

## Unit 12

### You are what you wear

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**12.1 style** (n) /staɪl/ - styl; design  
the type of clothes or hairstyle sb likes •  
*What style of trousers do you prefer?* >  
style (v), stylist (n), stylish (adj), stylishly  
(adv) ❖

Reading

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**12.2 casual** (adj) /'kæʒʊəl/ - neformální;  
pro volný čas

not formal; everyday • *You can wear  
casual clothes because it isn't a formal  
party.* > casually (adv) ❖ \ Opp: formal

**12.3 ethical** (adj) /'eθɪkəl/ - etický  
related to what is right or wrong according  
to cultural beliefs • *We have an  
interesting class debate about whether it  
is ethical for humans to eat meat.* > ethic  
(n), ethically (adv) ❖ \ Opp: unethical

**12.4 hard-wearing** (adj) /'hɑ:d 'weəriŋ/ -  
odolný; pevný

that is strong and stays in good condition  
for a long time • *I need a pair of  
comfortable hard-wearing winter boots.* ❖

**12.5 practical** (adj) /'præktɪkəl/ - praktický  
suitable for a specific purpose • *Trainers  
are the most practical form of shoes for  
everyday wear.* > practically (adv) ❖

\ Opp: impractical

**12.6 protective** (adj) /prə'tektɪv/ -  
ochranný  
that protects sb/sth • *Climbers and  
cyclists should wear protective helmets.*  
> protect (v), protection (n), protectively  
(adv) ❖

**12.7 fashionable** (adj) /'fæʃənəbl/ - módní  
popular for a while • *Jane often buys new  
clothes because she likes to be  
fashionable.* > fashion (n) ❖ \ Opp:  
unfashionable

**12.8 last** (v) /lɑ:st/ - vydržet; trvat

to exist or keep going for a certain amount  
of time • *I hope our friendship lasts  
forever.* > lasting (adj) ❖

**12.9 fairly** (adv) /'feəli/ - spravedlivě  
in a way that is fair and right • *Workers in  
many countries are not paid fairly.* > fair  
(adj), fairness (n) ❖ \ Opp: unfairly

**12.10 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/ -  
pozůstatky; ostatky  
the body of a person or animal after it has  
died • *The remains of animals were dug  
up at the site.* ❖

**12.11 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/ - vyzdobit;  
vymalovat

to add sth to an object or place to make it  
look different or nicer • *I've bought some  
blue paint so that I can decorate my  
bedroom.* > decorator, decoration (n) ❖

**12.12 tattoo** (n) /tə'tu: / - tetování  
a permanent picture on your body, made  
by putting ink into your skin • *Gary had a  
small tattoo of a dragon on his arm.* >  
tattoo (v) ❖

**12.13 arrow** (n) /'ærəʊ/ - šíp  
a weapon made from a long thin stick with  
a sharp point on one end which is fired  
through the air from a bow • *Early  
humans made arrows out of wood and  
stone which they used to hunt with.* ❖

**12.14 shoulder** (n) /'ʃəʊldə(r)/ - rameno  
the part of your body between the top of  
your arm and your neck • *He hurt his  
shoulder playing basketball, so he has to  
rest his arm for a week or two.* ❖

**12.15 painful** (adj) /'peɪnfl/ - bolestivý  
causing the feeling that you have when  
you are hurt • *She hit her leg and now  
it's very painful.* > painfully (adv), pain (n)  
❖ \ Opp: painless

**12.16 extensive** (adj) /ɪks'tensɪv/ -  
rozsáhlý  
detailed • *He did extensive research to  
check the facts before writing his article.*  
> extent (n) ❖

**12.17 global** (n) /'glɔ:bl/ - celosvětový  
worldwide • *Pollution is a global issue.*

➤ globe (n), globally (adv) ❖

**12.18 Neolithic** (adj) /,ni:ə'liθɪk/ - neolitický

from the time between 3900 and 1700 BCE • *Several Neolithic tools made of stone were found in the cave.* ❖

**12.19 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/ - mumie  
a preserved dead body • *The mummy found in the pyramid is thought to have been an Egyptian prince.* ➤ mummify (v)  
❖

**12.20 leggings** (n pl) /'legɪŋz/ - legíny  
tight trousers which stretch to fit your body • *Leggings are comfortable to wear when you are at the gym.* ❖

**12.21 skin** (n) /skɪn/ - kůže; pokožka  
the organ that covers the surface of an animal or human body • *Vegans don't wear shoes made from animal skins.* ❖

