

# 12 You are what you wear

## Glossary

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- 12.1 style** (n) /stɑɪl/  
the type of clothes or hairstyle sb likes • *What style of trousers do you prefer?* > style (v), stylist (n), stylish (adj), stylishly (adv)  
❖ der Stil

## Reading Pages 138–139

- 12.2 casual** (adj) /'kæʒʊəl/  
not formal; everyday • *You can wear casual clothes because it isn't a formal party.* > casually (adv) ❖ legerer/e/es, zwangloser/e/es  
📖 Opp: formal
- 12.3 ethical** (adj) /'eθɪkəl/  
related to what is right or wrong according to cultural beliefs • *We have an interesting class debate about whether it is ethical for humans to eat meat.* > ethic (n), ethically (adv)  
❖ ethischer/e/es 📖 Opp: unethical
- 12.4 hard-wearing** (adj) /,hɑ:d 'weəriŋ/  
that is strong and stays in good condition for a long time • *I need a pair of comfortable hard-wearing winter boots.* ❖ strapazierfähiger/e/es
- 12.5 practical** (adj) /'præktɪkəl/  
suitable for a specific purpose • *Trainers are the most practical form of shoes for everyday wear.* > practically (adv) ❖ praktischer/e/es  
📖 Opp: impractical
- 12.6 protective** (adj) /prə'tektɪv/  
that protects sb/sth • *Climbers and cyclists should wear protective helmets.*  
> protect (v), protection (n), protectively (adv)  
❖ Schutz-, schützendes/e/es
- 12.7 fashionable** (adj) /'fæʃənəbl/  
popular for a while • *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.*  
> fashion (n) ❖ modischer/e/es, eleganter/e/es  
📖 Opp: unfashionable
- 12.8 last** (v) /lɑ:st/  
to exist or keep going for a certain amount of time • *I hope our friendship lasts forever.*  
> lasting (adj) ❖ andauern
- 12.9 fairly** (adv) /'feəli/  
in a way that is fair and right • *Workers in many countries are not paid fairly.* > fair (adj), fairness (n) ❖ angemessen 📖 Opp: unfairly
- 12.10 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/  
the body of a person or animal after it has died  
• *The remains of animals were dug up at the site.* ❖ die sterblichen Überreste (plural)
- 12.11 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/  
to add sth to an object or place to make it look different or nicer • *I've bought some blue paint so that I can decorate my bedroom.*  
> decorator, decoration (n) ❖ schmücken
- 12.12 tattoo** (n) /tə'tu:/  
a permanent picture on your body, made by putting ink into your skin • *Gary had a small tattoo of a dragon on his arm.* > tattoo (v)  
❖ das Tattoo
- 12.13 arrow** (n) /'ærəʊ/  
a weapon made from a long thin stick with a sharp point on one end which is fired through the air from a bow • *Early humans made arrows out of wood and stone which they used to hunt with.* ❖ der Pfeil
- 12.14 shoulder** (n) /'ʃəʊldə(r)/  
the part of your body between the top of your arm and your neck • *He hurt his shoulder playing basketball, so he has to rest his arm for a week or two.* ❖ die Schulter
- 12.15 painful** (adj) /'peɪnfl/  
causing the feeling that you have when you are hurt • *She hit her leg and now it's very painful.* > painfully (adv), pain (n)  
❖ schmerzhafter/e/es 📖 Opp: painless
- 12.16 extensive** (adj) /ɪks'tensɪv/  
detailed • *He did extensive research to check the facts before writing his article.* > extent (n)  
❖ umfangreicher/e/es
- 12.17 global** (n) /'gləʊbl/  
worldwide • *Pollution is a global issue.*  
> globe (n), globally (adv) ❖ globaler/e/es (adj)
- 12.18 Neolithic** (adj) /,ni:ə'lɪθɪk/  
from the time between 3900 and 1700 BCE  
• *Several Neolithic tools made of stone were found in the cave.* ❖ Jungsteinzeit-, jungsteinzeitlicher/e/es
- 12.19 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/  
a preserved dead body • *The mummy found in the pyramid is thought to have been an Egyptian prince.* > mummify (v) ❖ die Mumie
- 12.20 leggings** (n pl) /'legɪŋz/  
tight trousers which stretch to fit your body  
• *Leggings are comfortable to wear when you are at the gym.* ❖ die Leggings

