

## Unit 4

### That's the fashion

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##### 4.1 model (n) /'mɒdl/ - model(ka)

a person who wears different clothes to advertise them • *After losing ten kilos, the model looked very thin and unhealthy.* ➤ model (v), modelling (n) ❖

##### 4.2 fashion show (n) /'fæʃn ʃəʊ/ - módní přehlídka

an event where people can see models wearing new styles of clothes • *The college has a fashion show with the clothes designed by students.* ❖

#### Reading

#### Pages 42–43

##### 4.3 leather (adj) /'leðə(r)/ - zvířecí kůže (materiál)

made of a material made from the skins of animals • *Elena is a vegan, so she doesn't have leather shoes or bags.* ➤ leather (n) ❖

##### 4.4 society (n) /sə'saɪəti/ - společnost; spolek

an organised group whose members share a common interest or purpose • *Alan is a member of the local photographic society.* ❖

##### 4.5 elegant (adj) /'elɪgənt/ - elegantní stylish

• *The actors wore elegant outfits for the Oscar ceremony.* ➤ elegance (n) ❖

##### 4.6 earn (v) /ɜ:n/ - vydělávat; vynášet; získat

to get sth (usually money) for sth that you have done or made • *Being a model sounds like fun, but it's a hard way to earn a living.* ➤ earnings (n pl) ❖

##### 4.7 during (prep) /'djʊərɪŋ/ - během

all through a period of time • *Most of us are at work or school during the day.* ➤ duration (n) ❖

##### 4.8 bow tie (n) /,bəʊ 'taɪ/ - motýlek

a tie in the shape of a bow, usually worn on special occasions • *Terry wore a bow tie and formal suit at his cousin's wedding.*



##### 4.9 silk (n) /sɪlk/ - hedvábí

a thin smooth cloth made from thread which is produced by a silkworm • *She wore an expensive silk dress and a diamond necklace.* ➤ silky (adj) ❖

##### 4.10 lining (n) /'laɪnɪŋ/ - podšívka

the material on the inside of a jacket, skirt or dress • *My black jacket has a thin cotton lining inside.* ➤ line (v) ❖

##### 4.11 greet (v) /gri:t/ - pozdravit

to say hello to sb • *He greeted his friends with a big smile.* ➤ greeting (n) ❖

##### 4.12 fan (n) /fæn/ - fanoušek

sb who likes a particular sport, team, group or famous person • *The fans were waiting outside the theatre for the band to arrive.* ❖

##### 4.13 stamp (v) /stæmp/ - dupat

to put your foot down heavily • *The children clapped their hands and stamped their feet to the music.* ❖

##### 4.14 label (n) /'leɪbl/ - etiketa; visačka

a piece of paper/plastic attached to sth with information about price, material, etc. • *The label says this T-shirt is made of cotton.* ➤ label (v) ❖

##### 4.15 running water (n) /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə(r)/ - tekoucí voda

water that comes directly into a building and comes out of a tap • *Sadly, there are many poor countries where people have no running water in their homes.* ❖

##### 4.16 tailor (n) /'teɪlə(r)/ - krejčí

a person who makes clothes as a job, especially suits, etc. for men • *Paul's new trousers were too long, so he took them to a tailor who made them shorter.* ❖

##### 4.17 last (v) /la:st/ - trvat; vydržet

to keep going or stay in good condition for a certain amount of time • *Andy's designer label shoes didn't last long with daily walking, so he had to buy another pair.* ➤ lasting (adj) ❖

**4.18 swap** (v) /swɒp/ - vyměnit si; prohodit si  
to exchange one thing for another • *I swapped seats with my friend at school so he could sit next to the window.* ➤ swap (n) ❖

**4.19 campaign** (n) /kæm'peɪn/ - kampaň  
a series of actions that are intended to achieve a particular aim • *Let's start a campaign to preserve this area of natural beauty.* ➤ campaign (v) ❖

## Glossary

**4.20 joy** (n) /dʒɔɪ/ - radost  
the feeling of being very happy • *She was filled with joy when she saw her birthday present.* ➤ joyful (adj), joyous (adj) ❖

**4.21 happiness** (n) /'hæpɪnəs/ - štěstí; spokojenost  
the state of feeling happy • *A home-cooked meal with good friends can bring more happiness than eating out at an expensive restaurant.* ➤ happy (adj), happily (adv) ❖ ☞ Opp: unhappiness