**12.22 fur** (adj) /fɜ:(r)/ - kožešina; srst  
made from an animal skin that still has the soft hair on it • *Many believe it is unethical to kill animals just to make fur coats.* ➤ fur (n) ❖

**12.23 analyse** (v) /'ænaləɪz/ - analyzovat  
to study the details of sth carefully to understand it • *The detective analysed the findings of the murder investigation.*  
➤ analysis (n), analytical (adj) ❖

**12.24 sample** (n) /'sæmpl/ - vzorek  
a small amount of a substance or thing that a scientist collects in order to examine it • *The scientist needed a sample of the animal's skin to tell its age.* ➤ sample (v) ❖

**12.25 decompose** (v) /,di:kəm'pəʊz/ - rozložit se  
to break down naturally and change form into smaller parts • *The remains of the dead elephant had begun to decompose over time.* ➤ decomposition (n) ❖

**12.26 import** (v) /ɪm'pɔ:t/ - dovézt  
to bring sth from another country • *European traders used the Silk Road to import goods and materials from Asia.* ➤ import (n) ❖

**12.27 insight** (n) /'ɪnsaɪt/ - vhled  
an understanding of a situation or of what sth is like • *The documentary gave me some insight into the reasons for the war.*

❖  
**12.28 domesticated** (adj) /də'mestɪkeɪtɪd/ - domestikovaný  
an animal that can be kept as a pet or on a farm • *Dogs and cats became domesticated animals thousands of years ago.* ➤ domesticate (v), domestic (adj) ❖

**12.29 descendant** (n) /dɪ'sendənt/ - potomek  
sb's children and everyone related to them in the next generations • *She thinks she might be a descendant of Queen Cleopatra!* ➤ descend (v) ❖

**12.30 wolf** (n) /wʊlf/ - vlk  
a wild animal that looks like a large dog • *In the past, there were many wild wolves in the forests of Europe.* ❖

**12.31 deliberately** (adv) /dɪ'lɪbərətli/ - záměrně; schválně  
on purpose, not by accident or chance • *I deliberately bought him a red scarf because I know it's his favourite colour.* ➤ deliberate (adj) ❖

Also: on purpose  
**12.32 alpine** (adj) /'ælpain/ - alpský; vysokohorský  
in the highest part of the mountains, especially above the level where trees grow • *They admired the Swiss alpine scenery from the window of the plane.* ➤ the Alps (n pl) ❖

**12.33 roe deer** (n) /'rəʊ diə(r)/ - srnec; srna  
a type of small deer native to Europe and Asia • *He captured a photo of a group of roe deer in the mist on Mount Olympus.* ❖

**12.34 inject** (v) /ɪn'dʒekt/ - píchnout; vstříknout  
to put medicine into sb's body through a needle • *He was injected with a strong painkiller.* ➤ injection (n) ❖

**12.35 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/ - rozložit se; rozpadnout se

to decompose • *If you throw the fruit and vegetable skins into the garden bin, they will break down over time to make new soil.* ❖

**12.36 death** (n) /deθ/ - smrt  
the state of being dead; the time that sb dies • *King Henry VII's death in 1509 was due to tuberculosis.* ➤ die (v), dead (adj)  
❖

**12.37 mend** (v) /mend/ - spravit  
repair; fix • *The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended.* ❖

**12.38 availability** (n) /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/ - dostupnost  
the fact of being possible to get or use • *Many homes in the highlands are made of wood due to the availability of trees for building material.* ➤ available (adj) ❖

## Vocabulary

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**12.39 outfit** (n) /'aʊtfɪt/ - oděv; šaty  
a set of clothes • *Tracy wore a new outfit to the wedding.* ❖

**12.40 checked** (adj) /tʃekt/ - kostkovaný  
a pattern of squares, usually of two colours • *The checked pattern on the Scottish blanket was green and red.* ❖

**12.41 floral** (adj) /'flɔːrəl/ - květinový;  
květovaný  
with a flower pattern • *Grandma wore a floral dress for the summer garden party.*  
❖

**12.42 spotted** (adj) /'spɒtɪd/ - tečkovaný;  
puntíkový  
with a pattern of small round circles or dots • *The journalist was wearing an eye-catching spotted tie.* ➤ spot (n) ❖ ✎ Syn: spotty

