

12 You are what you wear

Glossary

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- 12.1 style** (n) /stɑɪl/
the type of clothes or hairstyle sb likes • *What style of trousers do you prefer?* > style (v), stylist (n), stylish (adj), stylishly (adv)
❖ stile

Reading Pages 138–139

- 12.2 casual** (adj) /'kæʒʊəl/
not formal; everyday • *You can wear casual clothes because it isn't a formal party.* > casually (adv) ❖ casual ☞ Opp: formal
- 12.3 ethical** (adj) /'eθɪkəl/
related to what is right or wrong according to cultural beliefs • *We have an interesting class debate about whether it is ethical for humans to eat meat.* > ethic (n), ethically (adv)
❖ etico ☞ Opp: unethical
- 12.4 hard-wearing** (adj) /,hɑ:d 'weəriŋ/
that is strong and stays in good condition for a long time • *I need a pair of comfortable hard-wearing winter boots.* ❖ resistente
- 12.5 practical** (adj) /'præktɪkəl/
suitable for a specific purpose • *Trainers are the most practical form of shoes for everyday wear.* > practically (adv) ❖ pratico ☞ Opp: impractical
- 12.6 protective** (adj) /prə'tektɪv/
that protects sb/sth • *Climbers and cyclists should wear protective helmets.* > protect (v), protection (n), protectively (adv)
❖ protettivo
- 12.7 fashionable** (adj) /'fæʃənəbl/
popular for a while • *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.* > fashion (n) ❖ alla moda ☞ Opp: unfashionable
- 12.8 last** (v) /lɑ:st/
to exist or keep going for a certain amount of time • *I hope our friendship lasts forever.* > lasting (adj) ❖ durare
- 12.9 fairly** (adv) /'feəli/
in a way that is fair and right • *Workers in many countries are not paid fairly.* > fair (adj), fairness (n) ❖ equamente ☞ Opp: unfairly
- 12.10 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/
the body of a person or animal after it has died • *The remains of animals were dug up at the site.* ❖ resti
- 12.11 decorate** (v) /'dekəreɪt/
to add sth to an object or place to make it look different or nicer • *I've bought some blue paint so that I can decorate my bedroom.* > decorator, decoration (n) ❖ decorare
- 12.12 tattoo** (n) /tə'tu:/
a permanent picture on your body, made by putting ink into your skin • *Gary had a small tattoo of a dragon on his arm.* > tattoo (v)
❖ tatuaggio
- 12.13 arrow** (n) /'ærəʊ/
a weapon made from a long thin stick with a sharp point on one end which is fired through the air from a bow • *Early humans made arrows out of wood and stone which they used to hunt with.* ❖ freccia
- 12.14 shoulder** (n) /'ʃəʊldə(r)/
the part of your body between the top of your arm and your neck • *He hurt his shoulder playing basketball, so he has to rest his arm for a week or two.* ❖ spalla
- 12.15 painful** (adj) /'peɪnfl/
causing the feeling that you have when you are hurt • *She hit her leg and now it's very painful.* > painfully (adv), pain (n) ❖ doloroso ☞ Opp: painless
- 12.16 extensive** (adj) /ɪks'tensɪv/
detailed • *He did extensive research to check the facts before writing his article.* > extent (n)
❖ approfondito
- 12.17 global** (n) /'gləʊbəl/
worldwide • *Pollution is a global issue.* > globe (n), globally (adv) ❖ globale
- 12.18 Neolithic** (adj) /,ni:ə'lɪθɪk/
from the time between 3900 and 1700 BCE • *Several Neolithic tools made of stone were found in the cave.* ❖ neolitico
- 12.19 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/
a preserved dead body • *The mummy found in the pyramid is thought to have been an Egyptian prince.* > mummify (v) ❖ mummia
- 12.20 leggings** (n pl) /'legɪŋz/
tight trousers which stretch to fit your body • *Leggings are comfortable to wear when you are at the gym.* ❖ leggings
- 12.21 skin** (n) /skɪn/
the organ that covers the surface of an animal or human body • *Vegans don't wear shoes made of animal skins.* ❖ pelle

