

1 Perfect for the job

Glossary

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- 1.1 diving** (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/
swimming underwater • *I'd love to go diving in the Caribbean Sea to see the fish and other sea creatures there.* > dive (n, v), diver (n)
❖ пірнання, плавання під водою
- 1.2 festival** (n) /'festɪvl/
a number of performances of music, films, plays, dance, etc. in the same place once a year • *The Glastonbury Festival is one of the most popular music festivals in the UK.* ❖ фестиваль

Reading Pages 6–7

- 1.3 personal** (adj) /'pɜːsənl/
belonging to one person • *I never give all my personal details on social media sites.*
> personally (adv), personality (n)
❖ персональний
- 1.4 quality** (n) /'kwɒləti/
sth that people have as part of their character or personality • *Patience and understanding are qualities a teacher needs.* ❖ якість
- 1.5 creative** (adj) /kri'eɪtɪv/
with a lot of skill and imagination • *Caroline is creative and she writes unusual stories.*
> create (v), creation (n) ❖ творчий
- 1.6 honest** (adj) /'ɒnɪst/
truthful, not telling lies • *My brother was honest when he told Mum he broke the lamp.*
> honesty (n), honestly (adv) ❖ чесний
📖 Opp: dishonest
- 1.7 polite** (adj) /pə'laɪt/
having good manners and respect for others • *It's not polite to tell somebody that they've put on weight.* > politely (adv), politeness (n)
❖ ввічливий 📖 Opp: impolite
- 1.8 journalist** (n) /'dʒɜːnəlɪst/
a person who writes news stories for newspapers and/or other media • *The journalist wrote an article about Bolivia.*
> journalism, journal (n) ❖ журналіст
- 1.9 dress** (v) /dres/
to wear particular clothes • *We all dressed as animals for the party.* > dress (n)
❖ одягатися
- 1.10 pavement** (n) /'peɪvmənt/
a path where people can safely walk, next to a road • *The city has wide pavements,*

- where people can walk safely.* > pave (v), paved (adj) ❖ тротуар
- 1.11 wave** (v) /weɪv/
to hold up your arm and move it from side to side to greet sb or to attract attention • *Grandpa waved goodbye to me when I left his house.* > wave (n) ❖ махати рукою
- 1.12 pedestrian** (n) /pə'destrɪən/
a person who is walking in the street • *It's dangerous for pedestrians to cross the busy road here.* ❖ пішохід
- 1.13 safely** (adv) /'seɪfli/
in a way that is safe, without getting hurt or causing damage • *The city has wide pavements, where people can walk safely.*
> save (v), safe (adj), safety (n) ❖ безпечно
- 1.14 seat belt** (n) /'si:t belt/
a belt on the seat of a car, plane, bus, etc. that you put around you to keep you safe • *Put your seat belt on when you sit in the car.*
❖ пасок безпеки 📖 Syn: safety belt
- 1.15 performance** (n) /pə'fɔːməns/
sth that entertains an audience • *We saw a great performance of a play by Aristophanes.*
> perform (v), performer (n) ❖ вистава
- 1.16 film set** (n) /fɪlm set/
a place where a scene from a film is filmed • *The filming began when the actors were ready on the film set.* ❖ знімальний майданчик
- 1.17 urban** (adj) /'z:ɒn/
in or of a town or city • *Parks make urban areas nicer to live in.* ❖ міський
- 1.18 educator** (n) /'edʒʊkətə(r)/
a person who teaches people • *I don't think computers will ever replace human educators.*
> educate (v), education (n), educational (adj)
❖ педагог
- 1.19 spirit** (n) /'spɪrɪt/
a general feeling or quality related to sth • *We decorated the classroom to get into the festive spirit.* ❖ настрої
- 1.20 positive** (adj) /'pɒzətɪv/
good or having a good effect • *Our teacher usually writes something positive on our homework.* ❖ позитивний 📖 Opp: negative
- 1.21 control** (v) /kən'trəʊl/
to have power over sb/sth • *My riding instructor taught me to control the horse.*
❖ управляти

