

# 2 Global culture?

## Glossary

### Page 17

- 2.1 global** (adj) /'gləʊbl/  
relating to the whole world • *The global temperature has risen significantly in the last century.* > globe (n) ❖ світовий, глобальний
- 2.2 culture** (n) /'kʌltʃə(r)/  
the common habits and beliefs of a particular group of people • *Each culture has different ways of celebrating important events.* > cultural (adj) ❖ культура
- 2.3 server** (n) /'sɜːvə(r)/  
a person who serves food  
• *Did you ask the server for a napkin?*  
❖ робітник, який займається подаванням страв 🍷 Syn: waiter/waitress

### Reading Pages 18–19

- 2.4 funeral** (n) /'fjuːnərəl/  
a ceremony that takes place when sb's dead body is buried • *In Greece, most people wear black at funerals.* ❖ похорон
- 2.5 identity** (n) /aɪ'dentəti/  
the things that make you different from others  
• *Even though they share a language, Britain and the United States have different cultural identities.* > identical (adj) ❖ індивідуальність
- 2.6 lifestyle** (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/  
sb's way of living • *He needs a lot of money to support his expensive lifestyle.* ❖ спосіб життя
- 2.7 reflect** (v) /rɪ'flekt/  
show or express the nature of sth • *The story reflects the author's political ideas.* > reflection (n), reflective (adj) ❖ виражати
- 2.8 tribe** (n) /traɪb/  
a group of related families who live in the same area and share a culture • *Native American tribes have lived in this area for hundreds of years.* > tribal (adj) ❖ плем'я
- 2.9 lead** (v) /liːd/  
live (a particular type of life) • *He managed to lead a normal life in spite of his disability.*  
❖ вести (якийсь спосіб життя)
- 2.10 sensibly** (adv) /'sensəbli/  
in a way that is logical and practical • *You should dress sensibly for our walk in the mountains.* > sensible (adj) ❖ розумно

- 2.11 bead** (n) /biːd/  
a small, round piece (usually of glass, plastic or wood) with a hole through it • *She used sixty black beads to make her necklace.*  
❖ намистина
- 2.12 head wrap** (n) /hed ræp/  
a head covering made of cloth that you wear around the head • *You can style a head wrap in many different ways.* ❖ хустка на голову
- 2.13 turban** (n) /'tɜːbən/  
a head covering made of cloth • *He was wearing a black turban that covered his hair completely.* ❖ тюрбан
- 2.14 kilt** (n) /kɪlt/  
a skirt that men in Scotland traditionally wear  
• *A group of men in kilts performed a Scottish country dance.* ❖ кілт
- 2.15 tartan** (n) /'tɑːtən/  
a pattern of coloured squares and lines on cloth, typical of Scotland • *He was wearing a green tartan kilt.* ❖ тартан
- 2.16 warrior** (n) /'wɒriə(r)/  
skilled fighter • *Viking warriors were usually buried together with their weapons.*  
❖ воїн
- 2.17 form** (n) /fɔːm/  
type, kind • *Bicycles are probably the cheapest form of transport.* ❖ різновид, тип
- 2.18 wearer** (n) /'weərə(r)/  
sb who wears sth • *Clothes can tell you a lot about the wearer's personality.* > wear (v), worn (adj) ❖ той, хто носить або вдягнений у якийсь одяг
- 2.19 status** (n) /'stetəs/  
sb's position in a social group • *Following her death, the author gained unexpected celebrity status.* ❖ статус
- 2.20 inspire** (v) /ɪn'spaɪə(r)/  
give sb a creative idea • *This view really inspires me to paint.* > inspiration (n), inspirational (adj) ❖ надихати
- 2.21 trademark** (v) /'treɪdmɑːk/  
register a name or design to protect it from illegal copying • *The first thing they did was to trademark the new company name.*  
> trademark (n) ❖ реєструвати торгову марку
- 2.22 fashion house** (n) /'fæʃən haʊs/  
a company that designs and sells clothes, shoes and accessories • *Chanel founded her own fashion house in 1910.* ❖ дім моди

