**1** Who am I?

Glossary

# Page 5

* 1. **grandmother** (n) /ˈɡrænmʌðə(r)/

the mother of your mother or father ● *Nicola’s Italian grandmother is her dad’s mother.*

* + - бабка
  1. **grandfather** (n) /ˈɡrænfɑːðə(r)/

the father of your mother or father ● *My grandfather is 62 years old.* ❖ дід

* 1. **son** (n) /sʌn/

a boy child ● *Tom and Mary’s son is a really handsome boy.* ❖ син

* 1. **daughter** (n) /ˈdɔːtə(r)/

a girl child ● *Mr Smith’s daughter Sharon is doing her homework.* ❖ донька

Reading **Pages 6–7**

* 1. **activity** (n) /ækˈtɪvəti/

something that you do to have fun ● *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* ➣ act (v), active (adj), actively (adv) ❖ діяльність

* 1. **explorer** (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/

sb who travels to new places to find out about them ● *Christopher Columbus was an explorer. He sailed to America.* ➣ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ дослідник

* 1. **diver** (n) /ˈdaɪvə(r)/

sb who swims underwater, using special equipment to breathe ● *The diver put on his mask and jumped off the boat.* ❖ водолаз

* 1. **French** (adj) /frentʃ/

from France ➣ French (n) ❖ французький

* 1. **France** (n) /frɑːns/

a country in Europe ➣ French (adj, n)

* + - Франція
  1. **hardly ever** (adv) /ˈhɑːdli ˈevə(r)/

not very often; almost never ● *We hardly ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.* ❖ майже ніколи

* 1. **around** (prep) /əˈraʊnd/

in many parts of a place ● *I’ve got lots of friends from all around the world.* ❖ скрізь

* 1. **leader** (n) /ˈliːdə(r)/

a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do ● *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* ➣ lead (v) ❖ лідер

* 1. **team** (n) /tiːm/

a group of people that work together or play a sport together ● *I’m in the school basketball team.* ❖ команда

* 1. **Pole** (n) /pəʊl/

one of the two points at the north or south end of the Earth ● *The South Pole is in Antarctica.*

* + - полюс
  1. **scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/

sb who studies and works with science

* *Scientists are studying the sea levels around Antarctica.* ➣ science (n), scientific (adj)
  + - науковець
  1. **sailor** (n) /ˈseɪlə(r)/

sb who works on a ship; sb who sails a boat

* *Dave wants to become a sailor and travel around the world in a small boat.*
  + - моряк
  1. **explore** (v) /ɪkˈsplɔː(r)/

to go around a place to learn things about it

* *Let’s leave our boat here and explore the island.* ❖ досліджувати
  1. **usually** (adv) /ˈjuːʒuəli/

as a usual routine; normally ● *We usually walk to school, but today we’re going in Mum’s car.*

➣ usual (adj), unusual (adj) ❖ зазвичай

* 1. **travel** (v) /ˈtrævl/

to go from one place to another ● *My grandma likes travelling around France in summer.*

* + - подорожувати
  1. **icy** (adj) /ˈaɪsi/

covered in ice; very cold ● *It’s dangerous to drive on icy roads.* ❖ вкритий кригою, крижаний

* 1. **land** (n) /lænd/

a piece of ground ● *The land next to our house is Mr Smith’s garden.* ❖ земля

* 1. **part** (n) /pɑːt/

a piece of a place or thing ● *There are a lot of farms in this part of the country.* ❖ частина

* 1. **like** (prep) /laɪk/

for example ● *Tim enjoys doing sports in the sea like diving and swimming.* ❖ такий як

* 1. **Greenland** (n) /ˈɡriːnˌlənd/

a large island in the Arctic Ocean

➣ Greenlandic (adj) ❖ Гренландія

* 1. **Antarctica** (n) /ænˈtɑːktɪkə/

a continent in the Southern Ocean

➣ Antarctic (adj) ❖ Антарктида

* 1. **Hawaii** (n) /həˈwaɪi/

an American state in the Pacific Ocean

➣ Hawaiian (adj, n) ❖ Гаваї

* 1. **Tahiti** (n) /tɑːˈhiːti/

an island in the Pacific Ocean

➣ Tahitian (adj, n) ❖ Таїті

* 1. **film** (n) /fɪlm/

moving pictures with sound that show a story or information ● *We’re watching a film about the life of sharks.* ➣ film (v) ❖ фільм

* 1. **take photos** (phr) /teɪk ˈfəʊtəʊz/

take pictures with a camera ● *Liz loves taking photos of her friends.* ❖ фотографувати

* 1. **adventure** (n) /ədˈventʃə(r)/

a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous ● *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.*

➣ adventurous (adj) ❖ пригода

* 1. **dive** (v) /daɪv/

to swim underwater using equipment to help you to breathe ● *Would you like to learn to dive to look at the animals in the sea?*

