Glossary

# Page 137

**12** You are what you wear

* 1. **style** (n) /staɪl/

the type of clothes or hairstyle sb likes ● *What style of trousers do you prefer?* ➣ style (v), stylist (n), stylish (adj), stylishly (adv)

* + - tarz

Reading **Pages 138–139**

* 1. **casual** (adj) /ˈkæʒʊəl/

not formal; everyday ● *You can wear casual clothes because it isn’t a formal party.* ➣ casually (adv) ❖ günlük ✎ Opp: formal

* 1. **ethical** (adj) /ˈeθɪkl/

related to what is right or wrong according to cultural beliefs ● *We have an interesting class debate about whether it is ethical for humans to eat meat.* ➣ ethic (n), ethically (adv)

* + - etik ✎ Opp: unethical
	1. **hard-wearing** (adj) /ˌhɑːd ˈweərɪŋ/

that is strong and stays in good condition for a long time ● *I need a pair of comfortable hard- wearing winter boots.* ❖ dayanıklı

* 1. **practical** (adj) /ˈpræktɪkl/

suitable for a specific purpose ● *Trainers are the most practical form of shoes for everyday wear.* ➣ practically (adv) ❖ pratik

✎ Opp: impractical

* 1. **protective** (adj) /prəˈtektɪv/

that protects sb/sth ● *Climbers and cyclists should wear protective helmets.*

➣ protect (v), protection (n), protectively (adv)

* + - koruyucu
	1. **fashionable** (adj) /ˈfæʃənəbl/

popular for a while ● *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.*

➣ fashion (n) ❖ moda ✎ Opp: unfashionable

* 1. **last** (v) /lɑːst/

to exist or keep going for a certain amount of time ● *I hope our friendship lasts forever.*

➣ lasting (adj) ❖ sürmek

* 1. **fairly** (adv) /ˈfeəli/

in a way that is fair and right ● *Workers in many countries are not paid fairly.* ➣ fair (adj), fairness (n) ❖ adil bir şekilde ✎ Opp: unfairly

* 1. **remains** (n pl) /rɪˈmeɪnz/

the body of a person or animal after it has died

* *The remains of animals were dug up at the site.* ❖ ceset kalıntısı
	1. **decorate** (v) /ˈdekəreɪt/

to add sth to an object or place to make it look different or nicer ● *I’ve bought some blue paint so that I can decorate my bedroom.*

➣ decorator, decoration (n) ❖ dekore etmek

* 1. **tattoo** (n) /təˈtuː/

a permanent picture on your body, made by putting ink into your skin ● *Gary had a small tattoo of a dragon on his arm.* ➣ tattoo (v)

* + - dövme
	1. **arrow** (n) /ˈærəʊ/

a weapon made from a long thin stick with a sharp point on one end which is fired through the air from a bow ● *Early humans made arrows out of wood and stone which they used to hunt with.* ❖ ok

* 1. **shoulder** (n) /ˈʃəʊldə(r)/

the part of your body between the top of your arm and your neck ● *He hurt his shoulder playing basketball, so he has to rest his arm for a week or two.* ❖ omuz

* 1. **painful** (adj) /ˈpeɪnfl/

causing the feeling that you have when you are hurt ● *She hit her leg and now it’s very painful.* ➣ painfully (adv), pain (n) ❖ ağrılı

✎ Opp: painless

* 1. **extensive** (adj) /ɪksˈtensɪv/

detailed ● *He did extensive research to check the facts before writing his article.* ➣ extent (n)

* + - kapsamlı, detaylı
	1. **global** (n) /ˈgləʊbl/

worldwide ● *Pollution is a global issue.*

➣ globe (n), globally (adv) ❖ küresel

* 1. **Neolithic** (adj) /ˌniːəˈlɪθɪk/

from the time between 3900 and 1700 BCE

* *Several Neolithic tools made of stone were found in the cave.* ❖ Neolitik
	1. **mummy** (n) /ˈmʌmi/

a preserved dead body ● *The mummy found in the pyramid is thought to have been an Egyptian prince.* ➣ mummify (v) ❖ mumya

* 1. **leggings** (n pl) /ˈlegɪŋs/

tight trousers which stretch to fit your body

* *Leggings are comfortable to wear when you are at the gym.* ❖ tayt
	1. **skin** (n) /skɪn/

the organ that covers the surface of an animal or human body ● *Vegans don’t wear shoes made of animal skins.* ❖ deri

