

7 Have a great trip!

Glossary

Reading Pages 78–79

- 7.1 attitude** (n) /'ætɪtju:d/
the way that sb thinks or behaves towards sb/sth • *The local people on the island have a positive attitude towards tourists.*
❖ davranış
- 7.2 tourism** (n) /'tʊərɪzəm/
the business related to providing services for people travelling on holiday • *The islanders depend on tourism to make a living.* > tour (v, n), tourist (n) ❖ turizm
- 7.3 sustainable** (adj) /səs'teɪnəbl/
keeping a natural balance by not using up natural resources • *Wind power is a sustainable form of energy while fossil fuels are running out.* > sustain (v), sustainably (adv), sustainability (n) ❖ sürdürülebilir 📖 Opp: unsustainable
- 7.4 hidden** (adj) /'hɪdn/
not able to be seen or found easily • *There was a hidden door behind the cupboard.*
> hide (v) ❖ gizli
- 7.5 time off** (n) /taɪm ɒf/
a period of time when you do not go to work or school, e.g. because of illness or for a break • *The manager wouldn't let anyone take time off until the project was finished.*
❖ mesai dışı saatler
- 7.6 carbon footprint** (n) /,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/
the amount of carbon dioxide your activities produce • *Sophie reduced her carbon footprint by taking cold showers to save electricity.*
❖ karbon ayak izi
- 7.7 return flight** (n) /rɪ'tɜ:n flɑɪt/
a ticket for a journey by plane that covers going to and back from somewhere • *We booked a return flight to Paris for our short holiday.* ❖ gidiş-dönüş uçak bileti
- 7.8 CO₂** (n) /si: əv tʊ/
the gas produced when animals breathe out, or when carbon is burnt • *CO₂ is one of the gases that cause global warming.*
❖ CO₂, karbondioksit 📖 Syn: carbon dioxide /'kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/
- 7.9 generate** (v) /'dʒenəreɪt/
produce • *The sun's energy can be used to generate electricity.* > generator (n)
❖ üretmek
- 7.10 harmful** (adj) /'hɑ:mfl/
causing harm or injury to sb/sth • *Overeating can be harmful to your health.* > harm (v, n)
❖ zararlı 📖 Opp: harmless
- 7.11 avoid** (v) /ə'vɔɪd/
keep away from sb/sth • *You should avoid sitting in the sun around midday or you'll get burnt.* > avoidance (n) ❖ kaçınmak
- 7.12 ferry** (n) /'feri/
a ship that carries passengers and vehicles across an area of water • *Kelly rode her motorbike onto the ferry to travel to Samos.*
> ferry (v) ❖ feribot
- 7.13 offset** (v) /ɒf'set/
to reduce by comparison • *The speed of air travel offsets the dangers involved.*
❖ mahsup etmek
- 7.14 balance out** (phr v) /'bæləns aʊt/
to be the same in value to something that has an opposite effect • *The pleasures of travelling to another country must balance out the cost.*
❖ dengelemek
- 7.15 destination** (n) /destɪ'neɪʃn/
the place you are going to • *Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. We are about to take off from Athens and our destination is Frankfurt.*
❖ destinasyon, varış yeri
- 7.16 suffer** (v) /'sʌfə(r)/
to be negatively affected by sth • *The country is suffering from a lack of rain.* ❖ acı çekmek
- 7.17 over-** (prefix) /'əʊvə(r)/
too much • *Edinburgh Festival events became so popular that the residents were worried about over-tourism.* ❖ aşırı
- 7.18 overcrowding** (n) /,əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ/
bad conditions when there are too many people • *Our day trip to the city was spoiled by overcrowding on public transport. It was impossible to find a seat on a bus.*
> overcrowded (adj) ❖ aşırı kalabalık
- 7.19 increase** (v) /ɪn'kri:s/
to become or make sth greater in amount, number, etc. • *The average temperature of the Earth is increasing because of climate change.*
> increase (n), increasingly (adv)
❖ arttırmak