➣ diver, diving (n) ❖ пірнати

* 1. **underwater** (adv) /ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/

below the surface of the water ● *Can you swim underwater with your eyes open?*

➣ underwater (adj) ❖ під водою

* 1. **sometimes** (adv) /ˈsʌmtaɪmz/

not always ● *Harry sometimes meets his friends after school, but not every day.*

* + - іноді
  1. **across** (adv) /əˈkrɒs/

from one side of a place to another ● *The boat is sailing across the sea to France.*

* + - через
  1. **return (to)** (v) /rɪˈtɜːn (tʊ)/

to go back to ● *When we return to Italy, we want to see Mount Vesuvius.* ➣ return (n)

* + - повертатися (до)
  1. **visit** (v) /ˈvɪzɪt/

to go and see a place or person ● *How often do you visit your cousins?* ➣ visit (n), visitor (n)

* + - відвідувати
  1. **student** (n) /ˈstjuːdnt/

a person who studies at a school, university, etc. ● *There are 25 students in our class.*

➣ study (v) ❖ учень, студент

* 1. **work** (n) /wɜːk/

the things you do which are part of your job

* *Ella is a teacher and she does a lot of work with young children.* ➣ work (v), worker (n)
  + - робота
  1. **country** (n) /ˈkʌntri/

an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life ● *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?* ❖ країна

* 1. **also** (adv) /ˈɔːlsəʊ/

too; as well ● *I love football, but I also go swimming.* ❖ також

* 1. **parent** (n) /ˈpeərənt/

a mother or father ● *Gina’s parents are from Crete.* ❖ один із батьків

* 1. **child** (n) /tʃaɪld/

a person who is not an adult yet, e.g. someone under 18 years old ● *How many children are in your class at school?* ❖ дитина

✎ Plural: children /ˈtʃɪldrən/

* 1. **mum** (n) /mʌm/

a mother ● *My mum drives me to school every day.* ❖ мама ✎ Syn: mummy, mom

* 1. **swimming** (n) /ˈswɪmɪŋ/

the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs ● *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* ➣ swim (v), swimmer (n)

* + - плавання
  1. **diving** (n) /ˈdaɪvɪŋ/

the activity or sport of swimming underwater, using special equipment so you can breathe

* *I want to go diving in the Caribbean Sea.*

➣ dive (v), diver (n) ❖ пірнання з аквалангом

* 1. **important** (adj) /ɪmˈpɔːtnt/

having a strong effect on sb/sth ● *My parents are the most important people in my life.*

➣ importance (n) ❖ важливий

✎ Opp: unimportant

* 1. **member** (n) /ˈmembə(r)/

a person who is or becomes part of a group

* *Sandy is a member of the swimming club.*
  + - учасник
  1. **job** (n) /dʒɒb/

the work that sb does to get money ● *My aunt has two jobs. She cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.*

* + - праця
  1. **bark** (v) /bɑːk/

to make a loud short noise (which dogs make) ● *That dog barks every time another dog comes near the house.* ➣ bark (n) ❖ гавкати

* 1. **polar bear** (n) /ˈpəʊlə(r) beə(r)/

a large white bear from the area around the North Pole ● *Polar bears are the biggest bears on Earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.*

* + - білий ведмідь
  1. **control** (n) /kənˈtrəʊl/

the power to decide how things should be and tell other people what to do ● *The captain is in control of the ship.* ❖ керування

* 1. **group** (n) /ɡruːp/

people, animals or things that are together for some reason ● *Many groups of visitors come to the island every year.* ❖ група

* 1. **study** (v) /ˈstʌdi/

to read and practise a subject to learn about it

* *My sister is studying for her maths test.*

➣ student (n) ❖ вчити

* 1. **science** (n) /ˈsaɪəns/

the study of things in the natural and

man-made world by looking at facts ● *Norma studies biology at college. It’s her favourite science.* ➣ scientist (n), scientific (adj)

* + - наука
  1. **different** (adj) /ˈdɪfrənt/

not the same ● Y*our hair looks different today. It’s very nice!* ➣ difference (n) ❖ інший

* 1. **live** (v) /lɪv/

to have your home in a place ● *My cousins live in a small house in France.* ❖ жити

* 1. **stay** (v) /steɪ/

to live in a place for a short time; to be in a place for some time without leaving ● *We’re staying at our grandma’s house this week.*

* + - гостювати
  1. **understand** (v) /ˌʌndəˈstænd/

to know the meaning of sth ● *I can’t understand this word. Do you know what it means?* ❖ розуміти

* 1. **refer to** (phr v) /rɪˈfɜː(r) tʊ/

to talk about or be connected with ● *The questions on the form refer to where you live now.* ❖ посилатися

* 1. **scientific** (adj) /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/

related to science ● *Please include scientific facts about the sea in your project.*

* + - науковий
  1. **learn** (v) /lɜːn/

to find out about and understand sth ● *I want to learn to ride a horse.* ❖ вчитися

**LOOK!**

Remember that the verb *learn* means ʻto get knowledge or skillʼ, whereas the verb *teach* means ʻto give someone knowledgeʼ.

