

## Unit 5

### Going places

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**5.1 (be) going places** (expr) /'(bi) ,gəʊɪŋ 'pleɪsɪz/ - mít dobře našlápnuto; cestovat pro zábavu  
to become increasingly successful • *She's always worked hard and now she's really going places in the business world.* ❖

Reading

Pages 54–55

**5.2 possession** (n) /pə'zɛʃn/ - majetek sth that belongs to you • *Their home and all of their possessions were destroyed in the fire.* ➤ possess (v) ❖

**5.3 award-winning** (adj) /ə'wɔ:d wɪnɪŋ/ - oceněný  
who has won a prize • *Millie became an award-winning author of children's books.*  
➤ award (n, v) ❖

**5.4 pendant** (n) /'pendənt/ - přívěšek a piece of jewellery that hangs from a chain or necklace round your neck • *My grandma gave me a lovely pendant on a silver chain.* ❖

**5.5 programming** (n) /'prəʊgræmɪŋ/ - programování  
the process of writing computer code • *Sally learnt to do programming on her IT course.* program (v), programmer (n) ❖

**5.6 grant** (n) /grɑ:nt/ - dotace; grant money you get from the government, especially to study • *Dimitris paid for his university education with a student grant.*  
❖

**5.7 forward-thinking** (adj) /'fɔ:wəd 'θɪŋkɪŋ/ - pokrokový  
thinking of new ideas for the future • *There were plenty of forward-thinking young students on the robotics course.* ❖

🔪 Syn: forward-looking

**5.8 youngster** (n) /'jʌŋstə(r)/ - mladík

a teenager or young person • *Although Grandpa is 62, he says he still feels like a 16-year-old youngster.* ➤ young (adj) ❖

**5.9 take part in** (phr v) /teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/ - zúčastnit se  
to be involved in • *Our class is taking part in the science fair.* ❖

**5.10 politics** (n) /'pɒlətɪks/ - politika  
the activities and beliefs involved in making decisions affecting a country • *I'd rather see a real comedy than watch people arguing about politics on the news.*  
➤ politician (n), political (adj) ❖

**5.11 take place** (phr v) /teɪk pleɪs/ - konat se  
to happen • *What time will the meeting take place?* ❖

**5.12 contestant** (n) /kən'testənt/ - soutěžící; závodník  
sb who takes part in a competition • *Only ten contestants in this competition will continue to the next round.* ➤ contest (n, v) ❖

**5.13 computer code** (n) /kəm'pjʊ:tə ,kəʊd/ - počítačový kód  
a set of instructions that make a computer program • *She built her own website by writing lines of computer code.* ➤ code (v), coding, coder (n) ❖

**5.14 within** (adv) /wɪ'ðɪn/ - uvnitř  
inside • *I never saw the people that lived in the house, but I often heard strange noises from within.* ❖

**5.15 aim** (n) /eɪm/ - cíl; záměr  
a purpose • *Tony's main aim is to find a better-paid job.* ➤ aim (v) ❖

**5.16 STEM** (n) /stem/ - zkratka pro čtyři obory: Science (přírodní vědy), Technology (technika), Engineering (technologie) a Mathematics (matematika)  
abbreviation of the subjects Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics  
• *My brother is so artistic and has musical talent, but my strengths are in STEM subjects and I want to do space research.*  
❖

**5.17 creativity** (n) /kri'eɪ'tɪvəti/ - tvořivost  
the ability to make new and imaginative things • *People who design VR games show a lot of creativity.* ➤ create (v), creation (n), creative (adj) ❖

**5.18 ambition** (n) /æm'bɪʃn/ - touha; ctižádost  
a desire to succeed • *His ambition has made him a leading businessman.* ➤ ambitious (adj) ❖

**5.19 circuit board** (n) /'sɜ:kɪt bɔ:d/ - deska s plošnými spoji  
a board inside electrical equipment containing electronic components through which electricity flows • *He replaced the main components inside the computer, including the circuit board.* ❖

