

Glossary

Reading Pages 114–115

- 10.1 campus** (n) /'kæmpəs/
the buildings of a college or university together with the land around them • *In some universities, new students are only allowed to live on campus.* ❖ حرم جامعي
- 10.2 mission statement** (n) /'mɪʃən ,stetmənt/
a short description of the aims of an organisation or company • *Most companies spend a lot of time creating their mission statement, as it can help them plan their business.* ❖ بيان المهمة
- 10.3 curriculum** (n) /kə'ɪrɪkjələm/
the subjects taught in a school, college, or university • *The government is introducing a national curriculum that all schools must follow.* ❖ منهج
- 10.4 educational** (adj) /,edʒv'keɪʃən/
related to teaching and learning • *The program can be used for entertainment as well as for educational purposes, as it helps users learn geography.* > educate (v), education (n), educator (n) ❖ تعليمي
- 10.5 kindergarten** (n) /'kɪndə,gɑ:tən/
a school for children aged between two and five • *The children are in a full-day kindergarten. We pick them up at five.* ❖ روضة أطفال ☞ Syn: nursery school
- 10.6 principle** (n) /'prɪnsəpl/
a basic idea or rule that influences your actions • *Lying is against my principles – I always tell the truth.* ❖ مبدأ
- 10.7 sustainability** (n) /sə'steɪnə'bɪləti/
the quality of causing as little damage as possible to the environment so that it can continue to exist for a long time • *One way to achieve sustainability is to develop renewable energy.* > sustainable (adj) ❖ الاستدامة
- 10.8 individuality** (n) /,ɪndɪvɪdʒu'æləti/
the qualities that make a person different from the others • *People should be free to express their individuality, but they should also be able to work together as members of society.* > individual (n, adj) ❖ الفردية
- 10.9 unique** (adj) /ju:'nɪk/
being the only one of its kind or special and unusual in some way • *It's a unique situation. I've never experienced anything like it.* > uniqueness (n) ❖ فريد
- 10.10 worm** (n) /wɜ:m/
a small animal with a long, thin, soft body that has no bones, legs or arms • *I can't eat this apple. There's a worm in it!* ❖ دودة
- 10.11 compost** (n) /'kɒmpɒst/
a mixture of dead plants, food, etc. that you add to soil to help plants grow • *We make compost out of all kinds of waste.* ❖ سماد
- 10.12 rodent** (n) /'rɒdnt/
a type of small animal with sharp front teeth, such as a mouse or a rat • *Cats often chase birds and rodents.* ❖ القوارض
- 10.13 owl** (n) /aʊl/
a bird with large round eyes that hunts small animals at night • *Owls are considered a symbol of wisdom in many cultures.* ❖ بومة
- 10.14 keep (sth) down** (phr v) /ki:p ('sʌmθɪŋ) daʊn/
control the size or number of sth so that it does not increase • *The company needs to keep its prices down as there is a lot of competition.* ❖ ابقاء السيطرة على الحجم والرقم
- 10.15 orchard** (n) /'ɔ:tʃəd/
land where fruit trees are grown • *They have an apple orchard behind the house.* ❖ بستان
- 10.16 consciously** (adv) /'kɒnʃəsli/
in a way that shows you are aware of what is happening and what effects it has • *I don't think he realises he's rude. He doesn't do it consciously.* > conscious (adj) ❖ شعورياً ☞ Opp: unconsciously
- 10.17 commitment** (n) /kə'mɪtmənt/
the willingness to work hard and give a lot of time and energy to sth • *She demonstrated a commitment to the fight for human rights throughout her life.* > commit (v), committed (adj) ❖ التزام
- 10.18 input** (n) /'ɪnpʊt/
ideas and knowledge that sb has to offer • *The head of school asked for the teachers' input on the new methods.* ❖ معلومات
- 10.19 founder** (n) /'faʊndə(r)/
the person that starts an organisation or institution • *Jeff Bezos is the founder of Amazon, one of the five largest technology companies.* > found (v) ❖ مؤسس
- 10.20 celebrate** (v) /'seləbreɪt/
express your admiration for sb/sth • *The film celebrates the life and work of Frida Kahlo.* > celebration (n) ❖ يحتفل