* 1. **fur** (adj) /fɜː(r)/

made from an animal skin that still has the soft hair on it ● *Many believe it is unethical to kill animals just to make fur coats.* ➣ fur (n)

* + - kürk
	1. **analyse** (v) /ˈænəlaɪz/

to study the details of sth carefully to understand it ● *The detective analysed the findings of the murder investigation.*

➣ analysis (n), analytical (adj) ❖ analiz etmek

* 1. **sample** (n) /ˈsɑːmpəl/

a small amount of a substance or thing that a scientist collects in order to examine it

* *The scientist needed a sample of the animal’s skin to tell its age.* ➣ sample (v)
	+ - numune
	1. **decompose** (v) /ˌdiːkəmˈpəʊz/

to break down naturally and change form into smaller parts ● *The remains of the dead*

*elephant had begun to decompose over time.*

➣ decomposition (n) ❖ bozulmak, ayrışmak

* 1. **import** (v) /ɪmˈpɔːt/

to bring sth from another country ● *European traders used the Silk Road to import goods and materials from Asia.* ➣ import (n)

* + - ithal etmek
	1. **insight** (n) /ˈɪnsaɪt/

an understanding of a situation or of what sth is like ● *The documentary gave me some insight into the reasons for the war.* ❖ içgörü

* 1. **domesticated** (adj) /dəˈmestɪkeɪtɪd/

an animal that can be kept as a pet or on a farm ● *Dogs and cats became domesticated animals thousands of years ago.* ➣ domesticate (v), domestic (adj)

* + - evcilleştirilmiş
	1. **descendant** (n) /dɪˈsendənt/

sb’s children and everyone related to them in the next generations ● *She thinks she might be a descendant of Queen Cleopatra!*

➣ descend (v) ❖ neslinden olan kişi

* 1. **wolf** (n) /wʊlf/

a wild animal that looks like a large dog ● *In the past, there were many wild wolves in the forests of Europe.* ❖ kurt

* 1. **deliberately** (adv) /dɪˈlɪbərətli/

on purpose, not by accident or chance

* *I deliberately bought him a red scarf because I know it’s his favourite colour.* ➣ deliberate (adj) ❖ kasten
	1. **alpine** (adj) /ˈælpaɪn/

in the highest part of the mountains, especially above the level where trees grow

* *They admired the Swiss alpine scenery from the window of the plane.* ➣ the Alps (n pl)
	+ - alpin ✎ Also: on purpose
	1. **roe deer** (n) /ˈrəʊ dɪə(r)/

a type of small deer native to Europe and Asia

* *He captured a photo of a group of roe deer in the mist on Mount Olympus.* ❖ karaca
	1. **inject** (v) /ɪnˈʤekt/

to put medicine into sb’s body through a needle ● *He was injected with a strong painkiller.* ➣ injection (n) ❖ enjekte etmek

* 1. **break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/

to decompose ● *If you throw the fruit and vegetable skins into the garden bin, they will break down over time to make new soil.*

* + - bozulmak
	1. **death** (n) /deθ/

the state of being dead; the time that sb dies

* *King Henry VII's death in 1509 was due to tuberculosis.* ➣ die (v), dead (adj) ❖ ölüm
	1. **mend** (v) /mend/

repair; fix ● *The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended.* ❖ onarmak

* 1. **availability** (n) /əˌveɪləˈbɪləti/

the fact of being possible to get or use ● *Many homes in the highlands are made of wood due to the availability of trees for building material.*

➣ available (adj) ❖ kullanılabilirlik

Vocabulary **Page 140**

* 1. **outfit** (n) /ˈaʊtfɪt/

a set of clothes ● *Tracy wore a new outfit to the wedding.* ❖ kıyafet

* 1. **checked** (adj) /ʧekt/

a pattern of squares, usually of two colours

* *The checked pattern on the Scottish blanket was green and red.* ❖ kareli
	1. **floral** (adj) /ˈflɔrəl/

with a flower pattern ● *Grandma wore a floral dress for the summer garden party.*

* + - çiçekli
	1. **spotted** (adj) /ˈspɒtɪd/

with a pattern of small round circles or dots

* *The journalist was wearing an eye-catching spotted tie.* ➣ spot (n) ❖ benekli ✎ Syn: spotty
	1. **stripy** (adj) /straɪpi/

with a pattern of lines ● *The clown wore stripy red and blue trousers.* ➣ stripe (n) ❖ çizgili