**12.43 stripy** (adj) /straɪpi/ - pruhovaný  
with a pattern of lines • *The clown wore stripy red and blue trousers.* ➤ stripe (n)  
❖ ✎ Syn: striped

**12.44 window shopping** (n) /'wɪndəʊ  
ʃɒpɪŋ/ - prohlížení výkladních skříní;  
obcházení obchodů bez nakupování

the activity of looking through shop windows at things for sale without buying them • *I went window shopping with my friends to dream about what clothes we'd buy if we had the money!* ❖

**12.45 redecorate** (v) /,ri:'dekəreɪt/ - znovu vymalovat/vytapetovat  
to put new paint or wallpaper on the walls of a house • *Before she redecorated the bedroom, she carefully moved all the furniture and covered it with an old sheet.*  
➤ redecoration (n) ❖

**12.46 refund** (n) /'ri:fʌnd/ - vrácení peněz;  
náhrada  
money back for sth you have bought • *The dress was torn, so I took it back and got a refund.* ➤ refund (v) ❖

**12.47 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/ - účtenka  
a piece of paper showing you have bought sth • *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* ❖

**12.48 unworn** (adj) /'ʌn'wɔ:n/ - nenošený;  
neobnošený  
not used or worn • *Although it's a secondhand coat, it looks completely unworn.* ❖

**12.49 in stock** (adj) /ɪn 'stɒk/ - skladem  
available for sale • *I waited ages for the delivery because the books I ordered online weren't in stock.* ❖

**12.50 suit** (v) /su:t/ - slušet  
to make sb look more attractive • *That hat really suits Olga.* ➤ suitable (adj) ❖

**12.51 business-like** (adj) /'bɪznəs,laɪk/ - věcný; efektivní; praktický  
well-organised and working seriously  
• *Our headteacher is very business-like and responds quickly to queries from parents.* ❖

**12.52 bargain** (n) /ba:ɡɪn/ - výhodná nabídka  
sth for sale at a good price • *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖

**12.53 sale** (n) /seɪl/ - prodej; výprodej

a period of selling goods at lower prices than usual • *Parker's is having a closing-down sale next month. You might find a cheap camera.* ❖ sell (v) ❖

**12.54 design** (n) /di'zain/ - návrh  
a drawing or plan for how sth will look  
• *Anita is working on the designs for her new fashion show.* ➤ design (v), designer (n) ❖

**12.55 exclusive** (adj) /ɪks'klu:sɪv/ - exkluzivní  
only available or suitable for a certain group of people • *She goes to an exclusive girls' school.* ➤ exclusivity (n) ❖

**12.56 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/ - guma  
a strong material that can bend easily without breaking • *The farmer wore boots made of rubber to work in the muddy fields.* ➤ rubber (adj) ❖

**12.57 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/ - plátno  
a material you can paint on or make shoes or bags with • *The painting was done on canvas.* ❖

**12.58 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/ - výrobek  
sth that is grown or made for selling • *All of the products in the village shop come from farms in the area.* ➤ produce (v), producer, production (n), productive (adj) ❖

**12.59 billion** (n) /'bɪljən/ - miliarda  
a thousand million • *The company owner makes billions from international sales.* ➤ billionaire (n) ❖

**12.60 denim** (n) /'denɪm/ - džínsovina  
a strong type of cloth used for making jeans, etc. • *Tracy often wears her casual denim jacket.* ➤ denims (n pl) ❖

**12.61 nylon** (n) /'naɪlɒn/ - nylon  
a strong man-made material used for making clothes or household items, such as brushes • *Her top is made of thin nylon.* ❖

**12.62 polyester** (n) /,pɒli'estə(r)/ - polyester  
a man-made material, made through chemical processes and used for making

clothes • *His shirt is a mixture of 20% cotton and 80% polyester.* ❖

**12.63 fibre** (n) /'faɪbə(r)/ - vlákno  
very thin thread which can be natural or manmade • *Clothes that are made with natural fibres tend to be cooler.* ❖

**12.64 wool** (n) /wʊl/ - vlna  
natural material made from the hair cut from a sheep or goat • *Grandma bought some wool and made me a jumper for winter.* ➤ wool (n), woolly, woollen (adj) ❖

**12.65 synthetic** (adj) /sɪn'tetɪk/ - umělý; syntetický  
not found in nature but made by man  
• *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖

**12.66 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/ - vyprodat  
to sell all of sth and have no more  
• *We couldn't find a T-shirt in my size as they had all sold out.* ❖

