

Glossary

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- 1.1 railway** (n) /'reɪlweɪ/
the system of tracks that trains travel on
• *The children were playing with the trains on their model railway.* > railway (adj)
❖ железная дорога

Reading Pages 6–7

- 1.2 celebration** (n) /,selɪ'breɪʃn/
an event in which people do sth special to show that sth is important • *The whole family got together for the New Year celebration.*
> celebrate (v) ❖ праздник
- 1.3 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
sth that might cause harm or damage
• *Elephants are in danger of becoming extinct.*
> endanger (v), dangerous (adj) ❖ опасность
- 1.4 happiness** (n) /'hæpɪnəs/
the state of feeling happy • *A look of happiness was on the child's face as she opened her birthday present.* > happy (adj), happily (adv) ❖ счастье 📖 Opp: unhappiness
- 1.5 power** (n) /'paʊə(r)/
energy; strength • *The power of the sun can be used to create electricity.* > empower, power (v), powerful (adj), powerfully (adv)
❖ сила
- 1.6 sadness** (n) /'sædnəs/
the state of feeling sad • *Anna felt great sadness as she flew home after her wonderful holiday.* > sad (adj), sadly (adv), sadden (v)
❖ грусть
- 1.7 lavender** (n) /'lævəndə/
a plant with small purple flowers that smell nice
• *She uses lavender from the garden to keep the clothes in her wardrobe smelling nice.*
❖ лаванда
- 1.8 pure** (adj) /pjʊə(r)/
with nothing extra added • *This scarf is made from pure wool.* > purity (n) ❖ чистый
- 1.9 contrast** (v) /'kɒntrɑːst/
to have a clear difference from sth else
• *Living in our quiet village contrasts with life in the centre of London.* > contrast (n)
❖ контрастировать

- 1.10 frame** (n) /freɪm/
a strong structure that goes around sth, e.g. a door, window, picture, to hold it in position
• *The house has old wooden window frames which need painting.* > frame (v) ❖ рама
- 1.11 display** (n) /dɪ'spleɪ/
a show of sth happening • *We sat on the balcony and watched the fireworks display in the distance.* > display (v) ❖ вид
- 1.12 aurora borealis** (n) /ə,'rɔːrə ,bɔːri'eɪlɪs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries • *On our visit to northern Scotland, we stayed awake all night to watch the colourful aurora borealis in the sky.* ❖ северное сияние 📖 Syn: the Northern Lights
- 1.13 impact** (n) /'ɪmpækt/
a strong effect or reaction • *Not eating properly when you are young can have an impact on your health when you get older.*
❖ влияние
- 1.14 remind** (v) /rɪ'maɪnd/
to cause you to remember sth you had forgotten • *This painting reminds me of my grandparents' house.* > reminder (n)
❖ напоминать
- 1.15 cultural** (adj) /'kʌltʃərəl/
relating to the culture of one country, group, etc. • *Since tourism has increased on the island, there have been cultural changes in the local lifestyle.* > culture (n), culturally (adv)
❖ культурный
- 1.16 background** (n) /'bækgraʊnd/
a person's family and past experience of education, work, and living conditions
• *The writer came from a poor background, but managed to become successful.*
❖ происхождение
- 1.17 look** (n) /'lʊk/
an act of looking at sb/sth in order to find sth out • *Have another good look at your homework before you hand it in.* ❖ взгляд
- 1.18 primary colour** (n) /,praɪməri 'kʌlə(r)/
one of the three main colours: red, blue or yellow • *When you mix the primary colours, blue and yellow, you get green.* ❖ основной цвет
- 1.19 sunshine** (n) /'sʌnʃaɪn/
the heat and light from the sun • *These plants will grow better if they get more sunshine.*
❖ солнечный свет