* 1. **window shopping** (n) /ˈwɪndəʊ ʃɒpɪŋ/

the activity of looking through shop windows at things for sale without buying them ● *I went window shopping with my friends to dream about what clothes we’d buy if we had the money!* ❖ vitrinlere bakma

* 1. **redecorate** (v) /ˌriːˈdekəreɪt/

to put new paint or wallpaper on the walls of a house ● *Before she redecorated the bedroom, she carefully moved all the furniture and covered with an old sheet.* ➣ redecoration (n)

* + - yeniden dekore etmek
	1. **refund** (n) /ˈriːfʌnd/

money back for sth you have bought ● *The dress was torn, so I took it back and got a refund.* ➣ refund (v) ❖ para iadesi

* 1. **receipt** (n) /rɪˈsiːt/

a piece of paper showing you have bought sth

* *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* ❖ makbuz
	1. **unworn** (adj) /ˈʌnˈwɔːn/

not used or worn ● *Although it’s a second- hand coat, it looks completely unworn – like new.* ❖ giyilmemiş

* 1. **in stock** (adj) /ɪn ˈstɒk/

available for sale ● *I waited ages for the delivery because the books I ordered online weren’t in stock.* ❖ stokta

* 1. **suit** (v) /suːt/

to make sb look more attractive ● *That hat really suits Olga.* ➣ suitable (adj) ❖ uygun olmak

* 1. **business-like** (adj) /ˈbɪznəsˌlaɪk/

well-organised and working seriously

* *Our headteacher is very business-like and responds quickly to queries from parents.*
	+ - ciddi
	1. **bargain** (n) /bɑːgɪn/

sth for sale at a good price ● *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖ kelepir

* 1. **sale** (n) /seɪl/

a period of selling goods at lower prices than usual ● *Parker’s is having a closing-down sale next month. You might find a cheap camera.*

* + - sell (v) ❖ indirim
	1. **design** (n) /dɪˈzaɪn/

a drawing or plan for how sth will look

* *Anita is working on the designs for her new fashion show.* ➣ design (v), designer (n)
	+ - tasarım
	1. **exclusive** (adj) /ɪksˈkluːsɪv/

only available or suitable for a certain group of people ● *She goes to an exclusive girls’ school.* ➣ exclusivity (n) ❖ özel

* 1. **rubber** (n) /ˈrʌbə(r)/

a strong material that can bend easily without breaking ● *The farmer wore boots made of rubber to work in the muddy fields.* ➣ rubber (adj) ❖ kauçuk

* 1. **canvas** (n) /ˈkænvəs/

a material you can paint on or make shoes or bags with ● *The painting was done on canvas.*

* + - kanvas
	1. **product** (n) /ˈprɒdʌkt/

sth that is grown or made for selling ● *All of the products in the village shop come from farms in the area.* ➣ produce (v), producer, production (n), productive (adj) ❖ ürün

* 1. **billion** (n) /ˈbɪljən/

a thousand million ● *The company owner makes billions from international sales.*

➣ billionaire (n) ❖ milyar

* 1. **denim** (n) /ˈdenɪm/

a strong type of cloth used for making jeans, etc. ● *Tracy often wears her casual denim jacket.* ➣ denims (n pl) ❖ kot

* 1. **nylon** (n) /ˈnaɪlɒn/

a strong man-made material used for making clothes or household items, such as brushes

* *Her top is made of thin nylon.* ❖ naylon
	1. **polyester** (n) /ˌpɒliˈestə(r)/

a man-made material, made through chemical processes and used for making clothes

* *His shirt is a mixture of 20% cotton and 80% polyester.* ❖ polyester
	1. **fibre** (n) /ˈfaɪbə(r)/

very thin thread which can be natural or man- made ● *Clothes that are made with natural fibres tend to be cooler.* ❖ iplik

* 1. **wool** (n) /wʊl/

natural material made from the hair cut from a sheep or goat ● *Grandma bought some wool and made me a jumper for winter.* ➣ wool (n) , woolly, woollen (adj) ❖ yün

* 1. **synthetic** (adj) /sɪnˈθetɪk/

not found in nature but made by man

* *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖ sentetik
	1. **sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/

to sell all of sth and have no more

* *We couldn’t find a T-shirt in my size as they had all sold out.* ❖ hepsini satmak

**Shopping for clothes**

bargain credit card discount

in stock product receipt

refund sale

**Fabrics**

canvas denim fur

nylon polyester rubber

skin textile wool

Grammar **Page 141**

* 1. **barber** (n) /ˈbɑːbə(r)/

sb who cuts and styles men’s hair and also cuts their beards and moustaches ● *Dad went to the barber for a haircut.* ❖ berber