- 1.22 road safety** (n) /'rəʊd ,seɪfti/
rules on how to cross the road, drive or cycle safely • *Parents should teach their children about road safety from an early age.*
❖ правила дорожнього руху
- 1.23 part-time** (adj) /'pɑ:t taɪm/
for only part of the day or week in which people work • *In the UK, many students have part-time jobs in shops or cafés.* > part-time (adv)
❖ часткова зайнятість 📖 Opp: full-time
- 1.24 chance** (n) /tʃɑ:ns/
a situation when it is possible to do sth
• *Alex didn't have the chance to learn to drive until he started work.* ❖ шанс
📖 Syn: opportunity
- 1.25 skill** (n) /skɪl/
a particular ability • *Freda Kahlo was famous for her skills as an artist.* > skilled (adj), skilful (adj), skilfully (adv) ❖ навичка
- 1.26 community** (n) /kə'mju:nəti/
all the people who live in a place • *Harry built a library to help his local community.*
❖ громада
- 1.27 salary** (n) /'sæləri/
money that you receive for doing your job
• *The company pays his salary into the bank once a month.* ❖ заробітна плата
- 1.28 more importantly** (adv) /mɔ: ɪm'pɔ:ntli/
used to stress that your point is very important
• *Anna has been a teacher for years, but more importantly, she enjoys her work.* > important (adj) ❖ більш важливо
- 1.29 opportunity** (n) /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/
a situation when it is possible to do sth
• *We had an opportunity to travel to Bolivia.*
❖ можливість 📖 Syn: chance
- 1.30 topic** (n) /'tɒpɪk/
theme; subject (for discussion) • *I wrote an article on the topic of road safety.* ❖ тема
- 1.31 environment** (n) /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
the natural world • *We can help the environment by planting more trees.* > environmental (adj), environmentally (adv) ❖ довкілля
- 1.32 look out for sth/sb** (phr v) /lʊk aʊt fə 'slmθɪŋ/ 'slmbədi/
to try to notice sth/sb • *Look out for birds diving for fish when you go to the lake.* ❖ виглядати когось/щось
- 1.33 strap** (n) /stræp/
a long thin piece of leather or other material, used to hold sth in place • *She carried the bag by the straps.* > strap (v) ❖ ремінь
- 1.34 attach** (v) /ə'tætʃ/
to join one thing to another; to connect a document or file to an email so you can send them together • *Don't forget to attach your photo to your application form.* > attachment (n)
❖ приєднувати
- 1.35 film** (v) /fɪlm/
to make a film • *They filmed The Lord of the Rings in New Zealand.* > film, film-maker (n)
❖ знімати фільм
- 1.36 in trouble** (phr) /ɪn 'trʌbl/
in a difficult or dangerous situation • *George was in trouble when he crashed his father's car.* ❖ в біді
- 1.37 situation** (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
the circumstances and things happening at a particular time and in a particular place • *What would you do in this situation?* > situate (v)
❖ ситуація
- 1.38 fit in** (phr v) /fɪt ɪn/
to match or work easily together • *Let's meet at a time that fits in with your plans.*
❖ вписуватися
- 1.39 event** (n) /ɪ'vent/
anything that happens • *The most important event of my life was my wedding.*
❖ випадок
- 1.40 logical** (adj) /'lɒdʒɪkl/
that seems to make sense • *She made a logical decision to look for a better job.*
> logic (n), logically (adv) ❖ логічний
- 1.41 performer** (n) /pə'fɔ:mə(r)/
sb who does an act, like dancing or singing, in front of people • *Sue watched the street performer who was doing tricks.*
> performance (n), perform (v) ❖ виконавець, актор
- 1.42 suddenly** (adv) /'sʌdnli/
quickly when you don't expect it • *Suddenly, we heard a noise from the street, so we went to see what had happened.* > sudden (adj)
❖ раптом
- 1.43 programme** (n) /'prəʊgræm/
a schedule of activities or things to be done • *We learnt new skills on the training programme.* ❖ програма
- 1.44 behave** (v) /bɪ'heɪv/
to act correctly or politely • *The children always behave well when they visit their grandparents.*
> behaviour (n) ❖ добре поводитися
📖 Opp: misbehave
- 1.45 persuade** (v) /pə'sweɪd/
to talk sb into doing sth or believing sth is true • *Have you persuaded your parents to take you to the match?* > persuasion (n), persuasive (adj) ❖ умовляти

