

4 It fits like a glove

Glossary

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- 4.1 fit like a glove** (expr) /fɪt laɪk ə glʌv/
fit perfectly and comfortably • *My new swimsuit fits like a glove.* ❖ kalıp gibi oturmak
- 4.2 dramatic** (adj) /drə'mætɪk/
sudden and surprising • *His new hair style made a dramatic change to his appearance.*
> dramatically (adv), drama (n) ❖ ani
- 4.3 creation** (n) /kri'eɪʃn/
sth that has been made, especially showing artistic skill or imagination • *This painting was the artist's first creation.* > create (v), creator, creativity (n), creative (adj), creatively (adv)
❖ kreasyon
- 4.4 casual** (adj) /'kæʒuəl/
everyday, not formal • *You can wear casual clothes because it isn't a formal meeting.*
> casually (adv) ❖ günlük 📖 Opp: formal
- 4.5 meet-up** (n) /'mi:tʌp/
a social meeting • *We usually have a family meet-up with our cousins once a month.*
> meet up (phr v) ❖ bir araya gelme
📖 Also: meetup
- 4.6 formal** (adj) /'fɔ:ml/
serious and official • *She made a formal complaint about the service at the restaurant.*
> formally (adv) ❖ resmî 📖 Opp: informal, casual

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- 4.7 constant** (adj) /'kɒnstənt/
continual • *The constant traffic noise kept them awake all night.* > constantly (adv)
❖ sürekli
- 4.8 critic** (n) /'krɪtɪk/
sb whose job is to judge the good and bad qualities of art, music, films, etc. • *Critics gave the film very bad reviews.* > criticise (v), critical (adj) ❖ eleştirmen
- 4.9 reviewer** (n) /rɪ'vju:ə(r)/
sb who writes a review that gives an opinion about a new film, book, play, performance • *Most of the reviewers recommend the book.*
> review (v, n) ❖ inceleyen, denetmen

- 4.10 narrate** (v) /nə'reɪt/
tell a story • *Our guide narrated the history of the building and its artworks.* > narrator, narration (n), narrative (adj, n) ❖ hikaye anlatmak
- 4.11 motivation** (n) /,mɒtɪ'veɪʃn/
the reason why sb wants to do sth • *What gave you motivation to become an artist?*
> motivate (v), motivating, motivated (adj)
❖ motivasyon
- 4.12 innovative** (adj) /'ɪnəvətɪv/
clever and new • *There are some innovative machines in this shop.* > innovate (v), innovation (n) ❖ yenilikçi
- 4.13 impact** (v) /ɪm'pækt/
have a strong effect on sb/sth • *The economic crisis has impacted most people's lives.*
❖ etkilemek
- 4.14 age-old** (adj) /,eɪdʒ 'əʊld/
which has existed for a long time • *The festival celebrations combined age-old traditions with modern music and dance.* ❖ asırlık
- 4.15 imitate** (v) /'ɪmɪteɪt/
copy how sb/sth looks or behaves • *Each performer in the talent show tried to imitate a singer they admired.* > imitation (n)
❖ kopyalamak, taklidini yapmak
- 4.16 startling** (adj) /'stɑ:tɪlɪŋ/
surprising • *A startling number of artists died in poverty.* > startle (v), startlingly (adv)
❖ şaşırtıcı
- 4.17 heartbreak** (n) /'hɑ:tbreɪk/
deep sadness • *They suffered the heartbreak of seeing their home burn down.*
> heartbroken, heartbreaking (adj)
❖ kalp kırıklığı
- 4.18 ribbon** (n) /'rɪbən/
a long narrow piece of material used to tie things or for decoration • *The parcel was tied with a red ribbon.* ❖ kurdele
- 4.19 combine** (v) /kəm'baɪn/
join or mix things together • *She joined a band to combine her love of music with performing.*
> combination (n) ❖ birleştirmek, kombin yapmak
- 4.20 vast** (adj) /vɑ:st/
extremely large • *They have spent vast amounts of money on refurbishing their home.*
❖ geniş 📖 Syn: huge

