

## 8

## The Arts

## pages 74-75

- 8.1 performer** (n) /pə'fɔ:mə(r)/  
The performers sang and danced beautifully.  
➤ performance (n), perform (v)  
❖ καλλιτέχνης
- 8.2 rumba** (n) /'rʌmbə/  
We watched the performers doing the rumba and samba in the street festival at Patra.  
❖ ρούμπα
- 8.3 alley** (n) /'æli/  
The alley behind the shops was dark and scary.  
❖ στενό δρομάκι, σοκάκι
- 8.4 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/  
Everybody in our club helped to decorate our float for the festival with paper flowers.  
➤ decoration(s) (n), decorator (n) ❖ στολίζω
- 8.5 mural** (n) /'mjʊərəl/  
The artist painted a mural to decorate the old theatre walls. ❖ τοιχογραφία
- 8.6 artistic** (adj) /ɑ:'tɪstɪk/  
There have been many changes in artistic expression over the centuries. ➤ art, artist (n)  
❖ καλλιτεχνικός

## Lesson 1 pages 76-77

- 8.7 abandoned** (adj) /ə'bændənd/  
There was an abandoned car left outside our house and the police removed it today.  
➤ abandon (v) ❖ εγκαταλειμμένος
- 8.8 community** (n) /kəm'ju:nɪti/  
It's a small village, and a very friendly community to live in. ➤ communal (adj) ❖ κοινότητα
- 8.9 dull** (adj) /dʌl/  
The book was interesting, but the play was really dull. ❖ βαρετός  
📌 Opp: interesting  
📌 Syn: uninteresting
- 8.10 permission** (n) /pə'mɪʃn/  
Children can't perform in films without their parents' permission. ➤ permit (n, v) ❖ άδεια
- 8.11 public** (adj) /'pʌblɪk/  
The museum is the oldest and most beautiful public building in our town. ❖ δημόσιος
- 8.12 sophisticated** (adj) /sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/  
Photography is becoming more sophisticated every year as cameras keep improving.  
❖ εξελιγμένος, υπερσύγχρονος πολύπλοκος
- 8.13 limit** (v) /'lɪmɪt/  
The theatre is so small that the audience is limited to fifty people. ➤ limit (n) ❖ περιορίζω
- 8.14 wool** (n) /wu:l/  
She made a lovely warm scarf from soft red wool.  
❖ μαλλί  
📌 Syn: yarn
- 8.15 cloth** (n) /klɒθ/  
Rhona bought some cloth to make a new dress.  
❖ ύφασμα
- 8.16 pipe** (n) /paɪp/  
We had to phone the plumber when a water pipe burst in the kitchen. ❖ σωλήνα
- 8.17 bench** (n) /bentʃ/  
They stopped to eat their picnic on a bench in the park. ❖ παγκάκι
- 8.18 yarn bombing** (n) /'jɑ:n bɔ:mɪŋ/  
Yarn bombing has become a fun form of street art in the UK and some other countries.  
❖ είδος τέχνης που στολιζονται πράγματα σε δημόσιους χώρους με πλέξιμο ή κέντημα
- 8.19 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒɪkt/  
The statue was a strangely shaped object that represented an athlete.  
❖ αντικείμενο, πράγμα
- 8.20 beautify** (v) /'bjʊ:tɪfaɪ/  
She put up some colourful photos on the walls to beautify her bedroom.  
➤ beauty (n), beautiful (adj), beautifully (adv)  
❖ ομορφαίνω
- 8.21 urban** (adj) /'z:βən/  
It's a bit dangerous to cycle on the busy streets in an urban area with so much traffic.  
❖ αστικός  
📌 Opp: rural
- 8.22 guerilla** (adj) /gə'ri:lə/  
Guerilla gardening is catching on as people in cities want to brighten their neighbourhood.  
❖ αντισυμβατικός  
📌 Also: geurrilla
- 8.23 graffiti** (n) /græ'fi:ti/  
Graffiti was painted on the building by a group of teenagers. ❖ γκράφιτι
- 8.24 design** (n) /dɪ'zaɪn/  
Ralph is very artistic and he is studying fashion design at the Glasgow School of Arts.  
➤ design (v), designer (n) ❖ σχέδιο