*Martha and Daniel are students. They’re* ***learning***

*Spanish.*

*Mr Wilson is our teacher. He* ***teaches*** *Spanish to secondary school students.*

* 1. **share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/

use sth together with other people ● *Mum and Dad have only got one car, so they share it to go to work.* ❖ ділитися

* 1. **information** (n) /ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/

facts about sb or sth ● *You can find some information about photography online.*

➣ inform (v) ❖ інформація

* 1. **special** (adj) /ˈspeʃl/

designed for a particular use or purpose ● *You can take a special course to learn how to dive.*

* + - спеціальний
  1. **danger** (n) /ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/

sth that can hurt people or damage things

* *The sign tells you about the danger of diving from the rocks.* ➣ dangerous (adj)
  + - небезпека
  1. **research** (n) /rɪˈsɜːtʃ/

a study to find out or prove facts about sth ● *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.* ❖ дослідження

* 1. **advantage** (n) /ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/

sth that is good about sth ● *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.*

➣ advantageous (adj) ❖ перевага

* 1. **disadvantage** (n) /ˌdɪsədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/

sth that is bad about sth ● *The disadvantage of living in the UK is that it rains a lot.*

* + - недолік
  1. **prefer** (v) /prɪˈfɜː(r)/

like sb/sth better than sb/sth else ● *I prefer swimming to running. It’s a good way to relax.*

➣ preference (n) ❖ віддавати перевагу

✎ prefer sb/sth to sb/sth else

Vocabulary **Page 8**

* 1. **island** (n) /ˈaɪlənd/

an area of land that has water all around it

* *We are sailing to the island on our boat.*
  + - острів
  1. **Greece** (n) /ɡriːs/

a country in Europe ➣ Greek (adj, n)

* + - Греція
  1. **Greek** (adj) /ɡriːk/

from Greece ➣ Greek (n) ❖ грецький

* 1. **China** (n) /ˈtʃaɪnə/

a country in Asia ➣ Chinese (adj, n)

* + - Китай
  1. **Chinese** (adj) /ˌtʃaɪˈniːz/

from China ➣ Chinese (n) ❖ китайський

* 1. **spaghetti** (n) /spəˈɡeti/

a kind of pasta in long thin pieces ● *Do you want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*

* + - спагеті
  1. **dish** (n) /dɪʃ/

food made in a certain way as part of a meal

* *Spaghetti with cheese is Tony’s favourite Italian dish.* ❖ страва
  1. **dance** (n) /dɑːns/

a set of special moves that sb performs to music ● *Mary is showing us how to do the samba and other Brazilian dances.* ➣ dance (v), dancer (n), dancing (n) ❖ танець

* 1. **Spain** (n) /speɪn/

a country in Europe ➣ Spanish (adj, n)

* + - Іспанія
  1. **Spanish** (adj) /ˈspænɪʃ/

from Spain ➣ Spanish (n) ❖ іспанський

* 1. **Japan** (n) /dʒəˈpæn/

a country in Asia ➣ Japanese (adj, n)

* + - Японія
  1. **Japanese** (adj) /ˌdʒæpəˈniːz/

from Japan ➣ Japan, Japanese (n)

* + - японський
  1. **Britain** (n) /ˈbrɪtn/

an island which is part of the United Kingdom

➣ British (adj, n pl) ❖ Британія

* 1. **British** (adj) /ˈbrɪtɪʃ/

from Great Britain ➣ Britain, British (n pl)

* + - британський
  1. **Brazil** (n) /brəˈzɪl/

a country in South America ➣ Brazilian (adj, n)

* + - Бразилія
  1. **Brazilian** (adj) /brəˈzɪliən/

from Brazil ➣ Brazilian (n) ❖ бразильський

* 1. **nationality** (n) /ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/

the state of belonging to a particular country

* *Kenneth was born in Oxford and his parents are from there, so his nationality is British.*
  + - національність
  1. **date** (n) /deɪt/

the day when sth happens ● *What’s the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?* ❖ дата

* 1. **fact** (n) /fækt/

sth that is true ● *It’s a fact that summer is very hot in Egypt.* ❖ факт

* 1. **fresh water** (n) /freʃ ˈwɔːtə(r)/

water that is not salty ● *Everyone needs fresh water to drink.* ❖ прісна вода

* 1. **population** (n) /ˌpɒpjuˈleɪʃn/

the number of people who live in an area

* *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.*

➣ populate (v) ❖ населення

* 1. **town** (n) /taʊn/

a place with houses, shops, etc. that is smaller than a city ● *Brighton is an English town by the sea.* ❖ місто