Grammar

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**12.67 barber** (n) /'bɑ:bə(r)/ - holič  
sb who cuts and styles men's hair and also cuts their beards and moustaches • *Dad went to the barber for a haircut.* ❖

**12.68 style** (v) /stɑɪl/ - upravit; sestříhnout  
to design or shape sth in a particular way  
• *She had her hair neatly cut and styled for her job interview.* ➤ style, stylist (n) ❖

**12.69 designer** (n) /di'zainə(r)/ - návrhář; projektant  
sb whose job is to create designs for things, e.g. clothes, furniture, equipment  
• *Your style is so imaginative that you could become a top fashion designer.* ➤ design (n, v) ❖

**12.70 shorten** (v) /'ʃɔ:tən/ - zkrátit  
to make shorter • *She shortened her trousers because they were too long.* ➤ short (adj) ❖ ✎ Opp: lengthen

**12.71 knit** (v) /nɪt/ - plést  
to make clothes with wool and two long

needles • *I learnt to knit my own jumpers from an early age by watching and copying my grandma.* > knitting (n) ❖

**12.72 tell sb off** (phr v) /tel 'sʌmbədi ɒf/ - vynadat; sprdnout

to angrily criticise sb for doing sth wrong

• *The students were told off for not wearing their school uniforms.* > telling-off (n) ❖

**12.73 dye** (v) /daɪ/ - obarvit

to use a substance that changes the colour of sth • *Jane dyed her hair a lovely red colour.* > dye (n) ❖

**12.74 jeweller** (n) /'dʒu:ələ(r)/ - klenotník  
sb who sells and repairs jewellery •

*Stephanie knows a lot about diamonds because she's a jeweller.* ❖

**12.75 fix** (v) /fɪks/ - spravit

to mend or repair • *Can you fix the broken bookshelf yourself or do you need my help?* ❖

**12.76 sewing** (n) /'səʊwɪŋ/ - šití

using a needle and thread to join fabric together to make or repair clothes • *Mum is experienced at sewing and she made me a new skirt on her machine.* ❖

## Listening

### Page 142

**12.77 model** (n) /'mɒdl/ - model/ka

sb whose job is to wear new clothes to show them to others • *The models looked very uncomfortable wearing tight shoes that were hard to walk in.* > model (v) ❖

**12.78 tailor** (n) /'teɪlə(r)/ - krejčí

sb whose job is to make or repair clothes by sewing them • *Carlos took his trousers to a tailor to have them shortened.* ❖

**12.79 fashion show** (n) /'fæʃn ʃəʊ/ - módní přehlídka

an event organised for people to see new styles of clothes worn by models • *The class organised a fashion show to raise money for animal welfare.* ❖

**12.80 stylist** (n) /'staɪlɪst/ - kadeřník;  
stylista; módní návrhář

sb who gives fashion advice • *The actor employed a personal stylist who would choose his outfits.* > style (v, n) ❖

**12.81 fascinate** (v) /'fæsɪneɪt/ - uchvátit

to be very interesting to sb so it holds their attention • *I was fascinated to hear how she became a fashion designer.*

> fascinated, fascinating (adj), fascination (n) ❖

**12.82 journalism** (n) /'dʒɜ:nəlɪzəm/ -

žurnalistika; publicistika

the business of reporting news by interviewing people and writing articles • *Journalism is an interesting profession for those who enjoy writing about what's been happening.* > journalist (n) ❖

**12.83 multiple** (adj) /'mʌltɪpl/ -

mnohonásobný; hromadný

a large number of • *She's sent her CV to multiple clothing companies, but she hasn't been given a job yet.* ❖

**12.84 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/ - rozdělit

to cut in two or more parts • *We'll get the project done faster if we divide the work between us.* > division (n) ❖

**12.85 textile** (n) /'tekstaɪl/ - textil; tkanina

fabric • *The textile industry produces beautiful cloth and material.* ❖

**12.86 former** (adj) /'fɔ:mə(r)/ - bývalý  
having a particular position in the past

• *Do you know the names of many former prime ministers of France?* ❖

**12.87 director** (n) /də'rektə(r)/ - režisér

a person who controls the actors making a film, play, etc. • *The director asked the actors to replay the scene.* > direct (v) ❖

**12.88 combination** (n) /kəm'bɪ'neɪʃn/ - kombinace

a mixture • *The combination of colours and natural fabrics makes this outfit very attractive.* > combine (v) ❖

