**9** Good work!

 Glossary

# Page 101

* 1. **university** (n) /ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/

a place where you go to study a special subject after you’ve left school ● *My dad never went to university because he started working when he was 16.* ❖ università

Reading **Pages 102–103**

* 1. **vet** (n) /vet/

a doctor who takes care of the health of animals as a job ● *The vet gave Lena some medicine for her sick cat.* ❖ veterinario

* 1. **dentist** (n) /ˈdentɪst/

a person who takes care of people’s teeth as a job ● *I have to go to the dentist because my tooth hurts.* ➣ dental (adj) ❖ dentista

* 1. **cleaner** (n) /ˈkliːnə(r)/

a person who cleans inside people’s houses or other buildings as a job ● *The school cleaner washes the desks and floors in our school after we go home.* ❖ addetto alle pulizie

* 1. **mechanic** (n) /məˈkænɪk/

a person who fixes machines, like car engines, as a job ● *The mechanic quickly found out what was wrong with Dana’s car.*

* + - meccanico
	1. **guide** (n) /ɡaɪd/

a person who takes people to interesting places and gives information about them

* *The guide told us some interesting facts about Ancient Sparta.* ❖ guida
	1. **veterinary** (adj) /ˈvetrənəri/

related to caring for the health of animals

* *The zoo has a veterinary dentist to take care of the animals’ teeth.* ❖ veterinario
	1. **wildlife** (n) /ˈwaɪldlaɪf/

animals and plants that live naturally in an area ● *The fire across the countryside was a disaster for the wildlife there. So many animals died or lost their homes.* ❖ flora e fauna

* 1. **especially** (adv) /ɪˈspeʃəli/

more than other things ● *I love art, especially drawing people.* ❖ soprattutto

* 1. **dental** (adj) /ˈdentl/

related to teeth ● *If you clean your teeth every day, you’ll protect them from dental problems.*

* + - dentale
	1. **pain** (n) /peɪn/

a bad feeling in your body when you’re hurt or ill ● *She has a terrible pain in her leg and she thinks it’s broken.* ❖ dolore

* 1. **window cleaner** (n) /ˈwɪndəʊ kliːnə(r)/

sb who cleans windows as a job ● *We pay a window cleaner to clean the outside of our*

*windows once a month.* ❖ addetto alla pulizia dei vetri

* 1. **training course** (n) /ˈtreɪnɪŋ kɔːs/

lessons to prepare you for a job ● *Ellen is doing a training course to become a teacher.*

* + - corso di formazione
	1. **abseil** (v) /ˈæbseɪl/

move down a rope on a straight rock face or wall using your feet and hands ● *You have to be very brave or crazy to abseil down*

*the outside of Europe’s highest building.*

➣ abseiling (n) ❖ calarsi

* 1. **earn** (v) /ɜːn/

to get sth, usually money, for doing or making sth ● *Photography is fun, but it’s a hard way to earn money.* ➣ earnings (n pl) ❖ guadagnare

* 1. **overland** (adj) /ˈəʊvəlænd/

involving travelling across land, not across the sea or by plane ● *The overland train journey across Europe took them five days.*

* + - via terra
	1. **truck** (n) /trʌk/

a very big vehicle for carrying things by road

* *The farmer put his vegetables on the truck and took them to the market.* ❖ camion

✎ Syn: lorry

* 1. **passenger** (n) /ˈpæsɪndʒə(r)/

a person who is travelling in a car or a train, etc. but isn’t driving it ● *The passengers were waiting for the plane when they heard the announcement.* ❖ passeggero

* 1. **put up (sth)** (phr v) /pʊt up (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/

to build or place sth ● *Don’t put up your tents too close to the river.* ❖ costruire

* 1. **break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/

stop working because of a mechanical problem

* *Ron couldn’t drive to work because his car broke down.* ➣ breakdown (adj, n)
	+ - rompersi
	1. **jungle** (n) /ˈdʒʌŋɡl/

a thick tropical forest ● *Maureen is exploring the Amazon jungle to find unusual plants.*

* + - giungla

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* 1. **desert** (n) /ˈdezət/

a large area of land that is very dry and hot

* *The tour guide took us on a camel ride across the hot desert sand.* ❖ deserto
	1. **steep** (adj) /stiːp/

describing a slope that goes up or down very quickly ● *I had to get off my bicycle and push it up the steep hill.* ❖ ripido

* 1. **vehicle** (n) /ˈviːəkl/

sth that people can travel in from place to place, e.g. car, bus, truck ● *It was difficult for vehicles to travel along the mountain road in the snow.* ❖ veicolo

