Glossary

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**12**

Talking points

* 1. **talking point** (n) /ˈtɔːkɪŋ pɔɪnt/

a subject for discussion ● *The celebrity’s divorce has become a talking point in the press.* ❖ тема для обговорення

* 1. **controversial** (adj) /kɒntrəˈvɜːʃl/ causing disagreement ● *The podcast discusses the controversial topic of vegetarianism.* ➣ controversy (n)
		+ спірний
	2. **conflicting** (adj) /kənˈflɪktɪŋ/

which differ or give opposite views ● *The two websites gave conflicting advice on healthy eating, so I didn’t know which one to believe.*

➣ conflict (n, v) ❖ суперечливий

Reading **Pages 138–139**

* 1. **gesture** (n) /ˈʤesʧə(r)/

a movement made with your hands, arms or head to indicate a meaning ● *He pointed to his watch as a gesture that it was time to go.*

➣ gesture (v) ❖ жест

* 1. **commentator** (n) /ˈkɒmənteɪtə(r)/

a speaker commenting on a topic or event

* *The government’s decision was criticised by commentators on social media.* ➣ commentate (v), commentary (n) ❖ коментатор
	1. **smoke signal** (n) /ˈsməʊk sɪɡnəl/

a way of communicating to sb far away by using smoke ● *In ancient times, people used a system of smoke signals from hilltops to communicate news of an enemy approaching.*

* + - димовий сигнал
	1. **printing press** (n) /ˈprɪntɪŋ pres/

a machine used to print words on paper to produce books or newspapers ● *Before the invention of the printing press, any copies of written work had to be done by hand.*

* + - друкарський верстат
	1. **continually** (adv) /kənˈtɪnjuəli/

in a way that does not stop ● *Technology is continually developing.* ➣ continual (adj)

* + - безперервно
	1. **fundamentally** (adv) /ˌfʌndəˈmentəli/ completely; essentially ● *My friend and I get on well although our interests are fundamentally different.* ➣ fundamental (adj)
		+ фундаментально, суттєво
	2. **dissimilar** (adj) /dɪˈsɪmɪlə(r)/

different ● *Mandarin is completely dissimilar to any other language I know.* ➣ dissimilarity (n)

* + - несхожий
	1. **hieroglyphics** (n pl) /ˌhaɪərəˈɡlɪfɪks/ ancient Egyptian writing symbols
* *Archaeologists discovered some hieroglyphics written on the walls in the ruins.*
	+ - ієрогліфіка
	1. **non-verbal** (adj) /nɒn ˈvɜːbl/

without spoken words ● *You can often understand whether a person is telling the truth by their non-verbal communication.*

* + - невербальний
	1. **pick up** (phr v) /pɪk ʌp/

detect or get a meaning ● *From his expression, I picked up that he was feeling upset.* ❖ розуміти (суть)

* 1. **facial** (adj) /ˈfeɪʃl/

related to the face ● *I bought a new facial moisturizer that smells great!*

* + - лицьовий, той, що має відношення до обличчя
	1. **posture** (n) /ˈpɒsʧə(r)/

the position of your body when you sit or stand ● *She sat back on the sofa in a relaxed posture.* ❖ постава

* 1. **simply** (adv) /ˈsɪmpli/

only ● *He simply did his job for the money. He never liked it.* ➣ simple (adj) ❖ лише

* 1. **hold a conversation** (expr) /həʊld ə

ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/

discuss sth with sb ● *He speaks French well enough to be able to hold a basic conversation.* ❖ підтримувати розмову

* 1. **simultaneously** (adv) /ˌsɪmlˈteɪniəsli/

at the same time ● *You shouldn’t drive and send text messages simultaneously.*

➣ simultaneous (adj) ❖ одночасно

* 1. **negatively** (adv) /ˈneɡətɪvli/

in a bad way ● *The use of technology in education is perceived negatively by some teachers.* ➣ negative (adj), negativity (n)