**4.22 neighbourhood** (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/ - čtvrť  
part of a town • *We live in a friendly neighbourhood and we know everyone there.* ➤ neighbour (n) ❖

**4.23 prove** (v) /pru:v/ - dokázat  
to use evidence to show that sth is true • *I think he stole the money, but I can't prove it.* ➤ proof (n) ❖

**4.24 individual** (n) /ɪndɪ'vɪdʒʊəl/ - jednotlivec; osobnost  
sb who has a quality that makes them unusual or different from others • *Jeff wears colourful clothing to show he's an individual.* ➤ individual (adj) ❖

**4.25 power** (n) /'paʊə(r)/ - síla; energie; moc; elektřina  
strength; energy • *I think that getting energy from the power of the wind is a fantastic idea.* ➤ power (v), powerful (adj), powerfully (adv) ❖

**4.26 express** (v) /ɪk'spres/ - vyjádřit

to show how you think or feel • *The dark colours of his paintings expressed the artist's sadness.* ➤ expression (n), expressive (adj) ❖

**4.27 gather** (v) /'gæðə(r)/ - shromáždit (se)

to come together • *Hundreds of people gathered in the streets to watch the carnival parade.* ❖

**4.28 wealthy** (adj) /welθi/ - bohatý; zámožný  
rich • *The wealthy woman used her money to make the world a better place.* ➤ wealth (n) ❖

**4.29 well-dressed** (adj) /,wel 'drest/ - pěkně oblečený  
wearing expensive or formal clothes • *Dina usually wears jeans and T-shirts, but today she's looking well-dressed in a suit for her interview.* ❖

**4.30 afford** (v) /ə'fɔ:d/ - dovolit si  
to have enough money to buy sth • *Our car is very old now, but we can't afford to buy a new one.* ❖

**4.31 gardener** (n) /'gɑ:dnə(r)/ - zahradník  
a person whose job is to look after gardens; sb who enjoys looking after plants and flowers in a garden • *They employed a gardener to cut the grass and look after the trees.* ➤ garden, gardening (n) ❖

**4.32 fine** (adj) /faɪn/ - kvalitní  
of a high-quality • *The wedding guests were wearing fine elegant clothes.* ❖

## Vocabulary

### Page 44

**4.33 bracelet** (n) /'breɪslət/ - náramek  
a piece of jewellery that you wear around your arm • *She wore a gold bracelet on her arm.* ❖

**4.34 button** (n) /'bʌtn/ - knoflík  
a small round or square piece of hard material used to fasten clothes • *She had brown wooden buttons on the front of her coat.* ❖

**4.35 earring** (n) /'ɪərɪŋ/ - náušnice  
jewellery that you wear in or on your ear  
● *She wore long earrings and a necklace to the party.* ❖

**4.36 glove** (n) /glʌv/ - rukavice  
sth that you wear on your hand to keep it warm  
● *My hands are freezing because I forgot to bring my gloves.* ❖

**4.37 handkerchief** (n) /'hæŋkətʃi:f/ - kapesník  
a square piece of cloth used for cleaning the nose or drying tears  
● *You're crying! Here, take my handkerchief.* ❖

**4.38 pocket** (n) /'pɒkɪt/ - kapsa  
a small bag sewn into a piece of clothing to carry things in  
● *I've got my purse in my jacket pocket.* ❖

**4.39 antique** (adj) /æn'ti:k/ - starožitný  
very old and sometimes valuable  
● *This lovely antique table belonged to my greatgrandmother.* ➤ antique (n) ❖

**4.40 casual** (adj) /'kæʒʊəl/ - neformální; pro volný čas  
not formal; everyday  
● *You can wear casual clothes because it isn't a formal party.* ➤ casually (adv) ❖ 📖 Opp: formal

**4.41 fashionable** (adj) /'fæʃənəbl/ - módní  
popular for a while  
● *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.* ➤ fashion (n), fashionably (adv) ❖ 📖 Opp: unfashionable

**4.42 loose** (adj) /lu:s/ - volný (oblečení)  
wide and not close-fitting  
● *In hot weather, people wear loose cotton clothing to stay cool.* ➤ loosen (v), loosely (adv) ❖ 📖 Opp: tight