- 12.22 fur** (adj) /fɜː(r)/
made from an animal skin that still has the soft hair on it • *Many believe it is unethical to kill animals just to make fur coats.* > fur (n)
❖ pelliccia
- 12.23 analyse** (v) /'ænəlaɪz/
to study the details of sth carefully to understand it • *The detective analysed the findings of the murder investigation.*
> analysis (n), analytical (adj) ❖ analizzare
- 12.24 sample** (n) /'sɑːmpəl/
a small amount of a substance or thing that a scientist collects in order to examine it
• *The scientist needed a sample of the animal's skin to tell its age.* > sample (v)
❖ campione
- 12.25 decompose** (v) /,di:kəm'pəʊz/
to break down naturally and change form into smaller parts • *The remains of the dead elephant had begun to decompose over time.*
> decomposition (n) ❖ decomporsi
- 12.26 import** (v) /ɪm'pɔːt/
to bring sth from another country • *European traders used the Silk Road to import goods and materials from Asia.* > import (n)
❖ importare
- 12.27 insight** (n) /'ɪnsaɪt/
an understanding of a situation or of what sth is like • *The documentary gave me some insight into the reasons for the war.*
❖ approfondimento
- 12.28 domesticated** (adj) /də'mestɪkətɪd/
an animal that can be kept as a pet or on a farm • *Dogs and cats became domesticated animals thousands of years ago.* > domesticate (v), domestic (adj)
❖ addomesticato
- 12.29 descendant** (n) /dɪ'sendənt/
sb's children and everyone related to them in the next generations • *She thinks she might be a descendant of Queen Cleopatra!*
> descend (v) ❖ discendente
- 12.30 wolf** (n) /wʊlf/
a wild animal that looks like a large dog • *In the past, there were many wild wolves in the forests of Europe.* ❖ lupo
- 12.31 deliberately** (adv) /dɪ'lɪbərətli/
on purpose, not by accident or chance
• *I deliberately bought him a red scarf because I know it's his favourite colour.* > deliberate (adj) ❖ deliberatamente
- 12.32 alpine** (adj) /'ælpain/
in the highest part of the mountains, especially above the level where trees grow
• *They admired the Swiss alpine scenery from the window of the plane.* > the Alps (n pl)
❖ alpino 📖 Also: on purpose

- 12.33 roe deer** (n) /'rəʊ diə(r)/
a type of small deer native to Europe and Asia
• *He captured a photo of a group of roe deer in the mist on Mount Olympus.* ❖ capriolo
- 12.34 inject** (v) /ɪn'dʒekt/
to put medicine into sb's body through a needle • *He was injected with a strong painkiller.* > injection (n) ❖ iniettare
- 12.35 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to decompose • *If you throw the fruit and vegetable skins into the garden bin, they will break down over time to make new soil.*
❖ decomporsi
- 12.36 death** (n) /deθ/
the state of being dead; the time that sb dies
• *King Henry VII's death in 1509 was due to tuberculosis.* > die (v), dead (adj) ❖ morte
- 12.37 mend** (v) /mend/
repair; fix • *The heel of her shoe broke off, so she had it mended.* ❖ riparare
- 12.38 availability** (n) /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/
the fact of being possible to get or use • *Many homes in the highlands are made of wood due to the availability of trees for building material.*
> available (adj) ❖ disponibilità

Vocabulary Page 140

- 12.39 outfit** (n) /'aʊtfit/
a set of clothes • *Tracy wore a new outfit to the wedding.* ❖ outfit, completo
- 12.40 checked** (adj) /tʃekt/
a pattern of squares, usually of two colours
• *The checked pattern on the Scottish blanket was green and red.* ❖ a scacchi
- 12.41 floral** (adj) /'flɔːrəl/
with a flower pattern • *Grandma wore a floral dress for the summer garden party.*
❖ floreale
- 12.42 spotted** (adj) /'spɒtɪd/
with a pattern of small round circles or dots
• *The journalist was wearing an eye-catching spotted tie.* > spot (n) ❖ a puntini
📖 Syn: spotty
- 12.43 stripy** (adj) /straɪpi/
with a pattern of lines • *The clown wore stripy red and blue trousers.* > stripe (n) ❖ rigato
- 12.44 window shopping** (n) /'wɪndəʊ ʃɒpɪŋ/
the activity of looking through shop windows at things for sale without buying them • *I went window shopping with my friends to dream about what clothes we'd buy if we had the money!* ❖ guardare le vetrine