* + - негативно ✎ Opp: positively
	1. **carry on (a discussion)** (expr) /ˈkæri ɒn

(ə dɪˈskʌʃn)/

have or continue (a discussion) ● *I’m too tired to carry on our discussion about politics right now.* ❖ продовжувати (розмову)

* 1. **call time (on)** (expr) /kɔːl taɪm (ɒn)/

decide it’s time to stop ● *They decided it was best to call time on their marriage and get a divorce.* ❖ заявити, що саме час закінчувати

* 1. **‘get-out’ clause** (n) /ˈɡet aʊt klɔːz/

an excuse to avoid doing sth; a part of an agreement that allows sb to avoid doing sth

* *I really don’t feel like going to the dinner party, so I’m looking for a ‘get-out’ clause.*
	+ - пункт (договору)
	1. **ear buds** (n pl) /ˈɪə bʌdz/

a type of tiny headphones worn inside the ears ● *My new smartphone came with a set of ear buds, which I wear while I’m walking.*

* + - вставні навушники
	1. **futurist** (n) /ˈfjuːtʃərɪst/

sb who studies what can happen in the future and makes predictions ● *Futurists predict that the world’s population will rise considerably.*

➣ futuristic (adj) ❖ футурист

* 1. **redundant** (adj) /rɪˈdʌndənt/

no longer used or needed ● *Some people believe that printed books will become redundant in favour of digital forms in the future.* ❖ звільнений, зайвий

* 1. **insight (into)** (n) /ˈɪnsaɪt (ɪntə)/

a piece of information or close look that gives you an understanding of sth ● *Her article gave us more insight into the origins of written language.* ➣ insightful (adj) ❖ розуміння

* 1. **intermediary** (n) /ˌɪntəˈmiːdiəri/

sb/sth that aids communication between people or organisations, e.g. to help reach an agreement ● *An estate agent can act as an intermediary negotiating between the house buyer and the seller.* ❖ посередник

* 1. **comparable** (adj) /ˈkɒmpərəbl/

similar in a way that can be compared ● *I think the Spanish lifestyle is comparable to that of the Italians.* ➣ comparability (n), comparably (adv) ❖ зіставний ✎ Opp: incomparable

* 1. **disbelief** (n) /ˌdɪsbɪˈliːf/

lack of believing sth ● *My boss looked at me in disbelief when I said I was moving abroad.*

➣ disbelieve (v) ❖ недовіра ✎ Opp: belief

* 1. **multitask** (v) /ˌmʌltiˈtɑːsk/

do several things at the same time ● *Having three small children and a full-time job, Betty has to multitask on a daily basis.*

➣ multitasking (n) ❖ працювати в режимі багатозадачності

* 1. **witness** (v) /ˈwɪtnəs/

see sth as it happens ● *A woman opposite the bank witnessed the robbers escaping.*

➣ witness (n) ❖ бути свідком, очевидцем

* 1. **etiquette** (n) /ˈetɪket/

the rules of accepted or polite behaviour in a particular group or activity ● *Restaurant*

*customers have got used to the non-smoking etiquette indoors.* ❖ етикет

* 1. **broaden** (v) /ˈbrɔːdn/

expand or increase ● *Spending a year as an intern broadened her chances of finding a good job.* ➣ broad (adj) ❖ розширювати(ся)

* 1. **empathetic** (adj) /ˌempəˈθetɪk/

able to relate to how sb feels and understand their feelings ● *Having worked his way up the hard way, he is empathetic to factory workers from similar backgrounds.* ➣ empathy (n), empathise (v) ❖ співчутливий

Vocabulary **Page 140**

* 1. **intercultural** (adj) /ˌɪntəˈkʌltʃərəl/

involving different cultures ● *We attended an intercultural music festival with bands from all continents.* ❖ міжкультурний