- 1.20 eye-catching** (adj) /'aɪ kætʃɪŋ/
which can attract attention because it looks bright, special or different in some way • *He wore an eye-catching bright green shirt.* ❖ притягивающий взгляд
- 1.21 energetic** (adj) /ˌenə'dʒetɪk/
lively and with a lot of energy • *I'm not going to the gym today as I don't feel very energetic.* > energy (n), energetically (adv) ❖ энергичный
- 1.22 enthusiastic** (adj) /ɪnθju:zi'æstɪk/
excited and very interested about sth • *She was really enthusiastic about her trip to Peru.* > enthusiasm (n), enthusiastically (adv) ❖ полный энтузиазма
- 1.23 sunflower** (n) /'sʌnfloʊə(r)/
a tall plant with yellow flowers whose seeds can be eaten or made into oil for cooking • *I love this painting of bright yellow sunflowers growing in a field.* ❖ подсолнух
- 1.24 beauty** (n) /'bjʊ:ti/
the quality of being beautiful • *His painting showed the beauty of the countryside.* > beautiful (adj) ❖ красота
- 1.25 caution** (v) /'kɔ:ʃn/
to tell someone about a danger or problem that they need to avoid • *The police put up signs to caution drivers about the floods.* > caution (n) ❖ предостерегать
- 1.26 warn** (v) /wɔ:n/
to tell someone about a danger or problem that they need to avoid • *Her parents warned her not to walk home alone at night.* > warning (n) ❖ предупреждать
- 1.27 on board** (expr) /ɒn bɔ:d/
in or on a vehicle, e.g. ship, train, plane • *The pilot waited on board the plane to welcome the passengers.* ❖ на борту
📖 Syn: aboard
- 1.28 calm** (adj) /kɑ:m/
not in a panic; not very excited • *'Please don't panic and keep calm,' said the flight attendant to the passengers.* ❖ спокойный
- 1.29 represent** (v) /reprɪ'zent/
to symbolise • *Red represents anger in some cultures.* > representation (n) ❖ представлять
- 1.30 confidence** (n) /'kɒnfɪdəns/
a belief in your ability to do sth successfully • *To be a successful athlete, you must have confidence in your abilities.* > confident (adj), confidently (adv) ❖ уверенность
- 1.31 seriousness** (n) /'sɪəriəsənəs/
the state of being serious • *The news report showed the seriousness of the terrible storm.* > serious (adj), seriously (adv) ❖ серьезность
- 1.32 suggest** (v) /sə'dʒest/
to give sb an idea indirectly • *Wearing dark colours can suggest the idea of sadness.* > suggestion (n) ❖ предлагать
- 1.33 trust** (v) /trʌst/
to believe that sb is good, honest, capable, etc. • *Of course I trust Julie. She's my best friend.* > trust (n), trustworthy, trusting (adj) ❖ доверять
- 1.34 stranger** (n) /'streɪndʒə(r)/
sb that you do not know • *My dad always told me not to accept anything from strangers.* > strange (adj), strangely (adv) ❖ незнакомец
- 1.35 feel blue** (expr) /fi:l blu:/
to feel sad • *It had been raining all day, which made him feel blue as he couldn't go out.* ❖ грустить
- 1.36 depressed** (adj) /dɪ'prest/
very unhappy • *I felt depressed after the film because it had a sad ending.* > depress (v), depression (n), depressing (adj) ❖ подавленный
- 1.37 reduce** (v) /rɪ'dju:s/
to make less or smaller • *I am trying to reduce the amount of sugar I eat every day.* > reduction (n) ❖ снижать
- 1.38 hunger** (n) /'hʌŋgə(r)/
the feeling that you need to eat • *He ate some fruit to stop the feeling of hunger on his journey.* > hungry (adj), hungrily (adv) ❖ голод
- 1.39 rarely** (adv) /'reəli/
not often, seldom • *We rarely go to restaurants because they can be expensive.* > rare (adj) ❖ редко
- 1.40 loss** (n) /lɒs/
no longer having sth • *Renata was sad at the loss of her new mobile phone.* > lose (v), lost (adj) ❖ потеря
- 1.41 advise** (v) /əd'vaɪz/
to tell sb what might be the best thing to do • *The doctor advised me to eat more fresh fruit.* > advice (n) ❖ совет
- 1.42 trick** (v) /trɪk/
to make sb believe sth that is not true, usually to make them do sth • *The salesperson tricked Tim into buying the old car by saying it was in perfect condition.* > trick (n) ❖ перехитрить
- 1.43 nervous** (adj) /'nɜ:vəs/
anxious about sth • *He's nervous about giving a speech in front of the class.* > nervously (adv), nervousness, nerve (n) ❖ нервный
- 1.44 aggressive** (adj) /ə'ɡresɪv/
angry and ready to attack • *This dog is aggressive, so don't go near it or it might hurt you.* > aggression (n) ❖ агрессивный

