Take it easy

Glossary

Reading Pages 66-67

- exploit (v) /ɪk/splɔɪt/
 treat sb badly or use sth unfairly for your
 own benefit He became rich by exploiting
 all the people who worked for him.

 > exploitation (n) ❖ sfruttare
- 6.2 impress (v) /ɪm'pres/
 do things that make others admire you
 He impressed me with his detailed knowledge of Greek history. ➤ impression (n), impressive (adi) ❖ impressionare
- welfare (n) /ˈwelfeə(r)/
 health and happiness Parents are
 responsible for the welfare of their children.
 benessere
- find find the first state of th
- 6.5 unicycle (n) /ˈjuːnɪˌsaɪkl/
 a bicycle with only one wheel It isn't very easy to keep your balance on a unicycle.
 ❖ monociclo
- belong (v) /br'lɒŋ/
 be in the right place, where you feel
 comfortable It had been months since I
 moved to the new school, but I still didn't feel I
 belonged there. ❖ appartenere
- 6.7 cage (n) /keɪdʒ/
 a structure made of metal or wooden bars in which an animal or bird is kept Some birds refuse to sing if you keep them in a cage.
 ❖ gabbia
- target audience (n) /ˈtɑːgɪt ˈɔːdiəns/
 the group of people that sth is intended for

 The target audience for the new TV show
 is young people who enjoy sports.
 pubblico di riferimento
- 6.9 act (n) /ækt/
 a short performance that is part of a show
 They performed a very funny comedy act.
 ⇒ act (v) ❖ numero
- 6.10 big top (n) /ˌbɪg 'tɒp/
 the main tent in a circus The acrobats
 performed at a great height under the big top.
 ❖ tendone da circo

- 6.11 weightless (adj) /ˈweɪtləs/
 having no weight Astronauts work in a
 weightless environment when they are in
 space. ➤ weightlessness (n) ❖ privo di gravità
- 6.12 hologram (n) /'holəgræm/
 a special type of image that appears to be solid, as if it was a real person or object The singer looked so real nobody could believe it was just a hologram. ❖ ologramma
- 6.13 processor (n) /'prəʊsesə(r)/
 the part of the computer that controls all the other parts of the system You need a much more powerful processor if you want to use video-editing software. ➤ process (v) * processore
- 6.14 combination (n) /ˌkombɪˈneɪʃn/
 two or more things mixed together to make up
 a single unit The teacher used a combination
 of methods to help us understand the
 vocabulary. ➤ combine (v) ❖ combinazione
- 6.15 nostalgia (n) /nos'tældʒə/
 the mixed feelings of pleasure and sadness you get when you think about happy times in the past
 He remembers his time as a student with great nostalgia. ➤ nostalgic (adj) ❖ nostalgia
- **6.16** actual (adj) /ˈæktʃuəl/
 real, not imaginary The film is based on actual people and events. ❖ effettivo
- instruction (n) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃn/
 teaching The course provides instruction in
 basic computer skills. ➤ instruct (v), instructive
 (adj), instructor (n) ❖ istruzione
- 6.18 intensive (adj) /ɪnˈtensɪv/
 involving a lot of work in a short period of time
 It's an intensive course, with six hours of
 lessons every day. ❖ intensivo
- put (sth) on (phr v) /pot ('sʌmθɪŋ) 'pn/
 present sth that others can watch, such as a
 performance or a show Our school drama
 club is putting on Romeo and Juliet.
 mettere su, organizzare
- **show (sth) off** (phr v) /ʃəʊ ('sʌmθɪŋ) ɒf/ show people sth that you are proud of so that they can admire it • She danced salsa to show off the skills she had acquired in her dancing class. ❖ ostentare
- 6.21 tightrope (n) /'taɪtrəʊp/
 a rope stretched high above the ground that performers can walk on to entertain people
 I held my breath when the acrobat lost his balance on the tightrope. ❖ corda