- 2.23 permission** (n) /pə'mɪʃn/  
the act of allowing sb to do sth • *You'll need your parents' permission to go on the school trip.* > permit (v) ❖ дозвіл
- 2.24 date back** (phr v) /deɪt bæk/  
have existed for a particular length of time  
• *The church dates back to the 12<sup>th</sup> century.*  
❖ датуватися
- 2.25 sea shell** (n) /'si:ʃel/  
the hard outer covering that protects some sea creatures • *The children were collecting sea shells on the beach.* ❖ мушля
- 2.26 series** (n) /'sɪəri:z/  
a number of events or things that are similar or related • *My mother is giving a series of lectures on global warming.* ❖ ряд, серія
- 2.27 hold** (v) /həʊld/  
have an event, e.g. a sports event, a meeting, an election, etc. • *The marathon will be held in May.* ❖ організувати
- 2.28 state** (v) /steɪt/  
say or write sth in a clear and careful way  
• *In her application, she had to state why she wanted the job.* ❖ заявляти
- 2.29 settle** (v) /setl/  
go to live in a new place • *When his grandfather came to America, he settled in Boston.*  
> settlement (n), settler (n) ❖ оселятися
- 2.30 plaid** (n) /plæd/  
cloth with a pattern of lines and squares  
• *This shirt is made in plain grey or plaid.*  
❖ плед
- 2.31 originally** (adv) /ə'ɪdʒənəli/  
in the beginning • *This was a kitchen originally, but we turned it into a bathroom.* > origin (n)  
❖ спочатку
- 2.32 impressive** (adj) /ɪm'presɪv/  
important or very large • *Her command of the English language is impressive.*  
❖ вражаючий, вагомий
- 2.33 astonishing** (adj) /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/  
very surprising • *His talent for languages is really astonishing – he can speak five foreign languages and he's only 16.* > astonish (v), astonishment (n) ❖ дивовижний
- 2.34 massive** (adj) /'mæsɪv/  
very large • *There's a massive traffic jam due to the terrible weather.* ❖ масивний
- 2.35 store** (v) /stɔ:(r)/  
keep sth in a special place so that you can use it in future • *I stored all my furniture in my brother's house and rented out my apartment while I was in Mexico.* > storage (n) ❖ зберігати, запасати
- 2.36 weapon** (n) /'wepən/  
an object such as a gun or a knife used in fighting • *The police searched the suspect for weapons.* ❖ зброя
- 2.37 pierced** (adj) /pɪəst/  
with a small hole used for jewellery • *She's got pierced ears, but she doesn't usually wear earrings.* > pierce (v) ❖ проколотий; такий, що має отвір для пірсингу
- 2.38 pirate** (n) /'paɪrət/  
a person who sails in a ship and attacks and steals from other ships • *300 years ago there were many pirates in the Caribbean.*  
> piracy (n) ❖ пірат
- 2.39 equator** (n) /ɪ'kweɪtə(r)/  
the line around the middle of the Earth • *He comes from an island in Indonesia, close to the equator.* ❖ екватор
- 2.40 proper** (adj) /'prɒpə(r)/  
suitable, correct • *I'm very organised. I can't work unless everything is in its proper place.*  
> properly (adv) ❖ належний
- 2.41 wax** (n) /wæks/  
the substance used to make candles  
• *The wax from the candle dripped onto the tablecloth.* ❖ віск
- 2.42 plug** (v) /plʌg/  
fill a hole with suitable material • *He tried plugging the hole with newspaper to stop the leak.* > plug (n) ❖ затикати, закупорювати
- 2.43 fire** (v) /'faɪə(r)/  
use a weapon to shoot • *He fired his gun into the air as a warning.* ❖ стріляти
- 2.44 cannon** (n) /'kænən/  
a large gun on wheels that fired heavy metal balls • *The four cannons at the top of the hill opened fire at the same time.* ❖ гармата
- 2.45 illegal** (adj) /ɪ'li:gl/  
against the law, not allowed by law • *It's illegal to make photocopies of this book.* > illegally (adv) ❖ протизаконний 📖 Opp: legal
- 2.46 substance** (n) /'sʌbstəns/  
a type of matter/material • *Nicotine is an addictive substance found in tobacco.*  
❖ речовина
- 2.47 record** (n) /'rekɔ:d/  
information about things that happened, e.g. objects related to events • *In this folder, there's a record of every single time I've been to a show.* > record (v) ❖ запис, облік
- 2.48 unaware** (adj) /,ʌnə'weə(r)/  
not knowing or not realising sth • *We weren't afraid, because we were unaware of the danger.* ❖ невідомий 📖 Opp: aware
- 2.49 special occasion** (n) /'speʃəl ə'keɪʒn/  
an important day or event • *For her birthday she decided to wear a long dress, as it was a special occasion.* ❖ особливий привід