* 1. **lorry** (n) /ˈlɒri/

a very big vehicle for carrying things by road

* *We put all our furniture into the lorry to move to our new home.* ❖ camion ✎ Syn: truck
	1. **panic** (v) /ˈpænɪk/

to suddenly feel so frightened that you can’t think clearly ● *Don’t panic when you see the exam questions, just do your best.* ➣ panic (n), panic-stricken (adj) ❖ andare in panico

* 1. **season** (n) /ˈsiːzn/

one of the four parts of the year; spring, summer, autumn or winter ● *My favourite season is summer, when the weather is warm.*

➣ seasonal (adj) ❖ stagione

* 1. **physically** (adv) /ˈfɪzɪkli/

related to the body ● *If you do a sport, you will feel better physically.* ➣ physical (adj)

* + - fisicamente
	1. **most** (adv) /məʊst/

more than anything else ● *Swimming is the sport I enjoy most.* ➣ most (adj)

* + - di più
	1. **least** (adv) /liːst/

less than anything else ● *The dentist’s job is the one I would enjoy least.* ➣ least (adj)

* + - di meno

Vocabulary **Page 104**

* 1. **engineer** (n) /ˌendʒɪˈnɪə(r)/

a person who designs or makes machines or structures ● *Rosemary studied hard*

*at university to become an engineer for a company that makes cars.* ➣ engineering (n)

* + - ingegnere
	1. **journalist** (n) /ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/

a person who writes news stories for newspapers and/or other media

* *The journalist wrote a long article about the scientist’s life.* ➣ journalism, journal (n)
	+ - giornalista
	1. **nurse** (n) /nɜːs/

a person who helps people that are ill in a hospital or health centre ● *Tania is a*

*nurse in the children’s hospital. She enjoys helping people.* ➣ nurse (v), nursing (n)

* + - infermiere
	1. **painter** (n) /ˈpeɪntə(r)/

a person who puts paint on the walls and ceilings of a building ● *The new school will open after the painters finish painting the classrooms.* ➣ paint (v), painting (n)

* + - imbianchino
	1. **pilot** (n) /ˈpaɪlət/

a person who flies a plane ● *The pilot welcomed all the passengers when they sat down on the plane.* ➣ pilot (v) ❖ pilota

* 1. **police officer** (n) /pəˈlis ˌɔfɪsər/

a person who works in the police force

* *Michelle described her lost bike to the*

*police officers and they found it after two days.*

* + - agente di polizia, also: poliziotto
	1. **receptionist** (n) /rɪˈsepʃənɪst/

a person who works at the front desk of a hotel or office, etc. to meet customers that arrive or answer phone calls ● *The receptionist gave me the key for my hotel room.* ➣ reception (n)

* + - receptionist
	1. **design** (v) /dɪˈzaɪn/

to create or draw the plan for sth, like buildings, roads or clothes ● *Nicola designed the new office block.* ➣ design, designer (n)

* + - progettare
	1. **railway** (n) /ˈreɪlweɪ/

the system of tracks that trains travel on

* *The children were playing with the trains on their model railway.* ➣ railway (adj)
	+ - ferrovia
	1. **machine** (n) /məˈʃiːn/

sth that has moving parts and works with power from electricity, etc. to do a job

* *Our washing machine is quite old, but it still washes clothes well.* ❖ macchina
	1. **office** (n) /ˈɒfɪs/

a room where sb works at a desk; a building or room where you can get information

from a company ● *The woman in the*

*office gives tourists information about the city.*

* + - ufficio
	1. **fly** (v) /flaɪ/

to control a plane, helicopter, etc. ● *Lesley is a pilot and she often flies a plane across the Atlantic.* ➣ flying (adj), flight (n) ❖ pilotare

* 1. **uniform** (n) /ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/

clothes sb wears for a certain job, school, etc. to look the same as others ● *Our school uniform is a white shirt with blue trousers or a blue skirt.* ❖ uniforme

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* 1. **occupation** (n) /ɒkjʊˈpeɪʃn/

a job ● *‘What’s Joe’s occupation?’ ‘He’s a teacher.’* ❖ occupazione, also: professione

* 1. **presentation** (n) /ˌpreznˈteɪʃn/

the action of showing a piece of work, a new idea, etc. to a group of people ● *The teacher said my presentation about travelling was very interesting.* ➣ present (v) ❖ presentazione

* 1. **interest** (v) /ˈɪntrəst/

to be interesting to sb; to attract sb's attention

* *Office work doesn’t interest me. I’d rather become a vet and help animals.* ➣ interest (n), interested, interesting (adj) ❖ interessare
	1. **workplace** (n) /ˈwɜːkpleɪs/

the place where sb works, e.g. an office, shop or factory ● *We’re not allowed to make personal phone calls in our workplace.*