* 1. **national** (adj) /ˈnæʃnəl/

relating to all parts of one country ● *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.*

➣ nationality (n) ❖ національний

* 1. **Australia** (n) /ɒˈstreɪliə/

a country in Oceania ➣ Australian (adj, n)

* + - Австралія
  1. **Bolivia** (n) /bəˈlɪviə/

a country in South America ➣ Bolivian (adj, n)

* + - Болівія
  1. **Egypt** (n) /ˈiːdʒɪpt/

a country in Africa ➣ Egyptian (adj, n)

* + - Єгипет
  1. **Ghana** (n) /ˈɡɑː.nə/

a country in Africa ➣ Ghanaian (adj, n)

* + - Гана
  1. **Indonesia** (n) /ˌɪndəˈniːʒə/ a country in Southeast Asia

➣ Indonesian (adj, n) ❖ Індонезія

* 1. **Kazakhstan** (n) /ˌkæzəkˈstɑːn/

a country mostly within Central Asia

➣ Kazakh (adj, n) ❖ Казахстан

* 1. **Poland** (n) /ˈpəʊlənd/

a country in Europe ➣ Polish (adj), Pole (n)

* + - Польща
  1. **be born** (v) /bi bɔːn/

to begin your life ● *Their first child was born in Paris in 2018.* ❖ народитися

* 1. **June** (n) /dʒuːn/

the month between May and July

* + - червень
  1. **twenty-first** (number) /ˈtwenti fɜːst/ the number 21st ❖ двадцять перший
  2. **ninth** (number) /naɪnθ/

the number 9th ❖ дев'ятий

* 1. **January** (n) /ˈdʒænjueri/

the month between December and February

* + - січень
  1. **February** (n) /ˈfebrueri/

the month between January and March

* + - лютий
  1. **March** (n) /mɑː(r)tʃ/

the month between February and April

* + - березень
  1. **April** (n) /ˈeɪprəl/

the month between March and May

* + - квітень
  1. **May** (n) /meɪ/

the month between April and June

* + - травень
  1. **July** (n) /dʒuˈlaɪ/

the month between June and August

* + - липень
  1. **August** (n) /ɔːˈɡʌst/

the month between July and September

* + - серпень
  1. **September** (n) /sepˈtembə(r)/

the month between August and October

* + - вересень
  1. **October** (n) /ɑːkˈtoʊbə(r)/

the month between September and November

* + - жовтень
  1. **November** (n) /noʊˈvembə(r)/

the month between October and December

* + - листопад
  1. **December** (n) /dɪˈsembə(r)/

the month between November and January

* + - грудень
  1. **best friend** (n) /best frend/

**Dates**

the first the second the third the fourth the fifth the sixth

the seventh the eighth the ninth the tenth the eleventh the twelfth

the thirteenth the fourteenth the fifteenth the sixteenth

the seventeenth the eighteenth the nineteenth the twentieth the twenty-first

the twenty-second the twenty-third the twenty-fourth the twenty-fifth the twenty-sixth

the twenty-seventh the twenty-eighth the twenty-ninth the thirtieth

the thirty-first

the friend that you like spending time with most

* *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.*
* найкращий друг
  1. **favourite** (adj) /ˈfeɪvərɪt/

which you like best ● *Sally’s favourite hobby is reading books*. ➣ favourite (n)

* + - улюблений

**Months**

January February March April

May June July August

September October November December

**Countries and Nationalities**

Australia – Australian India – Indian

Bolivia – Bolivian Indonesia – Indonesian

Brazil – Brazilian Italy – Italian

Britain – British Japan – Japanese

Chile – Chilean Kazakhstan – Kazakh

China – Chinese Malaysia – Malaysian

Egypt – Egyptian Mexico – Mexican

France – French Poland – Polish

Greece – Greek Spain – Spanish Greenland – Greenlandic Tahiti – Tahitian Hawaii – Hawaiian Turkey – Turkish

* 1. **online** (adj) /ˌɒnˈlaɪn/

that you can use on the internet ● *Do you play online games on your computer?* ➣ online (adv) ❖ онлайн ✎ Opp: offline

* 1. **profile** (n) /ˈprəʊfaɪl/

a short description of who a person is, what they like, etc. ● *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.* ❖ профіль

* 1. **penpal** (n) /ˈpenpæl/

sb that you make friends with by email or letters ● *Ilona and Joan were penpals for two years before they met face to face.*

* + - друг по листуванню ✎ Syn: penfriend
  1. **Malaysian** (adj) /məˈleɪʒn/ from Malaysia ❖ малазійький
  2. **date of birth** (n) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/

the day you first come into the world as a baby

* *Please write your name and date of birth on the entry form.* ❖ дата народження

✎ short form = D.O.B.