- 12.21 skin** (n) /skɪn/  
the organ that covers the surface of an animal or human body • *Vegans don't wear shoes made of animal skins.* ❖ die Haut
- 12.22 fur** (adj) /fɜ:(r)/  
made from an animal skin that still has the soft hair on it • *Many believe it is unethical to kill animals just to make fur coats.* > fur (n) ❖ Pelz-
- 12.23 analyse** (v) /'ænaləɪz/  
to study the details of sth carefully to understand it • *The detective analysed the findings of the murder investigation.* > analysis (n), analytical (adj) ❖ analysieren
- 12.24 sample** (n) /'sɑ:mpl/  
a small amount of a substance or thing that a scientist collects in order to examine it • *The scientist needed a sample of the animal's skin to tell its age.* > sample (v) ❖ die Probe
- 12.25 decompose** (v) /,di:kəm'pəʊz/  
to break down naturally and change form into smaller parts • *The remains of the dead elephant had begun to decompose over time.* > decomposition (n) ❖ sich zersetzen
- 12.26 import** (v) /ɪm'pɔ:t/  
to bring sth from another country • *European traders used the Silk Road to import goods and materials from Asia.* > import (n) ❖ importieren
- 12.27 insight** (n) /'ɪnsaɪt/  
an understanding of a situation or of what sth is like • *The documentary gave me some insight into the reasons for the war.* ❖ der Einblick
- 12.28 domesticated** (adj) /də'mestɪkeɪtɪd/  
an animal that can be kept as a pet or on a farm • *Dogs and cats became domesticated animals thousands of years ago.* > domesticate (v), domestic (adj) ❖ domestizierter/e/es
- 12.29 descendant** (n) /dɪ'sendənt/  
sb's children and everyone related to them in the next generations • *She thinks she might be a descendant of Queen Cleopatra!* > descend (v) ❖ der Nachfahre/die Nachfahrin
- 12.30 wolf** (n) /wʊlf/  
a wild animal that looks like a large dog • *In the past, there were many wild wolves in the forests of Europe.* ❖ der Wolf
- 12.31 deliberately** (adv) /dɪ'lɪbərətli/  
on purpose, not by accident or chance • *I deliberately bought him a red scarf because I know it's his favourite colour.* > deliberate (adj) ❖ bewusster/e/es, absichtlicher/e/es
- 12.32 alpine** (adj) /'ælpəɪn/  
in the highest part of the mountains, especially above the level where trees grow • *They admired the Swiss alpine scenery from the window of the plane.* > the Alps (n pl) ❖ alpin(e)r/e/es, Alpin- ❖ Also: on purpose
- 12.33 roe deer** (n) /'rəʊ diə(r)/  
a type of small deer native to Europe and Asia • *He captured a photo of a group of roe deer in the mist on Mount Olympus.* ❖ das Rehwild
- 12.34 inject** (v) /ɪn'dʒekt/  
to put medicine into sb's body through a needle • *He was injected with a strong painkiller.* > injection (n) ❖ spritzen, injizieren
- 12.35 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/  
to decompose • *If you throw the fruit and vegetable skins into the garden bin, they will break down over time to make new soil.* ❖ sich zersetzen
- 12.36 death** (n) /deθ/  
the state of being dead; the time that sb dies • *King Henry VIII's death in 1509 was due to tuberculosis.* > die (v), dead (adj) ❖ der Tod
- 12.37 mend** (v) /mend/  
repair; fix • *The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended.* ❖ ausbessern
- 12.38 availability** (n) /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/  
the fact of being possible to get or use • *Many homes in the highlands are made of wood due to the availability of trees for building material.* > available (adj) ❖ die Verfügbarkeit

