

## Glossary

### Page 65

- 6.1 ruins** (n pl) /'ru:ɪnz/  
parts of damaged buildings, often very old  
• *Many tourists visit Greece to see the famous ruins of its ancient civilisation.* > ruin (v)  
❖ ruiny
- 6.2 historical** (adj) /hɪs'tɔ:rikl/  
related to history • *I've just read a historical novel about the French revolution in the 18th century.* > history (n), historic (adj)  
❖ historyczny
- 6.3 site** (n) /saɪt/  
a place (of archaeological importance)  
• *London Bridge is the most popular site in London.* ❖ miejsce

### Reading Pages 66–67

- 6.4 pottery** (n) /'pɒtəri/  
plates, vases, etc. made with soft earth called clay and baked in an oven • *The souvenir shop sold bowls, mugs and other hand-made pottery.* ❖ ceramika
- 6.5 silk** (n) /sɪlk/  
a type of soft thin cloth that an insect makes  
• *She was wearing a silk shirt.* ❖ jedwab
- 6.6 trade** (v) /treɪd/  
to buy and sell • *The company trades in goods from China.* > trade, trading (n), trader (n)  
❖ handlować
- 6.7 route** (n) /ru:t/  
the way from one place to another • *What's the shortest route to York from Liverpool?*  
❖ trasa
- 6.8 originally** (adv) /ə'ɹɪdʒənəli/  
at first • *Originally, this building was a factory before it was turned into flats.* > origin (n), original (adj, n), originate (v) ❖ pierwotnie
- 6.9 stretch (for)** (v) /stretʃ (fɔ:)/  
to cover a large area of land between two places • *The Gobi Desert stretches for over a thousand kilometres between Mongolia and China.* ❖ rozciągać się, ciągnąć się (przez)
- 6.10 generally** (adv) /'dʒenərəli/  
usually; in general • *Generally, I don't often travel by plane, but I enjoy it when I get the chance.* > general (adj) ❖ ogólnie, generalnie

- 6.11 section** (n) /'sekʃn/  
one of the parts of sth • *Only a small section of the road is suitable for bicycles.* ❖ sekcja
- 6.12 pass (sth) on** (phr v) /pɑ:s ('sʌmθɪŋ) ɒn/  
to give sth to sb after you have received or used it • *Did you pass on my message to Dora?* ❖ przekazać (coś)
- 6.13 trader** (n) /'treɪdə/  
a person who buys and sells goods • *My grandfather was a sugar trader all his life.* > trade (v, n), trading (n) ❖ handlowiec
- 6.14 trading post** (n) /'treɪdɪŋ pəʊst/  
a small place which is built for people to buy and sell goods far away from a town • *The farmers took their animals to sell at the trading post.* ❖ faktoria
- 6.15 goods** (n pl) /gʊdz/  
things that belong to sb and that can be moved  
• *The stolen goods were returned to Mr Edwards.* ❖ towary
- 6.16 fabric** (n) /'fæbrɪk/  
material • *This coat is made of thick, warm fabric.* ❖ materiał
- 6.17 historian** (n) /hɪ'stɔ:riən/  
sb who studies history • *A famous historian is going to present a TV documentary about ancient Rome.* > history (n), historic, historical (adj) ❖ historyk
- 6.18 spice** (n) /spaɪs/  
a powder from a plant that you put in food to make it taste better • *My mum uses a lot of spices in her cooking.* > spicy (adj)  
❖ przyprawa
- 6.19 cotton** (n) /'kɒtn/  
cloth made from the white hair of the cotton plant • *When it's very hot, you should wear clothes made of cotton.* ❖ bawełna
- 6.20 gunpowder** (n) /'gʌnpaʊdə(r)/  
a kind of powder used in bombs, bullets or fireworks to make explosions • *The thieves used gunpowder to open the doors in the bank.* ❖ proch strzelniczy
- 6.21 lasting** (adj) /'lɑ:stɪŋ/  
continuing for a long time • *They've had a lasting friendship since they met at university.* ❖ długotrwały
- 6.22 military** (adj) /'mɪlətri/  
related to a country's armed forces, especially soldiers • *We watched the soldiers marching in the military parade.* ❖ wojskowy