**5.20 award** (n) /ə'wɔ:d/ - cena  
a prize • *An Oscar is considered the highest award for an actor.* ➤ award (v) ❖

**5.21 ceremony** (n) /'serəməni/ - obřad  
a public or religious event that includes a number of formal actions • *The school prize-giving ceremony took place on Friday.* ❖

**5.22 field** (n) /fi:ld/ - pole; obor  
an area of activity that sb is involved in as part of their work • *Her field is archaeology and at the moment she is doing research in Greece.* ❖

**5.23 motivate** (v) /'məʊtɪveɪt/ - motivovat  
to make sb want to do sth • *The stickers the teacher gave out motivated the young pupils to try for better marks.* ➤ motivated (adj), motivation (n) ❖

**5.24 workshop** (n) /'wɜ:kʃɒp/ - dílna; pracovní seminář  
a group meeting where you can learn to do sth practical; a session where you can discuss a subject in a small group • *There was an observation workshop at the exhibition where people could learn to use telescopes better.* ❖

**5.25 headquarters** (n pl, n) /hed'kwɔ:təz/ - centrála; ústředí; velitelství

the main building or offices of a company or organisation • *The headquarters of NASA is located in Washington.* ❖ ✎  
Abbrev: HQ

**5.26 involve** (v) /ɪn'vɒlv/ - zahrnovat; představovat  
to be a part of; to include • *What does your dad's job involve?* ➤ involvement (n) ❖

**5.27 fortunate** (adj) /'fɔ:tʃənət/ - šťastný; mající štěstí  
lucky • *The fortunate patient had a successful operation.* ➤ fortunately (adv), fortune (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: unfortunate

**5.28 motivation** (n) /,məʊtɪ'veɪʃn/ - motivace  
the reason why sb wants to do sth • *What was your motivation for becoming an actor?* ➤ motivate (v), motivating, motivated (adj) ❖

**5.29 entire** (adj) /ɪn'taɪə(r)/ - celý  
whole • *He lost his entire savings in the business deal and now has nothing.* ➤ entirely (adv) ❖

**5.30 jewellery** (n) /'dʒu:əlri/ - klenoty  
ornaments you wear like earrings, rings, necklaces, etc. • *She wore a lot of gold jewellery to show she was rich.* ❖

**5.31 achieve** (v) /ə'tʃi:v/ - dosáhnout  
to complete sth successfully • *I want to be an actor and hope to achieve my dream one day.* ➤ achievement (n) ❖

**5.32 grateful** (adj) /'ɡreɪtʃfʊl/ - vděčný  
feeling you want to thank sb • *Thank you for letting me use your computer. I'm very grateful.* ➤ gratitude (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: ungrateful

**5.33 passion** (n) /'pæʃn/ - vášeň  
a very strong liking for sth like an activity, a hobby, etc. • *He's always had a passion for football.* ➤ passionate (adj) ❖

Vocabulary

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**5.34 ambitious** (adj) /æm'bɪʃəs/ - ctižádostivý

having decided you want to become successful, rich, etc. • *Dawn is ambitious and she wants to be the manager of this company.* ➤ ambition (n) ❖

**5.35 excite** (v) /ɪk'saɪt/ - nadchnout to make sb feel enthusiastic • *The idea of the party excited the children so much they couldn't sleep.* ➤ excitement (n), exciting (adj) ❖

**5.36 ordinary** (adj) /'ɔ:dnri/ - běžný; obyčejný not unusual • *The film is about how the lives of ordinary people were changed suddenly.* ❖ \. Opp: extraordinary

**5.37 normal** (adj) /'nɔ:məl/ - normální; obvyklý usual • *His normal daily routine involves getting up early for swimming practice before work.* ➤ normally (adv) ❖

**5.38 failure** (n) /'feɪljə(r)/ - selhání; neúspěch lack of success • *His failure to get into music school was a great disappointment.* ➤ fail (v) ❖