- 7.20 sustainably** (adv) /sʌs'teɪnəbli/
in a way that keeps a natural balance by not using up natural resources • *This furniture is made from sustainably produced materials, like locally grown cotton.* > sustain (v), sustainable (adj), sustainability (n)
❖ sürdürülebilir bir şekilde
- 7.21 seasonal** (adj) /'si:zənəl/
available or happening only in part of the year • *The town always gets flooded during the seasonal rains.* > season (n), seasonally (adv)
❖ mevsimsel
- 7.22 rather than** (phr) /'rɑ:ðə(r) ðæn/
instead of • *I prefer walking to work rather than taking a bus.* ❖ yerine
- 7.23 chain** (n) /tʃeɪn/
a group of business that all belong to one company • *William owns a chain of fast food shops across the country.* ❖ zincir
- 7.24 distance** (n) /'dɪstəns/
how far it is between two places or things • *They travelled a long distance by coach from England to Spain.* > distance (v), distant (adj)
❖ mesafe
- 7.25 fill up** (phr v) /fɪl ʌp/
to make sth full • *The walking group stopped to fill up their water bottles at the tap by the road.* ❖ doldurmak
- 7.26 hug** (v) /hʌg/
to put your arms around something or someone to show that you care for it/them • *She hugged her grandchildren as soon as they arrived.* > hug (n) ❖ sarılmak
- 7.27 cheetah** (n) /tʃi:tə/
a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots • *Cheetahs can run faster than any other animal.* ❖ çita
- 7.28 equal** (adj) /'i:kwəl/
that is the same as sb/sth else • *Men and women should receive equal pay for doing the same job.* > equally (adv), equal (n)
❖ eşit
- 7.29 care** (v) /keər/ to be interested in or worried about sb/sth and to make sure sb/sth is OK • *If you care about me, why don't you ever call me?* > care (n), caring (adj) ❖ bakmak
- 7.30 company** (n) /'kʌmpəni/
a business • *Dad works for a company that makes clothes.* ❖ şirket ☞ Syn: business
- 7.31 business** (n) /'bɪznəs/
an organisation or company that makes or sells things • *Katy has a business making clothes for children.* ❖ işletme
- 7.32 conditions** (n pl) /kən'dɪʃnz/
the way things are around you • *The walking conditions were difficult because it had snowed a lot the day before.* ❖ koşullar

- 7.33 cheaply** (adv) /tʃi:pli/
without spending a lot of money • *Camping is a good way to stay at different places cheaply.*
> cheap (adj) ❖ ucuz bir şekilde

Vocabulary Page 80

- 7.34 fare** (n) /feə(r)/
the amount you pay for a ticket to travel • *How much is the bus fare from Athens to Patra?*
❖ bilet ücreti
- 7.35 baggage** (n) /'bæɡɪdʒ/
travelling bags • *The taxi driver helped us with our baggage because our suitcases were very heavy.* ❖ bagaj ☞ Syn: luggage
- 7.36 reservation** (n) /,rezə'veɪʃn/
a booking • *The hotel is popular in summer, so you won't get a room unless you make a reservation.* > reserve (v) ❖ rezervasyon
- 7.37 currency** (n) /'kʌrənsi/
the money used in a country • *The currency used in Australia is the Australian dollar.*
❖ para birimi
- 7.38 border** (n) /'bɔ:də(r)/
the official line between two countries • *We had to show our passports before driving across the border from Greece into Albania.*
> border (v) ❖ sınır
- 7.39 visa** (n) /'vi:zə/
an official paper needed for the right to travel in some countries • *Travellers from the UK have to get a visa to enter Turkey.*
❖ vize
- 7.40 arrangement** (n) /ə'reɪndʒmənt/
a plan or agreement to make sth happen • *We made arrangements to meet after school.* > arrange (v) ❖ düzenleme
- 7.41 permission** (n) /pə'mɪʃn/
the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth • *Our teacher gave us permission to leave the room when we finished our test.* > permit (v)
❖ izin
- 7.42 particular** (adj) /pə'tɪkjələ(r)/
used to emphasise that you are referring to one person or thing, not others • *I like this particular pair of jeans, not the other one.*
> particularly (adv) ❖ özellikle
- 7.43 suitcase** (n) /'su:tkeɪs/
a large bag with flat sides that you can pack clothes in when you travel • *Sally packed all her best summer clothes and swimsuits in her suitcase and took a taxi to the port.* ❖ valiz
- 7.44 coach** (n) /kəʊtʃ/
a bus for transporting people long distances • *We're going to Larissa by coach.*
❖ otobüs