* + - posto di lavoro

**Places**

desert jungle

office railway

university workplace

Grammar **Page 105**

* 1. **taxi driver** (n) /ˈtæksi ˈdraɪvə(r)/

sb whose job it is to drive a taxi ● *Taxi drivers in London have to know all the streets very well.* ❖ tassista

Listening **Page 106**

* 1. **change** (n) /tʃeɪndʒ/

a difference in sb/sth ● *There will be a change in the weather from tomorrow. It’s going to get colder.* ❖ cambiamento

* 1. **signal** (v) /ˈsɪɡnəl/

to show or point out ● *The sound of the bell signalled the end of the lesson.*

* + - segnalare
	1. **I mean** (phr) /aɪ miːn/

used to correct sth you said or explain sth more clearly ● *We’ve got a maths exam on Friday. Oh, I mean next Friday.* ❖ intendo

* 1. **order** (n) /ˈɔːdə(r)/

a request to sb to bring you sth you want to buy, like food or other things ● *We waited for half an hour before the waiter took our order.*

* + - ordine

Speaking **Page 107**

* 1. **take time off** (phr) /teɪk taɪm ɒf/

to have break from work ● *Alvy hasn’t taken any time off since he started his new job.*

*He really needs a break.* ❖ prendere un permesso

Vocabulary **Page 108**

* 1. **maths** (n) /mæθs/

the study of using numbers to work out results and measurements ● *Rosie did some easy maths to work out how much flour she needed to make biscuits.* ➣ mathematical (adj), mathematician (n) ❖ matematica

✎ Syn: mathematics

* 1. **physics** (n) /ˈfɪzˌɪks/

the scientific study of energy and how things move and affect each other ● *Alice studies physics every day because she wants to do engineering at university.* ➣ physicist (n)

* + - fisica
	1. **geography** (n) /dʒiˈɒɡrəfi/

the study of how the world is and where places and things are on it ● *We had to remember the names of all the rivers and lakes in the country for our geography test.* ➣ geographical (adj), geographically (adv) ❖ geografia

* 1. **chemistry** (n) /ˈkemɪstri/

the scientific study of the chemicals that things are made of and the way they act when they are mixed together ● *Our chemistry teacher showed us an interesting experiment with salt and water in the science lab.*

➣ chemical (n, adj), chemist (n)

* + - chimica
	1. **history** (n) /ˈhɪstri/

the study of things that happened in the past ● *Last week’s history lesson was about*

*Ancient Rome.* ➣ historic (adj), historical (adj), historically (adv) ❖ storia

* 1. **biology** (n) /baɪˈɒlədʒi/

the study of living things and how they are born and grow ● *Today we learnt about the life of bees in our biology class.*

* + - biologia
	1. **IT** (n, abbrev) /ˌaɪ ˈtiː/

the study of computers and computer programs; abbreviation of ‘information technology’ ● *Dad is taking a course in IT to improve his computer skills.* ❖ informatica

* 1. **drama** (n) /ˈdrɑːmə/

the study of acting and producing plays

* *Tessa wants to become an actor, so she’s going to take a course in drama.*
	+ - drammaturgia
	1. **sunflower** (n) /ˈsʌnflaʊə(r)/

a tall plant with big yellow flowers ● *Grandma usually puts sunflower seeds in salads.*

* + - girasole
	1. **civil war** (n) /ˌsɪvl ˈwɔː(r)/

a war between different groups of people who live in the same country ● *The American Civil War was from 1861 to 1865, when the United States of the north fought against the south.*

* + - guerra civile

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* 1. **simple** (adj) /ˈsɪmpl/

easy to use or understand; easy to make with only a few parts ● *Table tennis is a simple sport that is easy to play.* ❖ semplice

* 1. **human** (adj) /ˈhjuːmən/

of a person, not an animal ● *The archaeologists found some human bones when they were digging on the site.* ➣ human

(n) ❖ umano

* 1. **fail** (v) /feɪl/

not to pass (an exam or test) ● *Spiros failed his driving test twice. Then he passed the third time.* ➣ failure (n) ❖ non passare

* 1. **hungrily** (adv) /hʌŋɡrəli/

in a hungry way ● *The birds ate hungrily when we gave them some bread.* ➣ hunger (n), hungry (adj) ❖ famelicamente

* 1. **loudly** (adv) /ˈlaʊdli/

in a loud way ● *The fans shouted loudly when the teams came onto the pitch.* ➣ loud (adj)

* + - rumorosamente
	1. **What is … like?** (phr) /wɒt ɪz … laɪk/

used to ask your opinion of sb/sth ● *What is your new teacher like?* ❖ Com'è...?