- 4.21 the extent to which** (phr) /ðə ɪk'stent tʊ wɪtʃ/
how much • *The extent to which some people will go to make money is startling.*
❖ ne ölçüde
- 4.22 sensationalise** (v) /sen'seɪʃənəlaɪz/
make a story or event sound more exciting or extreme than it is • *The mass media tend to sensationalise the everyday lives of celebrities.*
> sensational, sensationalist (adj) ❖ heyecan verici yapmak
- 4.23 suffering** (n) /'sʌfərɪŋ/
serious pain • *Despite her injuries, she managed to withstand her suffering.*
> suffer (v) ❖ acı
- 4.24 crutch** (n) /krʌtʃ/
a kind of stick you put under your arm to help you walk when you have hurt your leg
• *Mandy has got a broken ankle and she's walking with crutches.* ❖ koltuk değneği
- 4.25 quote** (n) /kwəʊt/
a piece of writing or statement repeated from a written or spoken text, which has a useful meaning • *The phrase 'to be or not to be' is a quote from a play by Shakespeare.*
> quote (v) ❖ alıntı
- 4.26 impose** (v) /ɪm'pəʊz/
force to suffer • *Climbing in freezing conditions imposed challenges on the climbers.* ❖ dayatmak, empoze etmek
- 4.27 creativity** (n) /kri'eɪtɪvəti/
ability to make sth new and imaginative
• *He shows amazing creativity and paints beautiful portraits.* > create (v), creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ yaratıcılık
- 4.28 craft** (v) /kra:ft/
make something using artistic skills
• *The jewellery was crafted from seashells.*
> craft (n) ❖ ustalıklık işlemek
- 4.29 crucial** (adj) /'kru:ʃl/
very important • *A source of financial support is crucial for any artist while they are creating new works.* ❖ çok önemli
- 4.30 fame** (n) /feɪm/
being well-known • *Fame comes with the price of having your personal life made public.*
> famous (adj) ❖ şöhret
- 4.31 trait** (n) /treɪt/
a quality, good or bad, in sb's character
• *Shyness was a personality trait he had learnt to overcome.* ❖ özellik
- 4.32 fashion statement** (n) /'fæʃn steɪtmənt/
clothes or other possessions that are unusual and intended to make others notice you
• *John's decision to wear that hat was a real fashion statement.* ❖ moda ifadesi, kişinin kullandığı veya giydiği, yeni veya farklı olarak kabul edilen ve başkalarının o kişiyi fark etmesi için tasarlanmış her türlü şey
- 4.33 transform** (v) /træns'fɔ:m/
change the way sth is or looks • *The makeup artist completely transformed the actor's appearance.* > transformation (n)
❖ dönüştürmek
- 4.34 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/
a material or place you can paint on • *The wall was a canvas for graffiti artists.* ❖ kanvas
- 4.35 arguably** (adv) /'ɑ:gjuəbli/
used to describe an idea that can be supported • *It was arguably the ugliest painting I had ever seen.* > arguable (adj)
❖ tartışmaya açık bir şekilde
- 4.36 take a backseat** (expr) /teɪk ə ,bæk 'si:t/
allow others to make the main decisions
• *As he got older, Andrew took a back seat and left his daughter to run the family business.* ❖ ikinci plana atmak
- 4.37 self-portraiture** (n) /'self ,pɔ:trətʃə(r)/
the art of creating pictures of yourself, especially your face • *It seems a huge waste of a good camera to use it for nothing but self-portraiture!* > (self-)portrait (n), portray (v)
❖ otoportre çizmek
- 4.38 endure** (v) /ɪn'djuə(r)/
continue to exist through sth difficult • *He endured two years of working in the factory before he found another job.* > endurance (n), enduring (adj) ❖ dayanmak
- 4.39 blazing** (adj) /'bleɪzɪŋ/
full of strong feelings • *They broke up after a blazing argument.* > blaze (n, v)
❖ çok coşkulu
- 4.40 take second place** (expr) /teɪk 'sekənd pleɪs/
be less important • *Nora refused to take second place to her brothers and became more successful than them in business.*
❖ ikinci sırayı almak
- 4.41 iconic** (adj) /aɪ'kɒnɪk/
famous as a symbol of an idea • *The TV series was an iconic success, which changed the course of the author's career.* > icon (n)
❖ ikonik
- 4.42 secondary (to)** (adj) /'sekəndri (tə)/
less important (than) • *He believes that having a high salary is secondary to job satisfaction.*
> second (n, adj) ❖ (bir şeyden) daha önemsiz olmak
- 4.43 charismatic** (adj) /,kærɪz'mætɪk/
having an attractive character • *His charismatic presentations make his lessons most enjoyable for his students.*
> charisma (n) ❖ karizmatik
- 4.44 tomb** (n) /tu:m/
a large grave • *The ancient king's remains were found in a tomb discovered by archaeologists.* ❖ mezar