Vocabulary Page 8

- 1.46 personality** (n) /pɜːsə'nælɪti/
character • *Mum has an outgoing personality, but Dad is quite shy.* ❖ характер
- 1.47 architect** (n) /'ɑːkɪtekt/
a person who designs buildings • *The architect designed a beautiful modern home for us.* > architecture (n), architectural (adj)
❖ архітектор
- 1.48 astronaut** (n) /'æstrənɔːt/
a person who works in a spaceship travelling in space • *The astronauts collected some rocks from the moon before returning to Earth.*
❖ астронавт
- 1.49 athlete** (n) /'æθliːt/
a person who does sport, especially on a track, e.g. running • *Fotini loves running and she wants to be a famous athlete.* > athletic (adj), athletics (n) ❖ атлет
- 1.50 camera operator** (n) /'kæmrə ɒpəreɪtə(r)/
a person whose job is controlling a camera to make films or TV shows • *Two camera operators were filming the actors on the film set.* ❖ кінооператор
- 1.51 firefighter** (n) /'faɪəfaɪtə(r)/
a person whose job is to stop fires burning • *The firefighters arrived quickly and poured water on the fire.* ❖ пожежник
- 1.52 hairdresser** (n) /'heədresə(r)/
a person whose job is to wash and cut people's hair and put it in different styles • *My hair is too long, so I'm going to the hairdresser to get it cut.* > hairdressing (n) ❖ перукар
- 1.53 lawyer** (n) /'lɔːjə/
a person whose job is to advise people about the law, to write legal documents and to represent people in court • *My lawyer advised me not to tell the police what I had done.* > law (n), lawful, legal (adj) ❖ юрист, адвокат
- 1.54 librarian** (n) /laɪ'brɛəriən/
a person whose job is to organise books and deal with people in a library • *The school librarian helped me find books to borrow for my project.* > library (n) ❖ бібліотекар
- 1.55 politician** (n) /,pɒlə'tɪʃn/
a person who is a member of a government or town council, etc. • *Which politician do you think is best to lead your country's government?* > politics (n), political (adj) ❖ політик
- 1.56 run** (v) /rʌn/
to be in control of a business or organisation, etc. • *Ms Biggs runs her own online business.*
❖ керувати
- 1.57 sportsperson** (n) /'spɔːtspɜːsn/
a person who does sport, especially as a job • *Angie became a well-known sportsperson when she won the tennis tournament.*
❖ спортсмен 📖 Syn: athlete
- 1.58 design** (v) /dɪ'zain/
to draw a plan for the shape of sth or to show how sth will work • *Sylvia designs and makes her own clothes.* > design, designer (n)
❖ проектувати, створювати ескізи
- 1.59 fight** (v) /faɪt/
to use force in a war against an enemy; use force to beat another person or group • *The Greeks fought bravely against the Persian army.* > fight, fighter (n) ❖ боротися
- 1.60 put out** (phr v) /pʊt aʊt/
to stop sth burning • *The firefighters quickly put out the fire in the old building.* ❖ гасити пожежу
- 1.61 space** (n) /speɪs/
the place beyond the Earth's atmosphere • *In the future, people might travel in space to other planets.* ❖ космос
- 1.62 law** (n) /lɔː/
the system of rules of a particular country • *It's against the law to park cars on the pavement.* > lawyer (n), lawful, legal (adj) ❖ закон
- 1.63 care centre** (n) /keə(r) 'sentə(r)/
a place where elderly people are looked after • *My grandfather lives in a care centre because he's too old to look after himself.*
❖ будинок пристарілих
- 1.64 hard-working** (adj) /'hɑːd wɜːkɪŋ/
putting a lot of effort into a job • *He's a hard-working student and studies for hours every day.* ❖ працьовитий 📖 Opp: lazy
- 1.65 jealous** (adj) /'dʒeləs/
unhappy because sb you love is showing interest in sb else or because sb has sth you want • *Brian is jealous because his girlfriend is talking to Fred.* > jealousy (n) ❖ ревнивий
- 1.66 generous** (adj) /'dʒenərəs/
giving freely • *Harry is a very generous boss and pays his workers well.* > generously (adv), generosity (n) ❖ щедрий 📖 Opp: mean
- 1.67 though** (adv) /ðəʊ/
however; used at the end of a clause to show information is different to what was already said • *Nick and Sam aren't related. They look very similar, though.* > though (conj)
❖ проте, однак
- 1.68 relaxed** (adj) /rɪ'læksɪd/
calm, not stressed • *After a good night's sleep, I feel very relaxed.* > relax (v), relaxation (n)
❖ розслаблений
- 1.69 nervous** (adj) /'nɜːvəs/
anxious about sth • *I'm nervous about taking my exam tomorrow.* > nervously (adv), nervousness, nerve (n) ❖ знервований
- 1.70 upset** (v) /ʌp'set/
to make sb sad • *The news about the singer's death upset his fans.* > upset (adj)
❖ засмучувати