- 6.23 leaflet** (n) /'li:flɪt/  
a piece of paper or a few pages that advertise sth or give information about sth • *The shop assistants handed out these leaflets which give details of prices and special offers.* ❖ ulotka
- 6.24 continent** (n) /'kɒntɪnənt/  
one of the seven main areas of land on Earth, e.g. Africa, Asia, etc. • *Italy is situated in the south of the continent of Europe.* > continental (adv) ❖ kontynent
- 6.25 literature** (n) /'lɪtrətʃə(r)/  
novels, plays and poetry • *He enjoys reading South American literature.* ❖ literatura
- 6.26 physical** (adj) /'fɪzɪkl/  
that can be seen, felt or touched • *The map showed the physical features of the land, like the hills and rivers.* > physically (adv) ❖ fizyczny
- 6.27 cellist** (n) /'tʃelɪst/  
a musician who plays the cello • *Andy is one of the best cellists in the country at the moment.* ❖ wiolonczelista
- 6.28 ancient** (adj) /'eɪnʃənt/  
very old • *The ancient statue was found under the castle ruins.* ❖ zabytkowy
- 6.29 collaboration** (n) /kə,læbə'reɪʃn/  
the process of working together to achieve something • *The summer activity project for schoolchildren is run in collaboration with local volunteers.* > collaborate (v) ❖ współpraca
- 6.30 fireworks** (n pl) /'faɪəwɜ:ks/  
colourful explosions of light in the sky, usually used for celebrations • *We watched the fireworks in the sky from our balcony on New Year's Eve.* ❖ fajerwerki
- 6.31 army** (n) /'ɑ:mi/  
a country's organised military group who are trained to fight on land • *Napoleon's army was finally defeated by the Russians.* ❖ armia, wojsko
- 6.32 navy** (n) /'neɪvi/  
a country's organised military group who are trained to fight at sea • *Alan was a ship's captain in the British Navy.* > naval (adj) ❖ marynarka wojenna
- 6.33 airforce** (n) /'eə fɔ:s/  
a country's organised military group who are trained to use aircraft to fight in the air • *He joined the airforce to become a pilot in a fighter plane.* ❖ lotnictwo

## Vocabulary Page 68

- 6.34 exhibit** (n) /ɪg'zɪbɪt/  
an object of interest in a museum • *The best exhibit in this museum is the dinosaur skeleton.* > exhibit (v), exhibition (n) ❖ eksponat
- 6.35 archaeologist** (n) /,ɑ:kɪ'blədʒɪst/  
sb who studies the cultures of the past by researching old buildings and things found in the ground • *A team of archaeologists uncovered the streets of the ancient city below the museum.* > archaeology (n), archaeological (adj) ❖ archeolog
- 6.36 investigate** (v) /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/  
to try to find out the truth about sth like a crime or scientific problem • *The police are investigating the theft of the painting from the museum.* > investigation, investigator (n) ❖ prowadzić dochodzenie
- 6.37 historic** (adj) /hɪs'tɒrɪk/  
that is an important part of history • *The ancient market is one of the city's most famous historic places.* > history (n), historical (adj) ❖ wiekopomny, o historycznym znaczeniu
- 6.38 preserve** (v) /prɪ'zɜ:v/  
to save sth from being destroyed • *The body of the animal was preserved in the ice.* > preservation (n) ❖ zachować
- 6.39 destroy** (v) /dɪs'trɔɪ/  
to ruin • *Sadly, the historic art college and library were destroyed by fire.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖ niszczyć
- 6.40 invade** (v) /ɪn'veɪd/  
to go into another country, town, etc. with an army to take control of it • *The Romans invaded France in 121 BCE.* > invader, invasion (n) ❖ najechać, dokonać inwazji
- 6.41 pyramid** (n) /'pɪrəmɪd/  
a building made in a solid triangular shape whose sides join in a point at the top • *Several pyramids were built in different parts of Ancient Egypt.* ❖ piramida
- 6.42 battle** (n) /'bætəl/  
a fight between military forces • *The battle of Marathon took place in 490 BCE.* > battle (v) ❖ bitwa
- 6.43 temple** (n) /'tempəl/  
a building used for the worship of a god or gods • *One of the most famous ancient temples of Apollo is situated at Delphi.* ❖ świątynia
- 6.44 the Middle Ages** (n) /ðə ,mɪdl 'eɪdʒɪz/  
the period of European history from about the 6th to the 15th century • *The fortress at the top of the hill was built during the Middle Ages.* ❖ średniowiecze