- take (sb/sth) seriously (expr) /teɪk ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) 'sɪəriəsli/ consider sb/sth important and pay attention to them / it You need to take training seriously if you want to play professionally.
 prendere seriamente
- 6.23 priority (n) /prar'brəti/
 sth that you consider more important than
 everything else and that you think you should
 deal with first Our first priority is the safety of
 the people who work here. priorità
- 6.24 curtain (n) /ˈkɜːtən/
 the heavy cloth that hangs in front of the stage in a theatre The audience went silent as the curtain rose. ❖ sipario
- backstage (adv) /bæk'sterdʒ/
 the area behind the stage in a theatre, circus,
 etc. Going backstage to meet the actors was
 the best part of the evening for me.
 ❖ dietro le quinte
- 6.26 document (v) /'dokjument/ record the details of sth on paper, film, etc. ● The film documented all the events that led to the disaster. ➤ document (n), documentation (n) ❖ documentare
- 6.27 gain access (expr) /geɪn ˈækses/ succeed in going somewhere or using sth
 The police managed to gain access through the bathroom window. ❖ aprire un varco, entrare
- abandon (v) /əˈbændən/
 leave sb/sth forever The thieves abandoned the stolen car and escaped. ➤ abandonment (n)
 abbandonare
- 6.29 ban (v) /bæn/
 decide that sth is not allowed The new law
 has banned smoking in all public places.
 ban (n) ❖ bandire Syn: forbid
- practice (n) /'præktɪs/
 something that is usually done The practice of keeping animals in cages should be banned.
 pratica
- apart from (prep) /ə'paxt frəm/
 except for I love everything about my job,
 apart from the early start in the morning.
 ❖ tranne
- 6.32 cruelty (n) /ˈkruːəlti/
 behaviour that causes pain and makes others
 suffer Nothing can excuse cruelty to animals.
 >> cruel (adj) ❖ crudeltà
- typical (adj) /'trprkl/
 having the usual characteristics of a particular type of person or thing The church is a typical example of 12th century architecture.
 tipico Syn: characteristic

- 6.34 strict (adj) /strɪkt/ insisting that you should follow the rules and threatening to punish you if you don't ● Our teacher is very strict about homework: it must always be done on time. ➤ strictness (n)
 ❖ severo
- debate (n) /dr'bert/

 a serious discussion or disagreement that a
 lot of people take part in There has been a
 lot of debate on the government's new plan.
 ⇒ debate (v) ❖ dibattito
- 6.36 reassure (v) /ˌriːə'ʃɔːr/
 say or do sth that makes sb less worried
 and/or less afraid I tried to reassure him
 that the problem could easily be solved.

 ➤ reassurance (n) ❖ rassicurare
- 6.37 make-up artist (n) /'meɪkʌp 'ɑːtɪst)/ a person whose job is to apply cosmetics (such as lipstick or powder) to make sb like an actor or model look better or different ● The make-up artist completely changed the actor's look for the show. ❖ truccatore

Circus

acrobat juggler
audience make-up artist
backstage stage
big top tightrope
curtain unicycle

LOOK!

Some words can be used with a positive or a negative meaning. The verb *exploit* usually has a negative meaning that somebody does something wrong for their own benefit.

→ He achieved his own aim by **exploiting** the hard work of others.

However, it can also be used to mean that somebody takes advantage or makes the most of something in the right way.

- → The film director exploited her actors' talents fully.
- → I love the way the architect has **exploited** the original brick walls in the building.

The phrasal verb *show off* can also be used with a positive and a negative meaning.

→ He's always **showing off** his expensive clothes.

The positive meaning is about showing off something that is necessary or beneficial.

- → He used the opportunity to show off his skills to his employers.
- → He showed off the house to the prospective buyers.

Vocabulary Page 68

- 6.38 defender (n) /dr'fendə(r)/
 sb in a sports team that tries to prevent the other team from scoring points Our best defender was injured and we had to play without him today. ➤ defend (v), defence (n) ❖ difensore
- on target (phr) /on 'taːgɪt/
 in the right way or direction that will help you
 achieve what you want to do In spite of the
 delay, we are still on target to finish the job by
 next week. ❖ verso l'obiettivo
- 6.40 penalty (n) /'penəlti/
 an advantage that you or your team gets in sport when the other team has broken a rule
 A penalty in the last minute of the game gave Arsenal a win over Chelsea. ❖ rigore
- pitch (n) /prtʃ/
 an area painted with lines where you can play football, cricket, hockey or other sports
 He ran across the pitch and scored.
 campo da gioco
- 6.42 referee (n) /ˌrefə'riː/
 the person responsible for making sure that
 the rules are followed in a game A referee
 must have excellent knowledge of all the rules
 of the game. ❖ arbitro
- save (v) /seɪv/
 stop the ball from going into the goal when a player on the other team has kicked it
 The goalkeeper managed to save at the last minute. ➤ save (n) ❖ parare
- 6.44 shot (n) /ʃot/
 the act of hitting or kicking the ball in sports in order to score Ronaldo only took two shots in the whole game. ❖ sparo
- 6.45 opponent (n) /ə'pəʊnənt/ a person you are competing against in a sports event • The boxer knocked his opponent down in the first five minutes. ❖ avversario
- 6.46 in the lead (phr) /ɪn ðə li:d/ ahead of others in a competition or race ● The young runner was half a mile in the lead for almost the whole race. ❖ in testa
- 6.47 lap (n) /læp/
 a complete trip around the race track that you repeat more than once during a competition
 She has completed six laps and has two more to go. ❖ giro
- face track (n) /'reis træk/
 the area where runners run in a stadium