- 1.71 unkind** (adj) /ʌn'kaɪnd/
slightly cruel • *Why did you take the child's toy away? It was unkind of you.* > unkindly (adv), unkindness (n) ❖ недобрый 📖 Opp: kind
- 1.72 shy** (adj) /ʃaɪ/
nervous about meeting and speaking to other people • *Jerry is shy and he hates going to places where there are a lot of strangers.* > shyly (adv), shyness (n) ❖ сором'язливий
- 1.73 sociable** (adj) /'səʊjəbl/
enjoying spending time with other people • *Aunt Jane is a sociable person. She loves inviting people to her home and going out with her friends.* > sociably (adv), society (n), social (adj) ❖ товариський
- 1.74 quite** (adv) /kwaɪt/
really • *Our dog looks scary, but she's quite friendly with children.* ❖ досить
- 1.75 reliable** (adj) /rɪ'laɪəbl/
that can be depended on or trusted to do sth well • *Uncle Jim is reliable, so he will be on time to collect you from school.* > rely on (phr v), reliance (n) ❖ надійний 📖 Opp: unreliable
- 1.76 calm** (adj) /kɑ:m/
relaxed; not worried • *Tracy sat by the pool, feeling calm and relaxed.* > calmly (adv), calmness, calm (n) ❖ спокійний
- 1.77 recently** (adv) /'ri:ntli/
not long ago • *Have you heard from Sandy recently?* > recent (adj) ❖ нещодавно
- 1.78 fortunately** (adv) /'fɔ:tʃənətli/
happening because of good luck • *Fortunately, nobody was injured in the accident.* > fortunate (adj) ❖ на щастя
- 1.79 annoyed** (adj) /ə'nɔɪd/
feeling a little angry • *Mum gets annoyed when I don't tidy my room.* > annoying (adj), annoy (v), annoyance (n) ❖ незадоволений
- 1.80 patient** (adj) /'peɪʃnt/
able to wait or do sth calmly without getting annoyed or angry • *Learning to play the violin isn't easy, so be patient and keep practising.* > patiently (adv), patience (n) ❖ терплячий 📖 Opp: impatient
- 1.81 anxious** (adj) /'æŋkʃəs/
nervous or worried • *Theo is anxious about going for his interview. He thinks he won't get the job.* > anxiously (adv), anxiety (n) ❖ стривожений
- 1.82 confident** (adj) /'kɒnfɪdənt/
feeling sure • *He has been training for six months and is confident that he can finish the marathon.* > confidence (n) ❖ впевнений 📖 Opp: unconfident