## Jewellery

beads	necklace
bracelet	ring
earring	

# Vocabulary Page 20

- 2.50 misty** (adj) /'mɪsti/  
with a light fog that makes it difficult to see  
• *The misty morning soon became a clear, sunny day.* > mist (n) ❖ туманный
- 2.51 riverbank** (n) /'rɪvəbæŋk/  
the land by a river • *We decided to sit and have a picnic on the riverbank.* ❖ берег річки
- 2.52 parade** (n) /pə'reɪd/  
a large number of people walking in an organised way to celebrate a special occasion  
• *A parade will be held tomorrow to celebrate the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the revolution.*  
> parade (v) ❖ парад
- 2.53 tradition** (n) /trə'dɪʃn/  
a very old belief, principle or way of acting  
• *Eating turkey on the 25<sup>th</sup> of December is an important tradition in my family.* > traditional (adj), traditionally (adv) ❖ традиція  
✎ Syn: custom
- 2.54 spectator** (n) /spek'teɪtə(r)/  
sb who watches a sports event or other activity without taking part • *The new stadium holds 80,000 spectators.* ❖ глядач
- 2.55 origin** (n) /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/  
the beginning or cause of sth • *The word 'millennium' is Latin in origin.* > original (adj)  
❖ походження
- 2.56 spectacle** (n) /'spektəkl/  
a public event that is exciting to watch • *The opening ceremony was a fantastic spectacle.*  
❖ видовище
- 2.57 dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/  
put on special clothes • *I dressed up as a pirate for the party.* ❖ наряджати
- 2.58 costume** (n) /'kɒstju:m/  
a set of clothes worn in a particular country or for a special activity • *The dancers were all dressed in traditional costumes.*  
❖ костюм
- 2.59 mask** (n) /mɑ:sk/  
a covering for the face that protects or hides it  
• *All the children were wearing animal masks.*  
❖ маска
- 2.60 scare (sb) away** (phr v) /skeə ('sɪmbədi) ə'weɪ/  
frighten sb so that they go away • *They kept moving to scare the birds away.*  
❖ сполохати
- 2.61 according to** (prep) /ə'kɔ:dn̩ tə/  
in the words of • *According to my teacher, phrasal verbs are not at all difficult.*  
❖ згідно з, на чийсь думку
- 2.62 legend** (n) /'ledʒənd/  
a very old story, usually untrue, that people tell about a famous event or person • *The old man told us the legend of the headless horseman.*  
> legendary (adj) ❖ легенда
- 2.63 represent** (v) /,reprɪ'zent/  
be a sign or symbol of sth • *Each colour on the map represents a different country.*  
> representative (adj) ❖ втілювати, означати
- 2.64 festivities** (n) /fes'tɪvətɪz/  
parties and other activities that celebrate a special occasion • *You are all invited to join in the festivities for the New Year.* ❖ святкування
- 2.65 bonfire** (n) /'bɒnfɪə(r)/  
large fire that you burn outdoors • *At the end of the celebration, we're going to have a bonfire and a firework display.* ❖ багаття
- 2.66 serve** (v) /sɜ:v/  
be used for a particular purpose, usually different to the main or original purpose • *Our coffee table also serves as a desk for our young daughter to draw on.* ❖ слугувати
- 2.67 ritual** (n) /'rɪtʃuəl/  
a series of actions performed as part of a ceremony • *The funeral followed the ritual of the Orthodox Church.* ❖ ритуал
- 2.68 come of age** (expr) /kʌm əv eɪdʒ/  
reach the age when you are considered an adult • *He will receive his inheritance when he comes of age.* ❖ досягнути повноліття
- 2.69 ash** (n) /æʃ/  
the soft grey or black powder that is left when sth burns • *Ash from the volcano covered the area.* ❖ попіл
- 2.70 role** (n) /rəʊl/  
the position or purpose that sb has in an organisation or in a relationship • *We need to decide what our roles will be in this project.*  
❖ роль
- 2.71 ceremony** (n) /'serɪməni/  
a set of traditional actions performed on a special social or religious occasion • *Only a few close friends of the couple attended the wedding ceremony.* ❖ церемонія
- 2.72 festival** (n) /'festɪvl/  
an organised series of performances and public events • *The summer film festival attracts thousands of visitors each year.*  
❖ фестиваль