**5.39 challenge** (n) /'tʃæləndʒ/ - výzva sth that tests your strength, skill or ability • *If you are bored, you need a challenge like learning a new language.* ➤ challenge (v), challenging (adj) ❖

**5.40 educate** (v) /'edʒukeɪt/ - vzdělávat to teach sb • *The organisation stresses the need to educate girls and boys equally in all countries.* ➤ education (n), educated, educational (adj) ❖

**5.41 self-belief** (n) /,self bɪ'li:f/ - sebedůvěra; sebevědomí confidence in yourself • *Graduating from university gave her a feeling of self-belief.* ❖

**5.42 determined** (adj) /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/ - cílevědomý; odhodlaný having decided you want sth and not letting anything stop you • *Patrick is determined to become a doctor.* ➤ determination (n) ❖

**5.43 concentrate (on)** (v) /'kɒnsntreɪt (ɒn)/ - soustředit se (na)

to give all your attention to; to focus on • *How can you concentrate on your homework if you're watching TV?* ➤ concentration (n), concentrated (adj) ❖

**5.44 effort** (n) /'efət/ - úsilí; snaha a hard try • *If you want to learn another language, you will have to make an effort and study regularly.* ❖

**5.45 knowledge** (n) /'nɒlɪdʒ/ - znalost information you know about sth • *Our physics teacher has a good knowledge of space research and can answer all our questions.* ➤ know (v), knowledgeable (adj) ❖

**5.46 industry** (n) /'ɪndəstri/ - průmysl the companies and people involved in producing a particular type of thing or providing a particular service • *Spain has a big tourist industry.* ➤ industrial (adj) ❖

**5.47 disability** (n) /dɪsə'bɪlɪti/ - postižení illness or injury of the body or mind • *His father has a physical disability and cannot walk.* ❖

**5.48 CV** (n, abbrev) /si: vi:/ - životopis a summary of your professional details used in job applications • *He sent a CV to the police force hoping to get an interview.* ❖ \. NB: CV = curriculum vitae

**5.49 application** (n) /æplɪ'keɪʃn/ - přihláška; žádost (o práci apod.) a formal request for sth such as a job or place at university • *She made an application for a job at the factory.* ➤ apply (v), applicant (n) ❖

**5.50 follow** (v) /'fɒləʊ/ - následovat to act in the way that sb/sth tells you to • *Susie is determined to follow her heart and become a musician.* ❖

**5.51 tour leader** (n) /tʊə(r) 'li:də(r)/ - průvodce a person who takes a group of people to interesting places and gives information about them • *The tour leader at CERN told us some interesting facts about the*

research they do there. ❖ ✎ Syn: tour guide

**5.52 ensure** (v) /ɪn'ʃʊ:/ - ujistit se; zajistit to make sure sth is done or happens • *Ensure that you follow a healthy lifestyle so that you live a long life.* ❖

**5.53 trek** (n) /trek/ - túra; výšlap a long walk • *They went on a 15-kilometre trek around the mountain paths.* ➤ trek (v), trekking (n) ❖

**5.54 goal** (n) /gəʊl/ - cíl sth you want to achieve; a purpose • *His goal is to win the competition one day.* ❖

Grammar  
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**5.55 up-to-date** (adj) /ʌp tə deɪt/ - aktuální; nejnovější modern and using the most recent technology • *This is the most up-to-date information on the subject.* ❖

**5.56 fence** (n) /fens/ - plot a metal or wooden structure put around an area of land for protection • *The company has a high security fence around its headquarters.* ➤ fencing (n) ❖

**5.57 traffic jam** (n) /'træfɪk dʒæm/ - dopravní zácpa a lot of vehicles that cannot move because there are so many of them • *The accident caused a traffic jam on the road and it took hours to get to work.* ❖

