**2** All dressed up

Glossary

**Page 17**

* 1. **dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/

to wear special clothes different from those you usually wear ● *Dora dressed up in her best clothes for the party.* ❖ sich herausputzen, sich feinmachen

* 1. **traditional** (adj) /trəˈdɪʃənl/

done in the same way for many years ● *It’s traditional to paint eggs at Easter in Greece.*

* + - traditioneller, traditionelle, traditionelles
  1. **costume** (n) /ˈkɒstjuːm/

special clothes you wear for a particular event; special clothes you wear to look like sb/sth else ● *All the dancers wore traditional Spanish costumes.* ❖ das Kostüm, die Verkleidung

* 1. **celebrate** (v) /ˈselɪbreɪt/

to do something enjoyable for a special reason

* *We had a party to celebrate Grandad’s birthday.* ❖ feiern
  1. **festival** (n) /ˈfestɪvl/

an event where people perform music or theatre plays, dance, or show films ● *David’s rock*

*band played at the street festival in Glasgow last year.* ➣ festive (adj) ❖ das Festival, die Festspiele

* 1. **wear** (v) /weə(r)/

to have (clothes, etc.) on your body ● *The children were wearing costumes for the parade.* ❖ tragen

Reading **Pages 18–19**

* 1. **special** (adj) /ˈspeʃl/

different from what is usual ● *The cook is making special biscuits for the festival.*

* + - besonderer, besondere, besonderes
  1. **parade** (n) /pəˈreɪd/

when people and vehicles move through the streets in a celebration ● *We watched the people dancing in the Carnival parade from our hotel balcony.* ➣ parade (v) ❖ die Parade, der Umzug

* 1. **Trinidad** (n) /ˌtrɪnɪdæd/

an island in the Caribbean ➣ Trinidadian (adj, n) ❖ Trinidad

* 1. **exam** (n) /ɪɡˈzæm/

a school test ● *I can’t go out this evening because I’ve got an English exam tomorrow.*

➣ examine (v), examination (n), examiner (n)

* + - die Prüfung
  1. **get** (v) /get/

to become ● *Theo wants to go to Trinidad when he gets older.* ❖ werden

**LOOK!**

The verb *get* can have different meanings depending on the word we use it with.

*I want to be a teacher when I* ***get older.***

*Andy* ***got better*** *at English. Anna* ***got angry*** *at her sister.*

* 1. **young** (adj) /jʌŋ/

not old ● *Frances is a teacher. She likes working with young children.* ❖ junger, junge, junges

* 1. **competition** (n) /ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/

an event, like a race, in which you try to win sth ● *Nora won first prize in the drawing competition.* ➣ compete (v), competitive (adj), competitor (n) ❖ der Wettkampf, der Wettbewerb

* 1. **adult** (n) /ˈædʌlt/

a grown-up person (usually sb over 18 years old) ● *Young children need adults to look after them.* ➣ adult (adj) ❖ der/die Erwachsene

* 1. **jewellery** (n) /ˈdʒuːəlri/

sth you wear for decoration ● *Cordelia always wears her gold jewellery when she goes out to special events.* ❖ der Schmuck

✎ US Eng: jewelry

* 1. **field** (n) /fiːld/

a piece of land for growing food or keeping animals in ● *The farm workers are digging the field to plant potatoes.* ❖ das Feld, der Acker

* 1. **tradition** (n) /trəˈdɪʃn/

a way of doing sth that people have done for a long time ● *Hawaii is famous for its tradition of giving flowers to welcome visitors to the islands.* ➣ traditional (adj) ❖ die Tradition

* 1. **trip** (n) /trɪp/

a journey to a place and back again ● *Our day trip to Olympia was fun.* ❖ die Reise

* 1. **during** (prep) /ˈdjʊərɪŋ/

all through a period of time ● *Thousands of tourists visit the Acropolis Museum during the summer.* ❖ während

