

2 Mysterious world

Glossary

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- 2.1 mysterious** (adj) /mɪ'stɪəriəs/
strange and difficult to explain • *They looked up at the mysterious green lights in the sky.*
> mystery (n) ❖ таинственный
- 2.2 volcanic** (adj) /vɒl'kænik/
created when a volcano throws out a lot of hot ash and lava • *The beach has black sand due to the volcanic rock formations of the island.*
> volcano (n) ❖ вулканический
- 2.3 landscape** (n) /'lændskeɪp/
the land around you • *A lot of the landscape in Australia is dry and treeless.* ❖ пейзаж
- 2.4 consider** (v) /kən'sɪdə(r)/
to think carefully about sth • *They're considering buying a new house.*
> consideration (n) ❖ принимать во внимание

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- 2.5 mystery** (n) /'mɪstri/
sth that is strange and difficult to explain
• *Archaeologists are still researching the mystery of when the strange pyramids were built.* > mysterious (adj) ❖ тайна
- 2.6 map** (v) /mæp/
to make a map of an area • *Most continents were mapped during the 18th century.*
> map (n) ❖ карта
- 2.7 estimate** (v) /'estɪmeɪt/
to make an approximate judgement • *He estimated that a thousand people had visited the island that month.* > estimate (n)
❖ оценивать
- 2.8 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
a group of animals or plants of the same type
• *How many species of animals are there?*
❖ вид
- 2.9 unexplored** (adj) /ˌʌnɪks'plɔ:d/
which has not been explored before • *The powerful telescope shows unexplored parts of the universe.* > explore (v), exploration, explorer (n) ❖ неизведанный
- 2.10 man-made** (adj) /mæn-meɪd/
not found in nature but made by people
• *Plastic is a man-made material.*
❖ сделанный человеком

- 2.11 crooked** (adj) /'krʊkɪd/
not straight • *The tower on top of the castle has become crooked because of earthquakes.*
❖ покосившийся
- 2.12 researcher** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃə(r)/
sb who studies sth to try to discover new facts about it • *The researcher is studying the effect colours have on the way we feel.*
> research (v, n) ❖ исследователь
- 2.13 explanation** (n) /ˌeksplə'neɪʃn/
the reason given for why sth happened or why sth was done • *She gave us a good explanation for why she didn't accept the job.*
> explain (v) ❖ объяснение
- 2.14 initially** (adv) /ɪ'nɪʃəli/
at first • *Initially, I couldn't understand the instructions for the camera. Then I found some helpful videos online.* > initial (adj) ❖ исходно
- 2.15 contain** (v) /kən'teɪn/
to have sth inside • *Oranges contain a lot of vitamin C.* > contents (pl n) ❖ содержать
- 2.16 neatly** (adv) /'ni:tli/
carefully; in a tidy way • *The toys in the cupboard were neatly arranged in boxes.*
> neat (adj) ❖ аккуратно
- 2.17 pine tree** (n) /paɪn tri:/
a type of tree with leaves shaped like needles which stay green all year • *We walked through the pine trees to the top of the mountain.*
❖ сосна
- 2.18 surround** (v) /sə'raʊnd/
be all around sb/sth • *Tall trees surround the park and the playground.* > surroundings (n pl) ❖ окружать
- 2.19 trunk** (n) /trʌŋk/
the main part of a tree where branches grow from • *The children hid behind the trunk of the tree so their friends couldn't find them.*
❖ ствол
- 2.20 what's more** (expr) /wɒts mɔ:r/
in addition; also • *The service at the restaurant was too slow. What's more, the food was tasteless.* ❖ кроме того
📝 Syn: furthermore
- 2.21 majority** (n) /mə'dʒɔrəti/
more than half of a group of people or things
• *The majority of students passed the exam, but a few didn't.* ❖ большинство 📝 Opp: minority