## Grammar

- 8.25 interviewer** (n) /'ɪntəvjuːə(r)/  
*Simone felt nervous when the interviewer began asking questions about her career.*  
 > interview (v, n) ❖ κάποιος που παίρνει συνεντεύξεις, δημοσιογράφος
- 8.26 exhibition** (n) /,eksɪ'bɪʃn/  
*She went to see the exhibition of modern art at the museum.* > exhibit (n, v) ❖ έκθεση
- 8.27 landscape** (n) /'lændskeɪp/  
*There is a wonderful view of the landscape from the top of the hill.* ❖ τοπίο
- 8.28 original** (n) /ə'ri:dʒənəl/  
*The painting was a beautiful copy that looked exactly like the original.* > original (adj), originality (n) ❖ πρωτότυπο
- 8.29 portrait** (n) /'pɔːtreɪt/  
*She had such a beautiful face that I wanted to paint her portrait.* ❖ πορτρέτο
- 8.30 scene** (n) /siːn/  
*The play was awful. The actor forgot his lines in the opening scene!* ❖ σκηνή (από έργο ή ταινία)
- 8.31 sunflower** (n) /'sʌnflaʊə(r)/  
*My favourite painting shows a field of sunflowers.* ❖ ηλιοτρόπιο
- 8.32 art gallery** (n) /'ɑːt ˌgæləri/  
*Some of her paintings will be shown in the art gallery next week.* ❖ γκαλερί

### Art

art gallery	landscape
audience	original
beautify	portrait
cloth	scene
decorate	sophisticated
dull	wool
exhibition	yarn bombing
graffiti	

## Lesson 2 pages 78-79

- 8.33 donate** (v) /dəʊ'neɪt/  
*After the artist died, her family donated her paintings to the museum.*  
 > donation (n) ❖ δωρίζω, κάνω δωρεά
- 8.34 motivate** (v) /'məʊtɪveɪt/  
*Money often motivates people to be more creative.* > motive, motivation (n)  
 ❖ δίνω κίνητρο, παρακινώ  
 📖 Syn: inspire  
 📖 Opp: demotivate
- 8.35 opportunity** (n) /,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/  
*He was happy to have the opportunity to meet his favourite actor.* ❖ ευκαιρία

- 8.36 resident** (n) /'rezɪdənt/  
*This city has five million residents.*  
 > residential (adj) ❖ κάτοικος
- 8.37 resource** (n) /'rɪːzɔːs/  
*The future of our planet depends on how we use natural resources like oil and natural gas.*  
 ❖ πόρος
- 8.38 recycled** (adj) /,ri:'saɪkld/  
*Are these books made from recycled paper?*  
 > recycling (n), recycle (v) ❖ ανακυκλωμένος
- 8.39 rhythm** (n) /'rɪðm/  
*Pop is usually music with a fast rhythm.* ❖ ρυθμός
- 8.40 landfill** (n) /'lændfɪl/  
*Everybody throws out their rubbish, but nobody wants to live near the landfill where it goes.*  
 ❖ χωματερή, χώρος απόθεσης απορριμμάτων
- 8.41 rubbish** (n) /'rʌbɪʃ/  
*Instead of throwing away your rubbish, think about what you can recycle.* ❖ σκουπίδια
- 8.42 dump** (v) /dʌmp/  
*They dumped their old car near the beach.*  
 ❖ πετάω, ξεφορτώνομαι
- 8.43 instrument** (n) /'ɪnstɾəmənt/  
*I play two musical instruments; the guitar and the violin.* > instrumental (adj)  
 ❖ μουσικό όργανο 🎵 Also: musical instrument
- 8.44 neighbourhood** (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/  
*We live in a friendly neighbourhood near the town centre.* > neighbour (n) ❖ γειτονιά
- 8.45 violin** (n) /,vaɪə'liːn/  
*Irene put her violin on her shoulder and began to play a beautiful tune.* > violinist (n) ❖ βιολί
- 8.46 can** (n) /kæn/  
*Every can you recycle saves enough electricity to power your TV for three hours!* > canned (adj)  
 ❖ μεταλλικό δοχείο, μεταλλικό κουτί (κονσέρβας, αναψυκτικού κλπ.)
- 8.47 spoon** (n) /spuːn/  
*The cook stirred the soup with a large wooden spoon.* ❖ κουτάλι
- 8.48 fork** (n) /fɔːk/  
*British people usually eat with their knife in their right hand and their fork in the left.* ❖ πιρούνι
- 8.49 cello** (n) /'tʃeləʊ/  
*Marco looked so small behind the huge cello that he was playing.* > cellist (n) ❖ τσέλο
- 8.50 oil drum** (n) /ɔɪl dɾʌm/  
*The Jamaican band were playing instruments made from simple things including oil drums.*  
 ❖ τενεκές πετρελαίου
- 8.51 saxophone** (n) /'sæksəfəʊn/  
*We listened to the sounds of jazz music played on the saxophone.* ❖ σαξόφωνο
- 8.52 bottle top** (n) /'bɒtl tɒp/  
*Our class made a colourful collage using plastic bottle tops.* ❖ καπάκι από μπουκάλι