* 1. **amazing** (adj) /əˈmeɪzɪŋ/

surprising and good ● *The Carnival costumes were amazing! The colours were beautiful.*

➣ amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n)

* + - ausgezeichneter, ausgezeichnete, ausgezeichnetes
  1. **Carnival** (n) /ˈkɑːnɪvl/

a celebration in spring before Lent ● *In Greece, we have lots of fancy dress parties and street parades at Carnival time.* ❖ der Karneval, der Fasching

* 1. **bright** (adj) /braɪt/

with a strong colour; with a lot of light

* *Orange is a nice bright colour.* ➣ brightness (n), brighten (v) ❖ strahlender, strahlende, strahlendes
  1. **prize** (n) /praɪz/

sth you win for being the best at sth ● *What’s the first prize in the swimming competition?*

* + - der Preis
  1. **band** (n) /bænd/

a small group of people who play music together ● *My sister plays the guitar in the school band.* ❖ die Band

* 1. **coming-of-age** (adj) /ˌkʌmɪŋ əv ˈeɪdʒ/ done to celebrate the time when a child

becomes an adult ● *In Mexico, girls celebrate their coming-of-age parties when they are*

*15 years old.* ❖ das Erwachsenwerden

* 1. **ceremony** (n) /ˈserəməni/

a traditional event where people do things in a special way ● *They had their wedding ceremony in a small village by the sea.*

➣ ceremonial (adj) ❖ die Feierlichkeit, die Zeremonie

* 1. **become** (v) /bɪˈkʌm/

to begin to be ● *Thelma wants to become a scientist when she finishes her studies.*

* + - werden
  1. **kimono** (n) /kɪˈməʊnəʊ/

a long, traditional Japanese dress ● *The Japanese students wore special kimonos for the festival.* ❖ der Kimono

* 1. **dark** (adj) /dɑːk/

with a colour that is not light ● *Angela is wearing dark blue trousers.* ➣ dark,

darkness (n), darken (v) ❖ dunkler, dunkle, dunkles

* 1. **suit** (n) /suːt/

a jacket and trousers or skirt made of the same material ● *Doug wore a blue suit and white shirt for his job interview.* ❖ der Anzug

* 1. **tie** (n) /taɪ/

a long piece of cloth that you wear around your neck on top of a shirt and tie in a knot at the front ● *In my secondary school, students wear yellow and black ties, white shirts and black trousers or skirts.* ➣ tie (v) ❖ die Krawatte

* 1. **look** (v) /lʊk/

to seem ● *Your dress looks fantastic!*

➣ look (n) ❖ aussehen

* 1. **custom** (n) /ˈkʌstəm/

a usual way of doing sth in a particular community or country ● *Taking off your shoes when you enter a house is a custom in Sweden.* ➣ customary (adj) ❖ der Brauch

Vocabulary **Page 20**

* 1. **jumper** (n) /ˈdʒʌmpə(r)/

an item of clothing that you wear on the top part of your body to keep warm ● *It’s too hot*

*to wear a jumper today. We’re wearing T-shirts.*

* + - der Pullover
  1. **silver** (adj) /ˈsɪlvə(r)/

made of the grey-white metal called silver; with a shiny light grey colour ● *Liz is wearing a silver ring.* ➣ silver (n) ❖ silberner, silberne, silbernes

* 1. **belt** (n) /belt/

a long thin item of clothing that you wear around the middle of your body ● *Laura wore a brown belt on her jeans.* ❖ der Gürtel

* 1. **gold** (adj) /ɡəʊld/

made of the yellow metal called gold ● *Dad never wears his gold watch when he goes swimming.* ➣ gold (n) ❖ goldener, goldene, goldenes

* 1. **necklace** (n) /ˈnekləs/

a piece of jewellery that you wear around your neck ● *Mum was wearing her new necklace with her black dress to go out for dinner.*