- 2.22 theory** (n) /'θiəri/
a set of ideas that explains why sth happens
• *He is doing research to prove his theory about the environmental cost of wind farms.*
> theoretical (adj) ❖ теория
- 2.23 curious** (adj) /'kjʊəriəs/
strange or unusual • *We heard a curious noise outside and went to see what it was.*
> curiosity (n) ❖ необычный
- 2.24 appearance** (n) /ə'piərəns/
the way sb/sth looks • *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* > appear (v) ❖ внешность
- 2.25 particular** (adj) /pə'tɪkjələ(r)/
referring to the one person or thing you are talking about and not any other • *Maria only buys this particular type of toothpaste.*
> particularly (adv) ❖ именно этот
📖 Syn: specific
- 2.26 unique** (adj) /ju:'ni:k/
very special, unusual or good • *Don't miss this unique opportunity to meet your favourite star!*
❖ уникальный
- 2.27 gravity** (n) /'grævɪti/
the natural force that makes things fall to the ground • *Gravity was the force that the first plane designers had to worry about.*
❖ гравитация
- 2.28 odd** (adj) /ɒd/
strange or unusual • *It was odd that Anna hadn't turned up, so I called to check she was OK.* > oddly (adv) ❖ странный
- 2.29 dismiss** (v) /dɪs'mɪs/
to reject sth, e.g. an idea • *The judge dismissed the case because of lack of evidence.* > dismissal (n) ❖ отклонить
- 2.30 downwards** (adv) /'daʊnwədz/
towards the ground • *After climbing the hill, we walked back downwards to the river.*
> downward (adj) ❖ вниз 📖 Opp: upwards
- 2.31 curve** (v) /kɜ:v/
to be or to move in the shape of a curve • *The path curved between the rocks to the top of the mountain.* > curve (n) ❖ загибаться
- 2.32 similarly** (adv) /'sɪmələli/
in almost the same way • *The hikers were all dressed similarly in waterproof clothing and boots.* > similar (adj), similarity (n)
❖ одинаково
- 2.33 believe** (v) /bɪ'li:v/
to be sure that sth is true • *Do you believe that Emily doesn't like ice cream?* > belief, believer (n) ❖ верить
- 2.34 uniformly** (adv) /'ju:nɪfɔ:mli/
in exactly the same way • *The tomatoes were planted uniformly in straight rows.* > uniform (adj, n), uniformity (n) ❖ равномерно
- 2.35 likely** (adj) /'laɪkli/
probable • *Sadly, many animals and plants are likely to die because humans are destroying the environment.* > likelihood (n) ❖ скорее всего 📖 Opp: unlikely
- 2.36 environmental** (adj) /ɪn,vairən'mentl/
connected to the environment • *The purpose of our research is to study how environmental changes affect wildlife.* > environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ экологический
- 2.37 weigh sb/sth down** (phr v) /weɪ 'sɪmbədi/ 'sɪmθɪŋ daʊn/
to make sb/sth heavier in a way that makes it more difficult to move • *I won't take my camera on the hike because it will just weigh me down.* ❖ отягощать
- 2.38 sapling** (n) /'sæplɪŋ/
a young tree • *After the huge pine trees were cut down, saplings were planted to grow in their place.* ❖ саженец
- 2.39 bend** (v) /bend/
to move sth into a curve shape or so it is not straight • *The strong wind bent the branches of the trees.* > bend (n) ❖ гнуть
- 2.40 upwards** (adv) /'ʌpwədz/
in a direction up from the ground • *She looked upwards and saw the birds flying over the trees.* > upward (adj) ❖ вверх
📖 Opp: downwards
- 2.41 on purpose** (expr) /ɒn 'pɜ:pəs/
by intention, not by accident • *Sorry I dropped your plate. I didn't do it on purpose.*
❖ специально
- 2.42 in order to (do sth)** (expr) /ɪn 'ɔ:də(r) tə (du:'sɪmθɪŋ)/
with the intention to do sth • *You have to read the whole article in order to understand what happened.* ❖ чтобы (сделать что-л.)
- 2.43 shipbuilding** (n) /'ʃɪpbɪldɪŋ/
the business of making ships • *Glasgow used to be famous for shipbuilding on the River Clyde.* ❖ судостроение
- 2.44 Native American** (n) /'neɪtɪv ə'merɪkən/
the original people living in North America • *The Apaches are a Native American tribe who used to be famous as warriors.*
❖ коренной американец
- 2.45 cut down** (phr v) /kʌt daʊn/
to make sth, e.g. a tree, fall by cutting it at the bottom • *Ian cut down the tall trees around his garden to make it brighter.* ❖ срубить
- 2.46 nearby** (adj) /nɪə'baɪ/
that is not far away • *We often play football in the nearby park, which is only a five minutes' walk from our house.* ❖ рядом