* 1. **dad** (n) /dæd/

a father ● *Adele’s dad is a sailor. He travels around the world.* ❖ тато

✎ Syn: daddy

* 1. **sailing** (n) /ˈseɪlɪŋ/

a sport in which you travel on a boat with sails ● *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*

➣ sail (v, n), sailor (n) ❖ плавання під вітрилами

Grammar **Page 9**

**Exploring**

**Verbs** dive explore learn share study travel

understand visit

**Nouns** country danger diving job land

polar bear Pole research

science sea turtle work

* 1. **India** (n) /ˌɪndiə/

➣ Indian (adj, n) ❖ Індія

* 1. **library** (n) /ˈlaɪbrəri/

a building which has books, magazines and other things for people to read or borrow to read or study ● *I can find books to help with my project in the school library.* ❖ бібліотека

* 1. **always** (adv) /ˈɔːlweɪz/

all the time; on all occasions ● *I always go to school by bus.* ❖ завжди

* 1. **often** (adv) /ˈɒfn/

a lot of times; many times ● *How often do you go swimming?* ❖ часто

* 1. **never** (adv) /ˈnevə(r)/

not at any time ● *Maisie doesn’t like football, so she never watches it on TV.* ❖ ніколи

* 1. **specific** (adj) /spəˈsɪfɪk/

particular; exact ● *I know that the game is on Saturday, but I don’t know the specific time.*

* + - особливий
  1. **reason** (n) /ˈriːzn/

the fact or event that makes sth happen ● *The reason why Tina is happy is that she is going on holiday.* ❖ причина

* 1. **open** (v) /ˈəʊpən/

to be ready for people to go into at the start of a day, week, etc. ● *The supermarket opens at eight o’clock every morning.* ❖ відкривати

* 1. **next to** (prep) /ˈnekst tə/

beside ● *My best friend sits next to me in school.* ❖ поряд

* 1. **homework** (n) /ˈhəʊmwɜːk/

school work to do at home ● *I always do my homework in my bedroom after school.*

* + - * домашнє завдання

**Time Adverbs of frequency**

never

hardly ever sometimes often usually always

**Time phrases and adverbs** at the moment at the weekend every day

free time half past right now today spend time

* 1. **cost** (v) /kɒst/

to need a certain amount of money to buy something ● *How much does the book cost?*

➣ cost (n), costly (adj) ❖ коштувати

* 1. **total** (adj) /ˈtəʊtl/

the whole amount/number of; all of ● *What is the total cost of the course?* ❖ загальний

* 1. **instructions** (n pl) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃnz/ information about how to do or use sth
     + *Read the instructions on the packet before you put the pizza in the oven.* ➣ instruct (v), instructor (n) ❖ вказівки
  2. **cost** (n) /kɒst/

the amount you pay for sth ● *What is the total cost of a holiday in Hawaii?* ❖ вартість

**Personal information**

address nationality

date of birth surname

first name title

Listening **Page 10**

* 1. **surname** (n) /ˈsɜːneɪm/

your family name; your last name ● *Write your name and surname on the front page of your test.* ❖ прізвище

* 1. **address** (n) /əˈdres/

your house number and street name, etc. that shows where you live ● *Write your address at the top of your letter.* ❖ адреса

* 1. **first name** (n) /ˈfɜːst neɪm/

the name that you got when you were born, which comes before your surname ● *My aunt’s first name is Maria and her surname is Brown.*

* + - ім'я
  1. **photography** (n) /fəˈtɒɡrəfi/

the activity of taking photos ● *My aunt is good at photography. She takes photos of animals.*

➣ photograph (v, n), photo (n), photographer (n)

* + - фотографія
  1. **price** (n) /praɪs/

the money you need to buy sth ● *The price of the swimming lessons is £80.* ❖ ціна

* 1. **course** (n) /kɔːs/

a group of lessons on one subject ● *My sister is doing a one-year course to learn Chinese.*

* + - курс
  1. **begin** (v) /bɪˈɡɪn/

to start ● *What time does the lesson begin?*

➣ beginning (n) ❖ починати

Speaking **Page 11**

* 1. **half past** (phr) /hɑːf pɑːst/

30 minutes after ● *The film starts at half past eight.* ❖ пів на (30 хвилин після зазначеної години)

* 1. **practise** (v) /ˈpræktɪs/

to do sth often to get better at it ● *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when she went to Austria.* ❖ практикуватися

* 1. **secondary school** (n) /ˈsekəndri skuːl/

a school for students from about 11 to 18 years old ● *Eva is 12 and she’s in her first year at secondary school.* ❖ середня школа

