

1 Read.



Have you tried fried insects?

Past simple and present perfect simple

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **past simple** για

- πράξεις ή γεγονότα που ξεκίνησαν και ολοκληρώθηκαν στο παρελθόν.
*We **went** to the gym last night.*
- πράξεις που συνέβησαν η μία μετά την άλλη στο παρελθόν.
*I **drank** some juice, **got** my bag and **ran** to school.*
- συνήθειες στο παρελθόν.
*When my brother was young, he **bought** comics every weekend.*

Χρησιμοποιούμε τις παρακάτω **time expressions** με τον **past simple: yesterday, a week/ month ago, five years ago, in August/2014, last night/week/month/year**, κτλ.

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **present perfect simple** για να μιλήσουμε για κάτι που

- ξεκίνησε στο παρελθόν και ακόμα εξελίσσεται.
*I've **been** ill since Monday evening.*
- μόλις ολοκληρώθηκε.
*She's just **won** the race.*
- συνέβη στο παρελθόν αλλά δεν ξέρουμε ή δεν αναφέρουμε την ακριβή χρονική στιγμή.
*We've **been** to Egypt.*
- συνέβη στο παρελθόν αλλά έχει αποτέλεσμα στο παρόν.
*Sam **has hurt** his finger and he can't do the test.*

Χρησιμοποιούμε τις παρακάτω **time expressions** με τον **present perfect simple: ever, never, already, just, for, since, yet**.

Remember!

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον **past simple** όταν ξέρουμε πότε συνέβη κάτι, αλλά χρησιμοποιούμε τον **present perfect simple** όταν δεν ξέρουμε ή δεν αναφέρουμε πότε συνέβη κάτι.

2 Circle the correct words.

- 1 I **never went** / **have never been** to Japan before.
- 2 We're thirsty! We **didn't drink** / **haven't drunk** anything since last night.
- 3 The baby **was** / **has been** very noisy yesterday.
- 4 **Did** / **Has** she hurt her elbow in the race yesterday?
- 5 **Did** / **Have** they just moved to Cairo?
- 6 I **was** / **have been** in big trouble a week ago.
- 7 Vicky **already broke** / **has already broken** one phone this month.
- 8 Paul **didn't do** / **hasn't done** his homework yet.



3 Choose the correct answers.

- 1 _____ on safari last July?
 a Did you go
 b Have you been
 c You have been
- 2 Nicole and Marco _____ diving yet.
 a haven't been
 b went
 c have been
- 3 I can't do the test, Mrs Owen. I _____ my hand.
 a didn't hurt
 b just hurt
 c have just hurt
- 4 Three years ago, Uncle Samir _____ his motorbike.
 a has fallen off
 b hasn't fallen off
 c fell off
- 5 I _____ my hair yesterday evening.
 a haven't washed
 b didn't wash
 c have washed
- 6 Cindy _____ the dog to the park yet.
 a hasn't taken
 b didn't take
 c took

4 Complete the sentences with the past simple or the present perfect simple.

- 1 Max _____ **broke** his ankle two days ago. (break)
- 2 _____ in a cabin? (you / ever stay)
- 3 My family and I _____ to the festival last week. (not go)
- 4 Mum and Dad _____ yet. (not wake up)
- 5 _____ you this morning? (Ben / call)
- 6 I _____ my bike since last month! (not fall off)
- 7 _____ a sore throat last night? (Sonya / have)
- 8 _____ on the Internet for an hour. (Thomas / be)
- 9 I _____ a headache since this morning. (have)
- 10 Jason _____ the show. He was asleep. (not see)

5 Write sentences with the past simple or the present perfect simple.

- 1 ? / you / ever / paint / your bedroom
Have you ever painted your bedroom?
- 2 Luke and Jamie / just / come / to the festival

- 3 ? / they / go / for a walk / yesterday evening

- 4 the dog / not eat / its food / yet

- 5 we / not have / dinner / last night

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the past simple or the present perfect simple. Use these verbs.

bite break not clean not eat not wake up steal



1 The dog bite the cat's tail this morning.



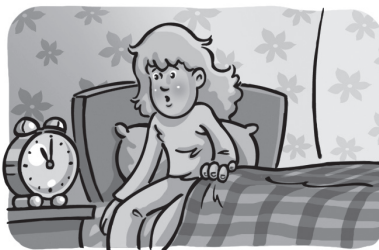
2 Julie _____ her teeth yet.