- 4.45 awe-inspiring** (adj) /'ɔ: ɪnspraɪɪŋ/ very impressive • *There was an awe-inspiring view of the Pyramids from the hotel room.* > awe (n) ❖ büyüleyici
- 4.46 moved** (adj) /mu:vd/ having strong feelings of sadness, pity or sympathy • *Harry was moved when I told him the story of my grandparents as immigrants.* > move (v), moving (adj) ❖ etkilenmiş
- 4.47 wander** (v) /'wɒndə(r)/ walk in no particular direction • *We wandered around the village to get to know our surroundings.* ❖ dolaşmak
- 4.48 legacy** (n) /'legəsi/ a situation that is a result of past actions or events • *We're now suffering the legacy of waste left by the mass production of clothes in the last decades.* > legacy (adj) ❖ miras
- 4.49 excessive** (adj) /ɪk'sesɪv/ more than is reasonable • *An excessive amount of stress can cause health issues.* > excess (n), excessively (adv) ❖ aşırı
- 4.50 (my) heart sinks** (expr) /('maɪ) hɑ:t sɪŋks/ (I) suddenly feel depressed or disappointed • *His heart sank when he saw the electricity bill.* ❖ neşesi kaçmak
- 4.51 premise** (n) /'premɪs/ the basis for doing sth, e.g. a show • *The premise for the exhibition was to publicise his artwork.* ❖ öncül
- 4.52 apparent** (adj) /ə'pærənt/ clear • *It was soon apparent that my parcel had got lost in the post.* > apparently (adv) ❖ açık, net
- 4.53 separation** (n) /,sepə'reɪʃn/ a division; the state of being separate from sth else • *In British schools, there's usually no separation between male and female students. Both have the same education.* > separate, separated (adj), separately (adv) ❖ ayrılma
- 4.54 one and the same** (expr) /'wʌn ənd ðə ʃeɪm/ the same person or thing • *JK Rowling and Robert Galbraith are one and the same author. Rowling writes her detective novels as Galbraith.* ❖ aynı
- 4.55 spectacular** (adj) /spek'tækjʊlə(r)/ impressive • *The band's live performance was quite a spectacular show.* > spectacle (n) ❖ harika
- 4.56 essentially** (adv) /ɪ'senʃəli/ basically, mainly • *Rembrandt was essentially known for painting portraits.* > essential (adj) ❖ aslında
- 4.57 trapped** (adj) /træpt/ stuck in a place/position and unable to move; prevented from getting away • *He felt trapped in his boring job and wanted to become an artist instead.* > trap (n, v) ❖ sıkışmış
- 4.58 moving** (adj) /'mu:vɪŋ/ which causes strong feelings, usually sadness • *We watched a moving documentary about a family of wolves.* > move (n, v), moved (adj) ❖ etkileyici
- 4.59 possession** (n) /pə'zefn/ sth that belongs to you • *When they were poor, they owned only a few essential possessions.* > possess (v) ❖ mülk
- 4.60 change your mind** (phr) /tʃeɪndʒ jɔ:(r) maɪnd/ change your opinion or decision • *She considered having a photo exhibition, but changed her mind when she realised the costs involved.* ❖ fikrini değiştirmek
- 4.61 reflection** (n) /rɪ'flekʃn/ sth that shows the state or result of sth • *The plot was a reflection of the author's own childhood.* > reflect (v) ❖ yansıma
- 4.62 output** (n) /'aʊtpʊt/ the amount of sth produced • *As sales dropped, the clothing factory has decreased its output.* > output (v) ❖ çıktı
- 4.63 self-portrait** (n) /,self'pɔ:trət/ a picture or photograph of yourself • *In this self-portrait the artist made himself look much more attractive than he actually was.* ❖ otoportre
- 4.64 symbolise** (v) /'sɪmbəlaɪz/ represent sth • *The colour black symbolises sadness and death in many cultures.* > symbol (n), symbolic (adj) ❖ sembolize etmek