- 12.45 redecorate** (v) /,ri:'dekəreit/
to put new paint or wallpaper on the walls of a house • *Before she redecorated the bedroom, she carefully moved all the furniture and covered with an old sheet.* > redecoration (n) ❖ ridecorare
- 12.46 refund** (n) /'ri:fʌnd/
money back for sth you have bought • *The dress was torn, so I took it back and got a refund.* > refund (v) ❖ rimborso
- 12.47 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/
a piece of paper showing you have bought sth • *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* ❖ ricevuta
- 12.48 unworn** (adj) /'ʌn'wɔ:n/
not used or worn • *Although it's a second-hand coat, it looks completely unworn – like new.* ❖ non indossato
- 12.49 in stock** (adj) /ɪn 'stɒk/
available for sale • *I waited ages for the delivery because the books I ordered online weren't in stock.* ❖ essere disponibile
- 12.50 suit** (v) /su:t/
to make sb look more attractive • *That hat really suits Olga.* > suitable (adj) ❖ stare bene
- 12.51 business-like** (adj) /'biznəs,laɪk/
well-organised and working seriously • *Our headteacher is very business-like and responds quickly to queries from parents.* ❖ efficiente
- 12.52 bargain** (n) /bɑ:gɪn/
sth for sale at a good price • *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖ affare
- 12.53 sale** (n) /seɪl/
a period of selling goods at lower prices than usual • *Parker's is having a closing-down sale next month. You might find a cheap camera.* ❖ sell (v) ❖ vendita
- 12.54 design** (n) /dɪ'zaɪn/
a drawing or plan for how sth will look • *Anita is working on the designs for her new fashion show.* > design (v), designer (n) ❖ progetto
- 12.55 exclusive** (adj) /ɪks'klʊ:sɪv/
only available or suitable for a certain group of people • *She goes to an exclusive girls' school.* > exclusivity (n) ❖ esclusivo
- 12.56 rubber** (n) /'rʌbə(r)/
a strong material that can bend easily without breaking • *The farmer wore boots made of rubber to work in the muddy fields.* > rubber (adj) ❖ gomma
- 12.57 canvas** (n) /'kænvəs/
a material you can paint on or make shoes or bags with • *The painting was done on canvas.* ❖ tela
- 12.58 product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/
sth that is grown or made for selling • *All of the products in the village shop come from farms in the area.* > produce (v), producer, production (n), productive (adj) ❖ prodotto
- 12.59 billion** (n) /'bɪljən/
a thousand million • *The company owner makes billions from international sales.* > billionaire (n) ❖ miliardo
- 12.60 denim** (n) /'denɪm/
a strong type of cloth used for making jeans, etc. • *Tracy often wears her casual denim jacket.* > denims (n pl) ❖ denim, jeans
- 12.61 nylon** (n) /'naɪlɒn/
a strong man-made material used for making clothes or household items, such as brushes • *Her top is made of thin nylon.* ❖ nylon
- 12.62 polyester** (n) /,pɒli'estə(r)/
a man-made material, made through chemical processes and used for making clothes • *His shirt is a mixture of 20% cotton and 80% polyester.* ❖ poliestere
- 12.63 fibre** (n) /'faɪbə(r)/
very thin thread which can be natural or man-made • *Clothes that are made with natural fibres tend to be cooler.* ❖ fibra
- 12.64 wool** (n) /wʊl/
natural material made from the hair cut from a sheep or goat • *Grandma bought some wool and made me a jumper for winter.* > wool (n), woolly, woollen (adj) ❖ lana
- 12.65 synthetic** (adj) /sɪn'tetɪk/
not found in nature but made by man • *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖ sintetico
- 12.66 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/
to sell all of sth and have no more • *We couldn't find a T-shirt in my size as they had all sold out.* ❖ esaurire

Fabrics

| | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| canvas | nylon | skin |
| denim | polyester | textile |
| fur | rubber | wool |

Shopping for clothes

| | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|
| bargain | in stock | refund |
| credit card | product | sale |
| discount | receipt | |