**Adverbs**

angrily beautifully brightly fast

happily healthily hungrily loudly

politely unhappily

**School subjects**

biology chemistry drama

geography history

IT

maths physics

Grammar **Page 109**

* 1. **fast** (adv) /fæst/

quickly ● *Sonia ran fast and won the race.*

➣ fast (adj) ❖ velocemente

* 1. **brightly** (adv) /ˈbraɪtli/

with a lot of light ● *The sun was shining brightly when we arrived at the beach.*

➣ brightness (n), bright (adj) ❖ luminosamente

* 1. **happily** (adv) /ˈhæpɪli/

in a happy way ● *The children laughed happily while they were playing the game in the park*.

➣ happiness (n), happy (adj) ❖ allegramente

✎ Opp: unhappily

* 1. **healthily** (adv) /ˈhelθɪli/

in a healthy way ● *You’ll feel better if you eat healthily and stop having so many sweets.*

* + - in modo salutare ✎ Opp: unhealthily
	1. **unhappily** (adv) /ʌnˈhæpɪli/

in an unhappy way ● *The boy cried unhappily when he broke his toy.* ❖ infelice

✎ Opp: happily

* 1. **politely** (adv) /pəˈlaɪtli/

in a polite way ● *If you ask Joe politely, he will lend you his bike.* ➣ politeness (n), polite (adj)

* + - educatamente, also: cortesemente

✎ Opp: impolitely

* 1. **beautifully** (adv) /ˈbjuːtɪfli/

in a beautiful way ● *Sharon has a lovely voice. She sings beautifully.* ❖ splendidamente

* 1. **angrily** (adv) /æŋɡrəli/

in an angry way ● *Jennifer walked out of the room angrily when her mother told her to stop chatting on Instagram.* ➣ anger (n), angry (adj)

* + - rabbiosamente

Writing **Pages 110–111**

**Phrases and phrasal verbs**

I mean take time off

put up (sth) What is … like? break down

* 1. **essay** (n) /ˈeseɪ/

a piece of writing about a particular subject, often giving your opinion ● *I can’t go out now because I have to write an essay about ways of studying.* ❖ tema

* 1. **gap year** (n) /ˈɡæp jɪə(r)/

a one-year break away from studying that you spend working or travelling ● *Ken is taking a gap year to earn some money before he starts university.* ❖ anno sabbatico

* 1. **voluntary** (adj) /ˈvɒləntri/

done because you choose to do it without any pay ● *Ryan does voluntary work at the children’s hospital.* ➣ volunteer (v, n)

* + - volontario
	1. **work experience** (n) /ˈwɜːk ɪkspɪəriəns/

a period of time when sb works somewhere to practise doing a job; all the jobs that you have done ● *When you leave school, it’s difficult to get a job without any work experience.*

* + - esperienza di lavoro, professionale
	1. **part-time** (adj) /ˌpɑːtˈtaɪm/

that involves doing sth, like work or studies, for only a few hours each day or week ● *Mark has a part-time job in a supermarket. He works four hours per day.* ❖ part-time

* 1. **miss** (v) /mɪs/

to feel sad because sb/sth you love isn’t with you ● *When we moved to another town,*

*I missed my friends.* ❖ sentire la mancanza

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* 1. **outline** (n) /ˈaʊtlaɪn/

a plan with the main points to include ● *If you spend five minutes writing an outline with your main ideas, you can organise your essay better.* ❖ sintesi, abbozzo

**Jobs and work**

cleaner dentist engineer journalist mechanic nurse painter

part-time job/work pilot

police officer receptionist taxi driver tour guide

truck/lorry driver vet

voluntary job/work window cleaner work experience

Live well, study well

# Page 112

* 1. **happiness** (n) /ˈhæpinəs/

the state of being or looking happy ● *Some people say money doesn’t always bring happiness. Rich people can often feel sad.*

➣ happy (adj), happily (adv) ❖ felicità

* 1. **map** (n) /mæp/

a plan that shows the surface of the Earth and all the roads, etc. to go somewhere ● *Open the app on your phone to see a map of the city.*

* + - mappa
	1. **sunrise** (n) /ˈsʌnraɪz/

the time that the sun comes up in the sky in the morning ● *The farmer gets up early to start work at sunrise.* ❖ alba

* 1. **sunset** (n) /ˈsʌnset/

the time that the sun goes down in the evening

* *They took photos of the beautiful colours of the sky at sunset.* ❖ tramonto
	1. **cartography** (n) /kɑːˈtɒɡrəfi/

the job of making maps ● *Veronica enjoys drawing maps, so she wants to do cartography as a job.* ❖ cartografia

* 1. **uncomfortable** (adj) /ʌnˈkʌmftəbl/

worried or afraid ● *George is uncomfortable about leaving home to study at university.*

➣ uncomfortably (adv) ❖ a disagio

* 1. **advertise** (v) /ˈædvətaɪz/

tell people about sth to persuade them to buy it

* *They should advertise their tour business on the internet.* ❖ pubblicizzare

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