- 10.21 numeracy** (n) /'nju:mərəsi/
the ability to do basic mathematics • *It's easy to do the calculations if you have basic numeracy skills.* ❖ الحساب
- 10.22 literacy** (n) /'lɪtərəsi/
the ability to read and write • *Literacy rates continue to be rather low in some developing countries.* > literate (adj) ❖ القراءة والكتابة
- 10.23 algebra** (n) /'ældʒəbrə/
the part of mathematics that uses symbols and letters • *In algebra, the sign x usually represents an unknown number.* ❖ الجبر
- 10.24 core** (adj) /kɔ:(r)/
most basic, most important • *People from different cultures often have different core beliefs and values.* > core (n) ❖ أساسي
- 10.25 sister** (adj) /'sɪstə(r)/
of the same type and connected in some way to each other • *We will publish the book in co-operation with our sister company.* ❖ أخت
- 10.26 (it's) a matter of time** (expr) /('ɪts) ə 'mætər əv taɪm/
it will definitely happen, sooner or later • *It's only a matter of time before we learn the whole truth.* ❖ مسألة وقت
- 10.27 illustrate** (v) /'ɪləstreɪt/
show the meaning of sth by giving an example • *He illustrated his point by sharing a story.* > illustration (n) ❖ يشرح
- 10.28 integrate** (v) /'ɪntɪɡreɪt/
combine two or more things into one • *The kindergarten teacher always tried to integrate learning with play.* > integration (n) ❖ دمج

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- 10.29 tutor** (n) /'tʃu:tə(r)/
a private teacher that teaches one student or a small group • *Her parents hired a tutor to help with her maths.* ❖ مُعَلِّم خاص
- 10.30 lecturer** (n) /'lektʃərə(r)/
a college or university teacher • *She's a lecturer in archaeology at Oxford.* > lecture (v, n) ❖ مُحَاضِر
- 10.31 PhD** (n) /,pi:ertʃ'di:/
the highest university degree (abbreviation for Doctor of Philosophy) • *A PhD usually requires at least three years of full-time study and research.* ❖ أعلى درجة جامعية

- 10.32 instructor** (n) /ɪn'strʌktə(r)/
a teacher of sport or a practical skill • *My aerobics instructor demonstrated the right way to do the exercise.* > instruct (v), instruction (n) ❖ معلم
- 10.33 coach** (n) /kəʊtʃ/
a person whose job is to train a person or a team in sport • *The coach analysed the reasons why we had lost.* > coach (v) ❖ مدرب
- 10.34 adviser** (n) /əd'vaɪzə(r)/
a person whose job is to give advice on a particular subject • *The student discussed her plans with the careers adviser.* > advise (v), advice (n) ❖ مستشار
- 10.35 civil engineering** (n) /,sɪvl endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/
the design and building of roads, bridges, public buildings, etc. • *The construction of the new bridge is one of the biggest civil engineering projects we have planned.* > civil engineer (n) ❖ هندسة مدنية
- 10.36 trainer** (n) /'treɪnə(r)/
a person who teaches people or animals how to perform a skill or how to do a sport • *My trainer advised me not to run in the race.* > train (v), trainee (n) ❖ مدرب

LOOK!

There are different words in English that refer to sb who teaches sth depending on the subject and the teaching setting.

- *The children asked their **teacher** a lot of questions.* (= teacher in a primary or secondary school)
- *The **coach** told the team to take a break.* (= related to sports)
- *With the help of my **tutor** I finally managed to understand how Greek syntax works.* (= in a private or one-to-one setting)
- *My driving **instructor** said I was never going to be a good driver.* (= related to a practical skill)
- *The young **lecturer** was eager to help the students with their research.* (= person who teaches in a college or university)
- *The **professor** has published hundreds of articles on this mathematical problem.* (= senior teacher in a college or university department)
- *The **trainer** started by teaching our dog to obey orders like 'stand' and 'sit'.* (= a person who trains people or animals in a physical activity)

- 10.37 grade** (n) /ɡreɪd/
a number or letter that shows how good your performance is • *Mark studies hard and always gets good grades.* > grade (v) ❖ درجة Syn: mark