* 1. **style** (v) /staɪl/

to design or shape sth in a particular way

* *She had her hair neatly cut and styled for her job interview.* ➣ style, stylist (n) ❖ tarz
	1. **designer** (n) /dɪˈzaɪnə(r)/

sb whose job is to create designs for things,

e.g. clothes, furniture, equipment ● *Your style is so imaginative that you could become a top fashion designer.* ➣ design (n, v) ❖ tasarımcı

* 1. **shorten** (v) /ˈʃɔːtən/

to make shorter ● *She shortened her trousers because they were too long.* ➣ short (adj)

* + - kısaltmak ✎ Opp: lengthen
	1. **knit** (v) /nɪt/

to make clothes with wool and too long needles ● *I learnt to knit my own jumpers from an early age by watching and copying my grandma.* ➣ knitting (n) ❖ örmek

* 1. **tell sb off** (phr v) /tel ˈsʌmbədi ɒf/

to angrily criticise sb for doing sth wrong

* *The students were told off for not wearing their school uniforms.* ➣ telling-off (n) ❖ paylamak, haşlamak
	1. **dye** (v) /daɪ/

to use a substance that changes the colour of sth ● *Jane dyed her hair a lovely red colour.*

➣ dye (n) ❖ boyamak

* 1. **jeweller** (n) /ˈʤuːələ(r)/

sb who sells and repairs jewellery ● *Stephanie knows a lot about diamonds because she's a jeweller.* ❖ kuyumcu

* 1. **fix** (v) /fɪks/

to mend or repair ● *Can you fix the broken bookshelf yourself or do you need my help?*

* + - onarmak
	1. **sewing** (n) /ˈsəʊwɪŋ/

using a needle and thread to join fabric together to make or repair clothes ● *Mum is experienced at sewing and she made me a new skirt on her machine.* ❖ dikme

Listening **Page 142**

* 1. **model** (n) /ˈmɒdl/

sb whose job is to wear new clothes to show them to others ● *The models looked very uncomfortable wearing tight shoes that were hard to walk in.* ➣ model (v) ❖ manken

* 1. **tailor** (n) /ˈteɪlə(r)/

sb whose job is to make or repair clothes by sewing them ● *Carlos took his trousers to a*

*tailor to have them shortened.* ❖ terzi

* 1. **fashion show** (n) /ˈfæʃn ʃəʊ/

an event organised for people to see new styles of clothes worn by models ● *The class organised a fashion show to raise money for animal welfare.* ❖ defile

* 1. **stylist** (n) /ˈstaɪlɪst/

sb who gives fashion advice ● *The actor employed a personal stylist who would choose his outfits.* ➣ style (v, n) ❖ stilist

* 1. **fascinate** (v) /ˈfæsɪneɪt/

to be very interesting to sb so it holds their attention ● *I was fascinated to hear how she became a fashion designer.* ➣ fascinated, fascinating (adj), fascination (n) ❖ büyülemek

* 1. **journalism** (n) /ˈʤɜːnəlɪsm/

the business of reporting news by interviewing people and writing articles ● *Journalism is*

*an interesting profession for those who enjoy writing about what’s been happening.*

➣ journalist (n) ❖ gazetecilik

* 1. **multiple** (adj) /ˈmʌltɪpl/

a large number of ● *She’s sent her CV to multiple clothing companies, but she hasn’t been given a job yet.* ❖ çoklu

* 1. **divide** (v) /dɪˈvaɪd/

to cut in two or more parts ● *We’ll get the project done faster if we divide the work between us.* ➣ division (n) ❖ bölmek

* 1. **textile** (n) /ˈtekstaɪl/

fabric ● *The textile industry produces beautiful cloth and material.* ❖ tekstil

* 1. **former** (adj) /ˈfɔːmə(r)/

having a particular position in the past

* *Do you know the names of many former prime ministers of France?* ❖ önceki, eski
	1. **director** (n) /dəˈrektə(r)/

a person who controls the actors making a film, play, etc. ● *The director asked the actors to replay the scene.* ➣ direct (v) ❖ yönetmen

* 1. **combination** (n) /kɒmbɪˈneɪʃn/

a mixture ● *The combination of colours and natural fabrics makes this outfit very attractive.*