- 1.45 flag** (n) /flæg/
a piece of cloth that has a specific pattern and colours to represent a country or as a signal
● *The ship had a blue and white flag to show that it was Greek.* ❖ флаг
- 1.46 immediately** (adv) /ɪ'mi:diətli/
straight away, without waiting ● *When she saw the accident, she immediately called the police.* > immediate (adj) ❖ немедленно
- 1.47 possibility** (n) /,pɒsə'bɪləti/
a chance that sth might happen ● *There's a possibility of rain tonight, but it's not for sure.*
> possible (adj), possibly (adv)
❖ возможность
- 1.48 aware** (adj) /ə'weə(r)/
if you are aware of sth, you notice it or you know it exists ● *Are you aware of the fact that films can cost millions of dollars to make?*
> awareness (n) ❖ быть в курсе
📖 Opp: unaware
- 1.49 appear** (v) /ə'pɪə(r)/
to seem ● *From the sound of her voice, she appeared to be worried.* > appearance (n)
❖ казаться 📖 Opp: disappear
- 1.50 wealth** (n) /welθ/
riches ● *The woman used her wealth to make the world a better place.* > wealthy (adj)
❖ богатство
- 1.51 famously** (adv) /'feɪməsli/
in a way that is well-known ● *They played a song which was famously sung by David Bowie.* > famous (adj) ❖ известный
- 1.52 ahead** (adv) /ə'hed/
into the future; in front ● *The snow was so heavy that he couldn't see the road ahead.*
❖ впереди
- 1.53 obvious** (adj) /'ɒbvɪəs/
clear to see or understand ● *It was obvious that we were going in the wrong direction, so we turned back.* > obviously (adv)
❖ очевидно
- 1.54 avoid** (v) /ə'vɔɪd/
to keep away from ● *They went to the city by metro to avoid the busy roads.* > avoidance (n)
❖ избегать
- 1.55 alert** (v) /ə'lɜ:t/
to tell sb about a danger ● *The police stopped the cars to alert drivers to the danger of floods ahead.* > alert (adj), alertness (n)
❖ предупреждать
- 1.56 congratulate** (v) /kən'grætʃəleɪt/
to express happiness to sb for their success at sth ● *I congratulated Maria on passing her driving test.* > congratulations (n pl)
❖ поздравлять

- 1.57 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
to make sb/sth change in a particular way
● *His advice will not affect my decision.*
❖ воздействовать
- 1.58 effect** (n) /ɪ'fekt/
a change sth has on sb/sth ● *Do you think some colours have an effect on your mood?*
> effective (adj) ❖ эффект

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Watch out for the difference between these two words. **Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun.
The weather can affect people's feelings negatively.
The effect of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.

- 1.59 react** (v) /rɪ'ækt/
to behave in a particular way because of sth that has happened ● *The tennis player reacted slowly and didn't manage to hit the ball.*
> reaction (n) ❖ реагировать

Vocabulary Page 8

- 1.60 care** (n) /keə(r)/
giving attention and looking after sb/sth
● *Parents should give their children love and care.* > care (v), caring, careful, careless (adj)
❖ забота
- 1.61 caring** (adj) /'keərɪŋ/
full of love and affection ● *Susan is a caring person and likes babysitting the children.*
> care (v, n) ❖ заботливый
- 1.62 confident** (adj) /'kɒnfɪdənt/
feeling sure ● *She has a lot of experience and is confident that she can get the job.*
> confidence (n) ❖ уверенный
- 1.63 embarrassed** (adj) /ɪm'bærəst/
feeling uncomfortable and worrying about what people think of you ● *He was so embarrassed when he spilt coffee on his boss's laptop.*
> embarrass (v), embarrassment (n), embarrassing (adj) ❖ смущенный
- 1.64 embarrassment** (n) /ɪm'bærəsmənt/
the feeling of being embarrassed ● *Emma's face went red with embarrassment when her mum read her diary.* > embarrassed, embarrassing (adj), embarrass (v) ❖ смущение
- 1.65 enthusiasm** (n) /ɪn'θju:ziəzəm/
a strong feeling of excitement and interest
● *There is a lot of enthusiasm for the project and many students want to take part.*
> enthusiastic (adj), enthusiastically (adv)
❖ энтузиазм