Vocabulary Page 44

- 4.65 cuff** (n) /kʌf/ the end part of a sleeve on a shirt or coat • *The button fell off the cuff of my shirt, so I rolled up both sleeves.* ❖ manşet
- 4.66 hood** (n) /hʊd/ a part of a coat, jacket, etc. that can cover your head • *He put his jacket hood up to keep his ears warm.* > hooded (adj) ❖ kapüşon
- 4.67 buckle** (n) /'bʌkl/ a piece of metal or plastic you use to do up a belt or strap • *The buckle on my bag broke, so I can't fasten it.* > buckle (v) ❖ kemer tokası
- 4.68 lining** (n) /'laɪnɪŋ/ a layer of fabric on the inside of an item of clothing • *My winter boots have a soft thick lining.* > line (v) ❖ astar

- 4.69 zip** (n) /zɪp/
a metal fastener • *The zip broke on his jeans, so now he can't wear them.* ❖ fermuar
- 4.70 wrist** (n) /rɪst/
the part of the body which joins the hand to the arm • *She was wearing a watch on her left wrist.* ❖ bilek
- 4.71 shoelace** (n) /'ʃuːleɪs/
a long string-like material for fastening a shoe • *Tie your shoelaces properly before you go running.* ❖ ayakkabı bağı
- 4.72 sole** (n) /səʊl/
the bottom part of a shoe • *His shoes were so old that they had holes in the soles.* ❖ taban
- 4.73 catwalk** (n) /'kætɹwɔːk/
platform where models walk in fashion shows • *The model walked down the catwalk wearing a strange-looking suit.* ❖ podyum
- 4.74 heel** (n) /hiːl/
the raised part at the back of the bottom of a shoe • *The heel of her sandal came off, making it difficult to walk home.* ❖ topuk
- 4.75 vest** (n) /vest/
a sleeveless T-shirt, sometimes worn under a shirt • *It was so cold that I wore a vest under my jumper.* ❖ fanila
- 4.76 bead** (n) /biːd/
a small ball of hard material with a hole through it that can be used to make jewellery • *The necklace was made from pink coral beads.* ❖ boncuk
- 4.77 bow** (n) /bəʊ/
a shape made by tying a ribbon for decoration or for tying shoelaces, etc. • *The little girl had a red bow in her hair.* ❖ fiyonk
- 4.78 checked** (adj) /tʃekt/
a pattern of squares, usually of two colours • *Traditional Scottish fabric usually has a checked pattern.* ❖ ekose
- 4.79 waterproof** (adj) /'wɔːtəpruːf/
which stops water getting in • *I took a thin waterproof jacket, just in case it might rain.* ❖ su geçirmez
- 4.80 flowery** (adj) /'flaʊəri/
with a flower pattern • *Gemma wore a flowery dress for the summer beach party.* > flower (n) ❖ çiçekli
- 4.81 ragged** (adj) /'ræɡɪd/
worn out and torn • *Are you seriously going to wear those ragged old shorts to go camping again?* > rag (n) ❖ eski püskü
- 4.82 fitted** (adj) /'fɪtɪd/
made to fit closely to the body • *Jim wore a fitted shirt and formal trousers.* > fit (n, v) ❖ üzerine oturan 📎 Opp: loose
- 4.83 loose** (adj) /luːs/
not tight; wide-fitting • *I put on a loose cotton T-shirt to keep cool in the sun.* > loosen (v) ❖ bol 📎 Opp: tight, fitted
- 4.84 floaty** (adj) /'fləʊti/
thin and lightweight (material) • *She wore a floaty top with her jeans.* > float (v) ❖ tiril tiril
- 4.85 browse** (v) /braʊz/
walk around a shop looking at different things before deciding what you want • *He likes browsing for bargains in the antiques market.* > browser (n) ❖ öylesine bakmak, göz gezdirmek
- 4.86 price tag** (n) /'praɪs tæg/
a label showing how much sth costs • *Remember to cut off the price tag before you wrap the gift.* ❖ fiyat etiketi
- 4.87 bid** (n) /bɪd/
an amount offered to buy sth, e.g. at an auction • *The owners have accepted his bid for the house.* > bid (v), bidder (n) ❖ teklif
- 4.88 receipt** (n) /rɪ'siːt/
a piece of paper showing you have bought sth • *Keep your receipt in case there's a problem with your purchase.* ❖ makbuz
- 4.89 purchase** (n) /'pɜːtʃəs/
sth you buy • *My purchases included a few books.* > purchase (v) ❖ satın alınan şey
- 4.90 refund** (n) /'rɪfʌnd/
money back for sth you have bought • *The shoes were the wrong size, so I sent them back and got a refund.* > refund (v) ❖ para iadesi
- 4.91 debit card** (n) /'deɪt kɑːd/
a card used to take money out of a bank account or to pay for sth • *You can use your debit card to pay for purchases in most shops.* > debit (n, v) ❖ hesap kartı
- 4.92 loyalty card** (n) /'lɔɪəlti kɑːd/
a card that a shop gives to customers so they collect discount points when they shop there • *Remember to take your loyalty card when you go to the furniture shop. Buying a new bed will earn a lot of points.* ❖ üyelik kartı, mağazaların sürekli müşterilerine verdiği kart