* 1. **articulate** (adj) /ɑːˈtɪkjələt/

able to speak well, with a good vocabulary

* *She's now more articulate after taking the course in public speaking.* ➣ articulate (v)
	+ - той, хто вміє добре висловлювати свої думки
	1. **understanding** (n) /ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ/

knowledge (of sth/sb in particular) ● *He began to develop an understanding of the indigenous people as he observed their customs.*

➣ understand (v), understandable (adj)

* + - розуміння
	1. **convention** (n) /kənˈvenʃn/

an accepted way of behaving ● *Jan follows the British convention of offering tea to her guests.*

➣ conventional (adj) ❖ звичай, прийняте правило

* 1. **tone** (n) /təʊn/

the attitude or type of sound expressed ● *The talk show host spoke to her guests in a relaxed tone.* ❖ тон

* 1. **consensus** (n) /kənˈsensəs/

an opinion that the majority agrees with

* *There is a general consensus in favour of combatting homelessness.* ❖ одностайність
	1. **confrontation** (n) /ˌkɒnfrʌnˈteɪʃn/ a direct meeting involving conflict/

disagreement ● *The demonstrators tried to avoid confrontation with the police.*

➣ confront (v) ❖ сутичка

* 1. **relent** (v) /rɪˈlent/

give in and agree to sth unwillingly ● *The protestors would not relent until the politicians met their demands.* ➣ relentless (adj)

* + - змилуватися
	1. **submit** (v) /səbˈmɪt/

give in (to sb/sth stronger); surrender

* *They refused to submit without a fight.*

➣ submission (n), submissive (adj)

* + - підкорятися
	1. **contradict** (v) /ˌkɒntrəˈdɪkt/

question what sb says and say that the opposite is true ● *The police evidence contradicted the killer’s statement.*

➣ contradiction (n), contradictory (adj)

* + - заперечувати
	1. **provoke** (v) /prəˈvəʊk/

make sb angry ● *He’s in a bad mood,*

*so don’t say anything to provoke an argument.*

➣ provocation (n), provocative (adj)

* + - провокувати
	1. **concede** (v) /kənˈsiːd/

admit that sth you disagreed with is true; give in ● *She conceded that she had made a mistake and apologised.* ➣ concession (n)

* + - визнавати
	1. **settle** (v) /ˈsetl/

end a disagreement ● *The neighbours are still trying to settle their argument about their parking areas.* ➣ settlement (n)

* + - залагоджувати (конфлікт)
	1. **object** (v) /əbˈʤekt/

not like, agree with or approve of sth ● *Many groups object to the plans for construction work in conservation areas.* ➣ objection (n)

* + - заперечувати
	1. **resolve** (v) /rɪˈzɒlv/

solve or end a problem or difficulty ● *Through friendly discussions, we resolved our problems together.* ➣ resolution (n) ❖ вирішувати (проблему)

* 1. **hostile** (adj) /ˈhɒstaɪl/

aggressive and unfriendly ● *It was an excellent match despite the hostile behaviour of some fans in the stadium.* ➣ hostility (n)

* + - ворожий
	1. **inflexible** (adj) /ɪnˈfleksɪbl/

unwilling to change ● *The club rules are inflexible and only members are allowed in.*

➣ inflexibility (n) ❖ непохитний

✎ Opp: flexible

* 1. **critical thinking** (n) /ˌkrɪtɪkl ˈθɪŋkɪŋ**/** the process of thinking analytically and objectively to make a logical decision
* *Students are encouraged to develop critical thinking skills to assess information instead of just learning things by heart.* ❖ критичне мислення
	1. **confirm** (v) /kənˈfɜːm/

show that sth is definitely true ● *The email I received confirmed what I suspected all*

*along.* ➣ confirmation (n) ❖ підтверджувати

* 1. **generalise** (v) /ˈdʒenrəlaɪz/

say sth general about a topic without giving specific examples or details ● *There are*