## Grammar Page 69

- 6.45** **catch fire** (phr) /kætʃ 'faɪə/  
to begin to burn • *When we were cooking on the barbecue, the wooden fence caught fire.* ❖ zapalić, zająć się ogniem
- 6.46** **replace** (v) /rɪ'pleɪs/  
to put sth new in the place of sth old • *Robots have already replaced people in many factories.* > replacement (n) ❖ wymienić
- 6.47** **mediaeval** (adj) /,medi'i:vəl/  
of the Middle Ages • *We visited some mediaeval castles on our tour of western France.* ❖ średniowieczny
- 6.48** **civilisation** (n) /,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/  
the way people live together in organised groups with laws, a government, etc. • *It's an article about the importance of technology in modern civilisation.* > civilised (adj) ❖ cywilizacja
- 6.49** **emperor** (n) /'empərə(r)/  
the person who rules a group of countries or states • *Julius Caesar was a powerful Roman emperor.* ❖ cesarz
- 6.50** **artefact** (n) /'ɑ:tɪfækt/  
an object that is historically interesting • *There are many interesting artefacts at the new museum.* ❖ artefakt 📖 Also: artifact (US Eng)
- 6.51** **narrow** (adj) /'nærəʊ/  
measuring a small distance from one side to the other • *The path is narrow, so people can only go along it one at a time.* > narrowly (adv) ❖ wąski 📖 Opp: wide
- 6.52** **tomb** (n) /tu:m/  
a large grave • *When the rich man died, he was buried in the family tomb.* ❖ grobowiec
- 6.53** **era** (n) /'ɪərə/  
a period that is different from other periods because of particular characteristics, events, etc. • *We are living in an era of change.* ❖ era
- 6.54** **the royal family** (n) /ðə ,rɔɪəl 'fæməli/  
the present king or queen and their close family members • *Philip became a member of the British royal family when he married Queen Elizabeth II.* ❖ rodzina królewska
- 6.55** **priceless** (adj) /'praɪsləs/  
extremely valuable • *The Mona Lisa is priceless and it's impossible to say how much it would be worth.* > price (n) ❖ bezcenny 📖 Opp: worthless, valueless
- 6.56** **result (in)** (v) /rɪ'zʌlt (ɪn)/  
to cause sth to happen • *The heavy rain resulted in traffic problems.* > result (v) ❖ skutkować, doprowadzić (do)

- 6.57** **treasure** (n) /'treʒə(r)/  
valuable things such as gold or jewellery • *In the book, the children had an adventure and found the treasure.* ❖ skarb

- 6.58** **colleague** (n) /'kɒli:ɡ/  
sb you work with • *My colleagues usually arrive at work at 9 a.m. and leave at 5 p.m.* ❖ kolega/koleżanka z pracy

## Listening Page 70

- 6.59** **ash** (n) /æʃ/  
soft grey powder that remains after sth has burnt • *Black ash covered the sun when the volcano erupted.* ❖ popiół
- 6.60** **lava** (n) /'lɑ:və/  
hot melted rocks that come out of a volcano • *The hot lava poured down towards the village when the volcano erupted.* ❖ lawa
- 6.61** **erupt** (v) /ɪ'rʌpt/  
If a volcano erupts, it sends fire, smoke and rocks into the sky. • *People had to leave their homes when the volcano erupted.* > eruption (n) ❖ wybuchać
- 6.62** **arrangement** (n) /ə'reɪndʒmənt/  
a plan for an event or action • *We've made arrangements to meet tonight.* > arrange (v) ❖ plan
- 6.63** **eruption** (n) /ɪ'rʌpʃən/  
when a volcano throws out a lot of hot ash, lava and steam • *The volcanic eruption of Vesuvius in 79 CE completely destroyed the city of Pompeii.* > erupt (v) ❖ erupcja
- 6.64** **absolutely** (adv) /'æbsəlu:tli/  
completely • *Are you absolutely sure?* ❖ całkowicie
- 6.65** **terrifying** (adj) /'terɪfaɪɪŋ/  
very frightening • *They heard a terrifying scream in the middle of the night and were very shocked.* > terrifying (adj), terrify (v), terror (n) ❖ przerażający
- 6.66** **flow** (v) /fləʊ/  
to move easily in one direction • *The River Thames flows through Southern England.* > flow (n) ❖ przepływać