Parts of clothing

bead	heel	shoelace
bow	hood	sole
buckle	lining	vest
cuff	ribbon	zip

Adjectives describing clothes

casual	flowery	ragged
checked	formal	tailor-made
fitted	loose	waterproof
floaty	made to measure	

- 4.93 process** (v) /'prəʊses/
deal with sth in a systematic way • *I had to wait a few minutes while the online shop processed my debit card details.* > process (n) ❖ işlemek
- 4.94 credit** (v) /'kredit/
put money into an account • *Bill's bank account is automatically credited with his salary at the end of each month.* > credit (n) ❖ yatırmak
- 4.95 account** (n) /ə'kaʊnt/
a record of money owed to or by a bank or other business • *She puts aside a little money every month in her savings account.* ❖ hesap
- 4.96 mend** (v) /mend/
repair, fix • *The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended.* ❖ onarmak
- 4.97 invoice** (n) /'ɪnvɔɪs/
a bill showing what you must pay for goods or a service • *The phone company sent us an invoice which required immediate payment.* ❖ fatura
- 4.98 knit** (v) /nɪt/
make clothes using two long thin needles to join e.g. wool together following a pattern • *Liz knitted little woollen jackets for her grandchildren.* > knitting, knitter, knit (n), knitted (adj) ❖ örmek
- 4.99 promote** (v) /prə'məʊt/
give sb a higher position at work • *After working hard for years, Sandie was promoted to head teacher.* > promotion (n) ❖ terfi ettirmek
- 4.100 stock** (n) /stɒk/
a supply of things available for sale in a shop • *The shop didn't have the shoes I wanted in stock, so I ordered a pair to collect next week.* ❖ envanter
- 4.101 force** (v) /fɔ:s/
make sb do sth they don't want to do • *Nobody is forcing you to spend so much on designer clothes! There are plenty of cheaper options.* > force (n) ❖ zorlamak
- 4.102 conscience** (n) /'kɒnʃəns/
a feeling of having done sth wrong; a natural sense that tells you what is right or wrong • *She confessed to her part in the crime to clear her conscience.* ❖ vicdan
- 4.103 head** (v) /hed/
go in a certain direction • *We were hungry, so we headed towards the nearest restaurant.* ❖ yönelmek


- 4.104 consumer** (n) /kən'sju:mə(r)/
a person who buys and uses goods • *Most consumers are unaware of where the goods they buy are produced.* > consume (v), consumerism, consumption (n) ❖ tüketici

Shopping

account	invoice	receipt
bid	loyalty card	refund
browse	panic buying	self-service
consumer	price tag	stock
credit	process	window
debit card	purchase	shopping