**4.43 old-fashioned** (adj) /əʊld 'fæʃnd/ - staromódní  
not modern  
● *My grandmother uses an old-fashioned camera to take photos, not a smartphone.* ❖ 📖 Opp: modern, fashionable

**4.44 original** (adj) /ə' rɪdʒənəl/ - originální  
different from other people or things and special, interesting  
● *Her style is so original. I haven't seen anyone else like her.* ➤ originally (adv), originality (n) ❖

**4.45 smart** (adj) /smɑ:t/ - elegantní  
wearing nice clothes and having a tidy appearance  
● *He wore a smart suit on the day of the interview to make a good impression.* ➤ smartly (adj) ❖

**4.46 tight** (adj) /taɪt/ - těsný; přiléhavý  
fitting close to your body  
● *Her jeans are so tight that she can't take them off easily.* ➤ tightly (adj) ❖ 📖 Opp: loose

**4.47 fit** (v) /fɪt/ - pasovat; být akorát  
to be the right size  
● *These shoes are too big and don't fit me well.* ➤ fit (n) ❖

**4.48 clothing** (n) /'kləʊðɪŋ/ - oblečení  
clothes  
● *The shop sells clothing, such as T-shirts, shorts and trousers, for children and teenagers.* ❖

**4.49 wool** (adj) /wʊl/ - vlněný  
made of wool, a thick soft thread made from the coat of a sheep, etc.  
● *Grandma made me a warm wool jumper for Christmas.* ➤ wool (n), woolly (adj) ❖

📖 Syn: woollen (Br Eng), woolen (US Eng)  
**4.50 metal** (adj) /'metl/ - kovový  
made of metal, a hard shiny material, e.g. iron or gold  
● *He keeps his money in a large metal box.* ➤ metal (n), metallic (adj) ❖

**4.51 blouse** (n) /blaʊz/ - blůzka  
an item of clothing like a shirt, usually for women  
● *Aunt Maria wore an old-fashioned pink blouse and a black skirt.* ❖

## Grammar

### Page 45

**4.52 backpack** (n) /'bækpæk/ - batoh  
a large bag that you can carry on your back  
● *The campers were carrying large backpacks with their tents and clothes.* ❖

**4.53 professor** (n) /prə'fesə(r)/ - profesor  
a university teacher  
● *Olivia Bruce is Professor of Geology at the university.* ❖

**4.54 arrange** (v) /ə'reɪndʒ/ - uspořádat  
to organise sth such as an activity in advance  
● *Mum is arranging a party for Dad's fiftieth birthday next month.* ➤ arrangement (n) ❖

## Listening

### Page 46

**4.55 confused** (adj) /kən'fju:zd/ - zmatený  
not able to think clearly or understand sth

● *I'm confused. What do you mean?* ➤  
confuse (v), confusion (n) ❖

**4.56 disappointed** (adj) /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ -  
zklamáný

unhappy because sth you wanted to  
happen did not happen or because sth  
was not as good as you expected ● *He was  
disappointed when his dad didn't buy him  
a present.* ➤ disappoint (v),  
disappointment (n) ❖

**4.57 impressed** (adj) /ɪm'prest/ -  
ohromený

feeling admiration ● *Dad was impressed  
when he saw my uncle's new BMW.*  
➤ impress (v), impression (n), impressive  
(adj) ❖

**4.58 look forward to** (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd  
tu:/ - těšit se na  
to be waiting for sth good that is going to  
happen ● *The models are looking forward  
to taking part in the fashion show.* ❖

**4.59 proud** (adj) /praʊd/ - hrdý; pyšný  
pleased with yourself or sb else ● *Linda's  
parents are proud that she is doing well at  
school.* ➤ pride (n) ❖

**4.60 to be relieved** (phr) /rɪ'li:vɪd/ - ulevit  
se  
happy because you are no longer worried  
about sth ● *When her son finally came  
home after midnight, she was relieved that  
he hadn't had an accident.* ➤ relief (n),  
relieve (v) ❖

## Speaking

### Page 47

**4.61 mall** (n) /mɔ:l/ - nákupní centrum  
a building that has many shops, cafés, etc.  
in it ● *James went shopping at the mall to  
get new shoes.* ❖

**4.62 independent** (adj) /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/ -  
nezávislý

able and free to do things without help  
from others ● *Marcus is only 15, but he's  
very independent.* ➤ independently (adv),  
independence (n) ❖ 📖 Opp: dependent