## Vocabulary Page 140

- 12.39 outfit** (n) /'aʊtfit/  
a set of clothes • *Tracy wore a new outfit to the wedding.* ❖ das Outfit
- 12.40 checked** (adj) /tʃekt/  
a pattern of squares, usually of two colours • *The checked pattern on the Scottish blanket was green and red.* ❖ kariert(e)r/e/es
- 12.41 floral** (adj) /'flɔ:rəl/  
with a flower pattern • *Grandma wore a floral dress for the summer garden party.* ❖ blumiger/e/es, floraler/e/es
- 12.42 spotted** (adj) /'spɔ:tɪd/  
with a pattern of small round circles or dots • *The journalist was wearing an eye-catching spotted tie.* > spot (n) ❖ gepunkteter/e/es  
📖 Syn: spotty
- 12.43 stripy** (adj) /straɪpi/  
with a pattern of lines • *The clown wore stripy red and blue trousers.* > stripe (n) ❖ gestreifter/e/es

- 12.44 window shopping** (n) /'wɪndəʊ ʃɒpɪŋ/  
the activity of looking through shop windows at things for sale without buying them • *I went window shopping with my friends to dream about what clothes we'd buy if we had the money!* ❖ der Schaufensterbummel
- 12.45 redecorate** (v) /,rɪ:'dekəreɪt/  
to put new paint or wallpaper on the walls of a house • *Before she redecorated the bedroom, she carefully moved all the furniture and covered with an old sheet.* > redecoration (n) ❖ renovieren
- 12.46 refund** (n) /'rɪ:fʌnd/  
money back for sth you have bought • *The dress was torn, so I took it back and got a refund.* > refund (v) ❖ die Rückerstattung
- 12.47 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/  
a piece of paper showing you have bought sth • *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* ❖ der Beleg, der Kassenzettel
- 12.48 unworn** (adj) /'ʌn'wɔ:n/  
not used or worn • *Although it's a second-hand coat, it looks completely unworn – like new.* ❖ ungetragener/e/es
- 12.49 in stock** (adj) /ɪn 'stɒk/  
available for sale • *I waited ages for the delivery because the books I ordered online weren't in stock.* ❖ an Lager (phr)
- 12.50 suit** (v) /su:t/  
to make sb look more attractive • *That hat really suits Olga.* > suitable (adj) ❖ passen
- 12.51 business-like** (adj) /'bɪznəs,lʌɪk/  
well-organised and working seriously • *Our headteacher is very business-like and responds quickly to queries from parents.* ❖ sachlicher/e/es
- 12.52 bargain** (n) /bɑ:gɪn/  
sth for sale at a good price • *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖ das Schnäppchen
- 12.53 sale** (n) /seɪl/  
a period of selling goods at lower prices than usual • *Parker's is having a closing-down sale next month. You might find a cheap camera.* ❖ sell (v) ❖ der Schlussverkauf
- 12.54 design** (n) /dɪ'zaɪn/  
a drawing or plan for how sth will look • *Anita is working on the designs for her new fashion show.* > design (v), designer (n) ❖ der Entwurf, die Zeichnung
- 12.55 exclusive** (adj) /ɪks'klʊ:sɪv/  
only available or suitable for a certain group of people • *She goes to an exclusive girls' school.* > exclusivity (n) ❖ ausschließlicher/e/es
- 12.56 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/  
a strong material that can bend easily without breaking • *The farmer wore boots made of rubber to work in the muddy fields.* > rubber (adj) ❖ das Gummi
- 12.57 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/  
a material you can paint on or make shoes or bags with • *The painting was done on canvas.* ❖ der Canvas
- 12.58 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/  
sth that is grown or made for selling • *All of the products in the village shop come from farms in the area.* > produce (v), producer, production (n), productive (adj) ❖ das Produkt
- 12.59 billion** (n) /'bɪljən/  
a thousand million • *The company owner makes billions from international sales.* > billionaire (n) ❖ die Milliarde
- 12.60 denim** (n) /'denɪm/  
a strong type of cloth used for making jeans, etc. • *Tracy often wears her casual denim jacket.* > denims (n pl) ❖ der Jeansstoff
- 12.61 nylon** (n) /'naɪlɒn/  
a strong man-made material used for making clothes or household items, such as brushes • *Her top is made of thin nylon.* ❖ das Nylon
- 12.62 polyester** (n) /,pɒlɪ'estə(r)/  
a man-made material, made through chemical processes and used for making clothes • *His shirt is a mixture of 20% cotton and 80% polyester.* ❖ das Polyester
- 12.63 fibre** (n) /'faɪbə(r)/  
very thin thread which can be natural or man-made • *Clothes that are made with natural fibres tend to be cooler.* ❖ die Faser
- 12.64 wool** (n) /wʊl/  
natural material made from the hair cut from a sheep or goat • *Grandma bought some wool and made me a jumper for winter.* > wool (n), woolly, woollen (adj) ❖ die Wolle
- 12.65 synthetic** (adj) /sɪn'tetɪk/  
not found in nature but made by man • *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖ synthetischer/e/es
- 12.66 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/  
to sell all of sth and have no more • *We couldn't find a T-shirt in my size as they had all sold out.* ❖ ausverkaufen