- 2.47 inhabitant** (n) /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/
sb who lives in a particular place • *This island has two thousand inhabitants.* > inhabit (v)
❖ житель
- 2.48 virtually** (adv) /'vɜ:tʃuəli/
almost • *The two sisters look virtually the same.* ❖ практически
- 2.49 rebuild** (v) /ri:'bɪld/
to build sth again • *After most of the city was destroyed by the earthquake, many buildings were rebuilt.* ❖ перестроить
- 2.50 therefore** (adv) /'ðeəfɔ:(r)/
as a result • *The forest could easily be burnt in summer. Therefore, you're not allowed to light a campfire.* ❖ поэтому
- 2.51 secret** (n) /'si:kɪt/
information which isn't for many people to know about • *I'll only tell you what I bought Penny for her birthday if you can keep a secret.* > secret, secretive (adj), secretly (adv)
❖ тайна
- 2.52 remain** (v) /rɪ'meɪn/
to stay in the same situation or place • *I asked him what was wrong, but he remained silent.*
❖ оставаться
- 2.53 force** (n) /fɔ:s/
power • *It took force to push the car out of the garage when it broke down.* > force (v), forceful (adj) ❖ сила
- 2.54 seasonal** (adj) /'si:zənəl/
happening during a particular season • *We left India just in time to miss the seasonal heavy rain.* > season (n) ❖ сезонный
- 2.55 event** (n) /ɪ'vent/
sth that happens which is important • *Paul's graduation was the most important event of his life.* ❖ событие
- 2.56 severe** (adj) /sə'veɪə(r)/
very bad and very extreme • *The severe weather forced the climbers to return to base.* > severity (n) ❖ тяжелый
- 2.57 frequent** (adj) /'fri:kwənt/
happening often • *The neighbour's cat is a frequent visitor to our garden.* > frequently (adv) ❖ регулярный
- 2.58 snowfall** (n) /'snəʊfɔ:l/
the amount of snow that falls in one place in a particular period of time • *Their walking trip was cancelled because of the overnight snowfall.* ❖ снегопад
- 2.59 probable** (adj) /'prɒbəbl/
likely to happen • *The icy road was the probable cause of the accident.* > probability (n), probably (adv) ❖ вероятный
📌 Opp: improbable
- 2.60 abandon** (v) /ə'bændən/

leave a place or thing permanently or for a long time • *The villagers abandoned their homes when the fire got dangerously near.*
❖ бросать

- 2.61 local** (n) /'ləʊkl/
a resident of a particular area • *The locals disagreed with the building of a factory near their village.* > local (adj) ❖ местный житель
- 2.62 highly** (adv) /'haɪli/
very; to a large degree or at a high level • *Dolphins are highly intelligent creatures.*
❖ крайне
- 2.63 corner** (n) /'kɔ:nə(r)/
a particular part of a place • *He wants to travel to every corner of the world.* ❖ часть
- 2.64 case** (n) /keɪs/
a particular situation • *His phone is either lost or has been stolen. Whatever the case, he hasn't got it now.* ❖ случай

Vocabulary Page 20

- 2.65 for certain** (expr) /fə(r) 'sɜ:tn/
without any doubt • *I know for certain that the money was in my bag. I put it there myself.*
❖ наверняка 📌 Syn: for sure
- 2.66 roll** (n) /rəʊl/
a long piece of sth that has been wrapped around a few times so it makes the shape of a tube • *The kitten destroyed a whole roll of toilet paper in the bathroom.* > roll (v), roller (n) ❖ рулон
- 2.67 pipe** (n) /paɪp/
a long tube that gas or liquid can flow through • *Our bathroom floor was flooded because of a blocked water pipe.* ❖ труба
- 2.68 apparently** (adv) /ə'pærəntli/
used to say that you have heard that sth is true although you are not sure about it • *Apparently, the scientist has proof that aliens exist.* > apparent (adj) ❖ оказывается
- 2.69 fully** (adv) /'fʊli/
completely • *I fully agree that we should use less electricity in order to save the environment.* > full (adj) ❖ полностью
- 2.70 fascinating** (adj) /'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/
very interesting • *I read a fascinating book about the Northern Lights. I couldn't put it down.* > fascinated (adj), fascinate (v), fascination (n) ❖ увлекательный
- 2.71 disappear** (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)/
to go where you can't be seen • *We watched the plane until it disappeared into the clouds.* > disappearance (n) ❖ исчезать