**4.63 solution** (n) /sə'lu:ʃn/ - řešení  
a way of solving a problem or dealing with  
a situation ● *The problem is serious and  
we need to find a solution very soon.* ➤  
solve (v) ❖

## Vocabulary

### Page 48

**4.64 credit card** (n) /'kredɪt kɑ:d/ -  
kreditní karta

a small plastic card that you use to buy  
things and pay for them later ● *I haven't  
got any money with me, so I'll pay by  
credit card.* ❖ 📖 by credit card = with a  
credit card

**4.65 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/ - účtenka  
a piece of paper showing you have bought  
sth ● *When you buy something, keep your  
receipt in case you want to return it.* ➤  
receive (v) ❖

**4.66 cash** (n) /kæʃ/ - hotovost  
money in the form of coins or notes ● *I'd  
like to pay for this in cash.* ❖ 📖 in cash =  
with cash

**4.67 bargain** (n) /bɑ:gɪn/ - výhodná koupě  
sth for sale at a lower price than usual ●  
*There were lots of bargains in the sales as  
everything was half price.* ❖

**4.68 accept** (v) /ək'sept/ - přijmout  
to agree to sth ● *The shop accepts credit  
cards from most banks.* ➤ acceptance (n),  
acceptable (adj) ❖

**4.69 try on** (phr v) /traɪ ɒn/ - vyzkoušet si  
see if a piece of clothing fits you or looks  
nice ● *You should try those shoes on  
before you buy them.* ❖

**4.70 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/ - pořádně;  
správně  
correctly; appropriately ● *I want to learn  
to speak French properly, without  
mistakes.* ➤ proper (adj) ❖

**4.71 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪð/ - hodit se k

to match • *This shirt will go well with my jeans.* ❖

**4.72 shop around** (phr v) /ʃɒp ə'raʊnd/ - shánět; obcházet obchody

to look at things in different shops to compare prices, quality • *He does research online to shop around for the best price before buying anything.* ❖

**4.73 pick up** (phr v) /pɪk ʌp/ - (vy)zvednout

to take sth from the floor, a shelf, etc. • *Please pick up your clothes and put them in the drawer.* ❖

**4.74 changing room** (n) /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ rʊm/ - zkušební kabinka

an area where you can try on clothes in a shop; an area where you can change clothes before and after taking part in sports • *You're allowed to take up to four items into the changing room to try on.* ➤ change (v, n) ❖

**4.75 over there** (adv) /'əʊvə(r)/ - tamhle across; on the other side of sth • *Your coat is on the chair over there.* ❖

## Grammar

### Page 49

**4.76 manager** (n) /'mænɪdʒə(r)/ - manažer sb who is in charge of a business • *Sue was with the company only four years before she became manager.* ➤ manage (v), management (n) ❖

**4.77 deliver** (v) /dɪ'lɪvə(r)/ - doručit to take letters, parcels, etc. to the person or people they have been sent to • *The postman delivers our mail twice a week.* ➤ delivery (n) ❖

**4.78 parcel** (n) /'pɑːsl/ - balík a package • *She posted a parcel of warm clothes to her friend who was studying in northern Greece.* ❖

**4.79 pocket money** (n) /'pɒkɪt 'mʌni/ - kapesné money that parents give their children, usually every week or every month • *A lot of teenagers spend their pocket money on*

*things like computer games and going out with friends.* ❖

**4.80 turn off** (phr v) /tɜːn ɒf/ - vypnout; zavřít

to stop the flow of water, electricity, etc. By moving a switch, button, etc. • *Don't waste energy. Turn off the lights when you leave a room.* ❖ 📞 Opp: turn on

**4.81 vintage** (adj) /'vɪntɪdʒ/ - klasický of good quality from previous decades • *She likes vintage clothing from the sixties, especially mini skirts.* ❖

## Writing

### Pages 50–51

**4.82 introduce** (v) /,ɪntrə'djuːs/ - představit

to tell sb a little about another person or about a place, situation, etc. • *The writer introduces the main characters on the first page of his novel.* ➤ introduction (n), introductory (adj) ❖

**4.83 several** (det) /'sevrəl/ - několik more than two but not many • *We discussed several solutions to the problem, but decided yours was the best.* ❖