**12.89 combine** (v) /kəm'baɪn/ -

zkombinovat; sloučit; skloubit

to join or mix things together • *She combined her love of music and*

performing when she joined an orchestra.  
➤ combination (n) ❖

## Speaking

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**12.90 formal** (adj) /'fɔ:məl/ - formální;  
společenský  
in a serious style suitable for official  
events • *It seemed appropriate to wear a  
formal suit to the awards ceremony.* ❖

🔪 Opp: informal

**12.91 mood** (n) /mu:d/ - nálada  
the way you feel at a particular time •  
*Fiona's in a good mood today.* ❖

## Grammar

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**12.92 under no circumstances** (phr)  
/'ʌndə nəʊ 'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/ - za žádných  
okolností  
not for any reason • *Under no  
circumstances should you wear grey.* ❖

**12.93 vintage market** (n) /'vɪntɪdʒ  
'mɑ:kɪt/ - trh s kvalitním, použitým,  
dobovým zbožím  
a market selling quality, used clothes from  
previous decades • *She likes wearing  
clothing from the sixties, which she gets at  
the vintage market.* ❖

**12.94 dull** (adj) /dʌl/ - nudný; jednotvárný  
not interesting or exciting • *I am so bored  
with this town. Life here is so dull.* ❖

**12.95 impractical** (adj) /ɪm'præktɪkəl/ -  
nepraktický  
not suitable or easy to wear • *High-heels  
are impractical as you can hardly walk in  
them.* ❖ 🔪 Opp: practical

**12.96 credit card** (n) /'kredɪt kɑ:d/ -  
kreditní karta  
a card from a bank which you can use to  
buy sth and pay for it later • *Can I pay by  
credit card?* ❖

**12.97 inexpensive** (adj) /,ɪnɪk'spensɪv/ -  
poměrně levný; nijak drahý  
not costing a lot; low-priced • *You can  
usually find an inexpensive hotel room*

*during the quiet season.* ➤ inexpensively  
(adv) ❖ 🔪 Opp: expensive

## Use your English

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**12.98 do up** (phr v) /du: ʌp/ - zapnout  
to fasten sth with a zip or buttons • *Do up  
your coat as it's cold outside.* ❖

**12.99 take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/ - zabrat  
to shorten clothes by folding up the  
bottom edge and stitching it • *He took up  
his jeans so they weren't so long.* ❖

**12.100 mix up** (phr v) /mɪks ʌp/ - smíchat  
to put things together in an unusual way  
• *The designer mixed up traditional fabrics  
with modern styles to create an impressive  
new winter collection.* ❖

**12.101 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪθ/ - hodit se  
k  
to match • *This red bag will go well with  
your black jacket.* ❖

**12.102 throw on** (phr v) /θrəʊ ɒn/ - hodit  
(něco na sebe)  
to casually put an item of clothing on,  
perhaps because you're in a hurry • *I  
overslept so I threw on the first clothes I  
found and ran out to catch a taxi.* ❖

**12.103 wrap up** (phr v) /ræp ʌp/ - nabalit se  
to make sure you've got enough items of  
clothing on if it's very cold • *It's below  
zero outside, so wrap up well before you  
go out.* ❖

**12.104 take in** (phr v) /teɪk ɪn/ - zabrat  
to make clothes smaller and tighter • *He  
took in his trousers as they were too big.* ❖

**12.105 dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/ -  
nastrojít se  
to wear your best clothes • *Let's dress up  
in our new outfits and go out.* ❖

**12.106 tight** (adj) /taɪt/ - přiléhavý; těsný  
fitting close to your body • *Her jeans are  
so tight that she can't take them off now!*  
➤ tightly (adv) ❖ 🔪 Opp: loose

**12.107 fold** (v) /fəʊld/ - složit

to bend paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part over another • *Fold your T-shirts and put them in that cupboard.* ❖

**12.108 stitch** (v) /stɪtʃ/ - přišít; sešít to sew • *Mum stitched a new set of buttons onto my shirt.* > stitch (n) ❖

**12.109 fasten** (v) /fɑːsn/ - zapnout to do up • *This jacket fastens with three buttons.* > fastening (n) ❖

**12.110 zip** (n) /zɪp/ - zip a metal fastener • *The zip broke on his jeans, so now he can't do them up.* ❖

**12.111 button** (n) /'bʌtn/ - knoflík a small round or square part on an item of clothing that you put through a hole to fasten the item • *I love this shirt, but there's a button missing and it doesn't fasten right.* ❖