- 1.66 imagination** (n) /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/
the ability to think of new and exciting ideas which are not obvious • *An artist needs to have a good imagination as well as talent.* > imagine (v), imaginative, imaginary (adj), imaginatively (adv) ❖ воображение
- 1.67 imaginative** (adj) /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/
having new and exciting ideas • *She is an imaginative author whose novels are brilliant.* > imaginatively (adv), imagine (v), imagination (n), imaginary (adj) ❖ с богатым воображением
- 1.68 loneliness** (n) /'ləʊlɪnəs/
sadness because you are alone • *He felt great loneliness on his first week at college when he knew nobody.* > lonely (adj) ❖ одиночество
- 1.69 lonely** (adj) /'ləʊnli/
feeling sad about being alone or not knowing people • *Students might feel a bit lonely in their first weeks at university.* > loneliness (n) ❖ одинокий
- 1.70 pride** (n) /praɪd/
the feeling of being pleased at sb's success • *He felt a sense of pride at seeing his paintings in the exhibition.* > proud (adj), proudly (adv) ❖ гордость
- 1.71 proud** (adj) /praʊd/
pleased with yourself or sb else • *She felt proud of herself when she won the tennis tournament.* > pride (n), proudly (adv) ❖ гордый
- 1.72 sense** (n) /sens/
the ability to make logical decisions • *She had the sense to realise that it was too dangerous to continue driving in the fog.* ❖ разумный
- 1.73 sensible** (adj) /'sensɪbl/
able to make good judgements • *It isn't sensible to go hiking in a snowstorm.* > sensibly (adv), sense (n) ❖ разумно
📖 Opp: silly
- 1.74 stress** (n) /stres/
the feeling of being so worried or tired that you cannot relax • *The stress of looking for a job keeps him awake at night.* > stress (v), stressed, stressful (adj) ❖ стресс
- 1.75 stressed** (adj) /strest/
so worried or tired that you cannot relax • *Most students get stressed before exams.* > stress (v, n), stressful (adj) ❖ в напряжении
- 1.76 original** (adj) /ə'rɪdʒənəl/
existing or happening first • *The original owners of our house were a family who moved to Australia.* > originality (n) ❖ оригинальный
- 1.77 rude** (adj) /ru:d/
not polite; showing no respect • *Shouting at your teacher was very rude. You should apologise to her.* > rudeness (n), rudely (adv) ❖ невежливый 📖 Opp: polite
- 1.78 easy-going** (adj) /'i:zi-gəʊɪŋ/
not easily upset, annoyed or worried • *John will do whatever we want to do; he's very easy-going, you know.* ❖ беззаботный
- 1.79 miserable** (adj) /'mɪzrəbl/
very unhappy • *What's wrong? You look so miserable.* > misery (n), miserably (adv) ❖ несчастный
- 1.80 close** (adj) /kləʊs/
when sb likes and gets on well with sb else • *They've been close friends since they were very young and they share all their secrets.* ❖ близкий
- 1.81 sibling** (n) /'sɪblɪŋ/
a brother or sister • *Barbara is the oldest of four children, so she helps look after her younger siblings.* ❖ брат, сестра
- 1.82 relation** (n) /rɪ'leɪʃn/
how two people feel and behave towards each other • *My relations with my wife's family have got better since our son was born.* ❖ отношения
- 1.83 distant** (adj) /'dɪstənt/
related, but not closely • *I discovered that we have some distant family members in Canada. Their parents were my grandfather's cousins.* > distance (n) ❖ дальний
- 1.84 stepbrother** (n) /'stepbrʌðə(r)/
the son of your stepmother (= the new wife of your father) or your stepfather (= the new husband of your mother) from a previous marriage • *After Mum and Dad's divorce, Dad got married to Serena who already has two sons. So now I have two stepbrothers.* ❖ сводный брат
- 1.85 brother-in-law** (n) /'brʌðə ɪn lɔ:/
the brother of your husband or wife • *Bob's sister is married to Tom, so that's his brother-in-law.* ❖ зять, шури́н, деверь, свояк
- 1.86 generous** (adj) /'dʒenərəs/
giving freely • *Harry is very generous and pays his workers well.* > generously (adv), generosity (n) ❖ великодушный 📖 Opp: mean
- 1.87 mother-in-law** (n) /'mʌðə ɪn lɔ:/
the mother of your husband or wife • *Dan gets on quite well with his mother-in-law and he respects the way she brought up his wife.* ❖ теща, свекровь
- 1.88 help out** (phr v) /help 'aʊt/
to help sb in a difficult situation • *At the weekend, I help out at the local animal shelter.* ❖ помогать