Grammar Page 141

- 12.67 barber** (n) /'bɑːbə(r)/
sb who cuts and styles men's hair and also cuts their beards and moustaches • *Dad went to the barber for a haircut.* ❖ barbiere
- 12.68 style** (v) /stɑɪl/
to design or shape sth in a particular way
• *She had her hair neatly cut and styled for her job interview.* > style, stylist (n) ❖ acconciare
- 12.69 designer** (n) /dɪ'zɑɪnə(r)/
sb whose job is to create designs for things, e.g. clothes, furniture, equipment • *Your style is so imaginative that you could become a top fashion designer.* > design (n, v) ❖ designer
- 12.70 shorten** (v) /'ʃɔːtən/
to make shorter • *She shortened her trousers because they were too long.* > short (adj)
❖ accorciare 📎 Opp: lengthen
- 12.71 knit** (v) /nɪt/
to make clothes with wool and too long needles • *I learnt to knit my own jumpers from an early age by watching and copying my grandma.* > knitting (n) ❖ fare a maglia
- 12.72 tell sb off** (phr v) /tel 'sʌmbədi ɒf/
to angrily criticise sb for doing sth wrong
• *The students were told off for not wearing their school uniforms.* > telling-off (n) ❖ sgridare
- 12.73 dye** (v) /daɪ/
to use a substance that changes the colour of sth • *Jane dyed her hair a lovely red colour.*
> dye (n) ❖ tingere
- 12.74 jeweller** (n) /'dʒuːələ(r)/
sb who sells and repairs jewellery • *Stephanie knows a lot about diamonds because she's a jeweller.* ❖ gioielliere
- 12.75 fix** (v) /fɪks/
to mend or repair • *Can you fix the broken bookshelf yourself or do you need my help?*
❖ riparare
- 12.76 sewing** (n) /'səʊwɪŋ/
using a needle and thread to join fabric together to make or repair clothes • *Mum is experienced at sewing and she made me a new skirt on her machine.* ❖ cucito

- 12.79 fashion show** (n) /'fæʃn ʃəʊ/
an event organised for people to see new styles of clothes worn by models • *The class organised a fashion show to raise money for animal welfare.* ❖ sfilata di moda
- 12.80 stylist** (n) /'staɪlɪst/
sb who gives fashion advice • *The actor employed a personal stylist who would choose his outfits.* > style (v, n) ❖ stylist
- 12.81 fascinate** (v) /'fæsɪneɪt/
to be very interesting to sb so it holds their attention • *I was fascinated to hear how she became a fashion designer.* > fascinated, fascinating (adj), fascination (n) ❖ affascinare
- 12.82 journalism** (n) /'dʒɜːnəlɪzəm/
the business of reporting news by interviewing people and writing articles • *Journalism is an interesting profession for those who enjoy writing about what's been happening.*
> journalist (n) ❖ giornalismo
- 12.83 multiple** (adj) /'mʌltɪpl/
a large number of • *She's sent her CV to multiple clothing companies, but she hasn't been given a job yet.* ❖ multiplo
- 12.84 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/
to cut in two or more parts • *We'll get the project done faster if we divide the work between us.* > division (n) ❖ dividere
- 12.85 textile** (n) /'tekstaɪl/
fabric • *The textile industry produces beautiful cloth and material.* ❖ tessile
- 12.86 former** (adj) /'fɔːmə(r)/
having a particular position in the past
• *Do you know the names of many former prime ministers of France?* ❖ precedente
- 12.87 director** (n) /dɪ'rektə(r)/
a person who controls the actors making a film, play, etc. • *The director asked the actors to replay the scene.* > direct (v) ❖ direttore
- 12.88 combination** (n) /kəm'bɪneɪʃn/
a mixture • *The combination of colours and natural fabrics makes this outfit very attractive.*
> combine (v) ❖ combinazione
- 12.89 combine** (v) /kəm'baɪn/
to join or mix things together • *She combined her love of music and performing when she joined an orchestra.* > combination (n) ❖ combinare

Listening Page 142

- 12.77 model** (n) /'mɒdl/
sb whose job is to wear new clothes to show them to others • *The models looked very uncomfortable wearing tight shoes that were hard to walk in.* > model (v) ❖ modello
- 12.78 tailor** (n) /'teɪlə(r)/
sb whose job is to make or repair clothes by sewing them • *Carlos took his trousers to a tailor to have them shortened.* ❖ sarto