- 7.45 boarding pass** (n) /'bɔːdɪŋ pɑːs/
a document which allows you to get on a plane
• *I had to show my boarding pass to get on the plane.* ❖ biniş kartı
- 7.46 check out** (phr v) /tʃek aʊt/
to pay for your stay as you are leaving a hotel
• *We checked out of the hotel and caught a bus to the airport.* ❖ otelden ayrılmak
- 7.47 customs** (n pl) /'kʌstəmz/
the part of an airport or port where baggage is checked when you enter a country
• *We weren't allowed to take our Turkish spices through customs when we arrived in Australia.* ❖ gümrük
- 7.48 double room** (n) /,dʌbl 'ru:m/
a bedroom for two people
• *My friend and I shared a double room when we stayed at a hotel in Berlin.* ❖ çift kişilik oda
- 7.49 duty free** (n) /,djuːti 'friː/
a shopping area at an airport where you can buy things tax free
• *Before her flight, Natalia bought some perfume and gifts at the duty free.* > duty-free (adj) ❖ gümrük vergisinden muaf
- 7.50 reception** (n) /rɪ'sepʃn/
the front desk in a hotel or company where visitors go when they arrive
• *The hotel manager welcomed us at reception.* > receive (v), receptionist (n) ❖ resepsiyon
- 7.51 roundabout** (n) /'raʊndəbaʊt/
a crossroads where you drive round a circle to enter another street
• *Take the first right at the roundabout to get to the port.* ❖ göbekli kavşak
- 7.52 traffic jam** (n) /'træfɪk dʒæm/
a lot of vehicles that cannot move because there are so many of them
• *The bad weather caused a traffic jam on the road and it took hours to get home.* ❖ trafik sıkışıklığı
- 7.53 alarm** (n) /ə'lɑːm/
a loud sound made by a clock or phone at a particular time to wake sb up
• *I was so tired that I switched off the alarm and went back to sleep.* > alarm (v) ❖ alarm
- 7.54 departure lounge** (n) /dɪ'pɑːtʃə(r) laʊndʒ/
an area where passengers wait for their flight at an airport
• *As we were waiting in the departure lounge at the airport, we heard that our flight was late.* > depart (v) ❖ biniş bekleme salonu
- 7.55 realise** (v) /'riːəlaɪz/
to understand or become aware of a fact or situation
• *I wanted to become an actor, but then one day I realised I wasn't talented enough.* > realisation (n) ❖ fark etmek

- 7.56 stressful** (adj) /'stresfl/
making you feel worried and nervous
• *Her new job is very stressful as there's so much to do in one day.* > stress (n) ❖ stresli
- 7.57 tour guide** (n) /tuə(r) gaɪd/
a person who takes tourists to interesting places and gives information about them
• *The tour guide told us some interesting facts about the Tower of London.* ❖ tur rehberi
- 7.58 arrival** (n) /ə'raɪvl/
the act of reaching a place
• *They were waiting for the arrival of the train from Liverpool.* > arrive (v) ❖ varış
- 7.59 announcement** (n) /ə'naʊnsmənt/
an important statement that is made to give people information about sth
• *We arrived at the airport in time to hear the announcement that our flight was cancelled.* > announce (v), announcer (n) ❖ duyuru
- 7.60 gate** (n) /geɪt/
the part of an airport where you go to get on a plane
• *If you don't have any luggage, you can check in online and go straight to the boarding gate at the airport.* ❖ kapı