- 2.73 witness** (n) /'wɪtnəs/  
a person present at an event that signs their name to show everything was done correctly  
• *She signed her will in the presence of two witnesses.* > witness (v) ❖ свідок
- 2.74 certificate** (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/  
an official document that states sth is true  
• *They need a birth certificate to issue a new passport.* ❖ посвідчення, свідоцтво
- 2.75 reception** (n) /rɪ'sepʃn/  
a formal party • *Is champagne going to be served at the wedding reception?*  
❖ зустріч, прийняття
- 2.76 ancestor** (n) /'ænsəstə(r)/  
a person in your family who lived a long time ago • *The old house belonged to a distant ancestor of mine.* ❖ предок
- 2.77 strengthen** (v) /'streŋkən/  
make stronger • *The trainer showed me some exercises to strengthen my legs.*  
> strength (n), strong (adj) ❖ зміцнювати  
👉 Opp: weaken
- 2.78 bond** (n) /bɒnd/  
a close connection between people  
• *In Greece, family bonds are still very strong.*  
❖ зв'язок
- 2.79 preserve** (v) /prɪ'zɜ:v/  
keep sth as it is, make sure that it is not damaged • *The architect managed to preserve the original character of the building.*  
> preservation (n) ❖ оберігати, берегти
- 2.80 speech** (n) /spi:tʃ/  
a formal talk that sb gives on a special occasion • *My sister asked me to make a speech at her wedding.* ❖ промова

### Celebrations

bonfire	mask
ceremony	parade
costume	reception
festival	spectacle
festivities	

## Grammar Page 21

- 2.81 race** (v) /reɪs/  
move or run fast • *She raced down the street as fast as she could.* ❖ мчати
- 2.82 chase** (v) /tʃeɪs/  
run after sb/sth in order to catch them/it  
• *My favourite part of the film was when she was chasing her dog through the streets.*  
❖ переслідувати
- 2.83 hang** (v) /hæŋ/  
fasten sth at the top leaving the rest free to move • *You can hang your coat on the rack over there.* ❖ вішати

- 2.84 flat** (adj) /flæt/  
level and smooth • *The sea was completely flat, as there was no wind that day.* > flatten (v), flatness (n) ❖ плоский
- 2.85 archaeologist** (n) /,ɑ:kɪ'blɒdʒɪst/  
a scientist who studies object and structures from past civilizations • *Howard Carter and his team of archaeologists discovered King Tutankhamun's tomb.* > archaeological (adj), archaeology (n) ❖ археолог
- 2.86 trace** (n) /treɪs/  
a very small amount of sth left behind  
• *The police found traces of poison in his tea.*  
> trace (v) ❖ слід, залишок
- 2.87 rosewater** (n) /'rəʊz,wɔ:tə(r)/  
a liquid made from water and roses • *You can add cinnamon and rosewater before serving the dish.* ❖ трояндова вода
- 2.88 famously** (adv) /'feɪməsli/  
in a way that is well known • *This famously expensive dress was once worn by Marilyn Monroe.* > fame (n), famous (adj)  
❖ загальновідомо
- 2.89 comparison** (n) /kəm'pærɪsən/  
the act of comparing two or more people or things • *By comparison with Silvia, I think Jane is much more fashionable.*  
> comparable (adj), compare (v)  
❖ порівняння
- 2.90 considerably** (adv) /kən'sɪdərəbli/  
to a large degree • *He's considerably better-dressed since he started dating Alice.*  
> consider (v), considerable (adj) ❖ значно