## Speaking Page 71

- 6.67** **effective** (adj) /ɪ'fektɪv/  
sth that works well • *Swimming is an effective way of keeping fit.* ❖ skuteczny
- 6.68** **monument** (n) /'mɒnjumənt/  
an old building which is an important part of a country's history • *The Colosseum in Rome is a famous monument.* ❖ zabytek, pomnik

- 6.69 discount** (n) /'dɪskaʊnt/  
a reduction in the usual price of sth • *There is a ten per cent discount on these shoes.*  
❖ zniżka

### Archaeology and history

ancient	historic	ruins
archaeologist	historical	shipwreck
artefact	the Middle Ages	statue
craft	medieval	site
civilisation	monument	temple
dig up	pottery	treasure
historian	pyramid	tomb

## Grammar Page 72

- 6.70 loaf** (n) /ləʊf/  
an amount of bread that is cooked in a shape  
• *He bought a loaf of sliced bread to make sandwiches.* ❖ bochenek
- 6.71 statue** (n) /'stætʃuː/  
a figure of a person, animal or object that sb makes from stone or metal • *There's a statue of Lord Nelson in Trafalgar Square in London.*  
❖ statua, posąg

## Use your English Page 73

- 6.72 pass down** (phr v) /pɑːs daʊn/  
to give or teach sth to the younger generation which they will continue to do or keep and give to the next generation • *Traditional pottery making methods have been passed down for centuries on the island.* ❖ przekazywać
- 6.73 date back (to)** (phr v) /deɪt 'bæk (tə)/  
to have existed (since) • *That building dates back to 1922.* ❖ pochodzić (z)
- 6.74 dig up** (phr v) /dɪg ʌp/  
excavate; remove sth from the ground that was buried • *Many interesting things were dug up during the excavation.* ❖ wykopywać
- 6.75 ask around** (phr v) /ɑːsk ə'raʊnd/  
to ask several different people to try and get some information • *I have never been to Zurich, but I'll ask around and see if anyone can recommend a hotel there.* ❖ rozpytywać
- 6.76 burn down** (phr v) /bɜːn daʊn/  
to completely destroy with fire • *Thousands of forests are burnt down every summer.* ❖ spalić
- 6.77 die out** (phr v) /daɪ aʊt/  
become extinct or disappear • *Neanderthals died out thousands of years ago.* ❖ wymierać

