

Unit 10

Show time!

Page 113

10.1 stage (n) /steɪdʒ/ - jeviště
a raised area in a theatre where people give performances • *The singers came onto the stage and began the performance.* ❖

Reading

Pages 114–115

10.2 revise (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/ - opakovat si study facts again, usually before an exam
• *Dave revised for the test all evening and managed to get a B+.* ➤ revision (n) ❖

10.3 orchestra (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/ - orchestr
a large group of people who play musical instruments together • *She plays the clarinet in the school orchestra.* ➤ orchestral (adj) ❖

10.4 musical (n) /'mju:zɪkl/ - muzikál
a performance with singing and dancing
• *We're performing the musical of the Harry Potter story in our school theatre.* ➤ music, musician (n), musical (adj) ❖

10.5 conductor (n) /kən'dʌktə(r)/ - dirigent
a person who leads the performance of an orchestra • *The musicians in the orchestra waited for the conductor's signal to begin playing.* ➤ conduct (v) ❖

10.6 baton (n) /'bætn/ - taktovka
a stick which a conductor uses to control an orchestra • *The conductor raised the baton and waved it for the musician to start playing.* ❖

10.7 audience (n) /'ɔ:diəns/ - diváci
people watching a performance • *At the end of the play, the audience stood up and clapped loudly.* ❖

10.8 symphony (n) /'sɪmfəni/ - symfonie
a long piece of music in three or four main parts • *One of my favourite symphonies is the Symphonie Fantastique by Berlioz.* ❖

10.9 landfill site (n) /'lændfɪl saɪt/ - (zavážková) skládka
an area where rubbish is buried under the ground • *There is a landfill site near here and it often smells terrible because of the rubbish.* ❖

10.10 sort (v) /sɔ:t/ - třídít
to put things into order or separate them into matching types • *Kate sorted the list of words into alphabetical order.* ❖

10.11 musician (n) /mju'zɪʃn/ - hudebník
sb who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job • *My uncle was a professional musician and used to play the accordion on a cruise ship.* ➤ music (n), musical (adj, n) ❖

10.12 proper (adj) /'prɒpə(r)/ - (po)řádný
appropriate, correct • *I don't want to eat a sandwich. I want a proper meal – some fish and roast potatoes, perhaps.* ➤ properly (adv) ❖

10.13 carpenter (n) /'kɑ:pɪntə(r)/ - tesař; truhlář
sb who makes things out of wood • *The carpenter made a wooden table and four chairs.* ❖

10.14 violin (n) /'vaɪə'li:n/ - housle
a stringed musical instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • *Marinos placed his violin on his shoulder and began to play a beautiful tune.* ➤ violinist (n) ❖

10.15 cello (n) /'tʃeləʊ/ - cello
a large stringed musical instrument like a big violin that you hold between your knees to play • *She sat down and played a sad tune on the cello.* ➤ cellist (n) ❖

10.16 oil can (n) /ɔɪl kæn/ - kanystr na olej
a large round container for oil • *The petrol was stored in oil cans.* ❖

10.17 clarinet (n) /'klærə'net/ - klarinet
a long thin wind instrument that you blow into to play • *He played a traditional folk song on the clarinet.* ❖

10.18 saxophone (n) /'sæksəfəʊn/ - saxofon
a large metal wind instrument • *I like the sound of the saxophone in this jazz piece.*

➤ saxophonist (n) ❖

10.19 waterpipe (n) /'wɔ:təpaɪp/ - vodovodní trubka

a long tube for carrying water • *There was water coming through the ceiling from a burst waterpipe upstairs.* ❖

10.20 go viral (phr) /gəʊ 'vaɪrəl/ - šířit se po internetu

become known around the world by being spread quickly through the internet • *He filmed the accident on his smartphone and the video soon went viral.* ❖

10.21 hit (n) /hɪt/ - hit

a success • *Shape of You was a big hit for Ed Sheeran in 2017.* ❖

10.22 album (n) /'ælbəm/ - album

a collection of pieces of music • *His latest album has some great songs.* ❖

10.23 sell out (phr v) /sel aʊt/ - vyprodát
sell all of sth and have no more • *We couldn't get any tickets for the concert as they had all sold out.* ❖