 It's much more dangerous to run in the streets than on a race track. ❖ pista

- **6.49 victory** (n) /'vɪktəri/
 an occasion when you win a game or
 competition She had a comfortable victory
 against her opponent. ❖ vittoria
- 6.50 marathon (n) /'mærəθən/ a race in which you run approximately 42 kilometres ● *I ran my first marathon in just* under four hours. ❖ maratona
- 6.51 find the strength to (expr) /faɪnd ðə streŋθ tə/ manage to be strong enough so that you can do sth I knew I had to keep running, but I couldn't find the strength to go any further.
 ❖ trovare la forza per
- 6.52 round (n) /raʊnd/
 a part of a competition She won the first round, but there are two more to go.
 ❖ round, tempo
- 6.53 semifinal (n) /ˌsemiˈfaɪnəl/
 a game whose winner will play in the final
 game of a competition He reached the
 semifinal but lost and so was eliminated from
 the competition. ❖ semifinale
- 6.54 trophy (n) /'trəʊfi/
 a prize given to the winner of an important
 competition The captain of the winning team
 held the trophy in the air while the crowds
 cheered. ❖ trofeo
- be through to (phr v) /bi: θruː tə/ succeed in one stage and progress to the next stage of a competition We won the semifinal and we're now through to the final.
 ❖ in corsa per
- 6.56 on behalf of (phr) /pn bɪ'haɪf əv/
 instead of sb, representing sb l'd like to
 thank you on behalf of the whole team.
 ❖ per conto di, da parte di

Football

defender pitch score goal referee shot penalty save trophy

Grammar Page 69

- as long as (conj) /əz 'loŋ əz/
 only if You can go to the party as long as you promise to be back by midnight.
 ❖ a condizione di
- apparently (adv) /əˈpærəntli/
 according to what you have heard or read
 I thought he was single, but apparently he's
 married with two children. ❖ apparentemente
- **6.59** regret (doing sth) (v) /rɪˈgret (du:iŋ ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/ feel sorry about sth that you did *I regret speaking to her that way. I shouldn't have been rude.* ❖ rimpiangere
- mean (doing sth) (v) /mi:n (du:iŋ 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
 have a particular result I want to be there at
 six and that means leaving the house at five.
 significare
- 6.61 go on (doing sth) (phr v) /gəʊ ɒn (du:iŋ 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
 continue I can't go on working 12 hours a day. I need to find a better job. ❖ continuare, andare avanti
- go on (to do sth) (phr v) /gəʊ ɒn (tə du: 'sʌmθɪŋ)/
 continue and do sth else After her first book was published, she went on to write another two novels. ❖ andare avanti, proseguire

LOOK!

The verbs *go on, mean* and *regret* have a different meaning depending on whether they are followed by the infinitive with *to* or the *-ing* form.

- go on to do sth means to finish or stop doing something and then do something different:
- → They won the semifinal and went on to win the final as well.
- go on doing sth means to carry on doing the same thing:
- → I thought he had finished but he went on talking for another hour.
- *mean to do sth* means to intend to do something, to have the intention of doing something:
- → I meant to explain it later, but thank you for asking.
- mean doing sth means that there are conditions to something or something results in something else:
- → You want to be a teacher? That **means working** really hard.
- regret to do sth means to feel sorry about doing something bad or unpleasant that you are about to do:
- → I regret to say you didn't pass the test.
- regret doing sth means that you are sorry about something you have already done:
- → I regret leaving school when I was 15.

- ankle (n) /'æŋkl/
 the part of your leg just above your foot

 He broke his ankle at football practice.