✎ Syn: high school

* 1. **hard** (adj) /hɑːd/

not easy ● *It isn’t hard to make a sandwich. I can show you.* ❖ важкий

✎ Syn: difficult

* 1. **early** (adv) /ˈɜːli/

before the usual time; at the start of a period of time ● *The school bus is hardly ever early. It’s often late.* ❖ рано

* 1. **subject** (n) /ˈsʌbdʒɪkt/

a lesson you study at school ● *My favourite subject at school is maths.* ❖ предмет

* 1. **free time** (n) /friː taɪm/

the time when you don’t need to study or work, etc. ● *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.* ❖ вільний час

* 1. **spend time** (phr) /spend taɪm/

to use your time ● *I like spending time with my dog Fred.* ❖ проводити час

Vocabulary **Page 12**

* 1. **daddy** (n) /ˈdædi/

father; dad ● *Daddy! Can you help me with my homework?* ❖ татусь

* 1. **grandad** (n) /ˈɡrændæd/

grandfather ● *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.* ❖ дідусь

✎ Syn: grandpa

* 1. **grandma** (n) /ˈɡrænmɑː/

grandmother ● *Teresa’s grandma in Spain is her mum’s mum.* ❖ бабуся

✎ Syn: granny

* 1. **grandpa** (n) /ˈɡrænpɑː/

grandfather ● *My grandma and grandpa live in a town near the sea.* ❖ дідусь

✎ Syn: grandad

* 1. **granny** (n) /ˈɡræni/

grandmother ● *My granny in Mexico City is my dad’s mother.* ❖ бабуня ✎ Syn: grandma

* 1. **mummy** (n) /ˈmʌmi/

mother ● *Mummy’s home! Let’s have lunch.*

* матуся ✎ Syn: mum, mommy
  1. **grandparent** (n) /ˈɡrænpeərənt/

the mother or father of one of your parents

* + - *My grandparents live near us, so I see them often.* ❖ дідусь або бабуся
  1. **married** (adj) /ˈmærid/

not single; having a husband or a wife

* + - *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.*
* одружений/заміжня
  1. **famous** (adj) /ˈfeɪməs/

very well-known ● *Giannis Antetokounmpo is a famous basketball player.* ➣ fame (n)

* знаменитий
  1. **conservationist** (n) /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃənɪst/

sb who helps to protect the natural world

* + - *A group of conservationists look after the sea turtles’ eggs on the beach.* ❖ фахівець з охорони природи
  1. **wife** (n) /waɪf/

a woman who is married to sb ● *The farmer’s wife is collecting the eggs from the chickens.*

* дружина
  1. **aunt** (n) /ɑːnt/

a sister of your father or mother ● *My aunt in London is my dad’s sister.* ❖ тітка

* 1. **husband** (n) /ˈhʌzbənd/

a man who is married to sb ● *Tina’s sister is married. Her husband Jack works at a diving school.* ❖ чоловік

* 1. **uncle** (n) /ˈʌŋkl/

a brother of your father or mother

* + - *David is my uncle. He’s my mum’s brother.*
* дядько
  1. **nephew** (n) /ˈnefjuː/

a son of your brother or sister ● *My cousin Tom is my dad’s nephew.* ❖ племінник

* 1. **cousin** (n) /ˈkʌzn/

a son or daughter of your mother’s or father’s brother or sister ● *I’ve got two aunts and three cousins, Meg, Martin and Eddie.*

* двоюрідний брат або сестра
  1. **niece** (n) /niːs/

a daughter of your brother or sister ● *Fiona’s niece in Australia is her brother’s daughter.*

* племінниця

**Jobs**

conservationist diver

explorer leader

sailor scientist student

**Family Members**

**Male** dad daddy father grandad

grandfather grandpa husband nephew son

**Female** aunt daughter grandma grandmother granny mother

mum mummy niece wife

**Male or Female**

child cousin

grandparent parent

Grammar **Page 13**

* 1. **college** (n) /ˈkɒlɪdʒ/

a kind of school where people can study a special subject; a name for a school for

children, especially one where parents pay for education ● *I’m taking painting lessons at art college.* ❖ коледж

* 1. **hit** (v) /hɪt/

to move your hand or an object quickly against sth/sb to make it/them move or hurt it/

them ● *Natalie is hitting the tennis ball over the net.* ❖ ударити

* 1. **shop** (v) /ʃɒp/

to buy things in a shop or online ● *Diana is shopping with her friend. She’s buying a*

*present for her grandma.* ➣ shop, shopping, shopper (n) ❖ купувати

* 1. **Chile** (n) /ˈtʃɪli/

a country in South America ➣ Chilean (adj, n)

* Чилі
  1. **until** (prep) /ənˈtɪl/

up to a certain time ● *I’m staying with my granny until August.* ❖ до

* 1. **Turkey** (n) /ˈtɜːki/

a country located mainly in Asia and partly in Europe ➣ Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n)