10.24 collect (v) /kə'lekt/ - vyzvednout
go somewhere to take sb/sth away to another place • *Mrs Brown is going to collect the children from school.* ➤

collection (n) ❖ 📁 Syn: pick up

10.25 enquiry (n) /ɪn'kwaɪəri/ - dotaz
asking for information • *I'd like to make an enquiry about courses at this college.*

➤ enquire (v) ❖

10.26 series (n) /'siəri:z/ - seriál

a set of TV programmes • *The series Game of Thrones was from the books written by George R.R. Martin.* ❖

10.27 interview (n) /'ɪntəvjʊ:/ - pohovor
a meeting where sb is asked questions to see if they are suitable for sth, e.g. a job, a place on a course • *Martin is nervous about going for his job interview tomorrow.* ❖

10.28 application form (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn fɔ:m/ - přihláška

a piece of paper that you complete to apply for sth • *You can get an application form from our office.* ❖

10.29 appointment (n) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ - schůzka

an arrangement to see sb at a particular time for a reason connected with work or health • *I have an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon at three.* ❖ 📁

make an appointment

10.30 for sale (phr) /fə seɪl/ - na prodej
available to be bought • *I'm sorry, Madam. That chair is not for sale.* ❖

10.31 acoustic guitar (n) /ə'ku:stɪk gɪ'tɑ:(r)/ - akustická kytara

a guitar that does not have its sound made louder electronically • *He doesn't play the electric guitar. He plays the acoustic guitar.* ❖

10.32 scratch (n) /skrætʃ/ - škrábanec; šrám

a mark or an injury made on sb/sth by pulling sth sharp across it • *Who made that scratch on the table?* ➤ scratch (v) ❖

10.33 mark (n) /mɑ:k/ - skvrna; značka
a small cut or other damage • *There's a small black mark on the wall.* ➤ mark (v) ❖

10.34 exchange (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ - vyměnit
to replace one thing with another ❖ *You can exchange these items within ten days of buying them.* ➤ exchange (n) ❖

10.35 drum kit (n) /drʌm kɪt/ - sada bubnů; bicí

a set of drums • *Of course she has a drum kit! She plays the drums in a band.* ❖

Vocabulary

Page 116

10.36 chat show (n) /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/ - talk show
a TV or radio show in which famous people are interviewed informally • *Did you see Kylie Minogue on that British chat show? She was so funny!* ❖

10.37 documentary (n) /dɒkjʊ'mentri/ - dokumentární pořad

a programme which gives information about real things • *Did you watch the*

documentary about the Greek Revolution of 1821? ❖

10.38 soap opera (n) /səʊp 'ɒprə/ - televizní seriál

a popular TV drama about the lives of everyday people • *Grandma watches soap operas every day, but her favourite is The Bold and The Beautiful.* ❖

10.39 talent show (n) /'tælənt ʃəʊ/ - soutěž amatérských interpretů

an event or TV show which is a competition between amateur performers • *Ilias told his jokes on stage in that talent show on TV, but he didn't get first prize.* ❖

10.40 thriller (n) /'θrɪlə(r)/ - napínavý román/film

an exciting film or book, especially about a crime • *We watched an exciting thriller and nobody could guess who the killer was before the end.* ➤ thrill (n, v), thrilling, thrilled (adj) ❖

10.41 guest (n) /gest/ - host

a person you have invited to your home or to an event • *There were over 200 guests at their wedding.* ❖

10.42 murder (n) /'mɜːdə(r)/ - vražda

the crime of killing sb • *Murder is a terrible crime.* ➤ murder (v), murderer (n) ❖

10.43 piece (n) /piːs/ - kus; skladba

sth made by an artist, author or musician • *The orchestra played a famous piece by Mozart.* ❖

10.44 ghost (n) /gəʊst/ - duch

the spirit of a dead person that some people can see or hear • *What's wrong? You look as if you've seen a ghost!* ❖

10.45 volcano (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/ - sopka

a mountain from which lava and gases come out • *The volcano erupted and lava came down the side of the mountain.* ➤ volcanic (adj) ❖

10.46 celebrity (n) /sə'lebrəti/ - známá osobnost

a famous person • *After the success of*

the film, the young actor became a popular celebrity. ➤ celebrate (v),

celebration (n), celebratory (adj) ❖

10.47 scene (n) /si:n/ - scéna

a part of a film or play • *The best scene in the film was when Harry beat Voldemort!* ❖