**5.58 lecture hall** (n) /'lektʃə hɔ:l/ - přednášková síň a large room with rows of seats on a slope, like a small theatre, where people listen to talks • *The students sat in the lecture hall, waiting for their teacher to begin the presentation.* ❖

**5.59 debate** (n) /dɪ'beɪt/ - rozprava; diskuze a discussion where speakers explain two or more different opinions on a topic • *The class held a debate on whether space*

*research is worth the cost it involves.* ➤ debate (v) ❖

Listening  
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**5.60 aim** (v) /eɪm/ - mířit; mít za cíl to have as a purpose • *When she grows up, she aims to become a professional singer.* ➤ aim (n) ❖

**5.61 give up** (phr v) /ɡɪv ʌp/ - vzdát (se) stop trying • *Helena didn't give up and in the end she was able to walk again after her terrible accident.* ❖

**5.62 intelligence** (n) /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/ - intelligence the quality of being clever • *Elephants show more intelligence than many animals and they always remember where to find water.* ➤ intelligent (adj) ❖

**5.63 teamwork** (n) /'ti:mwɜ:k/ - týmová spolupráce the activity of working with others as a team or the skills required for this • *Our course involved several teamwork activities where we helped each other find solutions.* ❖

**5.64 split** (v) /splɪt/ - rozdělit to divide • *We'll get the work done more quickly if we split the jobs between us.* ➤ split (n, adj) ❖

**5.65 set out** (phr v) /set aʊt/ - vyložit to explain what sth involves; to present • *The tutor clearly set out the aims of the course during her presentation.* ❖

**5.66 achievable** (adj) /ə'tʃi:vəbl/ - dosažitelný; proveditelný possible to achieve • *I'm not sure if these targets are achievable. They seem unrealistic.* ➤ achieve (v), achievement (n) ❖

**5.67 influence** (v) /'ɪnflʊəns/ - ovlivnit to make sb agree and do what you want • *Bright colours can influence our mood and make us feel happy.* ➤ influence (n), influential (adj) ❖

## Speaking

### Page 59

**5.68 sewing** (n) /'səʊwɪŋ/ - šití  
the activity of making or repairing things made from cloth • *At my first sewing lesson I made a pair of trousers.* ➤ sew (v)  
❖

**5.69 technique** (n) /tek'ni:k/ - metoda; dovednost  
a particular way of doing sth, especially one which needs a special skill • *Engineers use special techniques to make buildings stronger because there are so many earthquakes in Japan.* ➤ technical (adj), technically (adv), technician (n) ❖

**5.70 inspiration** (n) /ɪnspə'reɪʃn/ - inspirace  
sth that gives you a new idea • *The inventor's inspiration comes from books on space travel.* ➤ inspire (v), inspirational (adj) ❖

**5.71 doubt** (n) /daʊt/ - pochybnost  
a feeling of not being sure if sth is true or right • *I'm not sure that's the right thing to do. I have some doubts.* ➤ doubt (v), doubtful (adj) ❖

**5.72 entirely** (adv) /ɪn'taɪəli/ - zcela completely • *The accident was entirely my fault!* ❖

## Grammar

### Page 60

**5.73 willingness** (n) /'wɪlɪŋnɪs/ - ochota  
when you want to do sth • *Her willingness to learn is amazing!* ➤ will (n), willing (adj)  
❖

**5.74 waste** (n) /weɪst/ - plýtvání  
an unnecessary use • *He's determined to go on the expedition, so it's a waste of time trying to stop him.* ❖

**5.75 cancel** (v) /'kænsəl/ - zrušit  
to decide that a planned event will not take place • *The tennis match was cancelled because of the rain.* ➤ cancellation (n) ❖

**5.76 bank account** (n) /'bæŋk əkaʊnt/ - bankovní účet

an arrangement with a bank for you to put in or take out money which the bank has a record of • *Her monthly salary is paid directly into her bank account.* ❖

**5.77 holder** (n) /'həʊldə(r)/ - držitel; nositel; majitel  
sb who owns sth • *Account holders should provide a contact email address and phone number for security.* ➤ hold (v) ❖