- 6.78 analysis** (n) /ə'næləsɪs/  
a scientific examination of sth in order to understand it better • *An analysis of the bone structure showed that the mummy was a teenager.* > analyse (v), analytical (adj)  
❖ analiza
- 6.79 analytical** (adj) /æ'nælɪtɪkl/  
very detailed and logical; involving analysis  
• *The child has an analytical mind and wants to know how everything works.* > analyse (v), analysis (n) ❖ analityczny
- 6.80 repetitive** (adj) /rɪ'petətɪv/  
involving doing or saying the same thing again and again • *I can't stand doing the same repetitive tasks every day. I need to be challenged.* > repeat (v), repetition (n)  
❖ powtarzalny, monotonny
- 6.81 proven** (adj) /'pruːvɪn/  
that has been proved to be true • *If you have proven experience as a researcher, I'm sure you'll get the job.* > prove (v), proof (n)  
❖ udowodniony
- 6.82 conclusive** (adj) /kən'kluːsɪv/  
showing that sth is true; ending any doubt  
• *We were all convinced by the conclusive evidence that the vase did, in fact, date back to 1200 BCE.* > conclude (v), conclusion (n)  
❖ ostateczny, przekonujący  
📎 Opp: inconclusive
- 6.83 conclusion** (n) /kən'kluːʒn/  
a final opinion • *The conclusion of my report is that the school curriculum should include Chinese as a foreign language.* > conclude (v)  
❖ wniosek, zakończenie
- 6.84 identify** (v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/  
to find or discover who/what sb/sth is • *Can you identify the people in this old photo?*  
> identification, identity (n), identical (adj)  
❖ identyfikować, określać
- 6.85 craft** (n) /kraːft/  
a profession for which you need a special skill  
• *As a film director, he is very proud of his craft and wants all his work to be perfect.*  
❖ zawód, rzemiosło
- 6.86 remove** (v) /rɪ'muːv/  
to take sth away from somewhere or off sth  
• *They have removed the painting from the museum.* ❖ usuwać
- 6.87 experienced** (adj) /ɪks'pɪəriənst/  
with experience • *The experienced photographer had an exhibition of her images.*  
> experience (n, v) ❖ doświadczony  
📎 Opp: inexperienced

### Phrasal verbs

ask around	date back (to)	dig up
burn down	die out	pass down

## Writing Pages 74–75

- 6.88** **slightly** (adv) /'slɑːtli/  
a little • *He was slightly annoyed that he didn't have more time to see all of the museum.*  
> slight (adj) ❖ nieco, nieznacznie
- 6.89** **disappointed** (adj) /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/  
unhappy when sth doesn't go as well as you wanted it to • *I felt so disappointed that the archaeological site was closed when we went to see it.* > disappoint (v), disappointing (adj), disappointment (n) ❖ rozczarowany
- 6.90** **utterly** (adv) /'ʌtəli/  
completely • *Dad looked utterly ridiculous in the Thanksgiving turkey costume.* > utter (adj)  
❖ całkowicie
- 6.91** **freezing** (adj) /'friːzɪŋ/  
very cold; at a temperature below zero • *You look absolutely freezing! Would you like some hot soup?* > freeze (v) ❖ przemarznięty, lodowaty
- 6.92** **terribly** (adv) /'terəbli/  
very • *It gets terribly hot here in summer. Sometimes it's over 40°C.* > terrible (adj)  
❖ strasznie
- 6.93** **enormous** (adj) /ɪ'nɔːməs/  
extremely large • *That pie is enormous. Who's going to eat it all?* > enormously (adv)  
❖ ogromny 📖 Syn: huge
- 6.94** **bet** (v) /bet/  
to say that you're sure sth is true or will happen • *I bet the phone will ring as soon as I get in the shower.* ❖ zakładać
- 6.95** **single** (adj) /'sɪŋgl/  
particular; specific • *The app crashes every single time I try to open it on the laptop.*  
❖ pojedynczy, jednokrotny
- 6.96** **highlight** (n) /'haɪlaɪt/  
the best moment • *The highlight of the year was our school trip to the Natural History Museum.* > highlight (v) ❖ główna atrakcja, gwóźdź programu
- 6.97** **not believe (my) eyes** (expr) /nɒt bəli:v (maɪ) aɪz/  
to be very surprised by what I see • *I couldn't believe my eyes when I opened the door and saw her.* ❖ nie wierzyć własnym oczom
- 6.98** **craftsman** (n) /'krɑːftsmən/  
sb who makes things skilfully with their hands  
• *A craftsman made these hand-made chairs.*  
> craftsmanship (n) ❖ rzemieślnik
- 6.99** **relate** (v) /rɪ'leɪt/  
to explain events or tell a story • *He related his memories of the climbing trip.* > relation (n)  
❖ relacjonować, opowiadać
- 6.100** **unbelievable** (adj) /,ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/  
that you can't believe is true or possible  
• *An unbelievable number of fans attended the concert at the stadium.* > unbelievably (adv)  
❖ niewiarygodny 📖 Opp: believable