* + - die Halskette
  1. **sandal** (n) /ˈsændl/

a kind of open shoe that people wear in hot weather ● *Georgia is buying new sandals for her beach holiday.* ❖ die Sandale

* 1. **sock** (n) /sɒk/

an item of clothing that you wear on your foot to keep warm ● *I hardly ever wear socks in summer.* ❖ die Socke

* 1. **stripy** (n) /ˈstraɪpi/

having a pattern of straight lines ● *Our team wears red and white stripy T-shirts.* ➣ stripe (n)

* + - Ringel-; gestreifter, gestreifte, gestreiftes
  1. **boot** (n) /buːt/

a kind of shoe that covers your whole foot and ankle and sometimes your leg up to the knee

* *Janine needs a new pair of climbing boots.*
  + - der Stiefel
  1. **cap** (n) /kæp/

a soft hat with a hard part sticking out at the front ● *Ted wore a cap to keep the sun out of his eyes.* ❖ die Kappe

* 1. **dress** (n) /dres/

a piece of clothing for women or girls that covers the top half of the body and hangs down over the legs ● *The girl wore a beautiful red dress at her birthday party.* ➣ dress (v)

* + - das Kleid
  1. **handbag** (n) /ˈhændbæɡ/

a small bag for carrying personal things like money, a phone, keys, etc. ● *Inga is wearing a green coat and carrying a matching handbag.*

* + - die Handtasche
  1. **trainer** (n) /ˈtreɪnə(r)/

a kind of shoe often worn for sports ● *Paul is wearing his cool new trainers to play tennis.*

* + - der Turnschuh
  1. **trousers** (n pl) /ˈtraʊzəz/

a piece of clothing with two parts to cover the legs ● *Mum is wearing her red jumper, black trousers and trainers to go for a walk.*

* + - die Hose
  1. **whole** (adj) /həʊl/

complete ● *The whole town was watching the parade.* ➣ whole (n) ❖ ganzer, ganze, ganzes

* 1. **accessories** (n pl) /əkˈsesəriz/

extra items that you can wear or carry to match your clothes ● *This shop sells handbags, belts and other accessories.* ❖ die Accessoires (plural)

* 1. **running** (n) /ˈrʌnɪŋ/

the sport of running ● *A lot of people go running in the park for exercise.* ➣ run (v), runner (n) ❖ der Laufsport

* 1. **job interview** (n) /dʒɒb ˈɪntəvjuː/

a formal meeting which you attend to answer questions about yourself to get a job

* *Paolo is nervous about going to his job interview.* ➣ interview (v), interviewer (n)
  + - das Vorstellungsgespräch
  1. **even** (adv) /ˈiːvn/

used to make the meaning of something stronger; including ● *Everyone dressed up for the festival, even our teacher Mr Dodds*.

* + - sogar
  1. **in the middle** (phr) /ɪn ðə ˈmɪdl/

in the centre; between two or more other things ● *The boat was in the middle of the river when it hit a rock.* ❖ mitten

* 1. **chill** (v) /tʃɪl/

to relax ● *Steven listens to music on YouTube to chill.* ➣ chill (n), chilly, chilling (adj)

* + - relaxen, chillen
  1. **formal** (adj) /ˈfɔːml/

in a style suitable for serious events

* *Do we have to wear formal clothes for the party, or can I wear my jeans?* ❖ förmlicher, förmliche, förmliches ✎ Opp: informal

**Clothes and accessories**

belt boots cap colourful costume dress formal glasses gold handbag

jewellery jumper kimono necklace sandals sari silver socks stripy suit

swimming costume tie trainers trousers

Grammar **Page 21**

* 1. **ill** (adj) /ɪl/

not feeling well; sick ● *Our teacher wasn’t at school last week because she was ill.*