**5.78 honesty** (n) /'ɒnəstɪ/ - upřímnost; poctivost  
being honest, telling the truth • *Her honesty in her job application showed she had nothing to hide.* ➤ honest (adj), honestly (adv) ❖ ✎ Opp: dishonesty

**5.79 secure** (v) /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/ - zajistit  
to make sure sth is safe • *He locked the doors and windows to secure the building.* ❖

**5.80 ethical** (adj) /'eθɪkl/ - etický; morální  
acceptable and right • *It wouldn't be ethical to steal the company's money.* ➤ ethics (n pl) ❖ ✎ Opp: unethical

**5.81 hacker** (n) /'hækə(r)/ - hacker; počítačový pirát  
sb who gets illegal access to information on a computer or phone • *His website was taken over by hackers who discovered the password.* ➤ hack (v) ❖

## Use your English

### Page 61

**5.82 take advantage of** (expr) /teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv/ - využít  
to use things in a situation • *Students can take advantage of the sports facilities at the college.* ❖

**5.83 chance** (n) /tʃɑ:ns/ - šance  
a possibility of doing sth • *He was given a second chance to complete the experiment.* ❖

**5.84 make an impression** (expr) /meɪk ən ɪm'preʃn/ - udělat dojem  
to have an effect on sb which makes them

admire or notice you • *Be well prepared and smartly dressed to make a good impression at your interview.* ❖

**5.85 make a difference** (expr) /meɪk ə 'dɪfrəns/ - mít velký význam; pomoci to change sth for the better • *Losing weight has made a difference to Carol's life and she now feels much happier.* ❖

**5.86 set the world on fire** (expr) /set ðə wɜːld ɒn faɪə/ - mít velký vliv/úspěch have a big effect; be very successful • *Elvis Presley's music set the world on fire in the '50s. It changed the music industry.* ❖

**5.87 track record** (n) /'træk rekɔːd/ - dosavadní výsledky the past successes and failures of a person or company, etc. • *The company has such a bad track record of treating their workers unfairly.* ❖

**5.88 make or break** (expr) /meɪk ɔr breɪk/ - mít úspěch nebo skončit totálním fiaskem to be the important thing that causes sb/sth to succeed or fail • *Moving to another company now will make or break her career.* ❖

**5.89 weather the storm** (expr) /'weðə(r) ðə stɔːm/ - přečkat nepříznivé období to wait and come safely through a bad situation • *People wanted her to resign after the scandal but she managed to weather the storm.* ❖

**5.90 set your sights on** (expr) /set jɔː saɪts ɒn/ - mít záľusk na; usilovat o to aim for • *The runner has set his sights on the gold medal, which is why he is training so hard.* ❖

**5.91 reputation** (n) /,repju'teɪʃn/ - pověst; dobré jméno what people think or say about sb/sth • *The company has a good reputation for making quality goods at reasonable prices.* ❖

**5.92 target** (n) /'tɑːɡɪt/ - cíľ a goal • *My target is to save enough money for a laptop.* ➤ target (v) ❖

**5.93 conservation** (n) /kɒnsə'veɪʃn/ - ochrana (přírody); památková péče the protection of the natural environment • *Archelon is an organisation which was set up to help the conservation of sea turtles in Greece.* ➤ conserve (v), conservationist (n) ❖

**5.94 passionate** (adj) /'pæʃənət/ - vášnivý; nadšený believing strongly in sth; caring a lot about sth • *Brigitte has always been a passionate supporter of animal rights.* ➤ passion (n) ❖

## Writing

### Pages 62–63

**5.95 failing** (n) /'feɪlɪŋ/ - nedostatky sth that is a person or organisation's weak point • *The predictable storyline is one of the film's failings.* ➤ fail (v), failure (n) ❖