Grammar Page 81

- 7.61 reserve** (v) /rɪ'zɜːv/
to book sth for a particular purpose or time
• *The restaurant gets quite busy in the evening, so call them early to reserve a table.* ❖ rezerve etmek
- 7.62 flight attendant** (n) /flaɪt ə'tendənt/
sb who serves food and drinks to passengers on a plane and looks after them
• *Flight attendants are usually very kind with passengers who are scared of flying.* ❖ kabin memuru
- 7.63 passport** (n) /'pɑːspɔːt/
an official travel document
• *If you forget your passport, you won't be allowed on the plane.* ❖ pasaport
- 7.64 cruise ship** (n) /kruːz ʃɪp/
a large passenger ship for pleasure trips, sometimes with accommodation and entertainment
• *A huge cruise ship, like a floating hotel, arrived at the island's port.* ❖ yolcu gemisi

Listening Page 82

- 7.65 ticket office** (n) /'tɪkɪt 'ɒfɪs/
a place where tickets are sold for journeys or events • *We booked our ferry tickets online, but we had to wait in a queue to collect them from the ticket office before sailing.*
❖ gişe
- 7.66 delighted** (adj) /dɪ'laɪtɪd/
very pleased or happy • *Tommy was delighted with his presents.* > delight (n), delightful (adj)
❖ çok mutlu

Speaking Page 83

- 7.67 souvenir** (n) /,sʊ:və'nɪə(r)/
sth you buy to remember a place you're visiting • *His T-shirt with the Eiffel Tower on it is a souvenir from Paris.* ❖ hediyelik eşya
- 7.68 in the distance** (phr) /ɪn ðə 'dɪstəns/
far away • *From the beach, we could see the ferries passing in the distance.* ❖ uzakta

Vocabulary Page 84

- 7.69 cabin** (n) /'kæbɪn/
a small house, usually made of wood, in the countryside • *They spent the weekend hiking and stayed in a cabin in the mountains.*
❖ kabin
- 7.70 campsite** (n) /'kæmpsaɪt/
a place where people on holiday can camp • *The campsite where we put up our tent had toilets and showers, and a small shop.*
> camp (n, v), camper (n) ❖ kamp alanı
- 7.71 holiday home** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ həʊm/
a home that sb uses to stay in for short periods of time • *Many buildings on the island are holiday homes which are only used in summer, so it's very quiet in winter.* ❖ yazlık ev
- 7.72 hostel** (n) /'hɒstl/
a building where people can stay cheaply for a holiday, usually in shared rooms • *When the rain got too heavy, they packed up their tents and went to stay in a hostel for the rest of the week.* ❖ pansiyon
- 7.73 on board** (phr) /ɒn bɔ:d/
on a plane, ship or train • *When everybody was on board the plane, the captain made an announcement about the weather.*
❖ gemide/trende/uçakta
- 7.74 petrol station** (n) /'petrəl 'steɪʃn/
a place where you stop to put petrol in a car • *They were lucky to find a 24-hour petrol station on the motorway after driving so far.*
❖ benzinlik

- 7.75 lively** (adj) /'laɪvli/
enthusiastic and cheerful • *The party went well because everybody was happy and lively.*
❖ canlı

Travel

| | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| arrival | destination | return flight |
| baggage | distance | roundabout |
| border | duty free | souvenir |
| check in | fare | suitcase |
| check out | ferry | ticket office |
| cruise ship | gate | time off |
| currency | on board | tourism |
| customs | passport | traffic jam |
| delay | petrol station | visa |
| departure | reception | |
| lounge | reservation | |

Accommodation

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| cabin | holiday home |
| campsite | hostel |
| double room | |