➣ combine (v) ❖ kombinasyon

* 1. **combine** (v) /kəmˈbaɪn/

to join or mix things together ● *She combined her love of music and performing when she joined an orchestra.* ➣ combination (n)

* + - birleştirme, karıştırma

Speaking **Page 143**

* 1. **formal** (adj) /ˈfɔːml/

in a serious style suitable for official events ● *It seemed appropriate to wear a formal suit to the awards ceremony.* ❖ resmi ✎ Opp: informal

* 1. **mood** (n) /muːd/

the way you feel at a particular time ● *Fiona’s in a good mood today.* ❖ ruh hali

Grammar **Page 144**

* 1. **under no circumstances** (expr) /ˈʌndə nəʊ

ˈsɜːkəmstənsɪz/

not for any reason ● *Under no circumstances should you wear grey.* ❖ hiçbir suretle

* 1. **vintage market** (n) /ˈvɪntɪʤ ˈmɑːkɪt/

a market selling quality, used clothes from previous decades ● *She likes wearing clothing from the sixties, which she gets at the vintage market.* ❖ ikinci el pazarı

* 1. **dull** (adj) /dʌl/

not interesting or exciting ● *I am so bored with this town. Life here is so dull.* ❖ sıkıcı

* 1. **impractical** (adj) /ɪmˈpræktɪkl/

not suitable or easy to wear ● *High-heels are impractical as you can hardly walk in them.*

* + - kullanışsız ✎ Opp: practical
	1. **credit card** (n) /ˈkredɪt kɑːd/

a card from a bank which you can use to buy sth and pay for it later ● *Can I pay by credit card?* ❖ kredi kartı

* 1. **inexpensive** (adj) /ˌɪnɪkˈspensɪv/

not costing a lot; low-priced● *You can usually find an inexpensive hotel room during the quiet season.* ➣ inexpensively (adv) ❖ ucuz

✎ Opp: expensive

**Adjectives**

casual checked dull fashionable floral formal

hard-wearing impractical inexpensive practical protective stripy

synthetic tight unworn vintage

Use your English **Page 145**

* 1. **do up** (phr v) /duː ʌp/

to fasten sth with a zip or buttons ● *Do up your coat as it’s cold outside.* ❖ bağlamak

* 1. **take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/

to shorten clothes by folding up the bottom edge and stitching it ● *He took up his jeans so they weren’t so long.* ❖ kısaltmak

* 1. **mix up** (phr v) /mɪks ʌp/

to put things together in an unusual way

* *The designer mixed up traditional fabrics with modern styles to create an impressive new winter collection.* ❖ karıştırmak
	1. **go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪθ/

to match ● *This red bag will go well with your black jacket.* ❖ uymak

* 1. **throw on** (phr v) /θrəʊ ɒn/

to casually put an item of clothing on, perhaps because you’re in a hurry ● *I overslept so I threw on the first clothes I found and ran out to catch a taxi.* ❖ üzerine giyivermek

* 1. **wrap up** (phr v) /ræp ʌp/

to make sure you’ve got enough items of clothing on if it’s very cold ● *It’s below zero outside, so wrap up well before you go out.*

* + - sarılıp sarmalanmak
	1. **take in** (phr v) /teɪk ɪn/

to make clothes smaller and tighter

* *He took in his trousers as they were too big.*
	+ - daraltmak
	1. **dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/

to wear your best clothes ● *Let’s dress up in our new outfits and go out.* ❖ giyinip kuşanmak

* 1. **tight** (adj) /taɪt/

fitting close to your body ● *Her jeans are so tight that she can’t take them off now!* ➣ tightly (adv) ❖ sıkı ✎ Opp: loose

* 1. **fold** (v) /fəʊld/

to bend paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part over another ● *Fold your T-shirts and put them in that cupboard.* ❖ katlamak

* 1. **stitch** (v) /stɪʧ/

to sew ● *Mum stitched a new set of buttons onto my shirt.* ➣ stitch (n) ❖ dikmek

* 1. **fasten** (v) /fɑːsn/

to do up ● *This jacket fastens with three buttons.* ➣ fastening (n) ❖ bağlamak

* 1. **zip** (n) /zɪp/

a metal fastener ● *The zip broke on his jeans, so now he can’t do them up.* ❖ fermuar

* 1. **button** (n) /ˈbʌtn/

a small round or square part on an item of clothing that you put through a hole to fasten the item ● *I love this shirt, but there’s a button missing and it doesn’t fasten right.* ❖ düğme