3 Somebody _____ my bag this morning.



4 Ben _____ his arm last week.



5 Sandy _____ at seven o'clock this morning.



6 They _____ their dinner yet.

7 Say it! Ask and answer these questions with your partner.

Have you ever been to England?

Yes, I have.

- What did you do last Saturday?
- How long have you studied English?
- How did you go to school today?
- What have you eaten since this morning?
- Who did you sit next to at school today?
- Have you ever had a headache?

Lesson 2

1 Read.



Her snail is faster than his.

Possessive pronouns

Χρησιμοποιούμε τις **possessive pronouns** για να δείξουμε ότι κάτι ανήκει σε κάποιον.
*Those clothes are **mine**.*

Οι **possessive pronouns** αντικαθιστούν τα possessive adjectives και τα ουσιαστικά. *This is our house. It's **ours**.*

Μπορούμε επίσης να χρησιμοποιήσουμε τις **possessive pronouns** με τη λέξη **so** για να συμφωνήσουμε με κάποιον.
*'Alice's ring is beautiful.' 'So is **yours**.'*

Remember!

Δεν μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το **its** ως **possessive pronoun**.

Possessive adjectives	Possessive pronouns
my	mine
your	yours
his	his
her	hers
our	ours
your	yours
their	theirs

2 Complete the sentences with possessive pronouns.

- 1 Don't use that thermometer. It's mine. (my)
- 2 That new computer is _____. (her)
- 3 I like our car, but I prefer _____. (their)
- 4 We can't use the milk in the fridge because it isn't _____. (our)
- 5 I'd like to borrow this book. Is it _____? (your)
- 6 The football boots are _____. (his)

3 Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Is that puppy _____?
a your
b yours
c you
- 2 Your glasses are broken and so are _____.
a my
b your
c mine
- 3 Give that sweatshirt to Karen. It's _____.
a hers
b her
c she
- 4 This isn't _____ jewellery. Let's take it to the police.
a ours
b yours
c our
- 5 'Our feet are wet.' 'So are _____.'
a theirs
b their
c your
- 6 Let Uncle Frank sit in the armchair. It's _____.
a her
b his
c hers

4 Complete the short answers. Use these words.

hers his mine ~~ours~~ theirs yours

- 1 Are these our clothes?
Yes, they're ours.
- 2 Are they your shoes?
No, they aren't _____.
- 3 Is this my snack?
Yes, it's _____.
- 4 Is this the twins' bedroom?
No, it isn't _____.
- 5 Is this John's project?
Yes, it's _____.
- 6 Is this Mandy's report?
No, it isn't _____.

5 Complete the sentences with *mine, yours, his, hers, ours* or *theirs*.

- 1 Give Mum the money. It's hers.
- 2 Linda, give me that hat! It isn't _____!
- 3 'Are these the twins' books?' 'Yes, they're _____.'
- 4 We own that black cat and the dog is _____, too.
- 5 'Is this Joe's car?' 'No, it isn't _____.'
- 6 My bag is blue. The red bag isn't _____.

6 Say it! Talk with your partner about the things that belong to you and your family or friends. Use possessive pronouns and these suggestions to help you.

My cousins have got a cat. It's theirs.

My brother has just bought a new laptop. It's his.

- car
- cat
- clothes
- dog
- house
- laptop
- jewellery
- school bag

Review

1 Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple. Use the verbs in brackets.

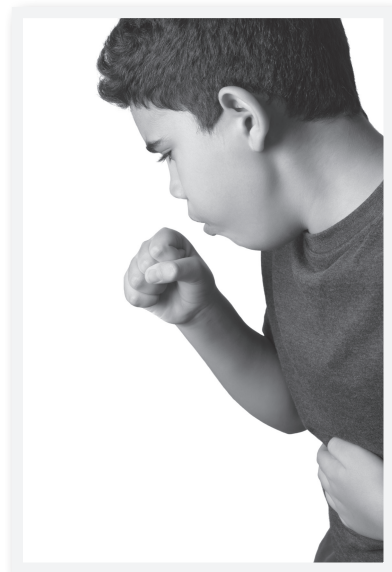
- 1 Penny has had a temperature twice this week. (have)
- 2 Mum _____ a lovely mirror for my bedroom. (buy)
- 3 Grandma and Grandpa _____ to Peru. (not be)
- 4 We _____ the mystery! (not solve)
- 5 Gerry _____ a bike since he was four years old. (want)
- 6 You _____ the medicine. (not take)
- 7 They _____ their dinner yet. (not finish)
- 8 He's hot. I think he _____ a temperature. (get)