- 8.53 orchestra** (n) /'ɔ:rkɪstrə/  
He plays the violin in the school orchestra.  
❖ ορχήστρα
- 8.54 concert** (n) /'kɒnsət/  
We're having a concert at the end of the school year and I'm singing with my class. ❖ συναυλία
- 8.55 perform** (v) /pə'fɔ:m/  
The band will perform songs from their new CD.  
➢ performance, performer (n)  
❖ εκτελώ, ερμηνεύω, παίζω
- 8.56 violinist** (n) /,vaɪə'lɪnɪst/  
The solo violinist was the best musician in the orchestra. ❖ βιολιστής
- 8.57 transport** (v) /træn'spɔ:t/  
In the past, people used horses and carts to transport things. ❖ μεταφέρω
- 8.58 adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/  
He is an adult, but sometimes he acts like a teenager. ➢ adult (adj) ❖ ενήλικας
- 8.59 responsibility** (n) /rɪ'spɒnsɪ'bɪlɪti/  
It will be your responsibility to take photos at the party, so bring your camera.  
➢ responsible (adj), responsibly (adv)  
❖ ευθύνη  
📎 Opp: irresponsibility
- 8.60 creativity** (n) /kri'eɪ'tɪvəti/  
His creativity shows in the beautiful portraits he paints. ➢ create (v), creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ δημιουργικότητα

## Grammar

- 8.61 audience** (n) /'ɔ:diəns/  
People from the audience started dancing during the concert. ❖ ακροατήριο
- 8.62 radio station** (n) /'reɪdiəʊ steɪʃn/  
Many radio stations play the same songs every day, so they are a bit boring. ❖ ραδιοφωνικός σταθμός
- 8.63 compose** (v) /kəm'pəʊz/  
Beethoven composed some of the best music ever. ➢ composition (n), composer (n)  
❖ συνθέτω
- 8.64 tune** (n) tju:n/  
He didn't know the name of the song but he could remember the tune.  
❖ σκοπός (μουσικής), μελωδία
- 8.65 section** (n) /'sekʃn/  
Our teacher split the class into two sections, and each section did a different part of the recycling project. ❖ μέρος, τμήμα
- 8.66 flute** (n) /flu:t/  
She plays the flute beautifully. It almost sounds like a bird singing. ❖ φλάουτο

## Prepositions

- 8.67 turn down** (phr v) /,tɜ:n 'daʊn/  
The TV is too loud! Can you please turn it down?  
❖ χαμηλώνω (τον ήχο)
- 8.68 hearing** (n) /'hɪərɪŋ/  
My hearing is very bad. Can you speak a bit louder? ➢ hear (v) ❖ ακοή

### Music

audience	perform
cello	pianist
compose	pop group
concert	rhythm
creativity	section
flute	tune
instrument	violin
microphone	violinist
orchestra	

### Look !

Η λέξη **transport** γράφεται το ίδιο ως ρήμα και ουσιαστικό αλλά προφέρεται διαφορετικά.

**transport** (v) = /træn'spɔ:t/

**transport** (n) = /'trænsɔ:t/

## Lesson 3 pages 80-81

- 8.69 costume** (n) /'kɒstjʊ:m/  
Did you like the costumes in Spiderman?  
❖ κοστούμι (μεταμφίεση ηθοποιού)
- 8.70 designer** (n) /dɪ'zaɪnə(r)/  
Giorgio Armani is a famous fashion designer.  
I just love his clothes. ❖ σχεδιαστής
- 8.71 play** (n) /pleɪ/  
We're going to see a famous Shakespeare play next week. ❖ θεατρικό έργο
- 8.72 local** (adj) /'ləʊkl/  
The local people care a lot about the area they live in. ➢ location (n), locally (adv)  
❖ τοπικός, ντόπιος
- 8.73 film studio** (n) /fɪlm 'stʊdi:ʊ/  
We went on a trip to a film studio in Hollywood and met a famous director. ❖ στούντιο, εταιρεία κινηματογραφικών παραγωγών
- 8.74 historical** (adj) /hɪ'stɔ:rɪkl/  
Let's take those old books to the museum. They might have some historical importance.  
❖ ιστορικός
- 8.75 article** (n) /'ɑ:tɪkl/  
She writes articles for a gardening magazine about how to look after plants. ❖ άρθρο