Listening Page 46

- 4.105 sustainable** (adj) /sʌs'teɪnəbl/
conserving an ecological balance by not depleting natural resources • *Solar power is a more sustainable form of energy than some fossil fuels.* > sustain (v) ❖ sürdürülebilir
📌 Opp: unsustainable
- 4.106 unsure** (adj) /ʌn'sʊə(r)/
not sure about sth • *He was unsure about whether to take the factory job.* ❖ emin olmamak 📌 Opp: sure
- 4.107 ethical** (adj) /eθɪkl/
right or acceptable • *For ethical reasons, she refuses to eat meat.* > ethics (n pl), ethically (adv) ❖ etik 📌 Opp: unethical
- 4.108 deny** (v) /dɪ'naɪ/
say that sth isn't true • *Julian denied that he had stolen the files, but somebody found them in his backpack.* > denial (n) ❖ reddetmek
- 4.109 regret** (v) /rɪ'gret/
feel sorry about sth you did or did not do • *She never regretted leaving her secure job to travel the world.* > regret (n), regretful (adj) ❖ pişman olmak
- 4.110 defend** (v) /dɪ'fend/
support • *He defended his decision to close the company when the costs kept rising.* > defence (n), defensive (adj) ❖ savunmak
- 4.111 justified** (adj) /'dʒʌstɪfaɪd/
having a good reason, being acceptable and reasonable • *Her complaints at the restaurant were completely justified.* > justification (n), justify (v) ❖ gerekçeli, haklı
- 4.112 uncertain** (adj) /ʌn'sɜ:tn/
not sure about sth; doubtful • *I was uncertain about giving the company my debit card details.* ❖ emin olmayan 📌 Opp: certain
📌 Syn: unsure

- 4.113 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
the way that sth is made • *His unemployment had changed the structure of his daily life.*
❖ yapı
- 4.114 beneficial** (adj) /benɪ'fɪʃl/
good or helpful • *A good night's sleep is beneficial to health.* > benefit (v, n)
❖ faydalı
- 4.115 frustrating** (adj) /frʌ'st্রেইটিŋ/
annoying because it makes sth impossible or difficult • *It was so frustrating that the local shops closed at midday.* > frustrate (v), frustration (n), frustrated (adj)
❖ sinir bozucu
- 4.116 rewarding** (adj) /rɪ'wɔ:diŋ/
making you feel satisfied because you are doing sth useful or important • *Seeing your own creations on display in an exhibition is a rewarding experience.* > reward (v, n)
❖ ödüllendirici
- 4.117 pointless** (adj) /'pɔɪntləs/
with no purpose • *It is pointless getting a huge mortgage from the bank. You'll never be able to repay it.* > point (n) ❖ anlamsız
- 4.118 poorly** (adv) /'pɔ:li/
badly • *The child's toy was so poorly made that it broke within a day.* > poor (adj)
❖ kötü bir şekilde
- 4.119 inefficient** (adj) /ɪnɪ'fɪʃnt/
not having or producing the best results; wasteful or unproductive • *Cars are the most inefficient way to travel in the city centre.* > inefficiency (n), inefficiently (adv)
❖ yetersiz  Opp: efficient
- 4.120 eco-friendly** (adj) /'i:kəʊ'frendli/
not harmful to the environment • *They must find more eco-friendly ways to produce energy without destroying the countryside.*
❖ doğa dostu
- 4.121 cautious** (adj) /kɔ:ʃəs/
avoiding risk • *We are being very cautious about cooking outdoors in summer. We don't want to start a wildfire.* > caution (n), cautiously (adv) ❖ dikkatli
- 4.122 fabric** (n) /'fæbrɪk/
material or cloth for making clothes, etc. • *Organic cotton is quite a common fabric these days.* ❖ kumaş

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- 4.123 speculate** (v) /'spekjuleɪt/
think and guess • *Many people speculate about whether we will find life on other planets in the future.* > speculation (n) ❖ tahmin etmek
- 4.124 alter** (v) /'ɔ:ltə(r)/
change sth to make it different • *These trousers are too long for me, so I'll have to alter them to make them fit.* > alteration (n)
❖ değiştirmek

Grammar Page 48

- 4.125 assume** (v) /ə'sju:m/
think that sth is true but without having proof • *I assume everyone is coming to the party, but I'll check.* > assumption (n) ❖ varsaymak
- 4.126 trending** (adj) /'trendɪŋ/
which is popular on social media • *The elections are the trending topic this week on Twitter.* > trend (n, v), trendy (adj)
❖ hakkında çok konuşulan
- 4.127 claim** (v) /kleɪm/
say sth is true • *The shop claims to have the widest range of goods in the country, but that sounds doubtful.* > claim (n) ❖ iddia etmek
- 4.128 failure** (n) /'feɪljə(r)/
lack of success • *The film was so bad that it was a complete box-office failure.* > fail (v)
❖ başarısızlık
- 4.129 waistcoat** (n) /'weɪskəʊt/
a piece of clothing like a short jacket without a collar or sleeves • *He felt too warm as he was wearing a waistcoat on top of his shirt.*
❖ yelek