➣ illness (n) ❖ kranker, kranke, krankes

* 1. **leave** (v) /liːv/

to forget to bring; to decide not to bring

* *I left my glasses at home. Now I can’t read anything!* ❖ lassen
  1. **swimming costume** (n) /ˈswɪmɪŋ ˈkɒstjuːm/ clothes you wear for swimming ●*You can wear your new swimming costume at the pool.*
     + der Badeanzug
  2. **scared** (adj) /skeəd/

afraid ● *My cousin is scared of snakes.*

➣ scare (v, n), scary (adj) ❖ erschrockener, erschrockene, erschrockenes

* 1. **the dark** (n) /ðə dɑːk/

the state of not having light, e.g. at night

* *I don’t like walking home in the dark.*

➣ dark (adj), darken (v), darkness (n)

* + - die Dunkelheit
  1. **light** (n) /laɪt/

sth that gives light, e.g. an electric lamp

* *Please leave the light on. I’m reading my book.*

➣ light (adj), lighten, light (v) ❖ das Licht

* 1. **teddy bear** (n) /ˈtedi beə(r)/

a toy bear ● *Mum still has her old teddy bear.*

* + - der Teddybär
  1. **cartoon** (n) /kɑːˈtuːn/

a film or TV programme that has characters and scenes created from drawings ● *Jill watches cartoons on TV with her little brother.*

* + - der Trickfilm
  1. **dinosaur** (n) /ˈdaɪnəsɔː(r)/

a kind of animal that lived millions of years ago

* *I dressed up as a dinosaur for our history project.* ❖ der Dinosaurier
  1. **poster** (n) /ˈpəʊstə(r)/

a picture on a large piece of paper for decorating on a wall ● *Suzanna has posters of her favourite singer in her room.*

* + - das Poster
  1. **hate** (v) /heɪt/

to strongly dislike ● *My parents hate this kind of music.* ➣ hate (n), hatred (n) ❖ hassen

Listening **Page 22**

* 1. **expensive** (adj) /ɪkˈspensɪv/

that costs a lot ● *The trip to Iceland*

*was too expensive for me.* ➣ expense (n)

* + - teurer, teure, teures
  1. **probably** (adv) /ˈprɒbəbli/

likely to be true; likely to happen ● *Jill didn’t come to school today. She’s probably*

*at home.* ➣ probable (adj), probability (n)

* + - wahrscheinlich
  1. **option** (n) /ˈɒpʃn/

one thing that can be chosen from a set of things ● *I don’t know what to wear to the party, but I think my red dress is the best option.*

➣ opt (v), optional (adj) ❖ die Option

* 1. **identify** (v) /aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/

to discover sb/sth; to recognise

* *The police officer asked me to identify the man in the photo.* ➣ identity, identification (n)
  + - identifizieren
  1. **twice** (adv) /twaɪs/

two times ● *She plays volleyball twice a week – every Wednesday and Friday.* ❖ zweimal

* 1. **wedding** (n) /ˈwedɪŋ/

an event where two people get married

* *The band played and everybody danced at Sue and Frank’s wedding.* ➣ wed (v)
  + - die Hochzeit
  1. **on sale** (phr) /ɒn seɪl/

ready for sb to buy ● *There were some snacks and drinks on sale at the beach.* ❖ zum Verkauf

* 1. **shop assistant** (n) /ˈʃɒp əsɪstənt/

sb who works in a shop ● *I asked the shop assistant for a pair of boots in my size.*

* + - der/die Verkäufer/-in
  1. **wrong** (adj) /rɒŋ/

not correct ● *These boots are the wrong size for me. They’re too small.* ❖ falscher, falsche, falsches

* 1. **upset** (adj) /ʌpˈset/

unhappy and worried ● *Ken is really upset because he can’t run in the marathon.*

➣ upset (v), upsetting (adj) ❖ aufgebrachter, aufgebrachte, aufgebrachtes

* 1. **miss** (v) /mɪs/

be too late for sth ● *We got to the airport at the last minute and nearly missed our plane.*