 ❖ caviolia
- grab hold of (expr) /græb həʊld əv/ quickly take sth in your hand ● The thief grabbed hold of my bag and ran off. ♣ afferrare
- cliff (n) /klɪf/
 a high area of rock, usually above the sea
 The house was built on a cliff overlooking the ocean. ❖ scogliera
- 6.66 gorge (n) /gɔːdʒ/
 a deep narrow valley with rock on both sides
 The Samaria Gorge on the island of Crete is the longest in Europe. ❖ qola
- 6.67 accidentally (adv) /ˌæksɪˈdentəli/
 by chance or by mistake / accidentally
 locked myself out of the house. ➤ accident (n),
 accidental (adj) ❖ accidentalmente
- slip (v) /slip/
 slide out of place accidentally I slipped and
 fell to the ground. ❖ scivolare
- put (sb/sth) at risk (expr) /pot ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) ət rɪsk/
 put sb/sth in a situation that can be dangerous
 They put their children at risk by letting them wait inside the car. ❖ mettere qualcosa a rischio
- 6.70 bolt (n) /bəʊlt/
 a small metal object that you use to fasten things together We've lost one of the bolts and now the door won't close. ❖ bullone

Listening Page 70

- 6.71 unlike (prep) /ʌn'laɪk/ in a way that is different from ● Unlike my sister, I actually hate football. ❖ a differenza di ⑤ Opp: like
- **6.72** youth (n) /ju:θ/ young people, considered as a group • *The* programme aims to educate our youth on the safe use of social media. ❖ gioventù
- 6.73 slightly (adv) /'slartli/
 a little He was slightly upset that they lost the game. ❖ leggermente
- **6.74** altogether (adv) /,ɔːltəˈgeðə(r)/ in total • Altogether, they paid 97 pounds for that meal. ❖ nel complesso
- 6.75 sale (n) /seɪl/
 the act of selling sth This house is no longer
 on sale. We've decided to keep it. ❖ vendita
- 6.76 region (n) /ˈriːdʒən/
 a particular area or part of a country Pollution
 is still a major problem in the Greater London
 region. ➤ regional (adj) ❖ regione

6.77 bounce (v) /baʊns/
hit a ball so that it hits the ground or sth else
and then moves back ● She quickly bounced
the ball against the wall. ❖ far rimbalzare

Speaking Page 71

- amusement park (n) /əˈmjuːzmənt ˌpɑːk/
 a large park where people can go to enjoy
 games, rides and other activities Eurodisney
 is a big amusement park just outside Paris.
 ⇒ parco divertimenti Syn: theme park
- 6.79 justify (v) /'dʒʌstɪfaɪ/ give good reasons for sth ● He tried to justify his decision but couldn't think of any good reasons. ➤ justification (n), justified (adj) ❖ giustificare
- attraction (n) /ə'træk∫n/
 an interesting place that people want to go to
 There is a range of tourist attractions in the area, which is why it's so popular. ➤ attract (v), attractive (adj) ❖ attrazione
- 6.81 challenge (n) /'tʃælɪndʒ/
 sth that you need to try hard to do successfully

 It'll be quite a challenge to finish the
 report by tomorrow, but I think I can do it.

 > challenge (v), challenging (adj)

 ❖ sfida

Grammar Page 72

- 6.82 kick-off (n) /'kxkof/
 the time when a football game starts The
 match will take place on Sunday, with a 7 pm
 kick-off. ❖ calcio d'inizio
- go hiking (v) /gəʊ 'haɪkɪŋ/ go for a long walk in the countryside ● Wear strong boots if you want to go hiking in the forest. ➤ hike (n) ❖ andare a fare un'escursione
- 6.84 confusion (n) /kənˈfjuːʒn/
 a situation in which you don't know what is happening or what to do There was some confusion about what we should do next.
 ➤ confuse (v), confusing (adj) ❖ confusione
- escape room (n) /r'skeɪp ˌruːm/
 a game where people are locked into a room
 and have to find clues to help them escape
 On my birthday, I did an escape room with
 my friends. It took us two hours to get out!