- 10.38 recruit** (v) /rɪ'krʊ:t/
find and employ new people to work for you
• *The school needs to recruit three new English teachers.* > recruitment (n), recruit (n)
❖ يستقدم
- 10.39 retake** (v) /,ri:'teɪk/
take an exam again because you didn't pass it the previous time • *If you fail the test, you can retake it next month.* ❖ يعيد الإمتحان
- 10.40 praise** (v) /preɪz/
express admiration, say how good sb/sth is
• *The teacher praised her for her excellent performance.* > praise (n) ❖ يمدح
📖 Opp: criticise
- 10.41 assessment** (n) /ə'sesmənt/
the process of testing sb's knowledge or skills and making a judgment • *The assessment consists of five written tests.* > assess (v)
❖ تقييم
- 10.42 certificate** (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
a qualification you receive when you pass an exam or complete a course successfully
• *She holds a certificate in teaching English to children.* > certify (v) ❖ شهادة
- 10.43 degree** (n) /dɪ'ɡri:/
a qualification you receive from a university after you complete your studies • *A university degree will improve your chances of employment.* ❖ درجة علمية
- 10.44 apprenticeship** (n) /ə'prentɪsʃɪp/
a job that you get for a short period of time with sb who helps you develop the necessary skills • *She's doing an apprenticeship as an electrician for a year.* > apprentice (n)
❖ فترة التدريب في المهنة
- 10.45 scholarship** (n) /'skɒləʃɪp/
an amount of money that you receive to help with your education • *He went to drama school on a scholarship, so it didn't cost him anything.* ❖ منحة دراسية
- 10.46 term** (n) /tɜ:m/
one of the three periods into which the school year is divided • *In UK universities, the spring term starts in January.* ❖ فصل دراسي

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- 10.47 deliver** (v) /dɪ'lɪvə(r)/
give a speech, presentation or performance
• *The headteacher delivered a long speech.*
> delivery (n) ❖ يُسلم
- 10.48 put effort into sth** (expr) /pʊt 'efət 'ɪntu: 'sʌmθɪŋ/
try and work hard to achieve sth • *Sarah put a lot of effort into her projects and it showed.*
❖ بذل الجهد في شيء
- 10.49 professor** (n) /prə'fesə(r)/
a university teacher of the highest rank • *After 15 years at the university, they finally made him professor.* ❖ أستاذ جامعي
- 10.50 librarian** (n) /laɪ'brɛəriən/
a person who works or is in charge of a library
• *The librarian asked him to pay a fine for returning the book late.* > library (n)
❖ أمين مكتبة

Listening Page 118

- 10.51 far-reaching** (adj) /fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ/
likely to have a lot of influence • *The 2009 crisis had far-reaching consequences.*
❖ بعيد المنال
- 10.52 technical** (adj) /'teknɪkəl/
difficult to understand if you don't have specialist knowledge of the subject • *He used a lot of technical language which we couldn't understand.* ❖ فني

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- 10.53 to what extent** (expr) /tə wɒt ɪk'stent/
how much • *I don't know to what extent that is true.* ❖ لأي مدى
- 10.54 come down to** (phr v) /kʌm daʊn tə/
be the most important part of sth • *In the end it comes down to money: can we afford it or not?*
❖ يتلخّص الأمر في
- 10.55 tricky** (adj) /'trɪki/
difficult to deal with if you don't pay a lot of attention • *It's a tricky situation. Whatever I decide to do, there will be problems.* > trick (n)
❖ خادع

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- 10.56 deny** (v) /dɪˈnaɪ/
say that sth did not happen or that you were not responsible for sth • *The student denied cheating in the exam.* > denial (n)
❖ ينكر ❖ Opp: admit
- 10.57 insist** (v) /ɪnˈsɪst/
continue expressing your opinion, especially when other people do not agree • *He insisted that he was innocent, although all the evidence was against him.* > insistence (n), insistent (adj) ❖ يُصر
- 10.58 drop out of** (phr v) /drɒp aʊt əv/
stop attending (school/college/university) classes before you finish your course • *He dropped out of school at 16 and took a job as a waiter.* ❖ يخرج من شيء، يترك شيئاً
- 10.59 gap year** (n) /ˈɡæp jɪə(r)/
a year that young people spend travelling or working after they have left school and before starting university • *She's planning to take a gap year and travel to India.* ❖ سنة استراحة
- 10.60 mark** (v) /mɑ:k/
correct a student's work and give points • *The teacher said he would mark our essays at the weekend.* > mark (n) ❖ يصحح واجب لتلميذ
- 10.61 courtroom** (n) /ˈkɔ:trʊ:m/
the room where a law court meets • *The judge didn't allow reporters into the courtroom.*
❖ قاعة المحكمة