2 Make the sentences into questions. Then complete the short answers.

- 1 I've called the doctor.
Have I called the doctor? Yes, you have.
- 2 Pascal has been bungee jumping.
_____ No, _____.
- 3 The boys have been ill.
_____ No, _____.
- 4 We have eaten all the sweets.
_____ Yes, _____.
- 5 The dog has hidden its bone.
_____ Yes, _____.
- 6 Sally has seen a tiger.
_____ No, _____.

3 Circle the correct words.

- 1 I have never / since worn this necklace.
- 2 They haven't found the treasure **already** / yet.
- 3 Clara has **ever** / never had sunburn.
- 4 Luke has had a cough **for** / since last Thursday.
- 5 We've **just** / yet learnt about ancient mummies.
- 6 The children have been at school **for** / since eight o'clock.
- 7 Have you **ever** / since heard of Ibn Battuta?
- 8 Mary has **already** / never gone to bed.



4 Match.

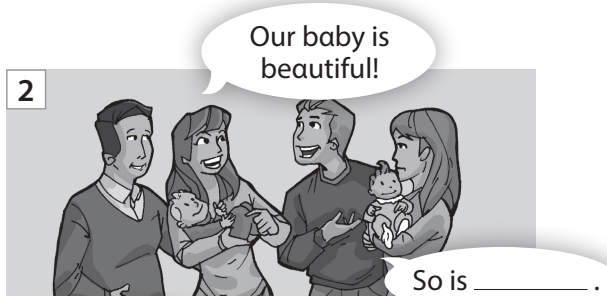
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 How long has he had that car? | a Yes, he did. |
| 2 Did Gill break her leg last year? | b No, she didn't. |
| 3 Has Neil ever been ice-skating? | c For two minutes. |
| 4 Did Frank come to the party? | d No, never. |
| 5 How long has he been on the phone? | e Since he was 21. |
| 6 Have the boys gone to the park? | f Yes, they've just left. |

5 Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple or the past simple. Use the words in brackets.

- Natasha lost her ring last night. (lose)
- How long _____ in bed? (she / be)
- I _____ a famous scientist. (never meet)
- _____ a temperature yesterday? (the children / have)
- Rick _____ his pet rabbit to the vet yet. (not take)
- My uncle _____ us two weeks ago. (visit)

6 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use these words.

hers his mine ours theirs ~~yours~~



7 Complete the dialogue with the past simple and the present perfect simple. Use these words.

have ~~hear~~ not go play tell want

- Dora:** Billy, (1) have you heard about the volleyball match next week?
Billy: What volleyball match?
Dora: Our teacher (2) _____ us about it last week.
Billy: Really? I (3) _____ to be in a match since I was very young. Are you on the team?
Dora: Yes, but I (4) _____ a bad headache for two days and I (5) _____ to school yesterday, so ...
Billy: Oh dear. Well, do you want me to play for you? I (6) _____ volleyball for six years and I'm very good!
Dora: Maybe you are, but you're not a girl! It's a match for girls only!
Billy: Oh no! I don't believe it!

WRITING PROJECT

8 Look at the project about a language school. Complete the project with the past simple or the present perfect simple.

Kitson Language School

History

Mary Kitson (1) opened (open) the school 15 years ago. Since then, 6,000 students from all over the world (2) _____ (learn) languages there.

What can I learn at Kitson?

At Kitson, students can learn English, French or German on special summer courses. They study in the morning, and in the afternoon they go on trips around the local area. The trips (3) _____ (always be) very popular with students.

Why is Kitson a good school?

The teachers are all fantastic and they (4) _____ (teach) languages for many years. There are only a few students in each class and so they all get lots of help from the teacher.

What do our students say about us?

'I (5) _____ (come) to Kitson last year and I was really happy with the school, so I'm back again this year. The teachers are great and the afternoon trips are fantastic.' *Pedro, 22*
'I (6) _____ (meet) lots of friends here since I started. I'm learning English and German, and it's great fun!' *Helene, 17*



9 Now it's your turn to do a project about a language school. Find or draw a picture of the school and write about it.