 ❖ escape room
- 6.86 weird (adj) /wɪəd/ strange and unexpected ● That's weird – I was sure I left my phone on my desk, but it isn't there. ❖ strano

Use your English Page 73

- burst out laughing (phr v) /b3:st aʊt lɑ:fɪŋ/ suddenly start laughing Before I'd even finished the joke, everyone burst out laughing.
 \$ scoppiare a ridere Opp: burst out crying, burst into tears
- 6.88 keep up with (phr v) /ki:p ∧p wið/ move as quickly as sb else ● Please slow down – there's no way I can keep up with you if you walk so fast! ❖ tenersi al passo
- knock (sb/sth) over (phr v) /nɒk ('sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ) 'əʊvər/ hit and make sb/sth fall to the ground • Be careful! You've just knocked over the lamp! ❖ ribaltare
- show off (phr v) /ʃəʊ ɒf/
 try to impress other people by constantly
 talking about or showing them your
 achievements, abilities, possessions, etc. He
 doesn't really need a car at all. He just bought
 this expensive sports car to show off to the
 neighbours. ❖ ostentare
- take off (phr v) /teɪk ɒf/
 start to be successful or popular After her
 appearance on TV, the young singer's career
 really took off. ❖ decollare
- fall over (phr v) /fɔːl 'əʊvə(r)/
 fall to the ground The girl fell over and cut
 her knee badly. ❖ cadere
- 6.93 be onto sth (expr) /bi: 'pntə 'sʌmθɪŋ/
 have discovered something Let's have
 another look at your data. I think you're onto
 something. ❖ scoprire qualcosa
- 6.94 appeal (v) /əˈpiːl/
 be interesting or attractive to sb The show
 will appeal mostly to younger audiences.
 > appeal (n) ❖ attirare
- 6.95 come close to (expr) /kʌm kləʊs tə/
 almost reach or almost manage to do sth l'm
 definitely not as good as you. In fact, I don't
 even come close to your level. ❖ avvicinarsi
- 6.96 make a (big) difference (expr) /meɪk ə (bɪg)
 'dɪfərəns/
 improve a situation a lot Taking regular
 exercise will make a big difference to your
 health. ❖fare la differenza
- 6.97 not know the first thing about (expr) /not nəʊ ðə fɜ:st θɪŋ əbaʊt/ know nothing at all about sth My dad doesn't know the first thing about computers.
 ❖ non sapere nulla di

- 6.98 hold an important place (expr) /həʊld ən ɪmˈpɔ:tənt pleɪs/ play an important role Liszt holds an important place in the history of the piano.
 ❖ occupare un posto importante
- 6.99 force (v) /fɔːs/
 make sb do sth that they don't want to do

 The economic situation forced us to sell our house.
 ❖ obbligare
- 6.100 treasure hunt (n) /'treʒə ˌhʌnt/
 a game in which the players solve clues to find
 sth and win a prize They sent the children
 on a treasure hunt and the winner got a big
 chocolate egg. ❖ caccia al tesoro
- 6.101 tempt (v) /tempt/
 make sb want to do sth, especially if it's
 unnecessary or they didn't want to do it

 They tried to tempt her to accept the job by
 offering her a huge salary. ➤ temptation (n)
 tentare

Phrasal verbs

be through to knock over fall over put on go on show off keep up with take off

Writing Pages 74-75

- 6.102 alternatively (adv) /pl'tɜ:nətɪvli/
 as a second choice/possibility You could use
 your tablet or, alternatively, your phone.
 ❖ in alternativa
- 6.103 input data (n) /'ɪnpʊt 'deɪtə/
 facts that you are given to help you make a
 decision Consider the input data carefully
 before you start working on the task.
 ❖ dati di input
- discount (n) /'dɪskaʊnt/
 a reduction in the price of sth If you buy
 three shirts, you'll get a 15% discount.

 sconto
- 6.105 screening (n) /'skri:nɪŋ/
 a showing of a film Shall we go to the early
 screening at seven or the late one at nine?

 proiezione
- **6.106** season ticket (n) /'sizən ˌtɪkɪt/
 a ticket that can be used many times within
 a period and is cheaper than buying many
 tickets I have a season ticket for all my
 team's games this year. ❖ abbonamento per la
 stagione
- 6.107 vast (adj) /va:st/ very large • A vast audience watched the awards ceremony on TV. ❖ vasto

- 6.108 interviewee (n) /,ıntəvju'i:/ the person that answers the questions in an interview ● The questions were very open, so the interviewee was able to express herself quite freely. ➤ interview (v, n), interviewer (n) ♣ intervistato
- significant (adj) /sig'nifikənt/
 important or great A significant number of employees are unhappy. ➤ significance (n)
 significativo