➣ miss (n), missing (adj) ❖ verpassen

* 1. **lose** (v) /luːz/

to not be able to find ● *Sylvia was upset when she lost her handbag.* ➣ loss (n), lost (adj)

* + - verlieren
  1. **order** (v) /ˈɔːdə(r)/

to ask a shop, etc. for sth you would like to buy

* *Mum is ordering some books for me online.*

➣ order (n) ❖ bestellen

Speaking **Page 23**

* 1. **role** (n) /rəʊl/

a part sb plays, e.g. in a play ● *Daniel Radcliff played the role of Harry Potter.* ❖ die Rolle

* 1. **same** (adj) /seɪm/

not different ● *The twins have got the same colour eyes and hair.* ❖ gleicher, gleiche, gleiches

* 1. **look like** (phr v) /lʊk laɪk/

used to ask how sb/sth looks ● *What does your dog look like? Has he got long hair?*

* + - aussehen
  1. **both** (pron, det) /bəʊθ/

the one and the other ● *Jane and I both wanted to see the same film, so we watched it together.* ❖ beide

* 1. **for example** (phr) /fər ɪɡˈzɑːmpl/

used to explain what you mean by giving an example ● *We have the same interests. For example, we both like playing chess.*

* + - zum Beispiel
  1. **funny** (adj) /ˈfʌni/

that makes you laugh or smile ● *Grandma told us a funny story about when she was a kid.* ➣ fun (n, adj) ❖ lustiger, lustige, lustiges

* 1. **laugh** (v) /lɑːf/

to make sounds to show that you think sth is funny ● *The children laughed loudly at the*

*funny street performer.* ➣ laugh, laughter (n)

* + - lachen
  1. **cheerful** (adj) /ˈtʃɪəfl/

happy and smiling ● *Mark has a cheerful smile that makes everyone feel happy.* ➣ cheer

(v, n), cheerfully (adv) ❖ fröhlicher, fröhliche, fröhliches

* 1. **worried** (adj) /ˈwʌrid/

having a feeling that sth bad might happen

* *I’m worried about Ted. He looks sad.*

➣ worry (n, v) ❖ besorgter, besorgte, besorgtes

* 1. **nearly** (adv) /ˈnɪəli/

almost ● *Nearly all my classmates have got brown hair. Only two are blond.* ➣ near (adj)

* + - beinahe, fast
  1. **repeat** (v) /rɪˈpiːt/

say or do sth again in the same way ● *Could you repeat your phone number? I didn’t hear you.* ➣ repetition (n), repetitive (adj)

* + - wiederholen
  1. **appearance** (n) /əˈpɪərəns/

how sb/sth looks ● *Do you believe that personality is more important than*

*appearance?* ➣ appear (v) ❖ das Aussehen

* 1. **likes** (n pl) /laɪks/

the things you like ● *Molly’s main likes are sports and shopping.* ➣ like (v), likeable (adj)

* + - die Vorlieben (plural)
  1. **dislikes** (n pl) /dɪsˈlaɪks/

the things you don’t like ● *My only dislikes are homework and getting up early.* ➣ dislike (v)

* + - die Abneigungen (plural)
  1. **fashion** (n) /ˈfæʃn/

a style of clothes, etc. that is popular at a particular time ● *What do you think of this season’s fashion? I don’t like grey clothes.*

➣ fashionable (adj) ❖ die Mode

* 1. **disagree** (v) /dɪsəˈɡriː/

to express a different idea to somebody else’s idea ● *Mark thinks his jokes are funny, but Fiona disagrees.* ➣ disagreement (n)

* + - widersprechen ✎ Opp: agree
  1. **tall** (adj) /tɔːl/

higher than usual height ● *Both my parents are tall, but my grandparents are short.*

* + - hoher, hohe, hohes
  1. **blonde** (adj) /blɒnd/

hair that is a light yellow colour ● *My sister Maria has got blonde hair and blue eyes.*

* + - blonder, blonde, blondes ✎ Also: blond

**LOOK!**

We use the word *blond* to talk about a man or a boy and we use the word *blonde* to talk about a woman or a girl with light yellow hair.