### Fabrics

|        |           |         |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| canvas | nylon     | skin    |
| denim  | polyester | textile |
| fur    | rubber    | wool    |

### Shopping for clothes

|             |          |        |
|-------------|----------|--------|
| bargain     | in stock | refund |
| credit card | product  | sale   |
| discount    | receipt  |        |

# Grammar Page 141

- 12.67 barber** (n) /'bɑːbə(r)/  
sb who cuts and styles men's hair and also cuts their beards and moustaches • *Dad went to the barber for a haircut.* ❖ der/die Herrenfriseur/-in
- 12.68 style** (v) /stɑɪl/  
to design or shape sth in a particular way  
• *She had her hair neatly cut and styled for her job interview.* > style, stylist (n) ❖ stylen, frisieren (only with hair)
- 12.69 designer** (n) /dɪ'zɑɪnə(r)/  
sb whose job is to create designs for things, e.g. clothes, furniture, equipment • *Your style is so imaginative that you could become a top fashion designer.* > design (n, v) ❖ der/die Designer/-in
- 12.70 shorten** (v) /'ʃɔːtən/  
to make shorter • *She shortened her trousers because they were too long.* > short (adj)  
❖ kürzen ☞ Opp: lengthen
- 12.71 knit** (v) /nɪt/  
to make clothes with wool and too long needles • *I learnt to knit my own jumpers from an early age by watching and copying my grandma.* > knitting (n) ❖ stricken
- 12.72 tell sb off** (phr v) /tel 'sʌmbədi ɒf/  
to angrily criticise sb for doing sth wrong  
• *The students were told off for not wearing their school uniforms.* > telling-off (n) ❖ tadeln, ermahnen
- 12.73 dye** (v) /daɪ/  
to use a substance that changes the colour of sth • *Jane dyed her hair a lovely red colour.*  
> dye (n) ❖ färben
- 12.74 jeweller** (n) /'dʒuːələ(r)/  
sb who sells and repairs jewellery • *Stephanie knows a lot about diamonds because she's a jeweller.* ❖ der/die Juwelier/-in
- 12.75 fix** (v) /fɪks/  
to mend or repair • *Can you fix the broken bookshelf yourself or do you need my help?*  
❖ reparieren
- 12.76 sewing** (n) /'səʊwɪŋ/  
using a needle and thread to join fabric together to make or repair clothes • *Mum is experienced at sewing and she made me a new skirt on her machine.* ❖ das Nähen