## Listening Page 22

- 2.91 spread** (v) /spred/  
communicate, make sth known • *I don't know who's been spreading the news, but the whole town knows about it already.*  
❖ розповсюджувати
- 2.92 phenomenon** (n) /fə'nɒmɪnən/  
sb/sth that is extremely successful and well known • *Pablo Picasso was a phenomenon in art – there has never been anyone like him.*  
❖ феномен 👉 Plural: phenomena or phenomenon
- 2.93 access** (v) /'ækses/  
be able to get to a place • *You can use the lift to access the top floor.* > access (n), accessible (adj), inaccessible (adj)  
❖ мати доступ
- 2.94 institution** (n) /,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən/  
a large and important organisation • *The Professor has worked for a number of universities and other educational institutions.*  
❖ організація



- 2.95 film viewing** (n) /'fɪlm vjuːɪŋ/  
an occasion where a film is shown to people  
• *I was invited to a private film viewing, before it was shown in cinemas.* ❖ перегляд фільму

### LOOK!

The following words either add an 's' in the plural or form an irregular plural:

millennium – millennia or (less common) millenniums

→ *The third millennium CE started a couple of decades ago.*

→ *For millennia, people believed that the Earth was flat.*

→ *It remained undiscovered for two millenniums.*

phenomenon – phenomena or phenomenon

→ *The young singer is a phenomenon.*

→ *She investigates social phenomena.*

→ *These phenomena are associated with hot, dry weather.*

## Speaking Page 23

- 2.96 meme** (n) /mi:m/  
an idea, image or video that spreads very quickly on the internet • *There are a lot of memes making fun of politicians on the internet.* ❖ мем
- 2.97 viral** (adj) /'vaɪrəl/  
very popular on the internet • *Within a few hours, the video of my cat typing on the computer went viral. It now has 100,000 views.* ❖ вірусний, популярний
- 2.98 workshop** (n) /'wɜːkʃɒp/  
a meeting in which people discuss and do practical work on a specific topic • *I took part in a poetry workshop last month.* ❖ семінар
- 2.99 collaborative** (adj) /kə'læbərətɪv/  
involving two or more people working together • *I didn't do it all alone; it was a collaborative effort.* > collaborate (v), collaboration (n) ❖ колективний
- 2.100 technique** (n) /tekni:k/  
a particular way of doing sth that requires skill • *I am learning a new painting technique.* ❖ техніка, уміння

## Grammar Page 24

- 2.101 emphasis** (n) /'emfəsɪs/  
attention and importance given to sth • *The teacher put emphasis on the fact that the exam started at 8:00.* > emphasise (v) ❖ акцент, підкреслювання

- 2.102 give (sth) up** (phr v) /gɪv ('sʌmθɪŋ) ʌp/  
stop trying or doing sth • *After three unsuccessful attempts, I decided to give up.* ❖ відмовлятися від (чогось), облишити (щось)
- 2.103 bestseller** (n) /'best'selə(r)/  
a book that is very popular and has been bought by a very large number of people  
• *Her latest book became an international bestseller and sold over a million copies.* ❖ бестселер
- 2.104 copy** (n) /'kɒpi/  
a single example of a book, record, newspaper, etc. of which many have been produced • *I have two copies of that book. I can give you one.* > copy (v) ❖ примірник
- 2.105 oversleep** (v) /,əʊvəslɪp/  
sleep for longer than you wanted to  
• *I overslept this morning and was really late for work.* ❖ проспати
- 2.106 gradually** (adv) /'ɡrædʒuəli/  
slowly, over a period of time • *She hated him at first, but gradually she began to like him.* > gradual (adj) ❖ поступово
- 2.107 emerge** (v) /ɪ'mɜːdʒ/  
come out of a place and appear • *My sister finally emerged from her room at midday.* > emergence (n), emerging (adj) ❖ з'являтися
- 2.108 talk (sb) into** (phr v) /tɔːk ('sʌmbədi) ɪntə/  
make sb change their mind and do sth  
• *He didn't want to join us at first, but I managed to talk him into it.* ❖ умовити, переконати (когось)
- 2.109 have a go at** (expr) /hæv ə ɡəʊ ət/  
make an attempt to do sth • *Let me have a go at fixing your computer. I think I can do it.* ❖ спробувати (щось)

