

11

Lesson 1

1 Read.



Present simple (affirmative)

We use the **present simple** to say what happens, or that a person does an action *always, often, every day* or *usually*. We use the person (**I, you, we**, etc.) and the verb only in affirmative sentences. The verb changes with **he/she/it**. Then we must add **-s** at the end of the verb.

I swim
you swim
he swims
she swims
it swims
we swim
you swim
they swim

I **like** chocolate.
He **climbs** big trees.

When the verb ends in **-sh, -ch, -o** and we have **he/she/it**, we add **-es** at the end of the verb.

Mike **watches** TV.

When the verb ends in a consonant + **-y** and we have **he/she/it**, we drop the **-y** and we add **-ies** at the end of the verb.

Marco **studies** English.

2 Circle.

- 1 Mum **play** / **plays** tennis.
- 2 You **cook** / **cooks** dinner.
- 3 Aisha and Lee **walk** / **walks** to school.
- 4 We **sing** / **sings** songs at school.
- 5 Lee **like** / **likes** ice cream.
- 6 I **play** / **plays** football.

3 Write.

- 1 Aisha and Amira eat (eat) apples and oranges.
- 2 I _____ (play) hockey.
- 3 Jason _____ (sit) next to Tom.
- 4 My brother _____ (catch) the ball.
- 5 Mae's sister _____ (listen) to great music!
- 6 You _____ (run) very fast!
- 7 My brother _____ (read) books about cats.
- 8 Rick _____ (do) his homework.

4 Write and match.

go play sit study watch win

1 Max wins the cup every year.

2 Tom _____ next to Elliot at school.

3 Marta _____ hard at school.

4 Flo _____ to school on the bus.

5 I _____ the guitar.

6 Celeste _____ TV.

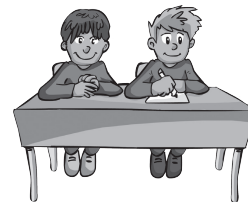
a



b



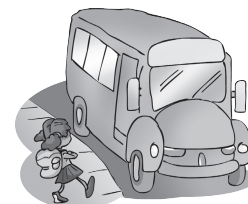
c



d



e



f



Lesson 2

1 Read.



Present simple (negative)

To say that an action doesn't happen or that a person doesn't do an action *always, often, every day* or *usually*, we use the **present simple** with **do not (don't)** or **does not (doesn't)** before the verb.

We use **does not** with **he/she/it**, and with **I/you/we/you/they** we use **do not**. When we have **does not (doesn't)**, we don't add **-s, -es** or **-ies** at the end of the verb.

When we speak, we usually use the short form.

I **do not** swim
you **do not** swim
he **does not** swim
she **does not** swim
it **does not** swim
we **do not** swim
you **do not** swim
they **do not** swim

I **don't** swim
you **don't** swim
he **doesn't** swim
she **doesn't** swim
it **doesn't** swim
we **don't** swim
you **don't** swim
they **don't** swim

She **doesn't** eat sweets.
They **don't** play tennis.

2 Circle.

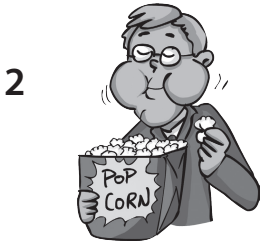
- 1 I **don't** / **doesn't** go to school at the weekend.
- 2 He **don't** / **doesn't** play basketball.
- 3 We **don't** / **doesn't** go to the theatre.
- 4 My cat **don't** / **doesn't** eat bread.
- 5 Mum and Dad **don't** / **doesn't** watch TV.
- 6 She **don't** / **doesn't** sing very well!

3 Write.

climb eat go play wear



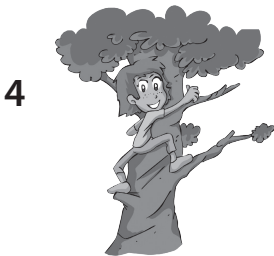
Mum wears trousers.
She doesn't wear dresses.



Dad _____ sweets.
He _____ popcorn.



They _____ basketball.
They _____ tennis.



I _____ mountains.
I _____ trees.



We _____ to the theatre.
We _____ to the cinema.

4 Say it!

My sister plays football. She doesn't play tennis.

I
you
we
my sister/brother
my friend
my friends

eat
go
like
play

basketball	hot milk
bread	library
cheese	oranges
chocolate	tennis
cold milk	theatre
football	strawberries
hockey	sweets

Lesson 3

1 Read.

Do you play basketball in winter?



No, I don't.



Present simple (questions and short answers)

To form a question with the **present simple**, we put **Do** or **Does** at the beginning of the question. When we use **does**, we don't add **-s**, **-es** or **-ies** at the end of the verb. We can give short answers with **Yes** or **No**, the person and **do/does** or **don't/doesn't**.

Do I swim?

Do you swim?

Does he swim?

Does she swim?

Does it swim?

Do we swim?

Do you swim?

Do they swim?

Do you **like** oranges?

Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

Does Peter **play** hockey?

Yes, he **does**. / No, he **doesn't**.

2 Match.

1 Does Dean like computers?

2 Does Laura go to school?

3 Do you eat crisps?

4 Does your dog eat sweets?

5 Do cats drink milk?

6 Do we run at school?

a Yes, we do.

b No, I don't.

c Yes, he does.

d No, it doesn't.

e Yes, they do.

f No, she doesn't.

3 Write.



Do they go to school?

Yes, they do.



_____ he like the food?



_____ it swim in the sea?




_____ they work in a garden?

4 Say it!

Do you watch TV?

Yes, I do.

- eat
- go
- listen to
- play
- watch

Do you ...?	You	Your friend
	✓	✓