## Video Page 76

- 6.101** **diver** (n) /'daɪvə(r)/  
a person who works underwater, usually with special equipment; a person who dives for pleasure • *The divers found the treasure at the bottom of the sea.* > dive (v, n) ❖ nurek
- 6.102** **boulder** (n) /'bəʊldə(r)/  
a huge rock • *We felt lucky to be alive when the boulder rolled down the mountain and landed in front of us.* ❖ głaz
- 6.103** **crown** (n) /kraʊn/  
a circular object, usually made of valuable metal and jewels, worn by a king or queen at official events • *Queen Victoria's priceless diamond crown, made in 1870, is on display in the Tower of London.* ❖ korona
- 6.104** **disc** (n) /dɪsk/  
a flat round object • *The strange symbols on the ancient disc look almost like emojis!*  
❖ dysk
- 6.105** **emblem** (n) /'embləm/  
a symbol that represents a country, family or organisation, etc. • *Her school uniform includes a small emblem with an image of an open book.* ❖ emblemat
- 6.106** **globalisation** (n) /,glɔːbəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/  
the fact that cultures and lifestyles around the world are becoming similar due to international trade and communications • *As a result of globalisation, many of the goods we buy are made very cheaply by low-paid workers in the world's poorest countries.* > globalise (v)  
❖ globalizacja
- 6.107** **instantaneously** (adv) /,ɪnstən'teɪniəsli/  
immediately • *This app allows you to upload photos instantaneously to several websites without wasting time.*  
> instantaneous (adj) ❖ natychmiast, momentalnie
- 6.108** **relatively** (adv) /'relətɪvli/  
compared with sth else; comparatively  
• *The exam was relatively easy compared with the practice exercises we did in class.*  
> relate (v), relative (adj) ❖ stosunkowo
- 6.109** **symbol** (n) /'sɪmbəl/  
sth that represents an idea • *The olive tree is a symbol of peace.* > symbolise (v), symbolic (adj) ❖ symbol
- 6.110** **circular** (adj) /'sɜːkjələ(r)/  
that is round in shape; that moves around in a circle • *Take the circular route around the city to avoid driving through the centre.* > circle (v, n) ❖ okrężny, kolisty

- 6.111 economy** (n) /ɪˈkɒnəmi/  
the system of production and trading that creates income • *The country's economy suffered when the hotels and restaurants had to close.* > economise (v), economic, economical (adj) ❖ ekonomia
- 6.112 explorer** (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə/  
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *The explorer Christopher Columbus sailed to the coast of America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ odkrywca
- 6.113 shipwreck** (n) /ˈʃɪprek/  
an occasion in which a ship sinks • *The shipwreck happened in a storm off the coast of Sicily.* ❖ katastrofa morska
- 6.114 bell** (n) /bel/  
an object like an upside-down cup made of metal with a hard piece of metal inside that makes a ringing sound against the sides • *The villagers rang the warning bell when they saw the fire.* ❖ dzwon
- 6.115 coat of arms** (n) /ˌkəʊt əv ˈɑːmz/  
a special symbol of a family, place or organisation • *Above the palace gate, the royal coat of arms was carved in stone.* ❖ herb
- 6.116 condition** (n) /kənˈdɪʃn/  
the state of sth • *The road was in a terrible condition after the earthquake.* ❖ stan

- 6.117 copper** (n) /ˈkɒpə(r)/  
a reddish-brown metal • *The old bridge was made of copper which was green in places from corrosion.* > copper (adj) ❖ miedź
- 6.118 alloy** (n) /ˈælɔɪ/  
a mixture of two or more metals • *Bronze is a brownish metal made from copper and tin alloy.* ❖ stop
- 6.119 ghost** (n) /gəʊst/  
the spirit of a dead person that sb thinks they can see • *Alistair believes he saw the ghost of a Roman soldier in the castle.* ❖ duch
- 6.120 rare** (adj) /reə(r)/  
unusual; not happening often • *His photo collection includes images of rare insects and plants that are only found in South America.* > rarely (adv) ❖ rzadki

### Power and war

airforce	crown	globalisation
army	destroy	invade
battle	economy	military
coat of arms	emblem	navy
collaboration	emperor	the royal family

### People

archaeologist	craftsman	explorer
cellist	diver	
colleague	emperor	