- 8.76 detail** (n) /'di:teɪl/  
We will give you all the details on how to clean musical instruments. > detailed (adj)  
❖ λεπτομέρεια
- 8.77 represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/  
The sign above the door represents the family who built the theatre. ❖ συμβολίζω  
📝 Syn: symbolise
- 8.78 repair** (v) /rɪ'peə(r)/  
My watch has stopped. I need somebody to repair it as soon as possible. > repair (n)  
❖ επιδιορθώνω, επισκευάζω
- 8.79 process** (n) /'prɒsɪs/  
Our music teacher explained the process of playing the piano. > process (v) ❖ διεργασία, διαδικασία  
📝 Syn: procedure, method
- 8.80 director** (n) /daɪ'rektə(r)/  
The director gave clear instructions to the actors on how to play their roles.  
> direction (n), direct (v) ❖ σκηνοθέτης
- 8.81 my pleasure** (expr) /maɪ 'pleʒə(r)/  
"Thanks for the advice." "My pleasure! I'm glad it helped you." ❖ ευχαρίστηση μου
- 8.82 lines** (pl n) /laɪns/  
While on stage, he suddenly stopped talking because he couldn't remember his lines.  
❖ λόγια ρόλου

## Writing

- 8.83 setting** (n) /'setɪŋ/  
The Greek island of Skiathos was the setting for the film "Mama Mia".  
> set (n) ❖ σκηνικό, χώρος γυρίσματος

## Exercises

### 1 Match.

- |                 |                                      |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 artistic      | a used again                         |
| 2 nervous       | b not bright                         |
| 3 recycled      | c left without attention             |
| 4 sophisticated | d creative                           |
| 5 abandoned     | e clever and difficult to understand |
| 6 dull          | f worried or frightened              |

- 8.84 summary** (n) /'sʌməri/  
This is not the whole story I have written, it's just a short summary of it. > summarise (v)  
❖ σύνοψη, περίληψη
- 8.85 recommendation** (n) /,rekəmen'deɪʃn/  
Your recommendation helped me choose the best TV programme to watch.  
> recommend (v) ❖ σύσταση, πρόταση
- 8.86 musical** (n) /'mju:zɪkl/  
He had to learn how to sing and dance before getting a part in the musical. ❖ μιούζικαλ (θεατρικό ή κινηματογραφικό μουσικό έργο)
- 8.87 pop group** (n) /pɒp gru:p/  
This song was sung by the famous pop group the Beatles in 1964. ❖ ποπ συγκρότημα
- 8.88 beautifully** (adv) /'bjʊ:tɪfli/  
You sang that song beautifully. You have a wonderful voice. > beauty (n), beautify (v), beautiful (adj) ❖ όμορφα
- 8.89 role** (n) /rəʊl/  
Which actor plays the role of Hamlet in the school play? ❖ ρόλος (σε ταινία, θεατρικό έργο)

### Acting

costume	musical
detail	play
director	radio station
film studio	role
lines	setting

## 2 Find the words and complete the sentences.

- 1 Most buildings in the city were covered in \_\_\_\_\_ . (g a t i r f f i)
- 2 When I was a young actor I sang and danced in a \_\_\_\_\_ . (c a m u l s i)
- 3 We got the head teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ to paint a mural on the school wall. (p o i s n m e r s i)
- 4 The museum had a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of the painter's work. (x e h i t b o i n)
- 5 They organised a street party to bring the \_\_\_\_\_ together. (t y c o u m n i m)
- 6 Is that painting the \_\_\_\_\_ by Van Gogh or just a copy? (g i r i n o a l)
- 7 I don't like songs that have a fast \_\_\_\_\_ . (y t h r h m)
- 8 The artist painted this \_\_\_\_\_ of the queen when she was young. (a t t o p r r i)

## 3 Complete the sentences with these words.

cello costume instrument interviewer landfill lines play performer responsibility role

- 1 The \_\_\_\_\_ sang so badly that I left the theatre before the end of the show.
- 2 Which musical \_\_\_\_\_ can you play?
- 3 The \_\_\_\_\_ asked who donated the money to make the film.
- 4 I wanted to play the main \_\_\_\_\_ of the hero in the new film.
- 5 Is the rubbish going to the \_\_\_\_\_ near the village?
- 6 Which do you prefer listening- to the \_\_\_\_\_ or the trumpet?
- 7 He is not a good actor because he always forgets his \_\_\_\_\_ .
- 8 Who made your \_\_\_\_\_ for you to wear in the play?
- 9 It's the designer's \_\_\_\_\_ to think of ideas for costumes.
- 10 Did you enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_? I liked it very much.

## 4 Read the definitions and complete the words.

- 1 People who watch or listen to something. a \_ d \_ e n \_ e
- 2 Somebody who writes music. \_ o \_ p \_ s \_ \_
- 3 Somebody who lives in an area. r \_ s \_ d \_ \_ \_
- 4 Somebody who is over 18 years old. a \_ \_ \_ t
- 5 Somebody who plays the violin. \_ \_ \_ \_ i \_ \_ s t
- 6 Somebody who tells the actors what to do in a film or play. \_ \_ r e \_ t \_ r
- 7 Somebody who creates new styles for clothes. d \_ \_ \_ \_ n \_ r