* Туреччина
  1. **at the moment** (phr) /æt ðə ˈməʊmənt/ now ● *I can’t talk to you at the moment. I’m doing my homework.* ❖ зараз
  2. **right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/

exactly at this moment ● *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?*

* просто зараз
  1. **action** (n) /ˈækʃn/

sth that sb does ● *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* ➣ act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n)

* дія
  1. **happen** (v) /ˈhæpən/

to take place ● *What’s happening out there? The street is very noisy.* ❖ відбуватися

* 1. **temporary** (adj) /ˈtempərəri/

happening only for a short time ● *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.*

* тимчасовий
  1. **situation** (n) /ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/

the things that are happening at a specific time and place ● *The country is in a difficult situation.* ❖ ситуація

* 1. **conversation** (n) /ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃn/

a talk between two or more people ● *We had a long conversation about life in Australia.*

* бесіда
  1. **really** (adv) /riːəli/

very much ● *It’s really hot in here. Please open the window.* ➣ real (adj) ❖ справді

* 1. **interesting** (adj) /ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/

different or exciting and special ● *There are interesting courses to do here.* ➣ interest (v, n)

* цікавий
  1. **exactly** (adv) /ɪɡˈzæktli/

used to give or ask for more details

* + - *Where exactly do you live?* ➣ exact (adj)
* точно
  1. **hurt** (v) /hɜːt/

to cause pain to sb/sth ● *Ow! My leg hurts. I think it’s broken.* ❖ боліти

* 1. **instead** (adv) /ɪnˈsted/

in place of sth/sb else ● *They didn’t want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.*

* замість
  1. **make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/

be logical ● *Dad doesn’t like that book because the story doesn’t make sense.*

* мати сенс

Writing **Pages 14–15**

* 1. **accuracy** (n) /ˈækjərəsi/

the state of being completely correct ● *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* ➣ accurate (adj), accurately (adv) ❖ точність

* 1. **complete** (v) /kəmˈpliːt/

to write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. ● *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* ➣ complete (adj), completely (adv) ❖ заповнювати

* 1. **form** (n) /fɔːm/

a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it ● *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.* ❖ бланк

* 1. **following** (adj) /ˈfɒləʊɪŋ/

which comes next ● *Answer the following questions about the article.* ➣ follow (v)

* наступний
  1. **title** (n) /ˈtaɪtl/

a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married

* + - *Patrick’s title is Dr because he’s a doctor.*
* назва
  1. **Mr** (abbrev) /ˈmɪstə(r)/

a title used before a man’s (name and) surname ● *Mr Black is my uncle.*

* містер (пан)
  1. **Mrs** (abbrev) /ˈmɪs.ɪz/

a title used before a woman’s (name and) surname which shows that she is married

* + - *Mr and Mrs Gibson are on holiday in Greece.*
* місіс (пані)
  1. **Ms** (abbrev) /mɪz/

a title used before a woman’s (name and) surname which doesn’t show if she is married

* + - *Ms Jones is our new maths teacher. I like her.* ❖ міс (пані)
  1. **Miss** (n) /mɪs/

a title used before the (name and) surname of a young girl or unmarried woman ● *Miss Smith lives in that house.* ❖ міс (пані)

* 1. **membership** (n) /ˈmembəʃɪp/

the state of belonging to a group, club, etc.

* + - *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* ➣ member (n)
* членство
  1. **application** (n) /ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃn/

a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason ● *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.*

➣ apply (v), applicant (n) ❖ заява

* 1. **advert** (n) /ˈædvɜːt/

an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth ● *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* ➣ advertise (v), advertising (n) ❖ реклама

* 1. **volunteer** (n) /ˌvɒlənˈtɪə(r)/

sb who does a job because they want to and not for money ● *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire*

*occurred last year.* ➣ volunteer (v), voluntary (adj) ❖ доброволець

* 1. **skill** (n) /skɪl/

sth you are good at ● *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* ➣ skilful (adj)

* навичка
  1. **include** (v) /ɪnˈkluːd/

to have sth as part of sth else ● *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* ➣ inclusion (n), inclusive (adj)

* включати, в тому числі
  1. **look after** (phr v) /lʊk ˈɑːftə(r)/

to take care of sb/sth ● *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.* ❖ доглядати

* 1. **Mexico** (n) /ˈmeksɪkəʊ/

a country in North America ➣ Mexican (adj, n)

* Мексика
  1. **the Caribbean (Sea)** (n) /ðə ˌkærɪˈbiːən (siː)/ a sea between the Gulf of Mexico and South America ❖ Карибське море
  2. **sea turtle** (n) /siː ˈtɜːtl/

a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea ● *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.* ❖ морська черепаха