- 1.83 cheerful** (adj) /'tʃɪəfl/
happy and smiling • *Mark has a cheerful smile that makes everyone feel happy.* > cheer (v, n), cheerfully (adv) ❖ веселий
- 1.84 miserable** (adj) /'mɪzrəbl/
sad or unfriendly; that makes you feel sad • *Cloudy grey skies make me feel miserable.* > misery (n), miserably (adv) ❖ нещасний
- 1.85 serious** (adj) /'sɪəriəs/
sensible • *Nina is a serious student who works hard because she wants to get into university.* > seriousness (n), seriously (adv) ❖ серйозний
- 1.86 career** (n) /kə'ɪə(r)/
the jobs or type of work sb does to earn a living • *Betty began her career as a journalist at a local newspaper.* ❖ кар'єра
- 1.87 focus** (n) /'fəʊkəs/
the most important or interesting part of sth • *The main focus of her studies in biology is sea life.* ❖ фокус уваги
- 1.88 wildlife** (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/
animals and plants that live naturally in an area • *She spends her weekends in the countryside taking photos of wildlife.* ❖ жива природа
- 1.89 equipment** (n) /ɪk'wɪpmənt/
the things needed for a particular activity • *We need to buy some new sports equipment for our club this year.* > equip (v) ❖ обладнання

Adjectives describing people

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------|
| annoyed | hard-working | polite |
| annoying | honest | relaxed |
| anxious | jealous | reliable |
| calm | logical | serious |
| cheerful | miserable | shy |
| confident | nervous | sociable |
| generous | patient | unkind |

Jobs

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| architect | firefighter | politician |
| astronaut | hairdresser | presenter |
| athlete | journalist | sportsperson |
| camera operator | lawyer | |
| educator | librarian | |

Grammar Page 9

- 1.90 habit** (n) /'hæbɪt/
sth that you usually do • *I'm not in the habit of going to bed late, so I get tired by 11 p.m.*
> habitual (adj) ❖ звичка
- 1.91 repeated** (adj) /rɪ'pi:tɪd/
done or said many times • *She made repeated efforts to break the world record, but failed.*
> repeat (v), repetition (n), repetitive (adj)
❖ повторюваний
- 1.92 permanent** (adj) /'pɜ:mənənt/
lasting forever • *He's got a permanent job at the post office and I don't think he'll ever leave.* > permanence (n), permanently (adv)
❖ постійний ☞ Opp: temporary
- 1.93 scientific** (adj) /saɪən'tɪfɪk/
connected to science • *There is a scientific reason why my hair is curly. It's in my DNA.*
> science, scientist (n), scientifically (adv)
❖ науковий
- 1.94 based on** (phr) /beɪst ɒn/
using information, an idea or facts to develop sth • *This film is based on a true story.*
> base, basis (n) ❖ заснований на
- 1.95 schedule** (n) /'ʃedju:l/
a list of events or tasks and when they will happen or when you must do them • *Mum's got a busy schedule today, starting with a meeting at nine o'clock.* ❖ розклад
- 1.96 temporary** (adj) /'tempərəri/
lasting a short time • *This bad weather is temporary, so we'll soon be able to go out again.* > temporarily (adj) ❖ тимчасовий
☞ Opp: permanent
- 1.97 annoying** (adj) /ə'nɔɪɪŋ/
making sb feel a little angry • *Stop talking all the time! It's annoying when I want to study.*
> annoyed (adj), annoy (v) ❖ дратівний
- 1.98 developing** (adj) /dɪ'veləpɪŋ/
becoming bigger, more advanced
• *Carlos has a developing career as a scientist.* > development (n), develop (v), developed (adj) ❖ який розвивається
- 1.99 own** (v) /əʊn/
to have sth • *Mr Brown is very rich. He owns that big house on the hill.* > owner (n)
❖ володіти ☞ Syn: possess
- 1.100 fire service** (n) /'faɪə sɜ:vɪs/
an organisation of firefighters • *We called the fire service as soon as we saw smoke in the forest.* ❖ пожежна служба ☞ Syn: fire brigade
- 1.101 lecture** (n) /'lektʃə/
a talk about a subject, which is given to students by a university or college lecturer • *Our college lecture on Albert Einstein was very interesting.*
> lecture (v), lecturer (n) ❖ лекція

- 1.102 eco** (prefix, adj) /'i:kəʊ/
related to the environment • *The school eco club is doing a project to clean up our park.*
❖ екологічний

Listening Page 10

- 1.103 predict** (v) /prɪ'dɪkt/
to say what will happen in the future, based on what you know or believe • *Rainy weather is predicted for the next few days, so we're not going camping.* > prediction (n), predictable (adj)
❖ передбачати
- 1.104 mention** (v) /'menʃn/
to talk about • *Don't mention the party because it's a surprise.* ❖ згадувати в розмові