* 1. **casually** (adv) /ˈkæʒuəli/

in a relaxed informal way ● *In general, she prefers to dress casually in sporty clothes unless it’s a special occasion.* ➣ casual (adj)

* + - gelişigüzel bir biçimde
	1. **shoelace** (n) /ˈʃuːleɪs/

a long thin piece of material for fastening a shoe ● *Tie up your shoelaces properly so that you don’t trip over them.* ❖ ayakkabı bağcığı

* 1. **sari** (n) /ˈsɑːri/

a traditional southern Asian dress made by a long cloth wrapped around the body

* *The women wore brightly coloured saris at the Indian wedding.* ❖ sari
	1. **essentially** (adv) /ɪˈsenʃəli/

basically ● *Essentially, the most expensive clothes and shoes are not necessarily the best quality.* ➣ essential (adj) ❖ esasen

* 1. **hair piece** (n) /ˈheəpiːs/

a piece of false hair to cover your own hair or make it look thicker, longer or a different colour

* *Helen lost a lot of hair after her medical treatment, so she wears a hair piece.* ❖ postiş, takma saç
	1. **exclude** (v) /ɪkˈskluːd/

not to include; to leave out ● *Fur clothing has been excluded from this year’s fashion event.*

➣ exclusive (v), exclusion, exclusivity (n)

* + - hariç tutmak ✎ Opp: include

Writing **Pages 146–147**

* 1. **overall** (adv) /ˌəʊvəˈrɔːl/

including or considering everything; generallly

* *There were a few problems, but overall the fashion show was a success.* ➣ overall (adj)
	+ - genel olarak
	1. **clap** (v) /klæp/

to hit your hands together to show you like sth

* *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖ alkışlamak
	1. **cheer** (v) /tʃɪə(r)/

shout to praise or show support for sb ● *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* ➣ cheer (n) ❖ tezahürat etmek

* 1. **comfort** (n) /ˈkʌmfət/

the pleasant feeling of being physically relaxed

* *She doesn’t go to a gym, but keeps in shape with a workout DVD in the comfort of her own home.* ➣ comfortable (adj) ❖ rahat ettirmek
	1. **try out** (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/

to test sth to see if it suits your needs or fits you

* *Dad tried out the vintage motorbike before deciding whether to buy it or not.* ❖ denemek

**Phrasal verbs**

break down do up dress up go with

mix up

roll up sell out take in take up tell off

throw on tie up

try out wrap up

Video **Page 148**

* 1. **weaver** (n) /ˈwiːvə/

sb whose job is to make cloth by crossing threads under and over each other ● *In the mountain village, local weavers sell their hand- made rugs and clothes in the market.* ➣ weave

(v) ❖ dokumacı

* 1. **ikat** (n) /ˈiːkæt/

cloth made with coloured thread that is dyed in a special way to make complicated patterns

* *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ ikat
	1. **artisan** (n) /ˌɑːtɪˈzæn/

sb who uses an artistic skill to make things by hand ● *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ sanatkar ✎ Syn: craftsperson

* 1. **bark** (n) /bɑːk/

the outside covering of a tree ● *If you cut the bark of a pine tree, a sticky liquid called resin will drip out.* ❖ ağaç kabuğu

* 1. **bind** (v) /baɪnd/

to tightly cover or tie sth with cloth, rope or other material ● *In the past, books were often bound with a leather cover.* ❖ bağlamak

* 1. **pigment** (n) /ˈpɪɡmənt/

a natural colouring ● *The fabric was dyed in natural colours by using pigments from plants.*

* + - pigment
	1. **thread** (n) /θred/

thin strands you can sew with ● *I need some thread to sew these buttons on.* ❖ iplik

* 1. **tie up** (phr v) /taɪ ʌp/

to put cloth, rope or other material around sb/ sth to hold it in place ● *The burglar tied up the family and then stole all their things.*

* + - bağlamak
	1. **kimono** (n) /kɪˈməʊnəʊ/

a traditional long Japanese dress with wide sleeves ● *At the luxury hotel in Tokyo, visitors are greeted by women wearing traditional kimonos.* ❖ kimono

* 1. **vanish** (v) /ˈvænɪʃ/

to disappear ● *When the strange figure vanished into the mist, I wondered if I’d just imagined it.* ❖ yok olmak

* 1. **raise** (v) /reɪz/

to bring up (a child or animal); to grow (plants)

* *Olga was raised on a farm where her family raised chickens.* ❖ yetiştirmek, büyütmek