Feelings: nouns

| | | |
|---------------|------------|---------------------|
| care | loneliness | seriousness |
| confidence | loss | stress |
| embarrassment | pride | support |
| happiness | sadness | <u>togetherness</u> |
| hunger | sense | |

Grammar Page 9

- 1.89 powder** (n) /'paʊdə(r)/
a dust-like substance • *Flour is a powder used in baking bread and cakes.* ❖ порошок
- 1.90 clue** (n) /kluː/
sth that helps you to solve a mystery
• *The detective who was investigating the disappearance of the old lady found a clue in her diary.* ❖ клей
- 1.91 lead** (v) /liːd/
to show the way (to a place) • *The narrow path led to the top of the hill.* ❖ вести
- 1.92 water level** (n) /'wɔːtə levl/
the height that the surface of water reaches above the ground • *As the rain flooded the streets, the water level rose to 1.5 metres.* ❖ уровень воды
- 1.93 rise** (v) /raɪz/
to become higher or greater in amount or number • *The sun came up and the temperature rose to 30°C.* > rise (n)
❖ подниматься
- 1.94 plot** (n) /plɒt/
the events in the story of a book, film or play
• *The plot in this film is about a father looking for his lost daughter.* ❖ сценарий
- 1.95 commentary** (n) /'kɒməntri/
a spoken description of an event while it is happening • *We couldn't go to the match, so we listened to the commentary of it on the radio.* > comment (n, v), commentator (n)
❖ комментарий
- 1.96 continually** (adv) /kən'tɪnjuəli/
all the time; repeatedly • *She couldn't sleep because of her neighbours continually playing loud music at night.* > continue (v), continual (n)
❖ постоянно
- 1.97 behaviour** (n) /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/
the way a person or animal does things • *The biologist is studying the gorilla's behaviour.*
> behave (v) ❖ поведение
- 1.98 right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/
exactly at this moment • *I'm too busy to talk on the phone right now, so I'll call you later.*
❖ прямо сейчас
- 1.99 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsɜːt/
all the ways for people to travel in a country/city that the government provides, e.g. bus, metro
• *It's sensible to use public transport instead of cars, but the buses and metro are so crowded.*
❖ общественный транспорт
- 1.100 outgoing** (adj) /'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/
sociable; open and friendly towards other people • *My sister is more outgoing than I am; she loves leading group activities, but I'm quite shy.* ❖ открытый

- 1.101 excuse me** (expr) /'ɪk'skjuːz miː/
used to get sb's attention to say sth
• *Excuse me, do you have this T-shirt in blue?*
❖ простите

Listening Page 10

- 1.102 jigsaw puzzle** (n) /'dʒɪɡzɔː 'pʌzl/
a picture on thin cardboard that is cut into small shapes for you to put together • *On rainy days, I enjoy playing board games with friends or doing a jigsaw puzzle alone.* ❖ пазл
- 1.103 birth** (n) /bɜːθ/
the time when sb/sth is born; the act of being born • *Shakespeare's place of birth was a town called Stratford.* ❖ рождение
📖 Also: date of birth
- 1.104 adventurous** (adj) /əd'ventʃərəs/
who enjoys trying new things or taking risks
• *George isn't adventurous enough to go camping. He's afraid of insects!* > adventure (n)
❖ любящий приключения
- 1.105 expedition** (n) /ekspə'dɪʃn/
a long, carefully organised journey to a dangerous or unfamiliar place • *They made preparations for their expedition to Antarctica.*
❖ экспедиция
- 1.106 develop** (v) /dɪ'veləp/
improve • *Our friendship has developed over the years and now we're best friends.*
> development (n), developed (adj)
❖ развиваться
- 1.107 society** (n) /sə'saɪəti/
an organisation for people with the same interest
• *Our local dramatic society is putting on a play next week.* ❖ общество 📖 Syn: club