Speaking Page 11

- 1.105 response** (n) /rɪ'spɒns/
an answer or reply to sb/sth • *I got her response to my email today.* > respond (v), responsive (adj) ❖ відповідь
- 1.106 travelling** (n) /'trævəlɪŋ/
the activity of making journeys • *Maria loves her job, which involves travelling to different cities.* > travel (v), traveller (n) ❖ подорож
- 1.107 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/
to have a good relationship with sb • *Irina gets on well with her classmates and often goes out with them at the weekend.* ❖ ладити
- 1.108 argue** (v) /'ɑ:gju:z/
to disagree; to fight • *The twins often argue over toys and want to play with the same toy at the same time.* > argument (n), argumentative (adj) ❖ сперечатися
- 1.109 memorise** (v) /'meməraɪz/
to learn by heart • *History students have to memorise a lot of information in order to pass their exams.* > memory (n)
❖ запам'ятовувати
- 1.110 unnatural** (adj) /ʌn'nætʃrəl/
unusual or strange • *He's not a good actor because he sounds unnatural when he plays the role of an American.* > unnaturally (adj)
❖ неприродний
- 1.111 pause** (v) /pɔ:z/
to stop doing sth for a short time • *Helen paused for a moment to think about what to say.* > pause (n) ❖ зробити паузу
- 1.112 slightly** (adv) /'slaɪtli/
a little bit • *Today's weather is slightly better than yesterday's.* > slight (adj) ❖ трохи, дещо
- 1.113 typical** (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/
usual; common • *My typical day begins with breakfast at seven.* > typically (adv)
❖ типовий

Vocabulary Page 12

- 1.114 candidate** (n) /'kændɪdeɪt/
sb who applies for a job • *The candidates waited nervously before they went in for their job interviews.* ❖ кандидат
- 1.115 full-time** (adj) /fʊl 'taɪm/
that is done for a whole working week, e.g. about 36–40 hours • *He has a full-time job at the bank, from nine to five o'clock.*
> full-time (adv), full time (n) ❖ повна занятість
📎 Opp: part-time
- 1.116 retired** (adj) /rɪ'taɪəd/
sb who has stopped working permanently because of age • *Mandy's grandfather is a retired teacher, so he often helps with her homework.* > retire (v), retirement (n)
❖ на пенсії
- 1.117 qualification** (n) /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
an exam that you have passed and that shows you have knowledge of or skill in a subject • *Victor wants to work as a teacher, but he has to study and get the right qualifications first.* > qualify (v) ❖ кваліфікація
- 1.118 unemployed** (adj) /ʌnɪm'plɔɪd/
without a job • *I have been unemployed for two months and I am looking for a job.*
> unemployment (n) ❖ безробітний
📎 Opp: employed
- 1.119 apply** (v) /ə'plaɪ/
to ask for a job or place on a course, etc., especially by completing a form • *Theo is applying for a place to study science at university.* > application, applicant (n)
❖ подавати заяву 📎 Note: apply for a job; apply to a company
- 1.120 get married** (phr) /get 'mæɪɪd/
to start a marriage • *Our grandparents got married 40 years ago and they still love each other.* ❖ одружуватися
- 1.121 grow up** (phr v) /grəʊ ʌp/
to become an adult • *When my brother grows up, he wants to be a doctor.* ❖ рости
- 1.122 go out (with sb)** (phr v) /gəʊ aʊt (wɪθ 'sʌmbədi)/
to have a romantic relationship with sb • *Anna was going out with Thomas for years before they got married.* ❖ зустрічатися (про романтичні відносини)
- 1.123 split up** (phr v) /splɪt ʌp/
to end a relationship • *Brian and Kate argued so much that they split up after a year together.*
❖ розійтися
- 1.124 out of work** (phr) /aʊt əv wɜ:k/
unemployed • *The supermarket closed and now the shop assistants are all out of work.*
❖ безробітний