Use your English Page 121

- 10.62 tell (sb) off** (phr v) /tel ('sʌmbədi) ɒf/
speak angrily to sb because they have done sth wrong • *The boy was ashamed when his mother told him off in front of his friends.*
❖ يتحدث بغضب
- 10.63 read (sth) through** (phr v) /ri:d ('sʌmθɪŋ) θru:/
read sth to check for mistakes • *Read through your assignment before you hand it in and make sure there are no spelling mistakes.*
❖ يقرأ شيئاً بكامله
- 10.64 calculator** (n) /ˈkælkjələleɪtə(r)/
an electronic device you use for mathematical calculations • *He used a pocket calculator to add up the bill.* > calculate (v), calculation (n)
❖ آلة حاسبة
- 10.65 get (sth) across** (phr v) /get ('sʌmθɪŋ) əˈkrɒs/
help others understand or believe sth • *I tried to get the message across to him, but he just wouldn't listen.* ❖ يوصل شيئاً

- 10.66 tough** (adj) /tʌf/
difficult • *It's a really tough course, but I'm enjoying the challenge.* > toughness (n)
❖ صعب
- 10.67 get through** (phr v) /get θru:/
succeed (in an exam or a competition) • *The exam was easy and we all got through with high marks.* ❖ يخترق
- 10.68 note (sth) down** (phr v) /nəʊt ('sʌmθɪŋ) daʊn/
write sth so that you won't forget it • *The doctor noted down the test results.*
❖ يدون
- 10.69 lateness** (n) /ˈleɪtnəs/
the state of being late, arriving after the expected time • *We waited for him for half an hour and when he finally arrived, he didn't even apologise for his lateness.* > late (adj)
❖ تأخير
- 10.70 give (sb) a lift** (expr) /ɡɪv ('sʌmbədi) ə lɪft/
offer sb a free trip in your car • *The buses were on strike, but fortunately Jenny gave me a lift home.* ❖ يصطحب في السيارة
- 10.71 memorise** (v) /ˈmeməraɪz/
learn sth so that you can remember it exactly • *I have memorised all the irregular verbs in English.* > memory (n), memorisation (n)
❖ يحفظ شيئاً عن ظهر قلب ❖ Syn: learn by heart

Writing Pages 122–123

- 10.72 balanced** (adj) /ˈbælənst/
considering all opinions equally • *He took all of our views into account and his final report was well balanced.* ❖ متوازن
- 10.73 speed reading** (n) /ˈspi:d ri:ɪŋ/
a technique for reading sth very quickly • *She took a speed reading course and now claims she can read 20 pages in five minutes.*
❖ قراءة سريعة
- 10.74 enable** (v) /ɪˈneɪbl/
make sb able to do sth • *Technology has enabled us to have classes online.*
❖ يمكن
- 10.75 workload** (n) /ˈwɜ:kləʊd/
the amount of work to be done in a period of time • *I'm struggling to cope with my very heavy workload this year.* ❖ ضغط العمل
- 10.76 back (sth) up** (phr v) /bæk ('sʌmθɪŋ) ʌp/
support sth; show that it is true • *He provided two examples to back up his opinion.*
❖ يدعم

- 10.77 caption** (n) /'kæpʃn/
words printed under a picture that explain or describe it • *I didn't understand what the photo showed until I read the caption.*
❖ تعليق على صورة
- 10.78 breathtaking** (adj) /'breθ,tɛɪkɪŋ/
very exciting or beautiful • *The view of the mountain from my window was breathtaking.*
❖ مثير، مُلهِث، فاتن
- 10.79 appreciate** (v) /ə'pri:ʃiɪt/
recognise the good qualities of sb • *She didn't feel that her teachers appreciated her talents.*
> appreciation (n) ❖ يقدر
- 10.80 intense** (adj) /ɪn'tens/
very strong • *The battle for first place in the competition was intense.* ❖ شديد

- 10.81 varied** (adj) /'veərið/
of many different types • *The opportunities that his new job offered were many and varied.*
❖ متعدد، مختلف
- 10.82 cliché** (n) /'kli:ʃeɪ/
a phrase or an idea that has been used so much and so often that it is no longer interesting • *The phrase we are what we eat has become such a cliché that people rarely stop to think about what it means.* ❖ مبتذل، مستخدم كثيراً

Phrasal Verbs

back (sth) up	keep (sth) down
come down to	note (sth) down
get (sth) across	read (sth) through
get through	tell (sb) off