- 12.78 tailor** (n) /'teɪlə(r)/  
sb whose job is to make or repair clothes by sewing them • *Carlos took his trousers to a tailor to have them shortened.* ❖ der/die Schneider/-in
- 12.79 fashion show** (n) /'fæʃn ʃəʊ/  
an event organised for people to see new styles of clothes worn by models • *The class organised a fashion show to raise money for animal welfare.* ❖ die Modenschau
- 12.80 stylist** (n) /'staɪlɪst/  
sb who gives fashion advice • *The actor employed a personal stylist who would choose his outfits.* > style (v, n) ❖ der/die Stylist/-in
- 12.81 fascinate** (v) /'fæsɪneɪt/  
to be very interesting to sb so it holds their attention • *I was fascinated to hear how she became a fashion designer.* > fascinated, fascinating (adj), fascination (n) ❖ faszinieren
- 12.82 journalism** (n) /'dʒɜːnəlɪzəm/  
the business of reporting news by interviewing people and writing articles • *Journalism is an interesting profession for those who enjoy writing about what's been happening.*  
> journalist (n) ❖ der Journalismus
- 12.83 multiple** (adj) /'mʌltɪpl/  
a large number of • *She's sent her CV to multiple clothing companies, but she hasn't been given a job yet.* ❖ mehrere (plural)
- 12.84 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/  
to cut in two or more parts • *We'll get the project done faster if we divide the work between us.* > division (n) ❖ aufteilen
- 12.85 textile** (n) /'tekstɑɪl/  
fabric • *The textile industry produces beautiful cloth and material.* ❖ die Textilien (plural)
- 12.86 former** (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/  
having a particular position in the past  
• *Do you know the names of many former prime ministers of France?* ❖ ehemaliger/e/es
- 12.87 director** (n) /dɪ'rektə(r)/  
a person who controls the actors making a film, play, etc. • *The director asked the actors to replay the scene.* > direct (v) ❖ der/die Regisseur/-in
- 12.88 combination** (n) /kəm'bɪneɪʃn/  
a mixture • *The combination of colours and natural fabrics makes this outfit very attractive.*  
> combine (v) ❖ das Zusammenspiel
- 12.89 combine** (v) /kəm'baɪn/  
to join or mix things together • *She combined her love of music and performing when she joined an orchestra.* > combination (n) ❖ vereinen

# Listening Page 142

- 12.77 model** (n) /'mɒdl/  
sb whose job is to wear new clothes to show them to others • *The models looked very uncomfortable wearing tight shoes that were hard to walk in.* > model (v) ❖ das Model

# Speaking Page 143

- 12.90 formal** (adj) /'fɔ:ml/  
in a serious style suitable for official events • *It seemed appropriate to wear a formal suit to the awards ceremony.* ❖ formeller/e/es  
📖 Opp: informal
- 12.91 mood** (n) /mu:d/  
the way you feel at a particular time • *Fiona's in a good mood today.* ❖ die Stimmung

# Grammar Page 144

- 12.92 under no circumstances** (expr) /'ʌndə nəʊ 'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/  
not for any reason • *Under no circumstances should you wear grey.* ❖ auf keinen Fall
- 12.93 vintage market** (n) /'vɪntɪdʒ 'mɑ:kɪt/  
a market selling quality, used clothes from previous decades • *She likes wearing clothing from the sixties, which she gets at the vintage market.* ❖ der Vintage-Markt
- 12.94 dull** (adj) /dʌl/  
not interesting or exciting • *I am so bored with this town. Life here is so dull.* ❖ öder/e/es
- 12.95 impractical** (adj) /ɪm'præktɪkl/  
not suitable or easy to wear • *High-heels are impractical as you can hardly walk in them.* ❖ unpraktischer/e/es 📖 Opp: practical
- 12.96 credit card** (n) /'kredɪt kɑ:d/  
a card from a bank which you can use to buy sth and pay for it later • *Can I pay by credit card?* ❖ die Kreditkarte
- 12.97 inexpensive** (adj) /,ɪnɪk'spensɪv/  
not costing a lot; low-priced • *You can usually find an inexpensive hotel room during the quiet season.* > inexpensively (adv) ❖ billiger/e/es  
📖 Opp: expensive