Speaking Page 143

- 12.90 formal** (adj) /'fɔːml/
in a serious style suitable for official events • *It seemed appropriate to wear a formal suit to the awards ceremony.* ❖ formale 📎 Opp: informal
- 12.91 mood** (n) /muːd/
the way you feel at a particular time • *Fiona's in a good mood today.* ❖ umore

- 12.92 under no circumstances** (expr) /'ʌndə nəʊ 'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/
not for any reason • *Under no circumstances should you wear grey.* ❖ in nessuna circostanza
- 12.93 vintage market** (n) /'vɪntɪdʒ 'mɑ:kɪt/
a market selling quality, used clothes from previous decades • *She likes wearing clothing from the sixties, which she gets at the vintage market.* ❖ mercato vintage
- 12.94 dull** (adj) /dʌl/
not interesting or exciting • *I am so bored with this town. Life here is so dull.* ❖ noioso
- 12.95 impractical** (adj) /ɪm'præktɪkl/
not suitable or easy to wear • *High-heels are impractical as you can hardly walk in them.* ❖ non pratico ☞ Opp: practical
- 12.96 credit card** (n) /'kredɪt kɑ:d/
a card from a bank which you can use to buy sth and pay for it later • *Can I pay by credit card?* ❖ carta di credito
- 12.97 inexpensive** (adj) /ɪnɪk'spensɪv/
not costing a lot; low-priced • *You can usually find an inexpensive hotel room during the quiet season.* > inexpensively (adv) ❖ non costoso ☞ Opp: expensive

Adjectives

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| casual | hard-wearing | synthetic |
| checked | impractical | tight |
| dull | inexpensive | unworn |
| fashionable | practical | vintage |
| floral | protective | |
| formal | stripy | |

Use your English Page 145

- 12.98 do up** (phr v) /du: ʌp/
to fasten sth with a zip or buttons • *Do up your coat as it's cold outside.* ❖ chiudere
- 12.99 take up** (phr v) /teɪk ʌp/
to shorten clothes by folding up the bottom edge and stitching it • *He took up his jeans so they weren't so long.* ❖ accorciare
- 12.100 mix up** (phr v) /mɪks ʌp/
to put things together in an unusual way • *The designer mixed up traditional fabrics with modern styles to create an impressive new winter collection.* ❖ mescolare
- 12.101 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪθ/
to match • *This red bag will go well with your black jacket.* ❖ accordarsi

- 12.102 throw on** (phr v) /θrəʊ ɒn/
to casually put an item of clothing on, perhaps because you're in a hurry • *I overslept so I threw on the first clothes I found and ran out to catch a taxi.* ❖ buttarsi addosso
- 12.103 wrap up** (phr v) /ræp ʌp/
to make sure you've got enough items of clothing on if it's very cold • *It's below zero outside, so wrap up well before you go out.* ❖ imbacuccarsi
- 12.104 take in** (phr v) /teɪk ɪn/
to make clothes smaller and tighter • *He took in his trousers as they were too big.* ❖ rimpicciolire
- 12.105 dress up** (phr v) /dres ʌp/
to wear your best clothes • *Let's dress up in our new outfits and go out.* ❖ vestirsi bene
- 12.106 tight** (adj) /taɪt/
fitting close to your body • *Her jeans are so tight that she can't take them off now!* > tightly (adv) ❖ stretto ☞ Opp: loose
- 12.107 fold** (v) /fəʊld/
to bend paper, cloth, etc. by laying one part over another • *Fold your T-shirts and put them in that cupboard.* ❖ piegare
- 12.108 stitch** (v) /stɪtʃ/
to sew • *Mum stitched a new set of buttons onto my shirt.* > stitch (n) ❖ cucire
- 12.109 fasten** (v) /fɑ:sn/
to do up • *This jacket fastens with three buttons.* > fastening (n) ❖ legare, assicurare
- 12.110 zip** (n) /zɪp/
a metal fastener • *The zip broke on his jeans, so now he can't do them up.* ❖ cerniera
- 12.111 button** (n) /'bʌtn/
a small round or square part on an item of clothing that you put through a hole to fasten the item • *I love this shirt, but there's a button missing and it doesn't fasten right.* ❖ bottone
- 12.112 casually** (adv) /'kæʒuəli/
in a relaxed informal way • *In general, she prefers to dress casually in sporty clothes unless it's a special occasion.* > casual (adj) ❖ in modo casuale
- 12.113 shoelace** (n) /'ʃu:lɛɪs/
a long thin piece of material for fastening a shoe • *Tie up your shoelaces properly so that you don't trip over them.* ❖ laccio da scarpe
- 12.114 sari** (n) /'sɑ:ri/
a traditional southern Asian dress made by a long cloth wrapped around the body • *The women wore brightly coloured saris at the Indian wedding.* ❖ sari
- 12.115 essentially** (adv) /ɪ'senʃəli/
basically • *Essentially, the most expensive clothes and shoes are not necessarily the best quality.* > essential (adj) ❖ essenzialmente