Use your English Page 49

- 4.130 at the drop of a hat** (expr) /æt ðə 'drɒp əv ə 'hæt/
straight away, without delay • *I can't simply leave my job at the drop of a hat. I'll need to think it over first.* ❖ hemen
- 4.131 set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start • *Why not set up a shop where people can exchange second-hand clothing instead of buying more?* ❖ kurmak
- 4.132 pull your socks up** (expr) /pʊl jɔ: 'sɒks ʌp/
work, perform or behave better • *If you want to get into university, you'll have to pull your socks up and study more.* ❖ aklını başına devşirmek

- 4.133 burn a hole in my pocket** (expr) /bɜ:n ə ,həʊl
ɪn maɪ 'pɒkɪt/
(money that you) can't wait to spend
• *The minute Frank gets his pay, it burns a hole in his pocket and he has nothing left the next day.* ❖ para suyunu çekmek
- 4.134 below the belt** (expr) /bələʊ ðə belt/
unfair • *Your comment about him getting a promotion because his father is the manager was below the belt.* ❖ ahlaksızca
- 4.135 roll up my sleeves** (expr) /rəʊl ʌp maɪ sli:vz/
get ready to work hard • *It's time to roll our sleeves up and get on with the project.*
❖ kolları sıvamak
- 4.136 too big for my boots** (expr) /tu: bɪg fə maɪ
bʊts/
acting like you are more important than you really are • *I'm glad you got promoted, but don't get too big for your boots.*
❖ kendini bir şey zanneden
- 4.137 keep your hair on** (expr) /ki:p jɔ: heər ɒn/
don't get angry; calm down • *Keep your hair on! I didn't spend all your money at the shops.*
❖ sakin olmak
- 4.138 cope (with)** (v) /kəʊp (wɪð)/
deal with something difficult successfully
• *When the sales began, the shop assistants were unable to cope with the number of customers.* ❖ başa çıkmak
- 4.139 window shopping** (n) /'wɪndəʊ ʃɒpɪŋ/
looking at things for sale in shop windows, often without going inside to buy sth • *It's a rather expensive area for us, so we're just window shopping. We won't buy anything!*
❖ vitrinlere bakma
- 4.140 panic buying** (n) /'pænɪk baɪɪŋ/
buying a large number of things suddenly, because you think there might not be enough or prices might rise soon • *There was a wave of panic buying at petrol stations when the rise in fuel costs was announced.* ❖ panik satın alma
- 4.141 on trend** (expr) /ɒn trend/
fashionable • *Black is back on trend this season.* ❖ revaçta
- 4.142 fashion-conscious** (adj) /'fæʃn ,kɒnʃəs/
knowing what's in fashion and wanting to dress fashionably • *Stella is quite fashion-conscious and always wears shoes and accessories to match her clothes.* ❖ modayı takip eden
- 4.143 tailor-made** (adj) /,teɪlə 'meɪd/
made to fit one person in particular • *All the costumes for the dance performance have been tailor-made so each one is unique.*
❖ kişiye özel
- 4.144 self-service** (adj) /,self 'sɜ:vɪs/
in which the customers themselves pick up the goods they want and then pay for them
• *We stopped for a snack at a self-service restaurant.* ❖ self servis
- 4.145 profit margin** (n) /'prɒfɪt mɑ:dʒɪn/
the percentage difference between the production cost and the final selling price
• *These shirts cost very little to make, so the company has a huge profit margin of 70%.*
❖ kâr marjı
- 4.146 made to measure** (adj) /,meɪd tə 'meɪzə(r)/
made to fit one person or place in particular
• *We have very large windows, so we got curtains made to measure.* ❖ kişiye özel olarak üretilmiş
- 4.147 turn out** (phr v) /tɜ:n aʊt/
end in a particular way • *The day started out well, but turned out badly when he failed the audition.* ❖ olmak
- 4.148 compliment (on)** (v) /'kɒmplɪment (ɒn)/
say sth nice to sb • *We complimented the chef on the delicious meal.* > compliment (n)
❖ iltifat etmek
- 4.149 disapprove (of)** (v) /,dɪsə'pru:v (ɒv)/
say you don't think sth/sb is good enough; not give permission (for sth) • *At first, his parents disapproved of him becoming a musician.*
> disapproval (n) ❖ onaylamamak
📎 Opp: approve
- 4.150 addicted (to)** (adj) /'ædɪktɪd (tu:)/
unable to stop doing sth • *So many people have become addicted to watching TV series and they waste so much time on them.*
> addiction, addict (n), addictive (adj)
❖ bağımlı olmak
- 4.151 hesitation** (n) /,hezɪ'teɪʃn/
a pause before doing sth because you feel uncertain or worried • *After a moment's hesitation, she began to speak.* > hesitate (v)
❖ tereddüt