*Wendy and Susan are both* ***blonde****. The boys are* ***blond****.*

* 1. **quiet** (adj) /ˈkwaɪət/

not talking very much ● *Vladimir is a quiet person and he likes to spend time alone reading books.* ➣ quiet (n), quietly (adv) ❖ ruhiger, ruhige, ruhiges

* 1. **long** (adj) /lɒŋ/

not short ● *Nearly all the girls in my class have got long hair.* ❖ langer, lange, langes

* 1. **glasses** (n pl) /ˈɡlɑːsɪz/

something that you wear over your eyes to help you see better ● *Simon has to wear glasses when he’s reading.* ❖ die Brille

* 1. **problem** (n) /ˈprɒbləm/

a difficulty ● *Cheryl always discusses her problems with her best friend.* ❖ das Problem

* 1. **volleyball** (n) /ˈvɒlibɔːl/

a sport in which two teams of players use their hands to hit a ball over a high net to score points ● *We often play volleyball on the beach in summer.* ❖ der/das Volleyball

* 1. **on your own** (phr) /ɒn jər əʊn/

by yourself; alone ● *Do you prefer to spend more time with friends or on your own?*

* + - allein, mit sich selbst

**Appearance**

beauty colourful

beautiful different blonde/blond long (hair)

look like same tall

Vocabulary **Page 24**

* 1. **clever** (adj) /ˈklevə(r)/

good at learning things; having a lot of skill

* *Nora is very clever. She has the best marks in our class.* ❖ schlauer, schlaue, schlaues
  1. **friendly** (adj) /ˈfrendli/

kind and easy to make friends with ● *Mandy is a very friendly teacher, so she’s good with young children.* ❖ freundlicher, freundliche, freundliches

* 1. **kind** (adj) /kaɪnd/

friendly and caring ● *Maria is a kind person. She always helps others.* ➣ kindness (n)

* + - liebenswürdiger, liebenswürdige, liebenswürdiges
  1. **tell jokes** (phr) /tel dʒəʊks/

to recount funny stories ● *My friend Sarah is good at telling jokes, but I can never remember them.* ❖ Witze erzählen

* 1. **mistake** (n) /mɪˈsteɪk/

sth you say, write or do that is not correct

* *I made two mistakes, so I lost marks in the exam.* ❖ der Fehler, der Irrtum
  1. **careful** (adj) /ˈkeəfl/

doing things slowly and trying not to make mistakes ● *Dennis is always careful about choosing new friends. He likes to get to know people slowly.* ➣ care (n), carefully (adv)

* + - vorsichtiger, vorsichtige, vorsichtiges
  1. **brave** (adj) /breɪv/

not afraid to do sth ● *You have to be brave to try snowboarding.* ➣ bravery (n), bravely (adv)

* + - mutiger, mutige, mutiges
  1. **tired** (adj) /taɪəd/

needing rest or sleep ● *We were tired after the long journey across the country by bus.*

➣ tire (v), tiring (adj) ❖ müder, müde, müdes

* 1. **noisy** (adj) /ˈnɔɪzi/

with a lot of noise ● *The teacher isn’t happy because the students are so noisy.*

➣ noise (n) ❖ lauter, laute, lautes

* 1. **heavy** (adj) /ˈhevi/

difficult to lift because it weighs a lot ● *Could you help me to carry these heavy bags, please?* ➣ heaviness (n) ❖ schwerer, schwere, schweres

* 1. **boring** (adj) /ˈbɔːrɪŋ/

not interesting; that makes you tired of it

* *I enjoyed reading the book, but the film was really boring.* ➣ bore (v), bored (adj)
  + - langweiliger, langweilige, langweiliges
  1. **busy** (adj) /ˈbɪzi/

having a lot of things to do ● *Mum and Dad are busy at work, so Grandpa’s making our dinner.*