- 12.116 hair piece** (n) /'heəri:z/
a piece of false hair to cover your own hair or make it look thicker, longer or a different colour
● *Helen lost a lot of hair after her medical treatment, so she wears a hair piece.*
❖ parrucchino
- 12.117 exclude** (v) /ɪk'sklu:d/
not to include; to leave out ● *Fur clothing has been excluded from this year's fashion event.*
> exclusive (v), exclusion, exclusivity (n)
❖ escludere 📖 Opp: include

Writing Pages 146–147

- 12.118 overall** (adv) /,əʊvə'rɔ:l/
including or considering everything; generally
● *There were a few problems, but overall the fashion show was a success.* > overall (adj)
❖ nel complesso
- 12.119 clap** (v) /klæp/
to hit your hands together to show you like sth ● *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖ battere le mani
- 12.120 cheer** (v) /tʃiə(r)/
shout to praise or show support for sb ● *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* > cheer (n) ❖ esultare
- 12.121 comfort** (n) /'kʌmfət/
the pleasant feeling of being physically relaxed
● *She doesn't go to a gym, but keeps in shape with a workout DVD in the comfort of her own home.* > comfortable (adj) ❖ comfort
- 12.122 try out** (phr v) /traɪ aʊt/
to test sth to see if it suits your needs or fits you
● *Dad tried out the vintage motorbike before deciding whether to buy it or not.* ❖ provare

Phrasal verbs

| | | |
|------------|----------|----------|
| break down | roll up | throw on |
| do up | sell out | tie up |
| dress up | take in | try out |
| go with | take up | wrap up |
| mix up | tell off | |

Video Page 148

- 12.123 weaver** (n) /'wi:və/
sb whose job is to make cloth by crossing threads under and over each other ● *In the mountain village, local weavers sell their hand-made rugs and clothes in the market.*
> weave (v) ❖ tessitore
- 12.124 ikat** (n) /'i:kæt/
cloth made with coloured thread that is dyed in a special way to make complicated patterns
● *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ ikat
- 12.125 artisan** (n) /,ɑ:tɪ'zæn/
sb who uses an artistic skill to make things by hand ● *Her dress was made from silk ikat in Uzbekistan.* ❖ artigiano 📖 Syn: craftsperson
- 12.126 bark** (n) /bɑ:k/
the outside covering of a tree ● *If you cut the bark of a pine tree, a sticky liquid called resin will drip out.* ❖ corteccia
- 12.127 bind** (v) /baɪnd/
to tightly cover or tie sth with cloth, rope or other material ● *In the past, books were often bound with a leather cover.* ❖ legare, rilegare
- 12.128 pigment** (n) /'pɪgmənt/
a natural colouring ● *The fabric was dyed in natural colours by using pigments from plants.* ❖ pigmento
- 12.129 thread** (n) /θred/
thin strands you can sew with ● *I need some thread to sew these buttons on.* ❖ filo
- 12.130 tie up** (phr v) /taɪ ʌp/
to put cloth, rope or other material around sb/sth to hold it in place ● *The burglar tied up the family and then stole all their things.* ❖ legare
- 12.131 kimono** (n) /kɪ'məʊnəʊ/
a traditional long Japanese dress with wide sleeves ● *At the luxury hotel in Tokyo, visitors are greeted by women wearing traditional kimonos.* ❖ kimono
- 12.132 vanish** (v) /'væɪnɪʃ/
to disappear ● *When the strange figure vanished into the mist, I wondered if I'd just imagined it.* ❖ svanire
- 12.133 raise** (v) /reɪz/
to bring up (a child or animal); to grow (plants)
● *Olga was raised on a farm where her family raised chickens.* ❖ allevare