- 1.125 bring up** (phr v) /brɪŋ ʌp/
to raise • *Her grandma brought her up after her parents died.* ❖ ростити, виховувати
- 1.126 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
a quality that makes sth better than other things • *Being able to speak two or more foreign languages is a great advantage when you are looking for a job.* > advantageous (adj)
❖ перевага 📎 Opp: disadvantage
- 1.127 disadvantage** (n) /,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
a quality that makes sth worse than other things • *One disadvantage of having a lot of children is that it costs more to look after them.*
> disadvantageous (adj) ❖ недолік
📎 Opp: advantage
- 1.128 retire** (v) /rɪ'taɪə(r)/
to stop working because you have reached a certain age • *Grandpa retired at 65 and he now relaxes at home.* > retirement (n)
❖ виходити на пенсію
- 1.129 wedding** (n) /'wedɪŋ/
a marriage ceremony • *The wedding was at the village church.* ❖ весілля

Grammar Page 13

- 1.130 communication** (n) /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃn/
the act of sharing information with others, e.g. by speaking, writing • *The internet makes international communication easy these days.*
❖ спілкування
- 1.131 colleague** (n) /'kɒli:ɡ/
sb you work with • *My colleague checked my report for me before I gave it to my boss.*
❖ колега
- 1.132 separate** (adj) /'seprət/
different; not connected • *Please use separate spoons for the coffee and sugar.* > separate (v)
❖ окремих
- 1.133 item** (n) /'aɪtəm/
a single object • *How many items are there on the list?* ❖ предмет, пункт списку
- 1.134 abstract** (adj) /'æbstrækt/
general, not based on real things or events • *Love is an abstract idea. It isn't something you can see or touch.* ❖ абстрактний
- 1.135 a number of** (det) /ə 'nʌmbə(r) əv/
some; several • *A number of my friends are from Patra.* ❖ декілька

- 1.136 colloquial** (adj) /kə'ləʊkwɪəl/
informal, only used when speaking or writing to friends or family • *I use colloquial words in texts to friends, but not for a job application.*
> colloquialism (n) ❖ просторічний
- 1.137 contraction** (n) /kən'trækʃn/
the short form of a word or phrase
• *'I'm is a contraction of 'I am'.* > contract (v)
❖ скорочення
- 1.138 exclamation mark** (n) /,eksklə'meɪʃn mɑ:k/
a mark you write after an exclamation: !
• *Don't use the exclamation mark '!' at the end of every sentence because that looks like you are shouting.* ❖ знак оклику
- 1.139 Yours sincerely** (phr) /jɔ:z sɪn'sɪəli/
used at the end of a letter or email to end politely when the letter begins with the reader's name • *The letter ended with: Yours sincerely, Mary Jones.* ❖ З повагою,
- 1.140 awesome** (adj) /'ɔ:səm/
impressive; amazing • *The active volcano in Sicily was an awesome sight.* > awe (n)
❖ приголомшливий
- 1.141 regards** (n pl) /rɪ'gɑ:dz/
best wishes • *Dorothy always signs off her emails with 'Best regards'.* ❖ найкращі побажання
- 1.142 fair** (n) /feə(r)/
an event where people, companies or organisations advertise jobs, products or services • *Dina found out about jobs in Brussels at the European job fair.* ❖ виставка
- 1.143 holiday camp** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ kæmp/
a place where people, especially families, can go for holiday with accommodation and entertainment included • *This year I'm going to a holiday camp in Spain with my parents.*
❖ туристична база
- 1.144 volunteer** (adj) /,vɒləntɪə(r)/
done without expecting money • *Mario does volunteer work to help protect the forest from fires.* > volunteer (n, v), voluntary (adj)
❖ добровільний, благодійний
- 1.145 wonder** (v) /'wʌndə(r)/
to think about sth you are not sure about
• *There's someone at the door. I wonder who it is.* ❖ цікавитися
- 1.146 sign off** (phr v) /saɪn ɒf/
to end a letter or an email • *I can't write any more so I'll sign off now.* ❖ підписувати

Phrasal verbs

| | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|
| bring up | go out with | sign off |
| fit in | grow up | split up |
| get on | put out | |