**4.84 unexpected** (adj) /,ʌnɪk'spektɪd/ - neočekávaný surprising because you were not expecting it • *Our grandparents paid us an unexpected visit last weekend and it was great to see them.* ➤ unexpectedly (adv) ❖

**4.85 beak** (n) /bi:k/ - zobák the hard pointed outside part of a bird's mouth • *The seagull flew down and picked up the fish in its beak.* ❖

## Video

### Page 52

**4.86 fleece** (n, adj) /fliːs/ - vlna; rouno; flís a warm soft material that feels similar to wool • *She wore a warm jacket with a fleece lining.* ❖

**4.87 feed on** (v) /fiːd/ - živit se

to eat sth • *Baby mammals feed on milk from their mothers.* > feed, food (n) ❖

**4.88 effect** (n) /ɪ'fekt/ - vliv

a result • *His terrible experience had a lasting effect on him.* > effective (adj), effectively (adv) ❖

**4.89 toothpaste** (n) /'tu:θpeɪst/ - zubní pasta

a creamy substance that you put on a toothbrush to clean your teeth • *Your mouth will smell fresh and your teeth will be sparkling clean after using this toothpaste.* ❖

**4.90 microbeads** (n pl) /'maɪkrəʊbi:dz/ - plastové mikrokuličky

tiny pieces of plastic, used in some soaps, skin creams, toothpaste, etc. • *Lesley makes her own face creams and soaps from olive oil, so she never buys things with dangerous microbeads.* ❖

**4.91 synthetic** (adj) /sɪn'tetɪk/ - syntetický

not found in nature but made by man • *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖

**4.92 bloodstream** (n) /'blɒdstri:m/ - krevní oběh

the blood moving around your body • *The test shows that he has too much sugar in his bloodstream.* ❖

**4.93 contaminate** (v) /kən'tæmɪneɪt/ - zamořit

to make dirty • *The smoke from the burning plastic contaminated the atmosphere.* > contaminated (adj), contamination (n) ❖

**4.94 float** (v) /fləʊt/ - plout; vznášet se (v kapalině)

to stay on the surface of a liquid and not sink • *That wood is very light. It won't sink in the water; it will float.* ❖ 📖 Opp: sink

**4.95 plankton** (n) /'plæŋktən/ - plankton  
tiny animals that live in the sea • *It's incredible to think that enormous whales eat tiny plankton.* ❖

**4.96 scrub** (v) /skrʌb/ - drhnout

to rub sth very hard to clean it especially with a brush or cloth • *Someone tried to*

*scrub the blood off the carpet before the police arrived.* > scrub (n), scrubbing (adj) ❖

**4.97 shed** (v) /ʃed/ - zbavit se; prolít (krev)  
to lose or remove something • *The trees shed their leaves in early winter.* ❖

**4.98 with the naked eye** (phr) /wɪð ðə 'neɪkɪd aɪ/ - pouhým okem  
without equipment to help you see • *On a clear night, you can see several planets with the naked eye.* ❖

**4.99 backwards** (adv) /'bækwədz/ - pozpátku

in the opposite direction • *Can you say the alphabet backwards from Z to A?*

❖ 📖 Opp: forwards 📖 Syn: backward

**4.100 forwards** (adv) /'fɔ:wədz/ - vpřed  
towards a position in front • *The moment the traffic lights turned green, the cars moved forwards.* ❖ 📖 Opp: backwards

📖 Syn: forward

**4.101 surface** (n) /'sɜ:fɪs/ - povrch; hladina  
the outside or top layer of sth • *The ball floated on the surface of the water.* ❖

**4.102 microplastics** (n pl)

/'maɪkrəʊplæstɪks/ - mikroplasty

tiny pieces of plastic in the environment that are from cleaning products and factory waste • *Microplastics pollute the rivers and sea, so they end up in our seafood.* ❖

**4.103 wash away** (phr v) /wɒʃ ə 'weɪ/ - spláchnout; odplavit

to remove sth by using a flow of water

• *The plastic bag was washed away and carried out to sea.* ❖

**4.104 sponge** (n) /spʌndʒ/ - houba (mycí)

a soft material full of holes that is used for cleaning • *I use a natural sponge to wash myself.* ❖

**4.105 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/ - výrobek

a substance made for a particular purpose

• *Cleaning products like soap and toothpaste are quite expensive.* >

produce (v), production (n), producer (n)

❖