*a variety of reasons for homelessness, so we shouldn’t generalise about them.*

➣ generalisation (n) ❖ узагальнювати

* 1. **reconsider** (v) /ˌriːkənˈsɪdə(r)/

think again about a previous belief/decision

* *We reconsidered our holiday plans and decided we couldn’t afford to go far.*

➣ reconsideration (n) ❖ повторно розглядати

* 1. **reckon** (v) /ˈrekən/

believe; suppose ● *I reckon it’s worth writing to your local councillor about the issue.*

* + - припускати, думати

**Communicating: verbs**

broaden concede contradict defend generalise multitask

object perceive pick up provoke reckon reconsider

relent resolve settle submit witness

**Communicating: nouns**

body language confrontation consensus critical thinking disbelief etiquette

ear buds gesture

'get-out' clause hieroglyphics insight

posture

printing press smoke signal tone understanding

Grammar **Page 141**

* 1. **body language** (n) /ˈbɒdi ˈlæŋgwɪʤ/

what you are feeling or thinking shown by the position of your body ● *His body language showed he was lying as he kept looking away from the interviewer.* ❖ жестикуляція та міміка

* 1. **slightly** (adv) /ˈslaɪtli/

a little ● *She feels slightly better today, but not well enough to go back to school.* ➣ slight (adj) ❖ трохи

* 1. **by far** (expr) /baɪ fɑː/

to a large extent ● *That was by far the best film I’ve ever seen.* ❖ на багато

* 1. **tolerant** (adj) /ˈtɒlərənt/

accepting other people’s behaviour or views although you disagree with them ● *He is tolerant of his children’s naughty behaviour as long as they don’t get hurt or break anything.*

➣ tolerance (n) ❖ толерантний ✎ Opp: intolerant

* 1. **talkative** (adj) /ˈtɔːkətɪv/

who talks a lot ● *Why is Julia so quiet? She’s usually much more talkative.* ❖ балакучий

Listening **Page 142**

* 1. **polyglot** (n) /ˈpɒliˌɡlɒt/

a person who is fluent in several languages

* *Being a polyglot, Emma is able to speak four foreign languages.* ❖ поліглот
	1. **unconvinced** (adj) /ʌnkənˈvɪnst/

not convinced about sth ● *The teacher looked unconvinced at Harry’s excuse.*

* + - нерішучий ✎ Opp: convinced
	1. **sympathetic** (adj) /sɪmpəˈθetɪk/ understanding towards sb’s problems
* *The manager was sympathetic with Karen when she was late for work.* ➣ sympathise (v), sympathy (n), sympathetically (adv)
	+ - співчутливий ✎ Opp: unsympathetic
	1. **boredom** (n) /ˈbɔːdəm/

the state of feeling bored ● *He went for a walk to relieve the boredom of studying all day.* ➣ bore (n, v), boring, bored (adj)

* + - нудьга

Speaking **Page 143**

* 1. **hesitant** (adj) /ˈhezɪtənt/

slow to respond because of being unconfident or unsure ● *Hans was hesitant about accepting the job offer because it meant moving house.* ➣ hesitate (v), hesitation (n), hesitantly (adv) ❖ нерішучий

* 1. **acquaintance** (n) /əˈkweɪntəns/

sb you know who is not a close friend ● *Lisa chatted with some business acquaintances at the conference.* ➣ acquaint (v) ❖ знайомий

* 1. **intonation** (n) /ˌɪntəˈneɪʃn/

the way sb’s voice rises and falls when they speak ● *From her intonation, I thought she was asking me a question.* ❖ інтонація

Grammar **Page 144**

* 1. **invaluable** (adj) /ɪnˈvæljuəbl/

very useful or valuable ● *Your help on the project has been invaluable. We couldn’t have done it without you.* ❖ неоціненний

* 1. **communicator** (n) /kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪtə(r)/

sb who communicates sth ● *Jane should be the speaker for our presentation because she’s a good communicator.* ➣ communicate (v), communication (n), communicative (adj)