- 2.72** **unsolved** (adj) /ˌʌnˈsɒlvd/
which has not been solved • *Is the mystery of the Loch Ness monster still unsolved?*
❖ нераскрытый
- 2.73** **distance** (n) /ˈdɪstəns/
how far or close sb/sth is • *The distance between my home and school is 100 metres.*
❖ расстояние
- 2.74** **calmly** (adv) /ˈkɑːmli/
in a calm way • *She calmly packed her suitcase and left the house without looking back.* > calm (adj, n, v) ❖ невозмутимый
- 2.75** **select** (v) /sɪˈlekt/
to choose sth out of many • *They selected the best person for the job.* > selection (n)
❖ выбирать
- 2.76** **recognise** (v) /ˈrekəɡnaɪz/
to know what sb/sth is • *Can you recognise different kinds of fish?* > recognition (n), recognisable (adj) ❖ распознавать
- 2.77** **solution** (n) /səˈluːʃn/
a way of solving a problem or dealing with a situation • *The problem is serious and we need to find a solution very soon.* > solve (v)
❖ решение

Grammar Page 21

- 2.78** **data** (n) /ˈdeɪtə/
information collected for analysis • *We don't have enough data to make a prediction.*
❖ данные
- 2.79** **alarm** (n) /əˈlɑːm/
equipment that makes a loud noise when sb enters a place illegally or when there is danger, etc. • *Our hotel room had its own fire alarm.* ❖ сигнализация
- 2.80** **go off** (phr v) /gəʊ ɒf/
to start making a warning sound • *I woke up last night when the car alarm went off outside.*
❖ срабатывать
- 2.81** **shape** (v) /ʃeɪp/
to form sth in a particular way, e.g. square, round • *He shaped the burger mix into small round balls, which he put into the oven.*
> shape (n) ❖ формировать
- 2.82** **twist** (v) /twɪst/
to bend or turn sth • *The plant twisted itself up the side of the old house.* ❖ изгибать
- 2.83** **sculpt** (v) /skʌlpt/
to cut sth, e.g. stone, metal or wood, into the shape of an object or person • *The statue was sculpted from a huge piece of rock.*
> sculpture, sculptor (n) ❖ ваять

- 2.84** **pattern** (n) /ˈpætən/
an arrangement of colours or shapes that is repeated • *Patterns on the surface of the moon used to make people think the moon had a face.* ❖ паттерн
- 2.85** **wonder** (v) /ˈwʌndə(r)/
to think about sth you are not sure about
• *There's someone at the door. I wonder who it is.* ❖ интересоваться
- 2.86** **sculpture** (n) /ˈskʌlptʃə/
an object made out of stone, wood, metal, etc. by an artist • *In the Louvre museum, you can see the sculpture of the Aphrodite of Milos.*
> sculpt (v), sculptor (n) ❖ скульптура
- 2.87** **circus** (n) /ˈsɜːkəs/
a show in which a group of people perform to entertain others, sometimes in a big tent
• *We laughed a lot at the clowns in the circus.*
❖ цирк
- 2.88** **lifetime** (n) /ˈlaɪftaɪm/
the amount of time that sb/sth is alive
• *Some of the world's most famous artists were not well-known during their own lifetime.*
❖ время жизни

Listening Page 22

- 2.89** **solve** (v) /sɒlv/
to find an answer to sth difficult; to find a way to do sth • *She solved the mystery of strange sounds at night when she saw the fox in her garden.* > solution (n) ❖ решать
- 2.90** **source** (n) /sɔːs/
sb who gives information to the police, the newspapers, etc. • *The reporter would not name his source so nobody believed his story.*
> source (v) ❖ источник
- 2.91** **reliable** (adj) /rɪˈlaɪəbl/
that can be trusted or depended on • *Solar energy is a reliable source of power wherever the weather is usually sunny.* > rely (v)
❖ надежный 📖 Opp: unreliable
- 2.92** **prove** (v) /pruːv/
to show that sth is true • *The police couldn't prove he had stolen the money.* > proof (n)
❖ доказать
- 2.93** **evidence** (n) /ˈeɪdɪns/
facts that show that sth is true • *There isn't enough evidence that Atlantis ever existed.*
❖ доказательство
- 2.94** **draw a conclusion** (expr) /drɔː ə kənˈkluːʒn/
to reach a decision after thinking about the facts • *From her cheerful tone of voice, I drew the conclusion that she had some good news.*
❖ делать вывод