10.48 binge watching (n) /'bɪndʒ wɒtʃɪŋ/ - shlédnutí všech dílů seriálu v krátkém čase

watching a whole series in a very short amount of time • *My sister tried binge watching a whole season of Star Trek in one weekend.* ❖

10.49 embarrassing (adj) /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ - trapný

making you feel shy or ashamed • *This video of us in the school musical is embarrassing!* ➤ embarrass (v),

embarrassment (n), embarrassed (adj) ❖

10.50 review (n) /rɪ'vjuː/ - recenze

a report in the media giving an opinion of a book, film, etc. • *The reviews in the newspaper for your cook book are very good.* ➤ review (v), reviewer (n) ❖

Grammar

Page 117

10.51 lines (n pl) /laɪns/ - text (herce)

the words an actor must learn for a role • *He was nervous and when he went on stage he forgot his lines and couldn't remember what to say.* ❖

Listening

Page 118

10.52 classical music (n) /'klæsɪkl mjuːzɪk/ - vážná hudba

a style of music written in Europe between 1750 and 1830 • *Daniel plays Brahms and other relaxing classical music on his piano.* ❖

10.53 folk music (n) /'fɒk mjuːzɪk/ - folková/lidová hudba

a traditional style of music from a particular country • *The New Year*

celebrations included dancing to lively Scottish folk music. ❖

10.54 studio (n) /'stju:diəv/ - studio
a room where music is recorded or radio or TV programmes are made • *The band sounded better in the recording studio than they did on stage.* ❖

10.55 judge (n) /dʒʌdʒ/ - soudce; porotce
sb who decides who has won a competition • *The judges decided to give the prize to me!* ➤ judge (v), judgement (n) ❖

10.56 contemporary (adj) /kən'tempərəi/ - současný; moderní
modern • *I prefer contemporary dance to classical ballet.* ❖

10.57 rapper (n) /'ræpə(r)/ - rapper
sb who performs a rap song • *'Who is your favourite rapper?' 'I don't like rap. I prefer rock.'* ➤ rap (n, v) ❖

Vocabulary

Page 120

10.58 turn into (phr v) /tɜ:n 'intə/ - přeměnit; přestavět
to change into sb/sth different • *The Blacks turned their garage into a music studio.* ❖

10.59 turn on (phr v) /tɜ:n ɒn/ - zapnout
to start something by moving a switch or button • *I turned on the TV to watch my favourite series.* ❖

10.60 turn out (phr v) /tɜ:n aʊt/ - dopadnout
to end in a particular way • *The film surprised me because it didn't turn out as I had expected.* ❖

10.61 turn up (phr v) /tɜ:n ʌp/ - přijít;
objevit se
to come, to appear • *A large crowd turned up to watch the musicians performing.* ❖

10.62 be into sb/sth (phr) /bi: intə 'sʌmbədi/'sʌmθiŋ/ - mít rád někoho/něco
to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* ❖

10.63 end up (phr v) /end ʌp/ - skončit;
dopadnout
to find yourself somewhere you didn't expect to be • *We couldn't find a seat in a restaurant, so we ended up getting a takeaway.* ❖

10.64 put off (phr v) /pʊt ɒf/ - odložit
to move an activity or event to a later time or date • *She keeps putting off studying for tests, and then does everything in a hurry.* ❖

10.65 get on with sth (phr v) /get ɒn wið 'sʌmθiŋ/ - pokračovat (v něčem)
to continue doing sth that you've started • *After dinner, he turned the TV off to get on with writing his book.* ❖

10.66 be over (phr) /'əʊvə(r)/ - skončit
ended • *When the concert was over, we took a taxi home.* ❖

10.67 millionaire (n) /,mɪljə'neə(r)/ - milionář
sb who is very rich • *That huge house is owned by an actor who's a millionaire.* ❖

10.68 literature (n) /'lɪtrətʃə/ - literatura
novels, plays and poetry • *He enjoys reading literature to relax in the evening.* ❖

Grammar

Page 121

10.69 choir (n) /'kwaɪə(r)/ - sbor
a group of people who sing together • *The choir sang their last song and then left the stage.* ❖

10.70 concert hall (n) /'kɒnsət hɔ:l/ - koncertní sál
a large room in which concerts are held • *The Vienna Symphony Orchestra is giving a performance at the concert hall tonight.* ❖