## Use your English Page 25

- 2.110 identify with** (phr v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ wɪð/  
feel that you are similar to sb and be able to understand how they feel • *The reason I liked the film so much is that I could identify fully with the main character.* ❖ ототожнювати з
- 2.111 look back (at)** (phr v) /lʊk bæk (æt)/  
think about what happened in the past  
• *Looking back, I can see exactly what the problem was.* ❖ згадувати минуле
- 2.112 spread (sth) out over** (phr v) /sprɛd ('sʌmθɪŋ) aʊt 'əʊvə(r)/  
make sth happen over a longer period of time  
• *You don't have to pay the whole sum now; you can spread the payments out over three or four months.* ❖ розподіляти (щось) на проміжок часу

- 2.113 call (sth) off** (phr v) /kɔl ('sʌmθɪŋ) ɒf/  
decide not to do sth that you had planned  
• *They have called off the wedding at the last minute.* ❖ скасувати, відкликати
- 2.114 go ahead** (phr v) /gəʊ ə'hed/  
begin to do sth after sb has given you permission  
• *You can go ahead now, there's no problem.* ❖ розпочинати, приступати
- 2.115 reputation** (n) /ˌreɪpə'teɪʃn/  
the opinion most people have about sb/sth  
• *The hotel has an excellent reputation, which is why it's always full.* ❖ репутація
- 2.116 root** (n) /ru:t/  
the cause or origin of sth usually bad  
• *I won't rest until I find the root of the problem.*  
❖ корінь, причина
- 2.117 widely** (adv) /'waɪdli/  
by many people  
• *He is widely admired as an actor, but not many people know he has also written ten books.* ❖ серед багатьох людей

- 2.125 major** (adj) /'meɪdʒə(r)/  
bigger or more important than others  
• *This is going to be a major problem, I'm afraid.*  
❖ більший, важливіший
- 2.126 awareness** (n) /ə'weənəs/  
knowledge and understanding of a fact or a situation  
• *The public's awareness of the seriousness of the problem was limited.*  
➢ aware (adj), unaware (adj) ❖ обізнаність
- 2.127 method** (n) /'meθəd/  
a way of doing sth  
• *She uses a new teaching method, which emphasises fun and games.*  
❖ метод

### Phrasal Verbs

call off	look back
date back	scare away
give up	spread out over
go ahead	sum up
identify with	talk sb into

## Writing Pages 26–27

- 2.118 conclusion** (n) /kən'klu:ʒn/  
the opinion you form after considering all the information you have  
• *I have come to the conclusion that the accident was your fault.*  
➢ conclude (v) ❖ висновок
- 2.119 to my mind** (expr) /tə maɪ maɪnd/  
in my opinion  
• *That was a very clever move, to my mind.* ❖ на мою думку
- 2.120 summarise** (v) /'sʌməraɪz/  
express the most important facts about sth in a few words  
• *Shall we summarise the main points we have discussed?* ➢ summary (n)  
❖ підбивати підсумок
- 2.121 sum up** (phr v) /sʌm ʌp/  
describe only the important facts or characteristics of sth  
• *To sum up, the only solution at this point is to cancel the event.*  
❖ резюмувати 📖 Syn: summarise
- 2.122 briefly** (adv) /'brɪ:flɪ/  
using few words  
• *Let me tell you briefly what happened – it'll only take a minute.*  
➢ brief (adj) ❖ коротко
- 2.123 globalisation** (n) /ˌglɔ:bəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/  
the process in which different cultures and economic systems around the world become connected  
• *Globalisation has greatly influenced the way we work and the way we communicate.* ❖ глобалізація
- 2.124 effectively** (adv) /ɪ'fektɪvli/  
in a way that achieves what you want  
• *Your ability to communicate effectively will be assessed during the interview.* ➢ effective (adj) ❖ ефективно