- 2.95 be located** (expr) /bi læʊ'keɪtɪd/
If sth is located in a place, it is there.
• *The office is located in the city centre.*
❖ находиться 📄 Syn: be situated
- 2.96 antelope** (n) /'æntɪləʊp/
an animal like a deer which has long thin legs to run fast and is native to Africa or Asia
• *The lion was chasing the antelope across the field.* ❖ антилопа
- 2.97 archaeological** (adj) /,ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪkl/
connected with archaeology • *Many of the world's greatest archaeological sites, are located in Greece.* > archaeology, archaeologist (n) ❖ археологический
- 2.98 lizard** (n) /'lɪzəd/
an animal that has a long body and a tail, short legs and snake-like skin without hair • *The tiny lizard crawled down the wall and disappeared under the rocks.* ❖ ящерица
- 2.99 jaguar** (n) /'dʒæɡjuə(r)/
a wild animal like a large cat with light brown fur that has black spots and rings
• *Jaguars have a larger head and shorter tail than leopards, but they look quite similar.*
❖ ягуар
- 2.100 red deer** (n) /,red 'diə(r)/
a type of deer which has red-brown fur and the male grows antlers like horns, shaped like branches • *On the mountain, we saw some red deer eating the trees nearby.* ❖ красный олень
- 2.101 carve** (v) /kɑ:v/
to cut a pattern on wood or stone • *Dad said he carved his name on his old wooden desk at school!* > carving (n) ❖ вырезать
- 2.102 domestic** (adj) /də'mestɪk/
not wild • *Cats and dogs have been domestic animals for thousands of years, and they are very good pets.* ❖ домашний
- 2.103 carving** (n) /'kɑ:vɪŋ/
a pattern cut on wood or stone • *There were carvings of flowers on the wooden bowls.*
> carve (v) ❖ вырезание
- 2.104 definitely** (adv) /'defɪnətli/
without a doubt • *It was a great museum and I would definitely visit it again.* > definite (adj)
❖ определенно
- 2.105 the Bronze Age** (n) /ðə 'brɒnz eɪdʒ/
the period of history from 3,000 to 1,200 BCE, when people used metal tools and weapons made of brown metal called bronze • *There were many objects from the Bronze Age in the museum.* ❖ бронзовый век
- 2.106 tool** (n) /tu:l/
a device that you use to make or fix sth • *The plumber took his tools out of the box to repair the water pipe.* ❖ инструмент
- 2.107 symbolic** (adj) /sɪm'bɒlɪk/

representing sth • *The gift was symbolic of his friendship towards her.* > symbol (n), symbolise (v) ❖ символический

- 2.108 endangered** (adj) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/
at risk • *Many endangered animals are protected by law so that they don't become extinct.*
> endanger (v) ❖ вымирающий

Speaking Page 23

- 2.109 suppose** (v) /sə'pəʊz/
to think that sth is true or possible although not 100% certain of it • *I suppose we could book our flights a bit later and still find a good deal.*
❖ предполагать
- 2.110 attract** (v) /ə'trækt/
to make sb/sth interested in sth; make sb want to take part in sth • *Concerts with famous bands always attract a lot of fans.* > attraction (n), attractive (adj) ❖ привлекать
- 2.111 based (on)** (adj) /beɪst (ɒn)/
made or developed using a particular thing as a starting point • *Her book is based on a true story.* ❖ на основании
- 2.112 hashtag** (n) /'hæʃtæg/
a key word used with the # to search online for a particular subject • *The hashtag '#skater' is currently popular with teenagers.* ❖ хэштег
- 2.113 best-selling** (adj) /best 'selɪŋ/
popular and bought by many people • *J.K. Rowling wrote the best-selling Harry Potter books.* > best-seller (n) ❖ бестселлер

Grammar Page 24

- 2.114 remote** (adj) /rɪ'məʊt/
far from inhabited places like towns • *Harry lives in a remote area and the nearest house is two miles away.* ❖ удаленный
- 2.115 submarine** (n) /,sʌbmæ'rɪ:n/
a ship that can travel underwater • *The submarine went deep into the sea where researchers could study the fish.* ❖ подводная лодка
- 2.116 kid** (v) /kɪd/
to say sth that is not true as a joke • *Run a marathon? Who, me? You've got to be kidding!*
❖ шутить
- 2.117 underwater** (adv) /,ʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/
below the surface of water • *Humans can't breathe underwater without special equipment.*
> underwater (adj) ❖ подводный
- 2.118 while** (n) /waɪl/
an indefinite period of time • *I haven't spoken to him for a long while.* > while (conj)
❖ период времени