* + - beschäftigter, beschäftigte, beschäftigtes
  1. **confuse** (v) /kənˈfjuːz/

to think sb/sth is sb/sth different from who/what they are ● *I took my friend’s book home by mistake because I confused it with mine.*

➣ confusion (n), confusing (adj) ❖ verwechseln

* 1. **emotion** (n) /ɪˈməʊʃn/

a feeling ● *When she received her trophy, she showed her emotions and suddenly started crying.* ➣ emotional (adj) ❖ das Gefühl

* 1. **cause** (n) /kɔːz/

sb/sth that makes sth happen ● *The heavy rain was the cause of the traffic problems.*

➣ cause (v) ❖ die Ursache

* 1. **bored** (adj) /bɔːd/

tired because you’re not interested

* *Ken never gets bored at work because he meets new people every day.* ➣ bore (v, n), boring (adj), boredom (n) ❖ gelangweilter, gelangweilte, gelangweiltes
  1. **beauty** (n) /ˈbjuːti/

the quality of being beautiful ● *Her photos showed the beauty of the island.*

➣ beautiful (adj) ❖ die Schönheit

* 1. **care** (n) /keə(r)/

giving attention and looking after sb/sth

* *Parents have to give their children love and care.* ➣ care (v), caring (adj), careful (adj), careless (adj) ❖ die Fürsorge
  1. **noise** (n) /nɔɪz/

a sound, especially one that is loud or annoying ● *There was a loud noise from the street so we looked out the window.*

➣ noisy (adj), noisily (adv) ❖ der Lärm, der Krach

**Personal qualities**

brave boring busy careful

cheerful clever friendly funny

kind noisy quiet

**Emotions**

bored happy

scared tired

upset worried

**LOOK!**

Be careful with the difference in meaning between

*-ed* and *-ing* adjectives. The *-ed* adjectives describe how someone feels.

*Jill’s* ***excited*** *about getting a new bike. The children got* ***bored*** *quickly.*

On the other hand, the *-ing* adjectives describe what something or someone is like.

*Riding a bike is* ***exciting****.*

*The children thought the game was* ***boring****.*

Grammar **Page 25**

* 1. **Singapore** (n) /ˌsɪŋəˈpɔː(r)/ a country in Southeast Asia

➣ Singaporean (n, adj) ❖ Singapur

* 1. **invite** (v) /ɪnˈvaɪt/

ask sb to come to an event ● *I want to invite all my friends to my party.* ➣ invitation (n)

* + - einladen
  1. **New Year** (n) /njuː jɪə(r)/

the first day of the year ● *The Chinese celebrate New Year around the start of February.* ❖ das Neujahr

* 1. **past** (n) /pɑːst/

the time before now ● *The life I have now is easier than my grandparents’ life in the past.*

➣ past (adj) ❖ die Vergangenheit

* 1. **interrupt** (v) /ɪntəˈrʌpt/

make sb stop what they are doing or saying

* *Dad’s talking on the phone, so please don’t interrupt him now.* ➣ interruption (n)
  + - unterbrechen
  1. **shine** (v) /ʃaɪn/

be very bright ● *The sun was shining on the sea.* ➣ shiny (adj) ❖ scheinen

* 1. **a few** (pron, adj, det) /ə fjuː/

some, but not many ● *Most of Harry’s friends are Greek, but a few of them are from Albania.*

* + - einige, ein paar
  1. **specially** (adv) /ˈspeʃəli/

for a particular event or purpose ● *I painted this picture specially for my grandparents.*

➣ special (adj) ❖ speziell, extra

Writing **Pages 26–27**

* 1. **quality** (n) /ˈkwɒləti/

what is good about sb/sth ● *Laura is really funny. That’s her best quality.* ❖ die Eigenschaft