Speaking Page 11

- 1.108 be mad about** (expr) /biː mæd' ə'baʊt/
to like or enjoy very much • *I don't understand why my friends are mad about sushi. I hate it!*
❖ сходиться с ума по
- 1.109 fan** (n) /fæn/
sb who likes a particular activity, person or team • *The fans cheered loudly when the band went on stage.* ❖ фанат
- 1.110 retire** (v) /rɪ'taɪə/
to stop working because you have reached a certain age • *Grandpa retired at 65 and he now relaxes at home.* > retirement (n)
❖ выходить на пенсию
- 1.111 talkative** (adj) /'tɔːkətɪv/
sb who likes to talk a lot • *Terry is tired, so he's very quiet and not as talkative as usual today.* ❖ разговорчивый

- 1.112 by heart** (expr) /baɪ hɑ:t/
from memory • *I learnt this poem by heart when I was in primary school.* ❖ наизусть
- 1.113 though** (adv) /ðəʊ/
however • *I get on well with Mike. I haven't known him long, though.* ❖ хотя
- 1.114 range** (n) /reɪndʒ/
a number of different things of the same kind
• *The shop has a wide range of souvenirs to choose from.* ❖ выбор
- 1.115 pretty** (adv) /'prɪti/
quite • *We were pretty tired after the long walk.* ❖ сильно

Grammar Page 12

- 1.116 high street** (n) /'haɪ stri:t/
the main street in a town, where most of the shops, businesses, etc. are • *Have you been to that new restaurant on the high street?*
❖ главная улица
- 1.117 childhood** (n) /'tʃaɪldhʊd/
the period of sb's life when they are a child
• *He spent his childhood in the country, but when he was 16 his family moved to London.*
➢ child (n), childish (adj) ❖ детство
- 1.118 unattended** (adj) /,ʌnə'tendɪd/
an object left somewhere without being supervised • *There are signs everywhere at the airport warning you not to leave your bags unattended.* ❖ без присмотра

Use your English Page 13

- 1.119 hang out** (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt/
to spend a lot of time somewhere or with sb
• *Ken hangs out with his friends at the mall every Saturday.* ❖ тусоваться
- 1.120 have a lot in common** (expr) /həv ə lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən/
to have the same interests as sb; be like sb in a certain way • *Eva has a lot in common with her sister.* ❖ иметь много общего
- 1.121 get on sb's nerves** (expr) /get ɒn 'sʌmbədɪz nɜ:vz/
to annoy sb • *Steve plays his guitar badly all the time and it really gets on my nerves.*
❖ действовать на нервы
- 1.122 keep in touch with** (expr) /ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ wɪð/
to talk or write to sb • *Billie moved to Canada, but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.*
❖ поддерживать связь
- 1.123 be dying to/for** (expr) /bi: 'daɪɪŋ tu:/fɔ:/
to really want to do sth • *I'm dying to paint my room orange, but my mum won't let me.*
❖ не терпится

- 1.124 be a natural (at)** (expr) /bi: ə 'nætʃrəl (æt)/
be good at sth without having to try hard
• *He's a natural at swimming and spends all his summer in the sea.* ❖ хорошо получаться
- 1.125 fall out with** (phr v) /fɔ:l aʊt wɪð/
to argue and stop being friends (with) • *Steven fell out with his friends when he discovered they had told him lies.* ❖ поссориться
- 1.126 see red** (expr) /si: red/
to get angry • *Katy saw red and started shouting angrily.* ❖ рассвирепеть
- 1.127 give sb the green light** (expr) /gɪv 'sʌmbədi ðə gri:n laɪt/
to give sb permission to do sth
• *When the doctor gives you the green light, you can start doing sports again.*
❖ дать зеленый свет
- 1.128 black and white** (expr) /blæk ənd waɪt/
clear and simple • *This is a difficult problem to solve. It's not just black and white.*
❖ черное и белое
- 1.129 straightforward** (adj) /,streɪt'fɔ:wəd/
easy to understand and simple • *Can you give me a straightforward explanation of what this text means?* ❖ простой
- 1.130 as good as gold** (expr) /əz gʊd əz gəʊld/
behaving very well • *The children were as good as gold at dinner time and ate their meal quietly.* ❖ на вес золота
- 1.131 naughty** (adj) /'nɔ:ti/
behaving badly • *Tina has been very naughty. She's hidden her brother's tablet.* ❖ озорной
- 1.132 well-behaved** (adj) /,wel bɪ'heɪvd/
behaving well • *The fans were all well-behaved at the basketball game.* ❖ послушный
- 1.133 show your true colours** (expr) /ʃəʊ jə(r) tru: 'kɒləz/
to show your true character • *Ben showed his true colours when he won \$20,000 in the lottery.* ❖ показать настоящее лицо
- 1.134 personality** (n) /pɜ:sə'næləti/
character • *She has a very calm and generous personality.* ➢ person (n), personal (adj)
❖ личность
- 1.135 sense of humour** (expr) /sens əv 'hju:mə(r)/
the ability to see the funny side of things
• *My brother has no sense of humour. He never thinks my tricks are funny!* ❖ чувство юмора
- 1.136 unkind** (adj) /,ʌn'kaɪnd/
slightly cruel • *Why did you take your little brother's toy away? It was unkind of you.*
➢ unkindly (adv), unkindness (n) ❖ недобрый
📎 Opp: kind
- 1.137 spare time** (expr) /speə 'taɪm/
free time • *I love to go hiking and kayaking in my spare time.* ❖ свободное время