Nature

antelope	jellyfish	snowfall
endangered	lizard	substance
environmental	pine tree	trunk
force	red deer	underwater
giraffe	remote	
gravity	sapling	
jaguar	seasonal	

Use your English Page 25

- 2.119 be into (sb/sth)** (expr) /bi: ɪntu ('slɪmbədi/ 'slɪmθɪŋ)/
to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* ❖ увлекаться кем-л./чем-л.
- 2.120 come across** (phr v) /kʌm ə'krɒs/
to find by chance • *The archaeologist was very surprised when she came across a gold necklace.* ❖ обнаружить
- 2.121 find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
to get information about sb/sth • *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived.* ❖ узнать
- 2.122 rely on** (phr v) /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/
to trust or have confidence in • *You can rely on Liana because she is always helpful.* > reliable (adj) ❖ полагаться на
- 2.123 look into** (phr v) /lʊk 'ɪntə/
to examine the facts about sth • *Don't worry, I'll look into the problem.* ❖ рассмотреть
- 2.124 work out** (phr v) /wɜ:k aʊt/
to find the answer to sth • *I didn't use a dictionary. I worked out the meaning of the word from the sentence.* ❖ узнавать
- 2.125 by chance** (expr) /baɪ tʃɑ:ns/
without being planned • *I came across this amazing old book by chance in my grandpa's house.* ❖ случайно
- 2.126 investigator** (n) /ɪn'vestɪgətə(r)/
sb who looks for evidence to find out about an accident or solve a crime • *The investigator found pieces of cloth and hair at the scene of the crime.* > investigate (v), investigation (n) ❖ следователь
- 2.127 rise** (n) /raɪz/
an increase • *There has been a rise in the value of houses in the area since the new train station opened.* > rise (v) ❖ повышение
- 2.128 crime** (n) /kraɪm/
an illegal act • *If you commit a serious crime and get caught, you will go to prison.* > criminal (n) ❖ преступление
- 2.129 ridicule** (v) /'rɪdɪkjʊ:l/
make fun of • *He was ridiculed because he was afraid of thunder.* > ridicule (n), ridiculous (adj) ❖ высмеивать
- 2.130 ridiculous** (adj) /rɪ'dɪkjələs/
silly or not logical • *The cost of the hotel room is ridiculous. Only millionaires could pay so much!* > ridicule (v) ❖ смешной
- 2.131 unreliable** (adj) /,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbəl/
that can't be trusted or depended on • *This weather app is unreliable as it's often wrong.* > rely (v) ❖ ненадежный ❖ Opp: reliable
- 2.132 pour with rain** (expr) /pɔ: wɪθ reɪn/
rain very hard • *It poured with rain all day, so we stayed at home.* ❖ лить как из ведра
- 2.133 it's raining cats and dogs** (expr) /ɪts 'reɪnɪŋ kæts ənd dɒgz/
it is raining heavily • *Take an umbrella with you. It's raining cats and dogs out there.* ❖ погода, когда хозяин собаку из дома не выгонит
- 2.134 totally** (adv) /'təʊtəli/
completely • *His explanation was totally ridiculous, so nobody believed him.* > total (adj, n) ❖ полностью
- 2.135 truth** (n) /tru:θ/
the facts of sth which are true, not a guess or a lie • *I'm not sure if Grandpa was telling the truth about being on an Amazon expedition.* > true (adj), truly (adv) ❖ истина
- 2.136 incident** (n) /'ɪnsɪdənt/
sth that happens • *I told him about the incident and he said I should apologise.* ❖ инцидент
- 2.137 citizen** (n) /'sɪtɪzn/
sb who lives in a particular country, city, etc. • *The citizens asked the mayor to look into the problem.* ❖ гражданин
- 2.138 substance** (n) /'sʌbstəns/
a type of solid, liquid or gas • *They cover the wood with a special substance to protect it from the sun.* ❖ вещество
- 2.139 jellyfish** (n) /'dʒelɪfɪʃ/
a sea creature with a body like jelly and long thin parts (tentacles) which can sting • *In some areas of Australia, you can't swim because there are dangerous jellyfish in the sea.* ❖ медуза
- 2.140 remark** (v) /rɪ'mɑ:k/
to say sth about sth you have just noticed • *'What an unusual story!' remarked Wayne.* > remark (n), remarkable (adj) ❖ отметить
- 2.141 stick** (v) /stɪk/
to join or become joined to sth, usually with a special substance • *Use the glue to stick the broken pieces together.* > sticky (adj) ❖ приклеить