* 1. **support** (v) /səˈpɔːt/

to help to show sth is true ● *The evidence supports his story.* ➣ support (n), supportive (adj) ❖ unterstützen

* 1. **arrive** (v) /əˈraɪv/

reach a place ● *Bob was cooking dinner when his friends arrived.* ➣ arrival (n)

* + - ankommen
  1. **sign off** (phr v) /saɪn ɒf/

end an email, letter, etc. ● *Aunt Miranda signed off her email with ‘Lots of love, Auntie M’.* ❖ abschließen

* 1. **greeting** (n) /ˈɡriːtɪŋ/

sth you say when you meet sb or write when you start an email, letter, etc. ● *‘Hello’ is*

*a common English greeting.* ➣ greet (v)

* + - die Begrüßung
  1. **point** (n) /pɔɪnt/

a detail ● *The main point of her email was to invite me to the party.* ➣ point (v) ❖ der Punkt

* 1. **draft** (n) /drɑːft/

a quickly written version that is not the finished text ● *Victoria checked through the first draft of her article and found a mistake.*

➣ draft (v) ❖ der Entwurf

* 1. **final** (adj) /ˈfaɪnl/

being the end result of sth ● *Next week, we’re getting our final marks for the school year.*

➣ final (n), finally (adv) ❖ endgültiger, endgültige, endgültiges

* 1. **suggest** (v) /səˈdʒest/

to say an idea or plan for sb to do sth

* *I suggest that you go to bed early tonight.*

➣ suggestion (n) ❖ vorschlagen

* 1. **soon** (adv) /suːn/

after a short time ● *Don’t stop cycling now. We can have a break soon.* ❖ bald

* 1. **fun** (n) /fʌn/

sth that you enjoy doing ● *I had fun at the beach yesterday.* ➣ fun, funny (adj)

* + - der Spaß

Video **Page 28**

* 1. **mangrove** (n) /ˈmæŋɡrəʊv/

a kind of tropical tree that grows in mud beside rivers ● *The explorers walked through the mangrove forest to get to the river.*

* + - die Mangrove
  1. **Hindi** (n) /ˈhɪndi/

one of the official languages in India, especially in the north ➣ Hindi (adj)

* + - das Hindi
  1. **sari** (n) /ˈsɑːri/

a traditional kind of dress made from a long piece of cloth for women, mainly in South Asia

* *Deepa wore a lovely long red sari for her wedding.* ❖ der Sari
  1. **billion** (number) /ˈbɪljən/

the number 1,000,000,000 ❖ die Milliarde

* 1. **million** (number) /ˈmɪljən/

the number 1,000,000 ❖ die Million

* 1. **official** (adj) /əˈfɪʃl/

formal; formally used ● *The official language of Brazil is Portuguese.* ➣ officially (adv)

* + - offizieller, offizielle, offizielles
  1. **percent** (n) /pə ˈsent/

in every hundred ● *Sixty percent of students on my English course are Chinese and forty percent are from other countries.*

* + - das Prozent ✎ Symbol: %
  1. **international** (adj) /ˌɪntəˈnæʃnəl/

for people and things from different countries

* *My parents own an international company.*

➣ internationally (adv) ❖ internationaler, internationale, internationales

* 1. **tourist** (n) /ˈtʊərɪst/

a person who goes to a place for a holiday

* *Hundreds of tourists visit the Acropolis every day.* ➣ tourism (n) ❖ der/die Tourist/-in
  1. **Bengali** (n) /beŋˈɡɔːli/

the language of Bangladesh and part

of east India ➣ Bengali (adj), Bengal (n)

* + - das Bengalisch
  1. **get married** (phr) /get ˈmærid/

to start being sb’s husband or wife ● *Anna and Tom got married in Paris.* ❖ heiraten

* 1. **die** (v) /daɪ/

to stop living ● *These plants need water or they will die.* ➣ death (n), dead (adj)

* + - sterben