* + - людина, яка здатна ефективно доносити інформацію до інших людей
	1. **bump into** (phr v) /bʌmp ˈɪntə/

meet sb by chance ● *I bumped into an old friend at the bank.* ❖ натрапити на кого- небудь

Use your English **Page 145**

* 1. **deliver (a speech)** (expr) /dɪˈlɪvə(r) (ə spiːʧ)/ give (a speech) ● *The prime minister will deliver a speech to the press later today.*
		+ виголошувати промову
	2. **make small talk** (expr) /meɪk smɔːl tɔːk/ have a polite conversation about unimportant things ● *After making small talk for half an hour, Albert got into a deeper discussion with his new colleague.* ❖ розмовляти про всяку нісенітницю
	3. **conduct (a debate)** (expr) /kənˈdʌkt (ə dɪˈbeɪt)/ lead a discussion expressing opposite views on a topic ● *The journalist conducted a debate between the leading politicians before the election.* ❖ проводити обговорення
	4. **have a chat** (expr) /hæv ə ʧæt/

have a short informal conversation ● *They were having a chat about the football scores after the semi-finals.* ❖ поспілкуватися

* 1. **talk sth over** (phr v) /tɔːk ˈsʌmθɪŋ ˈəʊvə(r)/ discuss ● *Let’s have a meeting to talk over the plan.* ❖ обговорювати що-небудь
	2. **talk out of** (phr v) /tɔːk aʊt əv/ persuade not to do (sth) ● *Paul wanted*

*to buy a new car, but I talked him out of it.*

* + - відмовляти ✎ Opp: talk into
	1. **talk back (to)** (phr v) /tɔːk bæk (tə)/

answer sb rudely ● *He shouldn’t have talked back to the police officer like that. Now he’ll get a worse fine.* ❖ огризатися

* 1. **talk (sb) round** (phr v) /tɔːk (ˈsʌmbədi) raʊnd/ persuade sb to change their opinion ● *His parents didn’t want him to go to summer camp, but he managed to talk them round.*
		+ переконувати
	2. **talk over sb** (phr v) /tɔːk ˈəʊvə(r) ˈsʌmbədi/ speak at the same time sb is talking
* *I couldn’t make any sense of the debate because the politicians were talking over each other.* ❖ говорити паралельно з ким-небудь
	1. **talk of** (phr v) /tɔːk əv/

speak about ● *They are talking of building a new shopping centre.* ❖ говорити про

* 1. **have second thoughts** (expr) /hæv ˈsekənd θɔːts/

change your mind ● *He wanted to go to Iceland, but the trip is so expensive that he’s having second thoughts.* ❖ передумати

* 1. **be on sb’s side** (expr) /biː ɒn ˈsʌmbədiz saɪd/ support sb in an argument ● *Don’t worry! We're all on your side.* ❖ бути на чиємусь боці
	2. **out of the question** (expr) /aʊt əv ðə

ˈkwestʃən/

impossible to consider ● *Buying your own home is out of the question on such a low salary.* ❖ поза обговоренням, не може бути й мови

* 1. **be set in your ways** (expr) /biː set ɪn jɔː weɪz/ be unwilling to change your fixed habits

or opinions ● *Dad is too set in his ways to consider emigrating.* ❖ бути твердо переконаним

* 1. **twist your arm** (expr) /twɪst jɔː ɑːm/ persuade you to do sth ● *I think I can twist mum’s arm to let me go to the party.*
		+ змушувати
	2. **bear in mind** (expr) /beə(r) ɪn maɪnd/

don’t forget; take into consideration ● *Bear in mind that we have a very low budget for this project.* ❖ запам’ятовувати

* 1. **equally** (adv) /ˈiːkwəli/

to the same extent; just as importantly ● *One benefit of a holiday in your own country is that you don’t need a passport. Equally, you don’t need to know another language.* ➣ equality (n), equal (adj) ❖ рівнозначно

* 1. **likewise** (adv) /ˈlaɪkwaɪz/

in the same way ● *Many visitors enjoy holidays in Scotland. Likewise, many Scots prefer going to warmer places.* ❖ подібним чином