2.142 conclude (v) /kən'klu:d/
to decide that sth is true after considering all the information • *After reading the police report, he concluded that the man had stolen the money.* > conclusion (n), conclusive (adj)
❖ прийти к выводу

People

citizen	investigator	Native American
inhabitant	local	researcher

Phrasal verbs

come across	pack up
find out	rely on
go off	weigh sth down
look into	

Writing Pages 26–27

2.143 suspense (n) /sə'spens/
the feeling of excitement or worry that you have when you are waiting for sth • *Come on, don't keep us in suspense! What happened?*
❖ неизвестность

2.144 silently (adv) /saɪləntli/
without speaking or making any sound • *She read the letter silently and then began to cry.*
> silent (adj), silence (n, v) ❖ в молчании

2.145 deeply (adv) /'di:pli/
very much • *I felt deeply hurt by her cruel words.* > deep (adj), deepen (v), depth (n)
❖ глубоко

2.146 enthusiastically (adv) /ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪkli/
with excitement and interest • *We waited enthusiastically for the band to go on stage.*
> enthusiastic (adj), enthusiasm (n)
❖ с энтузиазмом

2.147 weird (adj) /wiəd/
strange • *The atmosphere in the old castle is weird, and I'm scared.* ❖ безумный

2.148 extraordinary (adj) /ɪk'strɔ:dənri/
very unusual • *We had an extraordinary experience last night when we saw three strange lights in the sky.* ❖ неординарный

2.149 stare (v) /steə(r)/
to look at sb/sth for a long time • *She stared at George because his hair was funny.*
❖ уставиться

2.150 astonishment (n) /ə'stɒnɪʃmənt/
great surprise • *You can imagine our astonishment when Mum said she had won 1,000,000 euros!* > astonish (v), astonished, astonishing (adj) ❖ изумление

2.151 bizarre (adj) /bɪ'zɑ:/
strange; weird • *I heard a bizarre story about a man who was taken to a spaceship by aliens.*
❖ экстравагантный

2.152 terrified (adj) /'terɪfaɪd/
very frightened • *She heard a strange noise in the middle of the night and she was terrified.*
> terrifying (adj), terrify (v), terror (n)
❖ ошарашенный

2.153 pack up (phr v) /pæk ʌp/
to tidy and put things away • *After repairing the broken pipe, the plumber packed up his tools and left.* ❖ упаковывать

2.154 doorway (n) /'dɔ:weɪ/
the part of a wall where a door is • *The new sofa was too big to go through the doorway into the room, so they had to take it back to the shop.* ❖ дверной проем

2.155 realise (v) /'ri:əlaɪz/
to understand or become aware of a fact or situation • *I wanted to become an actor, but then one day I realised I wasn't talented enough.* > realisation (n) ❖ осознавать

2.156 figure (n) /'fɪɡə(r)/
the shape of a person • *I could see the figure of an old man at the end of the street.*
❖ фигура

2.157 draft (n) /dra:ft/
a piece of text, sometimes with the main ideas, but not the finished work • *Let's discuss the first draft of the report and see if it needs any changes.* > draft (v) ❖ черновик

2.158 out of the ordinary (expr) /aʊt əv ði 'ɔ:dənri/
strange or unusual • *Did you see anything out of the ordinary?* ❖ необычный

2.159 incredible (adj) /ɪn'kredəbl/
not easy to believe • *He eats an incredible amount of food every day. I don't know how he can be so thin.* ❖ невероятный

2.160 inexplicable (adj) /ɪnɪks'plɪkəbl/
too strange to be explained • *His behaviour was inexplicable. I don't know why he did that.*
❖ необъяснимый

2.161 thrilling (adj) /'θrɪlɪŋ/
very exciting and enjoyable • *The most thrilling moment of my life was when I bought my first car.* > thrill (v, n), thrilled (adj)
❖ захватывающий

2.162 thrilled (adj) /θrɪld/
delighted • *Little Bobby was thrilled to get a toy spaceship for his birthday.* > thrill (v, n), thrilling (adj) ❖ взволнованный