Expressions

at the drop of a hat	my heart sinks
below the belt	on trend
burn a hole in my pocket	one and the same
change your mind	pull your socks up
fashion conscious	roll our sleeves up
fit like a glove	too big for my boots
keep your hair on	

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- 4.152 dress code** (n) /'dres kəʊd/
rules about what you should wear in a certain situation, e.g. for work, school, an event
• *Nobody had told him about the dress code for the party, so he was the only person wearing a formal suit.* ❖ kıyafet yönetmeliği
- 4.153 enforce** (v) /ɪn'fɔːs/
make sure people follow a law or rules • *The government is looking into higher fines in order to enforce the law against using a phone while driving.* > enforcement (n) ❖ yürürlüğe koymak
- 4.154 experiment** (v) /ɪks'perɪmənt/
do a scientific test to find out if an idea is true • *Researchers are still experimenting to find a cure for the virus.* > experiment (n), experimental (adj) ❖ deney
- 4.155 occasional** (adj) /ə'keɪʒənəl/
happening only sometimes • *They don't go out often, but they enjoy an occasional trip to the theatre.* > occasion (n), occasionally (adv) ❖ bazen
- 4.156 exclude** (v) /ɪk'skluːd/
not allow sb to take part in sth • *After breaking the club rules, he was excluded from playing in the match.* > exclusion (n), exclusive (adj) ❖ hariç tutmak
- 4.157 end up** (phr v) /end ʌp/
find yourself somewhere you didn't want or expect to be • *If you use your credit card too often, you'll end up spending more than you earn.* ❖ sonuçlanmak
- 4.158 appalling** (adj) /ə'pɔːlɪŋ/
shocking, very bad • *The film was a disappointment as the acting was appalling.* ❖ dehşete düşüren
- 4.159 affordability** (n) /ə'fɔːdə'bɪləti/
how affordable sth is • *One factor affecting the running costs of electric cars is the affordability of electricity.* > afford (v), affordable (adj) ❖ satın alınabilirlik
- 4.160 opponent** (n) /ə'pəʊnənt/
sb who is against an idea; sb who is fighting or playing against sb • *Opponents of the government had organised the demonstration.* > oppose (v) ❖ muhalif

Other adjectives

age-old	dramatic	pointless
appalling	eco-friendly	rewarding
apparent	ethical	secondary
awe-inspiring	excessive	spectacular
beneficial	frustrating	startling
blazing	iconic	sustainable
cautious	inefficient	trapped
charismatic	innovative	unsure
constant	moving	vast
crucial	occasional	

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- 4.161 persuade** (v) /pə'sweɪd/
talk sb into doing sth or believing sth is true
• *Have you persuaded your parents to buy tickets for the concert?* > persuasion (n), persuasive (adj) ❖ ikna etmek
- 4.162 evolution** (n) /i:və'ljuːʃn/
gradual change and development • *At some point in their evolution, dolphins returned to the sea.* > evolve (v), evolutionary (adj) ❖ evrim
- 4.163 utility bill** (n) /ju:'tɪlətɪ bɪl/
the charge you pay for gas, electricity, water, etc. • *Her income is very low, so she just manages to pay all her utility bills.* ❖ (elektrik/su/doğal gaz vb.) hizmet faturası
- 4.164 wastewater** (n) /'weɪstwɔːtə(r)/
used water that comes from homes and other buildings • *Wastewater from our city is processed to clean it before being released into the sea.* ❖ atık su
- 4.165 stand in the way (of)** (expr) /stænd ɪn ðə weɪ (əv)/
prevent sth from happening; prevent sb from doing sth • *When the local residents complained about the destruction of the forest, the developers accused them of standing in the way of progress.* ❖ engellemek