**Communicating: adjectives and adverbs**

arrogant articulate comparable conflicting continually controversial dissimilar empathetic

fundamentally hesitant intercultural intermediary negatively non-verbal over-confident redundant

simultaneously slightly sympathetic talkative tolerant unconvinced

Video

**Expressions**

be on sb’s side bear in mind call time on

carry on a discussion conduct a debate deliver a speech have a chat

have second thoughts hold a conversation make small talk

out of the question set in your ways talk (sth) over

talk back to talk of

talk over sb

talk sb out of sth talk sb round twist your arm

Writing **Pages 146–147**

* 1. **offend** (v) /ɒˈfend/

upset sb ● *He offended his audience by joking about their culture.* ➣ offence (n), offensive (adj) ❖ кривдити, ображати

* 1. **insensitivity** (n) /ɪnˌsensəˈtɪvəti/

lack of awareness for other people’s feelings

* + - *Her cruel remarks showed an insensitivity to the needs of the refugees.* ➣ insensitive (adj)
* байдужість ✎ Opp: sensitivity
	1. **over-confident** (adj) /ˌəʊvəˈkɒnfɪdənt/ more confident than you should be ● *The*

*over-confident student was surprised when he failed the exam, which he expected to pass without studying.* ➣ over-confidence (adj)

* самовпевнений
	1. **arrogant** (adj) /ˈærəgənt/

behaving in a proud, but unpleasant way

* + - *That arrogant woman thinks she’s the most talented cook in the contest.* ➣ arrogance (n), arrogantly (adv) ❖ зарозумілий

# Page 148

* 1. **beekeeper** (n) /ˈbiːkiːpə(r)/

sb who looks after bees and collects their honey ● *Beekeepers have to wear protective clothing while collecting honey.* ➣ beekeeping

(n) ❖ бджоляр

* 1. **honeycomb** (n) /ˈhʌnikəʊm/

a structure with hexagonal cells which bees store their eggs and honey in ● *The beekeeper lifted the honeycomb gently from the hive and shook off the bees.* ❖ соти

* 1. **hive** (n) /haɪv/

a kind of box made for bees to live in

* + - *Bees were flying around their hives near the mountain path.* ❖ вулик ✎ Also: beehive
	1. **pollinate** (v) /ˈpɒləneɪt/

spread pollen onto flowers to make them produce seeds ● *Bees and other insects pollinate flowers in spring.* ➣ pollination (n)

* запилювати
	1. **colony** (n) /ˈkɒləni/

a group of insects living together ● *He found a colony of ants nesting in the greenhouse.*

➣ colonise (v) ❖ колонія

* 1. **(financial) crisis** (n) /(faɪˈnænʃl) ˈkraɪsɪs/ a time when a country’s economy is not

healthy ● *Many people became homeless during the financial crisis.* ❖ (фінансова) криза

* 1. **come across** (phr v) /kʌm əˈkrɒs/

meet or find sb/sth by chance ● *We came across a group of hives in the forest and walked past them carefully.* ❖ випадково зустрітися з ким-небудь

* 1. **role model** (n) /ˈrəʊl ˌmɒdəl/

**People**

futurist acquaintance beekeeper

communicator polyglot

role model

a person that you admire and try to copy

* + - *Her dedication to charity work makes her an excellent role model for young people.*
* приклад для наслідування
	1. **typical** (adj) /ˈtɪpɪkl/

that is a good example of a particular group or thing ● *For a farmer, a typical working day begins at dawn.* ➣ typically (adv)

* типовий
	1. **fall ill** (expr) /fɔːl ɪl/

become ill ● *Without clean water to drink or wash, many people fell ill and needed medical attention.* ❖ захворіти ✎ Also: fall sick

* 1. **raw** (adj) /rɔː/

in its natural state before processing

* + - *Raw wheat is processed to make flour.*
* сирий, необроблений