Mystery: adjectives

bizarre	likely	thrilling
crooked	mysterious	unexplored
curious	odd	unique
extraordinary	probable	weird
incredible	terrified	
inexplicable	thrilled	

Mystery: nouns

appearance	evidence	secret
astonishment	explanation	suspense
crime	pattern	theory

Video Page 28

- 2.163 tear up** (phr v) /tɪə ʌp/
to start crying • *Sophia teared up when she saw her baby grandson for the first time.*
❖ расплакаться
- 2.164 shed tears** (expr) /ʃed tɪəz/
to cry • *She shed tears of happiness when she saw the puppy.* ❖ уронить слезу
- 2.165 tear** (n) /tɪə(r)/
a drop of salty liquid that comes out of your eye when you are crying • *The boy was crying and there were tears coming down his cheeks.*
> tearful (adj), tearfully (adv) ❖ слеза
- 2.166 tearful** (adj) /'tɪəfl/
with tears in your eyes • *He looked tearful after hearing the sad story.* > tear (n), tearfully (adv) ❖ со слезами на глазах
- 2.167 peepers** (n pl) /'pi:pəz/
eyes (informal) • *'Stop crying and dry your peepers! It's not that bad,' said his teacher.*
> peep. (v) ❖ глаза
- 2.168 cope** (v) /kəʊp/
to face; to manage to do • *Craig coped with the difficult journey across the Atlantic by listening to music and reading.* ❖ осилить
- 2.169 emotional** (adj) /ɪ'məʊʃənl/
having strong feelings • *The film about children in danger made her feel quite emotional.* > emotion (n) ❖ растроганный
- 2.170 empathy** (n) /'empəθi/
the ability to understand sb else's feelings
• *Doctors should feel some empathy with their patients.* > empathize (v) ❖ эмпатия
- 2.171 manipulation** (n) /mə,nɪpju'leɪʃn/
the act of controlling sb else's feelings • *She often cries in front of her parents as a way of manipulation to get what she wants.*
> manipulate (v), manipulative (adj)
❖ манипуляция
- 2.172 overwhelm** (v) /,əʊvə'welml/
to have more of something than you can deal with, e.g. work, feelings • *He was overwhelmed with emotion at the beautiful view.* > overwhelming (adj) ❖ переполнять
- 2.173 relief** (n) /rɪ'li:f/
the good feeling you have when you stop worrying, hurting, etc. • *It was a relief to hear that they were safe!* > relieve (v)
❖ облегчение
- 2.174 deal with** (phr v) /di:l wɪð/
to take action to achieve or solve sth
• *Exercising or doing a sport might help you deal with stress.* ❖ справляться
- 2.175 unpleasant** (adj) /'ʌn,pleznt/
not enjoyable • *There was an unpleasant smell of burning food coming from the kitchen.*
> unpleasantly (adv) ❖ неприятный 🗨 Opp: pleasant
- 2.176 irritated** (adj) /'ɪrɪteɪtɪd/
sore or reddened • *Her skin felt irritated by the insect bite.* > irritate (v), irritation (n)
❖ раздраженный
- 2.177 helpless** (adj) /'helpləs/
not able to look after yourself or take action
• *I felt totally helpless when I saw my ring falling into the sea.* > helplessly (adv)
❖ беспомощный
- 2.178 neutralise** (v) /'nju:trəlaɪz/
to stop sth having an effect • *We used some perfumed spray to neutralise the smell of the old carpets.* ❖ нейтрализовать
- 2.179 anger** (v) /'æŋgə(r)/
to make angry • *It angers me when someone is rude to me.* > anger (n), angry (adj)
❖ злиться
- 2.180 gain** (v) /geɪn/
to get (usually sth more than you had before)
• *It took her a few weeks to gain the trust of her new colleagues.* > gain (n) ❖ добиваться
- 2.181 well-being** (n) /'wel bi:ɪŋ/
health and happiness • *Though her children are adults, Jackie still cares about their well-being and phones them regularly.*
❖ процветающий
- 2.182 forgiveness** (n) /fə'gɪvnəs/
the act of forgiving sb • *He asked for his parents' forgiveness when he arrived home late.* > forgive (v), forgiving (adj) ❖ прощение
- 2.183 rage** (n) /reɪdʒ/
anger • *The player went into a rage when he lost the match.* ❖ ярость

Expressions

by chance	on purpose
draw a conclusion	out of the ordinary
in order to	pour with rain
it's raining cats and dogs	what's more