- 1.147 team player** (n) /,ti:m 'pleɪə(r)/
sb who works well together with others in a group or team • *Andy is a great team player and always helps anyone who needs it.*
❖ командний гравець
- 1.148 confidence** (n) /'kɒnfɪdəns/
a belief in your ability to do sth successfully
• *If you want to win, you must have confidence in your abilities.* > confident (adj), confidently (adv) ❖ впевненість
- 1.149 respect** (v) /rɪ'spekt/
to admire • *I really respect my Dad. He's a fantastic person and always there to help me.*
> respect (n), respectable, respectful (adj)
❖ повага
- 1.150 support** (v) /sə'pɔ:t/
to help sb by being kind to them during a difficult time • *When I feel down, my best friends always say kind words to support me.*
> support (n), supportive (adj) ❖ підтримка
- 1.151 communicate** (v) /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/
to share information with sb, e.g. by writing or talking • *Nicky's Australian cousins often communicate with her through social media.*
> communication (n) ❖ повідомляти
- 1.152 no way!** (phr) /nəʊ weɪ/
absolutely not; it's impossible • *I'm afraid of insects and snakes, so I'm not going camping. No way!* ❖ за жодних обставин
- 1.153 background** (n) /'bækgraʊnd/
the part of a picture behind the main people or objects • *These are my parents in the picture, and you can see our house in the background.*
❖ задній план
- 1.154 research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
the studying sb does to learn things about sth
• *I did a lot of research at the library and I learnt where my family was from.* > research (v), researcher (n) ❖ дослідження
- 1.155 leader** (n) /'li:də(r)/
a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do • *Janice is the leader of our hiking group, so she organises all our walks.*
> lead (v) ❖ керівник
- 1.156 differently** (adv) /'dɪfrəntli/
in a different way • *We tried making the pizza differently and it was tastier this time.*
> differ (v), different (adj), difference (n)
❖ по-іншому
- 1.157 (be) worth** (phr) /'(bi:)'wɜ:θ/
to be useful or good to do or have • *Life is worth living when you have good friends.*
❖ (бути) вартим

- 1.158 encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
to persuade sb to do sth by making them think it is a good thing to do • *My parents encouraged me to become a musician.*
> encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)
❖ заохочувати 📖 Opp: discourage
- 1.159 strength** (n) /streŋθ/
a personal quality or skill • *He's very shy, so public speaking isn't one of his strengths.*
> strong (adj), strongly (adv) ❖ сильна сторона, сила
- 1.160 make your voice heard** (phr) /meɪk jə vɔɪs hɜːd/
to express your opinion • *Joanna is confident and always makes her voice heard in class discussions.* ❖ ясно висловлювати свою думку
- 1.161 rope** (n) /rəʊp/
very strong thick string used to tie things
• *Mountain climbers use strong ropes to help them climb.* ❖ мотузка
- 1.162 compass** (n) /'kʌmpəs/
a device which points to north for finding direction • *Before we had GPS, people used a map and compass to find out where to go.*
❖ компас
- 1.163 match** (n) /mætʃ/
a small wooden stick used to light a fire, a cigarette, etc. • *Have you got any matches to light the barbecue?* ❖ сірник

- 1.164 raise money** (phr) /reɪz 'mʌni/
to collect money • *Our school raised money to help poor children.* ❖ збирати гроші
- 1.165 divide** (v) /dɪ'vaɪd/
to cut into two or more parts • *We divided the work between all the team members.*
> division (n) ❖ ділити
- 1.166 suggestion** (n) /sə'dʒestʃən/
an idea that sb gives sb else to do sth
• *I agreed with Mary's suggestion to go dancing.* > suggest (v) ❖ пропозиція
- 1.167 vote** (v) /vəʊt/
to mark a paper or raise your hand to choose sb/sth from a group • *Do you think people will vote for her as president?* > vote, voter (n)
❖ голосувати
- 1.168 presenter** (n) /prɪ'zentə(r)/
sb who presents information, a programme, etc. to a group • *The news presenter announced that a large earthquake had hit Chile.* > present (v) ❖ ведучий

Work-related words

| | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| career | permanent | salary |
| colleague | programme | team player |
| equipment | qualification | temporary |
| full-time | out of work | volunteer |
| leader | research | |
| part-time | retired | |