 Opp: insignificant
- 6.110 respondent (n) /rr'spondent/
 sb who responds to questions in a survey
 Many respondents refused to answer the last question. ➤ respond (v), response (n), responsive (adj) ❖ rispondente
- 6.111 invest (v) /ɪnˈvest/ put money and/or time into sth so as to make a profit • I don't really want to invest any money in this company – I don't trust them. ➤ investment (n), investor (n) ❖ investire
- 6.112 campaign (n) /kæm'peɪn/ a group of planned activities that have a specific purpose ● Their new advertising campaign is very successful – everyone is talking about their products. ❖ campagna
- 6.113 statistics (n) /stəˈtɪstɪks/
 a collection of information presented as numbers The statistics show that the majority of people are not interested in TV.
 ❖ statistiche
- 6.114 heading (n) /'hedɪŋ/
 title of a section of a text Use a heading at
 the top of each section to tell the reader what it
 is about. ❖ titolo
- 6.115 authority (n) /ɔː'θorəti/
 the power to make decisions that affect other people The police have the authority to arrest people that break the law. ❖ autorità
- 6.116 neutral (adj) /'nju:trəl/
 without expressing any strong feeling Her
 expression remained neutral so we had no
 idea what she was thinking. ❖ neutro
- 6.117 leader (n) /ˈliːdə(r)/
 the person in control of a group They asked
 her to stay on as leader of the hockey team for
 another year. ➤ leadership (n) ❖ leader
- **6.118 by far** (phr) /baɪ fɑ:r/ by a great amount • You are by far the most intelligent person I have met. ❖ di gran lunga
- 6.119 therefore (adv) /'ðeəfɔ:(r)/
 for that reason She was busy with other
 commitments and therefore could not attend
 the event. ❖ pertanto

Video Page 76

- Al (n) /eɪ aɪ/
 (artificial intelligence) the study and
 development of technology that can copy
 how the human mind works Scientists
 have developed Al systems that will enable
 machines to understand and use human
 language. ❖ intelligenza artificiale
- take over (phr v) /teɪk 'əʊvə(r)/
 replace sb/sth and take control She took
 over as manager of the company last year.

 prendere il posto di, assumere il ruolo di
- 6.122 conference (n) /ˈkɒnfərəns/
 a large meeting in which people make
 presentations and discuss topics related to
 their work or a common interest I attended
 an international conference on language
 teaching. ❖ conferenza
- 6.123 robotics (n) /rəʊˈbɒtɪks/
 the science of making robots Robotics is
 becoming a popular science in the 21st century.
 ❖ robotica
- 6.124 currently (adv) /'kʌrəntli/ at the present time • She is currently writing a new book. ❖ attualmente
- 6.125 menial (adj) /'miːniəl/
 that does not require special skills and is not important Menial work is not very well paid.
 ❖ non qualificato
- parkour (n) /pα:'kvə(r)/
 the sport of moving through a city by running, climbing and jumping A lot of warming up is necessary before you practise parkour.
 parkour

- **6.127 rebel (against sb)** (v) /rr'bel (ə'genst 'sʌmbədi)/ fight and refuse to obey *The people rebelled against the government when more economic scandals were uncovered. ❖ ribellarsi*
- 6.128 deadly (adj) /'dedli/ likely to cause death ● The cobra is a deadly snake. ❖ letale
- android (n) /'ændrɔɪd/
 a robot that looks like a human being
 The android looked like a 20-year-old man.
 ❖ androide
- 6.130 maid (n) /meɪd/
 a woman who works in a house or hotel and does cleaning and other household jobs
 In the past, it wasn't unusual to see maids working in people's houses. ❖ cameriera
- 6.131 butler (n) /'b∧tlə(r)/
 a man who works in a house and organises
 the rest of the staff working there The butler
 announced that dinner was served.
 ❖ maggiordomo
- 6.132 creativity (n) /ˌkri:eɪ'tɪvəti/
 the ability to produce original ideas or art
 The art teacher tried to encourage the children's creativity. ➤ create (v), creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ creatività
- **6.133** evil (adj) /'iːvəl/ bad and cruel • The police described the killer as an evil man. ➤ evil (n) ❖ cattivo
- 6.134 industry (n) /¹ɪndəstri/
 the people and activities involved in a
 particular business Illegal downloading is
 killing the music industry. ❖ industria