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- 2.128 intercultural** (adj) /ˌɪntə'kʌltʃərəl/  
having to do with more than one culture  
• *A common language can make intercultural communication easier.* ❖ міжкультурний  
📖 Syn: cross-cultural
- 2.129 turbulent** (adj) /'tɜ:bjələnt/  
involving a lot of sudden changes, arguments or even violence  
• *This has been quite a turbulent week at work, with the new bosses arriving.* ❖ бурхливий, неспокійний
- 2.130 bouncy slide** (n) /ˌbaʊnsi slaɪd/  
a plastic slide filled with air that children can play on  
• *I let the children play on the bouncy slide and sat down to read my newspaper.*  
❖ надувна гірка
- 2.131 background** (n) /'bækgraʊnd/  
your family and education  
• *We come from very different backgrounds, but we're very good friends.* ❖ походження
- 2.132 self-awareness** (n) /ˌselfə'weənəs/  
knowledge and understanding of your own character and behaviour  
• *Self-awareness is the first step towards becoming a better person.* ➢ self-aware (adj) ❖ самосвідомість
- 2.133 courage** (n) /'kʌrɪdʒ/  
the ability to do sth dangerous or difficult without being afraid  
• *It takes courage to sing in front of an audience.* ➢ encourage (v), courageous (adj) ❖ сміливість

- 2.134 put yourself in (sb's) shoes** (expr) /pʊt jə'self ɪn ('sʌmbədiz) ʃu:z/  
 imagine how sb feels in a difficult situation  
 • *Try putting yourself in my shoes – what would you have done differently?*  
 ❖ опинитися на чіємусь місці
- 2.135 open** (adj) /'əʊpən/  
 willing to listen to new ideas and think about them • *I haven't decided yet. I'm open to suggestions.* > openness (n) ❖ відкритий
- 2.136 cross-cultural** (adj) /,krɒs'kʌltʃərəl/  
 having to do with two or more cultures  
 • *They have formed a cross-cultural team of artists from Asia, Europe and Africa.*  
 ❖ крос-культурний 📖 Syn: intercultural
- 2.137 openness** (n) /'əʊpənəs/  
 willingness to listen to and think about new ideas • *I really admire her openness; she will consider carefully everyone's ideas before she makes a decision!* > open (adj)  
 ❖ відкритість
- 2.138 assumption** (n) /ə'sʌmpʃn/  
 sth that you think is true but have no proof about • *I'm afraid your assumption that I would be interested is not true; I am not interested at all.* > assume (v) ❖ припущення
- 2.139 bitterness** (n) /'bɪtənəs/  
 an angry and unhappy feeling about sth that has happened • *His bitterness comes from his unhappy childhood.* > bitter (adj)  
 ❖ гіркота, злість
- 2.140 bubble** (n) /'bʌbl/  
 a group of people who have similar ideas and often get together • *If you don't meet many people you have no way of knowing what's happening outside your bubble.*  
 ❖ коло спілкування
- 2.141 divided** (adj) /dɪ'vaɪdɪd/  
 split into groups that cannot agree  
 • *Opinions on how to achieve cross-cultural understanding are divided.* ❖ такий, що розходиться в думках
- 2.142 bridge the gap** (expr) /brɪdʒ ðə ɡæp/  
 make the differences between two things or people smaller • *He was trying to bridge the gap between his hopes and reality.*  
 ❖ ліквідувати розрив між
- 2.143 tend** (v) /tend/  
 be likely to behave in a particular way • *I tend to go to sleep later in the summer.* > tendency (n) ❖ бути схильним (до чогось)
- 2.144 internalise** (v) /ɪn'tɜːnəlaɪz/  
 accept an idea so that it becomes part of your character • *People often internalise elements from other cultures when they live abroad.*  
 ❖ робити внутрішнім, засвоювати (щось)
- 2.145 take (sth) out on (sb)** (phr v) /teɪk ('sʌmθɪŋ) aʊt ɒn ('sʌmbədi/  
 treat sb badly because of sth that is not their fault • *I was angry with my brother and I took it out on you; I'm sorry.* ❖ відіграватися (на комусь), зриватися (на когось)
- 2.146 question** (v) /'kwɛstʃən/  
 express doubts about sth • *He questioned whether the course would benefit him.*  
 > question (n) ❖ піддавати сумніву