Expressions and phrasal verbs

| | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| as good as gold | have a lot in common |
| be a natural at | help out |
| be dying to | keep in touch with |
| be mad about | keep your word |
| black and white | see red |
| fall out with | sense of humour |
| feel blue | show your true colours |
| get on my nerves | spare time |
| give the green light | take care |
| hang out | |

Writing Pages 14–15

- 1.138 similarity** (n) /sɪmə'lærəti/
If there is a similarity between things or people, they are almost the same. • *There's such a similarity between these two people that they must be twins.* > similar (adj) ❖ сходство
- 1.139 graphic novel** (n) /græfɪk 'nɒvl/
a book with the story told in pictures, like a comic • *The graphic novel was about a serious issue, but showed it in an amusing way through pictures and dialogue.* ❖ комикс
- 1.140 take care** (expr) /teɪk keə(r)/
used to say goodbye informally • *He ended his email with 'See you soon. Take care!'*
❖ держись

Live well, study well

Page 16

- 1.141 value** (v) /væljuː/
to think that sb/sth is important • *I've always valued my mother's advice.* > value (n), valuable (adj) ❖ ценить
- 1.142 accept** (v) /ək'sept/
to agree to sth as it is; to say 'yes' to an invitation or offer • *If you move to another country, you have to accept that the culture may be different to yours.* > acceptance (n), acceptable (adj) ❖ принимать
- 1.143 understanding** (adj) /ʌndə'stændɪŋ/
showing that you understand sb's situation and will offer to help or forgive sb • *The police officer was kind and understanding when our car was stolen.* > understand (v), understanding (n) ❖ понимающий
- 1.144 judge** (v) /dʒʌdʒ/
to decide what you think of sb/sth from what you know • *We shouldn't judge a person's character from the clothes they wear.*
> judge (n) ❖ судить

- 1.145 keep your word** (expr) /ki:p jɔ: wɜ:d/
to do what you told sb you would do • *Ken kept his word and gave me back the money he'd borrowed as soon as he got paid.*
❖ держать слово
- 1.146 respect** (v) /rɪ'spekt/
to show you understand that sb/sth is important and make sure you do not do anything against them • *You should respect other people's wishes.* > respect (n)
❖ уважать
- 1.147 listener** (n) /'lɪsənə(r)/
sb who listens • *If you want to stay friends with him, try to be a better listener and don't just talk about yourself all the time.* > listen (v)
❖ слушатель
- 1.148 treat** (v) /tri:t/
to behave to sb in a particular way
• *He treats his dog well, and cooks chicken and steak for its meals.* > treat, treatment (n)
❖ обращаться
- 1.149 feedback** (n) /'fi:dbæk/
comments or information about how good or useful sth is • *So far, we've had positive feedback from our customers.* ❖ отзыв
- 1.150 togetherness** (n) /tə'geðənəs/
the feeling of being with people you get on well with • *During the camping weekend, the group developed a true sense of togetherness.*
> together (adv) ❖ единение
- 1.151 quality time** (n) /'kwɒləti taɪm/
time you spend with sb when you can give them your complete attention • *Stella feels she'd like to work fewer hours to spend more quality time with her family.* ❖ личное время
- 1.152 support** (n) /sə'pɔ:t/
help given to sb by being kind to them during a difficult time • *When I feel down, I can always rely on support from my friends.* > support (v), supportive (adj) ❖ поддержка
- 1.153 encouragement** (n) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/
the act of doing sth that encourages sb • *With her friend's encouragement, Ellie applied for a better job.* > encourage (v) ❖ поощрение
- 1.154 willing** (adj) /'wɪlɪŋ/
open to doing sth • *He's always willing to help his friends when they need it most.*
> willingly (adv), willingness (n) ❖ склонный
- 1.155 compromise** (v) /'kɒmpromaɪz/
to come to an agreement by leaving out some of the things you want • *Fred wasn't keen on my idea to sleep in a tent, so we decided to compromise and stay in a caravan on a campsite.* > compromise (n) ❖ идти на компромисс