**12.112 casually** (adv) /'kæʒuəli/ - nenuceně; ležerně in a relaxed informal way • *In general, she prefers to dress casually in sporty clothes unless it's a special occasion.* > casual (adj) ❖

**12.113 shoelace** (n) /'ʃuːleɪs/ - tkanička a long thin piece of material for fastening a shoe • *Tie up your shoelaces properly so that you don't trip over them.* ❖

**12.114 sari** (n) /'sɑːri/ - sárí a traditional southern Asian dress made by wrapping a long cloth around the body • *The women wore brightly coloured saris at the Indian wedding.* ❖

**12.115 essentially** (adv) /ɪ'senʃəli/ - v podstatě; v zásadě basically • *Essentially, the most expensive clothes and shoes are not necessarily the best quality.* > essential (adj) ❖

**12.116 hair piece** (n) /'heəpiːs/ - přičesek a piece of false hair to cover your own hair or make it look thicker, longer or a different colour • *Helen lost a lot of hair after her medical treatment, so she wears a hair piece.* ❖

**12.117 exclude** (v) /ɪk'skluːd/ - vyřadit

not to include; to leave out • *Fur clothing has been excluded from this year's fashion event.* > exclusive (v), exclusion, exclusivity (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: include

## Writing

### Pages 146–147

**12.118 overall** (adv) /,əʊvə'lro:l/ - celkově including or considering everything; generally • *There were a few problems, but overall the fashion show was a success.* > overall (adj) ❖

**12.119 clap** (v) /klæp/ - tleskat to hit your hands together to show you like sth • *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖

**12.120 cheer** (v) /tʃɪə(r)/ - fandit; provolávat slávu shout to praise or show support for sb • *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* > cheer (n) ❖

**12.121 comfort** (n) /'kʌmfət/ - pohodlí the pleasant feeling of being physically relaxed • *She doesn't go to a gym, but keeps in shape with a workout DVD in the comfort of her own home.* > comfortable (adj) ❖

**12.122 try out** (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/ - vyzkoušet to test sth to see if it suits your needs or fits you • *Dad tried out the vintage motorbike before deciding whether to buy it or not.* ❖

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**12.123 weaver** (n) /'wiːvə/ - tkadlec sb whose job is to make cloth by crossing threads under and over each other • *In the mountain village, local weavers sell their handmade rugs and clothes in the market.* > weave (v) ❖

**12.124 ikat** (n) /'iːkət/ - ikat cloth made with coloured thread that is dyed in a special way to make complicated

patterns • *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖

**12.125 artisan** (n) /,ɑ:tɪ'zɑn/ - řemeslník  
sb who uses an artistic skill to make things  
by hand • *Local artisans gather at the  
monthly craft fair to sell their products.* ❖

✂ Syn: craftsperson

**12.126 bark** (n) /bɑ:k/ - kůra  
the outside covering of a tree • *If you cut  
the bark of a pine tree, a sticky liquid  
called resin will drip out.* ❖

**12.127 bind** (v) /baɪnd/ - vázat; ovázat  
to tightly cover or tie sth with cloth, rope  
or other material • *In the past, books were  
often bound with a leather cover.* ❖

**12.128 pigment** (n) /'pɪgmənt/ - barvivo  
a natural colouring • *The fabric was dyed  
in natural colours by using pigments from  
plants.* ❖

**12.129 thread** (n) /θred/ - nit  
thin strands you can sew with • *I need  
some thread to sew these buttons on.* ❖

**12.130 tie up** (phr v) /taɪ ʌp/ - svázat  
to put cloth, rope or other material  
around sb/ sth to hold them/it in place •  
*The burglar tied up the family and then  
stole all their things.* ❖

**12.131 kimono** (n) /kɪ'məʊnəʊ/ - kimono  
a traditional long Japanese dress with  
wide sleeves • *At the luxury hotel in  
Tokyo, visitors are greeted by women  
wearing traditional kimonos.* ❖

**12.132 vanish** (v) /'væniʃ/ - zmizet;  
vytratit se  
to disappear • *When the strange figure  
vanished into the mist, I wondered if I'd  
just imagined it.* ❖

**12.133 raise** (v) /reɪz/ - vyrůst; (vy)chovat;  
pěstovat  
to bring up (a child or animal); to grow  
(plants) • *Olga was raised on a farm  
where her family raised chickens.* ❖