## Adjectives

|             |              |           |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| casual      | hard-wearing | synthetic |
| checked     | impractical  | tight     |
| dull        | inexpensive  | unworn    |
| fashionable | practical    | vintage   |
| floral      | protective   |           |
| formal      | stripy       |           |

# Use your English Page 145

- 12.98 do up** (phr v) /du: ʌp/  
to fasten sth with a zip or buttons • *Do up your coat as it's cold outside.* ❖ zumachen
- 12.99 take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/  
to shorten clothes by folding up the bottom edge and stitching it • *He took up his jeans so they weren't so long.* ❖ kürzen

- 12.100 mix up** (phr v) /mɪks ʌp/  
to put things together in an unusual way  
• *The designer mixed up traditional fabrics with modern styles to create an impressive new winter collection.* ❖ vermischen
- 12.101 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪθ/  
to match • *This red bag will go well with your black jacket.* ❖ passen zu
- 12.102 throw on** (phr v) /θrəʊ ɒn/  
to casually put an item of clothing on, perhaps because you're in a hurry • *I overslept so I threw on the first clothes I found and ran out to catch a taxi.* ❖ sich überwerfen
- 12.103 wrap up** (phr v) /ræp ʌp/  
to make sure you've got enough items of clothing on if it's very cold • *It's below zero outside, so wrap up well before you go out.* ❖ sich einmummeln
- 12.104 take in** (phr v) /teɪk ɪn/  
to make clothes smaller and tighter • *He took in his trousers as they were too big.* ❖ kürzen (make shorter), enger machen (make tighter)
- 12.105 dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/  
to wear your best clothes • *Let's dress up in our new outfits and go out.* ❖ sich feinmachen, sich schick anziehen
- 12.106 tight** (adj) /taɪt/  
fitting close to your body • *Her jeans are so tight that she can't take them off now!* > tightly (adv) ❖ eng ansitzender/e/es 📖 Opp: loose
- 12.107 fold** (v) /fəʊld/  
to bend paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part over another • *Fold your T-shirts and put them in that cupboard.* ❖ zusammenlegen (clothes), falten (paper)
- 12.108 stitch** (v) /stɪtʃ/  
to sew • *Mum stitched a new set of buttons onto my shirt.* > stitch (n) ❖ annähen, nähen
- 12.109 fasten** (v) /fɑ:sn/  
to do up • *This jacket fastens with three buttons.* > fastening (n) ❖ schließen
- 12.110 zip** (n) /zɪp/  
a metal fastener • *The zip broke on his jeans, so now he can't do them up.* ❖ der Reißverschluss
- 12.111 button** (n) /'bʌtn/  
a small round or square part on an item of clothing that you put through a hole to fasten the item • *I love this shirt, but there's a button missing and it doesn't fasten right.* ❖ der Knopf
- 12.112 casually** (adv) /'kæʒuəli/  
in a relaxed informal way • *In general, she prefers to dress casually in sporty clothes unless it's a special occasion.* > casual (adj) ❖ leger, zwanglos
- 12.113 shoelace** (n) /'ʃu:leɪs/  
a long thin piece of material for fastening a shoe • *Tie up your shoelaces properly so that you don't trip over them.* ❖ der Schnürsenkel