* 1. **marine** (adj) /məˈriːn/

related to things in the sea, including sea creatures and plants ● *Dropping plastic in the sea can harm marine life.* ❖ морський

* 1. **amazing** (adj) /əˈmeɪzɪŋ/

surprising; wonderful ● *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.*

➣ amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n)

* чудовий
  1. **join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/

to become a member of sth; to take part in sth

* + - *A new boy wants to join our basketball team.*
* приєднуватися
  1. **future** (n) /ˈfjuːtʃə(r)/

the time after now ● *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.* ❖ майбутнє

* 1. **improve** (v) /ɪmˈpruːv/

to make sth better ● *Your French is improving. Do you enjoy the lessons?* ➣ improvement (n)

* покращувати
  1. **language** (n) /ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/

the way of speaking and writing in a particular country ● *Greta can speak Italian and three other languages.* ❖ мова

* 1. **details** (n pl) /ˈdiːteɪls/

personal information ● *Write your details on the form. We need your address, phone number and email.* ❖ персональна інформація

* 1. **beginner** (n) /bɪˈɡɪnə(r)/

sb who is just starting to learn sth ● *The picture dictionary is for beginners.* ➣ begin (v), beginning (n) ❖ початківець

* 1. **intermediate** (adj) /ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/

at the middle level where you know more than a beginner, but are not at a higher level ● *I was a beginner at sailing last year and now I’m at intermediate level.* ❖ проміжний

✎ pre-intermediate = between beginner and

intermediate

* 1. **advanced** (adj) /ədˈvɑːnst/

at a high or difficult level ● *Lisa is taking an advanced class in photography to improve her skills.* ❖ поглиблений

* 1. **goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/

sth you want to do in the future ● *Anita’s goal is to learn Spanish.* ❖ ціль

Live well, study well

# Page 16

* 1. **friendship** (n) /ˈfrendʃɪp/

the feelings between friends; the state of being friends ● *Most people have their first friendships outside their family when they start school.* ❖ дружба

* 1. **average** (adj) /ˈævərɪdʒ/

ordinary; normal ● *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.*

➣ average (n) ❖ звичайний

* 1. **close** (adj) /kləʊs/

that you know very well and like very much

* + - *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* ➣ closely (adv)
* близький
  1. **mind** (v) /maɪnd/

to be careful with ● *Mind how you speak to your teachers. Be polite.*

* звертати увагу
  1. **mind** (n) /maɪnd/

the power to think; the part of your brain that you think and feel with ● *Tell me what’s on your mind. Have you got a problem?*

* розум
  1. **hobby** (n) /ˈhɒbi/

an activity that sb does for fun ● *Lesley’s hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.*

* хобі
  1. **interest** (n) /ˈɪntrəst/

sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about ● *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.* ➣ interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj)

* інтерес
  1. **similar** (adj) /ˈsɪmələ(r)/

like sb/sth but not the same ● *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* ➣ similarity (n) ❖ подібний

* 1. **nervous** (adj) /ˈnɜːvəs/

worried about or scared of sth ● *Karen was very nervous about learning to dive.*

* схвильований
  1. **matter** (v) /ˈmætə(r)/

to be important ● *It doesn’t matter where we go. We just need a holiday somewhere.*

* мати значення, бути важливим
  1. **comfortable** (adj) /ˈkʌmftəbl/

feeling relaxed; that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. ● *Wendy doesn’t feel*

*comfortable about talking in front of the class.*

➣ comfort (v, n) ❖ задоволений

✎ Opp: uncomfortable

* 1. **tip** (n) /tɪp/

a piece of advice ● *There are some useful writing tips at the back of the book.*

* порада
  1. **useful** (adj) /ˈjuːsfəl/

helping to do sth ● *The internet is useful for finding out information.* ➣ use (v), use, usefulness (n) ❖ корисний

* 1. **create** (v) /kriˈeɪt/

to make sth ● *Our class is creating a musical about friendships.* ➣ creative (adj), creation (n)

* створювати
  1. **each other** (pron) /iːtʃ ˈʌðə(r)/

used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group ● *On this special day, we give presents to each other.* ❖ один одному

* 1. **encourage** (v) /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/

to say things to sb to help them believe they can do sth ● *My grandma encourages me to study more to have a better future.*

➣ encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)

* заохочувати
  1. **introduce** (v) /ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/

to tell people each other’s names when they meet for the first time ● *I introduced my new friend to my parents.* ➣ introduction (n)

* знайомити
  1. **shake hands** (phr) /ʃeɪk hændz/

to take sb’s hand and move it up and down to say ‘hello’ when you meet them ● *People in the UK usually shake hands when they meet each other.* ❖ потискати руки

**Meeting People**

**Nouns Verbs**

best friend encourage conversation introduce friendship meet

hobby shake hands interest

**Adjectives** close (friend) comfortable different nervous similar