Writing

Pages 122–123

10.71 first of all (adv) /fɜ:st əv ɔ:l/ - nejprve; nejdříve

firstly; the first point (is) • *I don't like jazz for two reasons. First of all, I think it's so boring.* ❖ 📖 Syn: firstly

10.72 poem (n) /'pəʊɪm/ - báseň
a piece of writing arranged in separate lines, which usually end with rhyming words • *You can almost hear the waves when you read this poem about the ocean.*
➤ poet, poetry (n) ❖

10.73 curtain (n) /'kɜːtn/ - závěs; opona
a piece of cloth that covers the stage in a theatre • *The actors came back onto the front of the stage after the final curtain came down at the end of the play.* ❖

10.74 cheer (v) /tʃiə(r)/ - fandit; provolávat slávu

to shout, to praise or show support for sb
• *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* ➤ cheer (n) ❖

10.75 clap (v) /klæp/ - tleskat
to hit your hands together to show you like sth • *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖

10.76 coin (n) /kɔɪn/ - mince
a piece of metal which is money • *I bought a ticket with a two-euro coin.* ❖

10.77 disappear (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r) - zmizet
to stop existing; to be lost • *Many types of plants and animals are disappearing because of pollution around the world.* ➤ disappearance (n), disappearing (adj) ❖

10.78 turn (n) /tɜːn/ - řada (na kom)
a time when it is one person's chance to do sth • *The competitors in the talent show waited nervously for their turn to go on stage.* ❖

Video

Page 124

10.79 hummingbird (n) /'hʌmɪŋbɜːd/ - kolibřík
a very small bird that makes a sound when its wings move very fast • *She photographed the tiny hummingbird as it flew beside the flower.* ❖

10.80 slow motion (n) /,sləʊ 'məʊʃn/ - zpomalený záběr
the way of filming that shows things moving more slowly than they actually do
• *The movement of the frog catching insects was filmed in slow motion.* ❖

10.81 capture (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/ - (za)chytit to record
• *The photographer managed to capture the moment when the frog caught the insect.* ❖

10.82 shot (n) /ʃɒt/ - záběr; snímek a photograph
• *This is a great shot that shows the bird in its nest.* ➤ shoot (v) ❖

10.83 high-speed (adj) /,haɪ 'spiːd/ - vysokorychlostní
that moves or happens very fast • *They took the high-speed ferry to reach the island quickly.* ❖

10.84 forked (adj) /fɔːkt/ - rozeklaný; rozdvojený; rozvětvený
divided into two parts at one end • *A flash of forked lightning lit up the sky.* ➤ fork (n, v) ❖

10.85 tongue (n) /tʌŋ/ - jazyk
the soft part inside your mouth that you move to taste, speak, etc. • *Cats use their tongue to drink water and clean themselves.* ❖

10.86 experiment (n) /ɪks'perɪmənt/ - pokus
a scientific test • *The experiment we did in chemistry at school didn't work.*

➤ experiment (v), experimental (adj) ❖
10.87 hand-made (adj) /hænd'meɪd/ - ruční; ručně vyrobený
made by hand, not machines • *Hand-made clothing costs a lot because of the work involved in making it.* ❖

10.88 collaboration (n) /kə,læbə'reɪʃn/ - spolupráce
the process of working together with others to do sth • *The school concert was a success due to the collaboration between students and teachers.* ➤ collaborate (v), collaborator (n) ❖

10.89 discovery (n) /dɪs'kʌvəri/ - objev

finding sth that was not known before ●
The discovery of America changed people's ideas about the world. ➤ discover (v) ❖

10.90 droplet (n) /'drɒplət/ - kapička
a small drop of liquid ● *Droplets of water fell from the trees after the rain had stopped.* ➤ drop (n, v) ❖

10.91 sense (n) /sens/ - smysl; pocit; náznak
a feeling ● *The photo showed a sense of movement.* ➤ sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖

10.92 custom-built (adj) /,kʌstəm 'bɪlt/ - postavený na zakázku
specially made to suit one person or purpose ● *I'd like a custom-built studio, so all my musical instruments fit.* ❖

10.93 cage (n) /keɪdʒ/ - klec
sth made of metal bars to keep sb/sth inside ● *I hate seeing animals that have to live in a cage.* ➤ cage (v), caged (adj) ❖

10.94 wonder (n) /'wʌndə(r)/ - div
sth that makes you feel surprise and admiration ● *The Statue of Zeus at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the World.* ➤ wonderful (adj) ❖