

## Reflect Reading & Writing 6

### Unit 1 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
collaboration	n.	the act of working together to achieve something	1	C1
demographic	adj.	related to different categories in a population, such as age, gender, ethnicity, or occupation	2	-
entrepreneur	n.	someone who starts a business	1	-
ethical*	adj.	relating to ideas about what is right or wrong	1	C2
facilitate*	v.	to make it easier to do something	1	C1
funding*	n.	money provided or raised for a specific cause	2	C1
indigenous*	adj.	original to a particular region	2	-
initiative*	n.	a plan created to improve a situation	1	C1
launch	v.	to start	2	B2
literacy	n.	the ability to read and comprehend books or media sources	2	C1
lucrative	adj.	bringing a lot of money	1	C2
maximize*	v.	to use something in the most effective or efficient way	2	C2
minority*	n.	a smaller group in a population, such as an immigrant group or people with disabilities	2	C1
naïve	adj.	lacking in experience or wisdom	2	C1
preservation	n.	the act of keeping something safe or in good condition	1	C1
prosperity	n.	wealth and success	1	C1
pursue*	v.	to follow (a course of action)	1	C1
revitalize	v.	to make something stronger or better	1	-
role model	n.	someone a person might look up to and try to copy	2	C1
sustainable*	adj.	using an amount of resources that can be maintained without hurting anything else	2	C1

\* Academic Word

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### Unit 2 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
acknowledge*	v.	to say that something is true or correct	1	C1
adverse*	adj.	not good; harmful	1	C2
ailment	n.	a sickness or illness	2	-
aligned	adj.	in the correct position relative to something else	2	-
chronic*	adj.	continuing or frequently occurring for a long time	2	C2
consumption*	n.	the act of eating or drinking	1	C1
contradict*	v.	to say the opposite	1	C1
deficiency*	n.	lack of something necessary	2	C2
deprived	adj.	not having something that is needed	1	B2
disturbance*	n.	the act of interrupting a state of calm or quiet	2	C1
exhibit*	v.	to show or present	1	C2
filter out	v. phr.	to remove something using a special device	2	C2
genetics*	n.	science that studies characteristics people inherit from their parents	1	B2
impediment*	n.	something that makes a task more difficult	2	-
interfere with*	v. phr.	to make something more difficult	2	C1
mitigate	v.	to make something less severe or less painful	2	-
repetitive	adj.	happening the same way many times	1	C1
stimulate	v.	to make more active	1	B2
suppress	v.	to slow or stop the normal functioning of something	2	C2
uncover	v.	to find out about through the process of research	2	C1

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## Reflect Reading & Writing 6

### Unit 3 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
aid*	n.	a form of help	2	C1
campaign	n.	a plan of activities designed to meet a goal	2	C1
combat	v.	to fight against something, such as inequality	2	C2
competence*	n.	the ability to do something well	1	C1
comprehensive*	adj.	including many, most, or all things	1	C1
conservation*	n.	the action of preserving something, such as the environment	2	B2
desperate	adj.	serious or hopeless	2	C2
discriminate*	v.	to treat someone unfairly, often because of a physical characteristic	1	C1
elite*	adj.	being the best or highest quality	1	C1
empower	v.	to give someone the power to achieve something	2	-
friction*	n.	disagreement between people with different opinions	1	C1
fundamental*	adj.	basic or essential	2	C2
inclusion*	n.	making a person feel that they belong	2	C1
input*	n.	ideas or information provided by a person	2	B2
insight*	n.	a clear understanding of a person or situation	1	C1
judgement	n.	the opinion a person reaches after careful thought	2	C2
outcome*	n.	the result of a process or action	1	C1
reluctant*	adj.	unwilling or hesitant to do something	1	C1
skeptical	adj.	disbelieving or doubting	1	C2
unity*	n.	the state of working together in agreement	1	C1

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## Reflect Reading & Writing 6

### Unit 4 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
address	v.	to deal with something	2	C1
assemble*	v.	to put together	2	C2
catastrophic	adj.	causing terrible damage	2	C2
civil engineer	n.	an engineer who designs infrastructure, such as tunnels and bridges	2	C1
complication*	n.	a problem that makes something harder to deal with	2	C1
diagonal	adj.	straight but not horizontal or vertical	1	-
dispose of*	v. phr.	to get rid of	2	C1
distribute*	v.	to spread evenly over an area	1	C1
ensure*	v.	to make certain	1	B2
foundation*	n.	the base of a building that supports the structure	1	C1
horizontal*	adj.	going from side to side; parallel to the ground	1	C1
incorporate*	v.	to include	2	C2
innovative*	adj.	using new and creative ideas	1	C1
machinery*	n.	tools and equipment	2	C1
precaution	n.	an action done to prevent harm or danger	1	C1
reinforce*	v.	to make something stronger	1	C2
stable*	adj.	steady; not likely to move or collapse	1	C1
state-of-the-art	adj.	using the latest and most advanced technology	2	C1
surpass	v.	to be better or greater	2	C2
vertical*	adj.	standing straight up	1	C1