- 12.114 sari** (n) /'sɑ:ri/  
a traditional southern Asian dress made by a long cloth wrapped around the body  
• *The women wore brightly coloured saris at the Indian wedding.* ❖ der Sari
- 12.115 essentially** (adv) /ɪ'senʃəli/  
basically • *Essentially, the most expensive clothes and shoes are not necessarily the best quality.* > essential (adj) ❖ im Prinzip, im Grunde
- 12.116 hair piece** (n) /'heəri:s/  
a piece of false hair to cover your own hair or make it look thicker, longer or a different colour  
• *Helen lost a lot of hair after her medical treatment, so she wears a hair piece.*  
❖ das Haarteil
- 12.117 exclude** (v) /ɪk'sklu:d/  
not to include; to leave out • *Fur clothing has been excluded from this year's fashion event.*  
> exclusive (v), exclusion, exclusivity (n)  
❖ entfernen, ausschließen 📎 Opp: include

## Writing Pages 146–147

- 12.118 overall** (adv) /,əʊvə'ɔ:l/  
including or considering everything; generally  
• *There were a few problems, but overall the fashion show was a success.* > overall (adj)  
❖ insgesamt
- 12.119 clap** (v) /klæp/  
to hit your hands together to show you like sth  
• *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖ klatschen
- 12.120 cheer** (v) /tʃɪə(r)/  
shout to praise or show support for sb • *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* > cheer (n) ❖ jubeln
- 12.121 comfort** (n) /'kʌmfət/  
the pleasant feeling of being physically relaxed  
• *She doesn't go to a gym, but keeps in shape with a workout DVD in the comfort of her own home.* > comfortable (adj)  
❖ die Annehmlichkeit
- 12.122 try out** (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/  
to test sth to see if it suits your needs or fits you  
• *Dad tried out the vintage motorbike before deciding whether to buy it or not.*  
❖ ausprobieren

### Phrasal verbs

|            |          |          |
|------------|----------|----------|
| break down | roll up  | throw on |
| do up      | sell out | tie up   |
| dress up   | take in  | try out  |
| go with    | take up  | wrap up  |
| mix up     | tell off |          |

- 12.123 weaver** (n) /'wi:və/  
sb whose job is to make cloth by crossing threads under and over each other • *In the mountain village, local weavers sell their hand-made rugs and clothes in the market.* > weave (v) ❖ der/die Weber/-in
- 12.124 ikat** (n) /'i:kæt/  
cloth made with coloured thread that is dyed in a special way to make complicated patterns  
• *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ das Ikat
- 12.125 artisan** (n) /,ɑ:tɪ'zæn/  
sb who uses an artistic skill to make things by hand • *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ der/die Kunsthandwerker/-in  
📎 Syn: craftsperson
- 12.126 bark** (n) /bɑ:k/  
the outside covering of a tree • *If you cut the bark of a pine tree, a sticky liquid called resin will drip out.* ❖ die Baumrinde
- 12.127 bind** (v) /baɪnd/  
to tightly cover or tie sth with cloth, rope or other material • *In the past, books were often bound with a leather cover.* ❖ binden
- 12.128 pigment** (n) /'pɪgmənt/  
a natural colouring • *The fabric was dyed in natural colours by using pigments from plants.*  
❖ das Pigment
- 12.129 thread** (n) /θred/  
thin strands you can sew with • *I need some thread to sew these buttons on.* ❖ das Garn
- 12.130 tie up** (phr v) /taɪ ʌp/  
to put cloth, rope or other material around sb/sth to hold it in place • *The burglar tied up the family and then stole all their things.* ❖ fesseln
- 12.131 kimono** (n) /kɪ'məʊnəʊ/  
a traditional long Japanese dress with wide sleeves • *At the luxury hotel in Tokyo, visitors are greeted by women wearing traditional kimonos.* ❖ der Kimono
- 12.132 vanish** (v) /'vænɪʃ/  
to disappear • *When the strange figure vanished into the mist, I wondered if I'd just imagined it.* ❖ entschwinden
- 12.133 raise** (v) /reɪz/  
to bring up (a child or animal); to grow (plants)  
• *Olga was raised on a farm where her family raised chickens.* ❖ großziehen, aufziehen