**5.96 measure** (n) /'meʒə(r)/ - míra; důkaz a judgement of how successful, important, valuable, etc. sth is • *Teachers use test results as a measure of students' progress.* ➤ measure (v) ❖

**5.97 profession** (n) /prə'feɪʃn/ - povolání a job • *He is a photographer by profession.* ❖

**5.98 deserve** (v) /dɪ'zɜːv/ - zasloužit si to do sth that shows what you are worth • *He didn't deserve to win the talent show. The other performers were much better.* ❖

**5.99 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/ - pořádně; správně well or correctly • *I can't see properly without my glasses.* ➤ proper (adj) ❖

**5.100 justification** (n) /dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ - odůvodnění; ospravedlnění a reason for supporting sth • *The justification for the price rise is the increased cost of production.* ➤ justify (v) ❖

**5.101 sum up** (phr v) /sʌm ʌp/ - shrnout to summarise • *At the end of your composition, sum up your main ideas.* ❖

**5.102 effectively** (adv) /ɪ'fektɪvli/ - fakticky; efektivně  
with a successful result • *The new router has effectively increased the speed of my internet connection.* > effect (n), effective (adj) ❖

**5.103 determination** (n) /dɪtɜːmɪ'neɪʃn/ - cílevědomost  
trying to do sth even though it is very difficult • *It took hard work and determination to run the marathon.* > determined (adj) ❖

**5.104 uncover** (v) /ʌn'kʌvə(r)/ - odhalit to find • *The location of Atlantis has never been uncovered.* ❖

**5.105 summarise** (v) /'sʌməraɪz/ - shrnout to say in a few words • *In the last paragraph of your essay, you should summarise your main ideas in a few words.* > summary (n) ❖

Live well, study well

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**5.106 manage** (v) /'mænɪdʒ/ - dobře organizovat  
to control • *You'll have to learn to manage your time better so you can finish your assignments before the deadline.* > manager, management (n) ❖

**5.107 tricky** (adj) /'trɪki/ - složitý; ošidný difficult; complicated • *The application form was a bit tricky to fill in as it asked for so many details.* > trick (n, v) ❖

**5.108 wisely** (adv) /'waɪzli/ - moudře in a way that shows you know a lot • *Sofia wisely saves up some of her pocket money every month so she has enough to buy things she needs.* > wise (adj), wisdom (n) ❖

**5.109 second-hand** (adj) /'sekənd ,hænd/ - z druhé ruky; použitý  
not new; owned by sb else before you • *You can buy second-hand clothes here at cheap prices.* ❖

**5.110 immediate** (adj) /ɪ'miːdiət/ - okamžitý

happening right away • *His new song was an immediate success, becoming a hit within a week.* > immediately (adv) ❖

**5.111 long-term** (adj) /'lɒŋ 'tɜːm/ - dlouhodobý  
lasting for a long period of time • *Living under too much stress can have long-term effects on your health.* > long-term (adv) ❖ \ Opp: short-term

**5.112 tempt** (v) /tempt/ - pokoušet; svádět  
to attract sb to do or have sth, which may be the wrong thing to do • *The colourful descriptions in the travel show tempted her to book an expensive cruise.* > temptation (n) ❖

**5.113 pressure** (n) /'preʃə(r)/ - tlak an attempt to persuade sb by using arguments, threats, etc. • *Children often feel pressure to do what their friends do.* > press (v) ❖

**5.114 regret** (v) /rɪ'ɡret/ - litovat wish you hadn't done sth • *Alexia regrets not going to university because she can't find a well-paid job now.* > regret (n) ❖

**5.115 budget** (n) /'bʌdʒɪt/ - rozpočet an amount of money that is available to spend • *Our budget was small so we went on a short camping holiday.* > budget (v) ❖

**5.116 vote** (n) /vəʊt/ - hlas (ve volbách) a mark on a paper or raising your hand to choose sb/sth for a position • *Teresa got 56 votes so she's our new class president.* > vote (v), voter (n) ❖