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### Unit 5 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
acceptance	n.	approval from other people	2	C1
affluent	adj.	rich; wealthy	2	C1
archaeology*	n.	the study of human history from analysis of physical remains	1	C1
classify*	v.	to arrange things into groups of similar things	1	C1
compile*	v.	to collect; to put together	1	C1
consensus*	n.	widespread agreement	1	C2
consumerism	n.	an excessive consumption of goods	2	-
distorted*	adj.	misshapen; in a shape that is not natural	1	C1
extinct	adj.	no longer existing	1	C1
inevitably*	adv.	unavoidably	2	C1
interpretation*	n.	a way of explaining something	2	C2
the latter	n. phr.	the second of two items referred to	1	B2
parallel*	adj.	running in the same direction and never meeting	1	C2
policy*	n.	a set of rules or ideas about what should be done	2	C1
presume*	v.	to guess with confidence	2	C1
prominent*	adj.	important and well-known	2	C1
random*	adj.	without any plan or method	1	C1
reproduction*	n.	a copy of something	2	C1
speculate	v.	to guess about something without sufficient evidence	1	C2
vandalism	n.	destruction of property	2	C2

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### Unit 6 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
clarity*	n.	being easy to see or understand	2	C2
collapse*	n.	a sudden fall or loss	2	C2
commodity*	n.	a substance or product that can be traded, bought, or sold	1	C1
decline*	n.	a gradual loss of strength, number, value, or quality	1	B2
diagnose*	v.	to identify the presence of a disease	1	C2
dominant*	adj.	important; powerful	2	C1
drought	n.	a period of very little rainfall	2	C2
harsh	adj.	unpleasant; causing discomfort	1	C1
hazard	n.	a danger, especially one that cannot be predicted	1	C1
intellectual	adj.	related to the use of the mind	2	C2
laser	n.	a beam of light from a mechanical device	2	B2
layout*	n.	an arrangement of items, e.g., in a city, house, or room	2	C1
prosperous	adj.	economically successful	1	C1
revenue*	n.	the money gained from an activity or investment	2	C1
ritual*	n.	a ceremonial act, often to mark a special event	2	C2
sanctuary	n.	a place of safety and protection	1	-
setback	n.	an event that causes a lack of progress	1	C1
transmit*	v.	to send; pass from one place or person to another	2	C1
uninhabited	adj.	without people living there	1	C2
vegetation*	n.	plant life	1	C1

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## Reflect Reading & Writing 6

### Unit 7 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
assign*	v.	to give something, such as a task or name, to someone	1	C1
authority*	n.	power over another person or group of people	2	C2
controversial*	adj.	causing differences of opinion among individuals	1	B2
convention*	n.	a general agreement about how things are done	2	C1
empathy	n.	an awareness of the thoughts and feelings of another person	2	C2
enforce*	v.	to ensure that rules or laws are carried out	2	C1
gender*	n.	the system of dividing words in a language into masculine or feminine categories	1	B2
generalize	v.	to make a general statement or form a general opinion	2	C1
hypothesis*	n.	an idea or theory that is tested through research	1	C2
inclined to*	adj.	having a tendency to; likely to	2	C1
inherent*	adj.	belonging to the basic nature of something	1	C2
linguistic*	adj.	relating to language	1	C1
notion*	n.	an idea or opinion	1	C1
overview*	n.	a general summary of the main points	2	C1
provoke	v.	to bring about a reaction, often an emotional one	1	C2
status*	n.	a person's level or rank in society	1	C1
stereotype*	n.	a fixed, often negative, idea about a group of people	2	C1
superficial	adj.	not important or deep	1	C2
take precedence*	v. phr.	to be more important than something else	2	-
tolerate	v.	to put up with or endure something you find unpleasant	2	B2

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## Reflect Reading & Writing 6

### Unit 8 Vocabulary List

WORD	POS	DEFINITION	READING	CEFR
acquire*	v.	to get or gain	1	B2
compatible*	adj.	capable of existing together	1	C1
compensation*	n.	money paid to someone who has experienced harm	2	-
conform to	v. phr.	to follow regulations or expectations	2	-
consent*	n.	permission or approval	2	C1
detrimental	adj.	causing harm or damage	1	C2
diminish*	v.	to become less	1	C1
integrity*	n.	the quality of being honest and fair	1	C2
intervene*	v.	to become involved in a situation in order to influence what happens	2	C2
justify*	v.	to give a good reason for doing something	2	B2
reputation	n.	the way in which a person or place is seen by others	1	B2
sequence*	n.	a series of actions or events in a specific order	2	C1
stimulus*	n.	something that causes a reaction or change	2	C2
strategic*	adj.	necessary or important for the achievement of a goal	1	C1
trauma*	n.	severe physical or psychological pain	2	C2
ultimate*	adj.	most extreme; final	1	C1
undergo*	v.	to go through; to experience, e.g., a test	2	C1
violate*	v.	to break or disregard, e.g., a law or rule	1	C2
widespread*	adj.	common; existing in many places	1	C1
withdraw	v.	to end your participation in something	2	C1

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