- 1.156 responsibility** (n) /rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪlɪti/
sth that sb has to do as a job or duty
• *When Eddie's parents are at work, it's his responsibility to prepare dinner.* > responsible (adj) ❖ ответственность
- 1.157 admit** (v) /əd'mɪt/
to agree that you did sth bad or that sth bad is true
• *The teacher admitted that he had given us the wrong test.* ❖ принимать
- 1.158 growth** (n) /grəʊθ/
the process of developing
• *The teenage years are an important stage of a person's emotional growth.* > grow (v) ❖ рост
- 1.159 additional** (adj) /ə'dɪʃnəl/
extra; more
• *The leaflet gave basic details about the castle, so I downloaded additional information about it from the internet.*
> addition (n), additionally (adv)
❖ дополнительный
- 1.160 potential** (adj) /pə'tenʃl/
possible
• *Destroying the Amazon rainforest is a potential disaster for the whole world.*
> potential (n) ❖ потенциальный
- 1.161 challenging** (adj) /'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/
difficult in an interesting way
• *This computer game is very challenging, but I'm not going to give up.* > challenge (v, n) ❖ вызывающий
- 1.162 point of view** (expr) /pɔɪnt əv vjuː/
an opinion
• *You can express your point of view after he finishes his presentation.*
❖ точка зрения
- 1.163 reasoning** (n) /'riːzənɪŋ/
the process of working things out and forming opinions logically
• *I still disagree with his decision although I understood his reasoning.*
> reason (n, v), reasonable (adj)
❖ рассуждение
- 1.164 challenge** (v) /'tʃæləndʒ/
to question sb's opinions
• *He challenged her view that it's healthy to be a vegan.*
> challenge (n), challenging (adj) ❖ вызывать
- 1.165 offensive** (adj) /ə'fensɪv/
rude and making sb feel upset
• *John felt annoyed when someone posted an offensive comment about him online.* > offend (v), offence, offender (n) ❖ оскорбительный
- 1.166 contract** (n) /'kɒntrækt/
a written agreement
• *Before signing the contract to rent the house, she read it carefully to check the details.* > contractor (n)
❖ контракт

- 1.167 accidentally** (adv) /ˌæksɪ'dentəli/
by mistake; without intending to
• *He accidentally sent the email to the wrong person.* > accident (n), accidental (adj)
❖ случайно
- 1.168 exchange** (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
to replace one thing with another
• *After work, they often meet at a café to exchange thoughts about their day.* > exchange (n)
❖ менять
- 1.169 currently** (adv) /'kʌrəntli/
at the moment; now
• *The restaurant is currently closed for repairs and will open again next month.* > current (adj) ❖ в настоящее время
- 1.170 speech** (n) /spi:tʃ/
a formal talk
• *The president will make a speech on TV tonight.* > speak (v), speaker (n)
❖ речь

Adjective endings

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| -ic energetic enthusiastic | -ing caring challenging easy-going | -ed ashamed depressed embarrassed |
| -ous adventurous generous nervous | eye-catching outgoing understanding willing | stressed unattended well-behaved |
| -al additional cultural original | -ly lonely | -ble miserable sensible |
| -ive aggressive imaginative offensive supportive talkative | | |

Relationships: verbs

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------|
| accept | compromise | respect |
| admit | congratulate | trust |
| challenge | judge | value |