Grammar Page 85

- 7.76 skier** (n) /'ski:ə(r)/
sb who skis • *The winter sports centre at Florina is popular with skiers and snowboarders.* > ski (n, v), skiing (n)
❖ kayakçı
- 7.77 dig** (v) /dɪg/
to make a hole in the ground by moving the soil • *When they were digging the garden at their new home, they found a metal box.*
❖ kazmak
- 7.78 bury** (v) /'beri/
hide sth in the ground • *The pirates buried the gold coins in a deep cave.* > burial (n)
❖ gömmek
- 7.79 treasure** (n) /'treʒə(r)/
valuable things such as gold or jewellery • *In the book, the children had an adventure and found the treasure.* ❖ hazine
- 7.80 climber** (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/
a person who climbs mountains • *The climbers managed to reach the top of the mountain.* > climb (v, n) ❖ dağcı

People

| | |
|------------|------------------|
| tour guide | skier |
| climber | flight attendant |

Writing Pages 86–87

- 7.81 narrative** (adj) /'nærətɪv/
telling a story, giving an account of sth
• *My cousin has written a beautiful narrative poem.* > narrate (v), narrator, narrative (n)
❖ anlatım
- 7.82 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
the way in which the parts of sth are connected and form a whole • *We are studying the structure of the human body at school.*
> structural (adj) ❖ yapı
- 7.83 set the scene** (phr) /set ðə si:n/
describe the place and time where and when a story takes place • *The author set the first scene of his play in sixteenth-century Florence.*
❖ zemin hazırlamak
- 7.84 interrupt** (v) /ɪntə'rʌpt/
to make sb stop what they are doing • *I'm speaking now, so please don't interrupt.*
> interruption (n) ❖ kesmek, engellemek
- 7.85 narrative** (n) /'nærətɪv/
a story; an account of sth • *It was an exciting narrative with lots of action.* > narrate (v), narrator (n), narrative (adj) ❖ anlatı
- 7.86 shine** (v) /ʃaɪn/
to be very bright • *The sun was shining on the sea.* > shiny (adj) ❖ parlamak
- 7.87 brightly** (adv) /'braɪtli/
with a lot of light • *The moon shone brightly above the sea.* > brightness (n), bright (adj), brighten (v) ❖ ışıl ışıl
- 7.88 blow** (v) /bləʊ/
if the wind blows, it moves • *A cool breeze blew in from the coast.* ❖ esmek
- 7.89 softly** (adv) /'sɒftli/
quietly and without force • *She sang softly to the baby, who soon fell asleep.* > softness (n), soft (adj), soften (v) ❖ yumuşak bir şekilde
- 7.90 knock** (n) /nɒk/
the sound of sb hitting a door with their hand • *I heard a knock on the door, but nobody was there when I opened it.* > knock (v)
❖ vuruş, darbe
- 7.91 delay** (n) /dɪ'leɪ/
a period of time when sb/sth waits because of a problem that makes sth late • *There was a delay at the airport because of the fog, but eventually our flight left four hours late.*
> delay (v) ❖ gecikme, rötar
- 7.92 flash** (n) /flæʃ/
a sudden bright light that shines for a moment • *When he saw a flash of light from the boat, he realised the sailor was in trouble.*
> flash (v) ❖ ani ışık
- 7.93 lightning** (n) /'laɪtnɪŋ/
a flash of light in the sky caused by electricity • *Lightning struck the tree and it caught fire.*
❖ şimşek

- 7.94 lead** (v) /li:d/
to show sb the way to a particular place
• *Maria led the group of hikers up the mountain.* ❖ yönlendirmek
- 7.95 exhausted** (adj) /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/
very tired • *The explorers walked in the jungle all day and were exhausted by the evening.*
> exhausting (adj), exhaust (v), exhaustion (n)
❖ yorgun, bitkin
- 7.96 crisis** (n) /'kraɪsɪs/
a time when a country's economy is not healthy • *Greta is a good leader as she stays calm in any crisis that happens.* ❖ kriz
- 7.97 setting** (n) /'setɪŋ/
a location where a story takes place • *The Scottish Highlands were a perfect setting for his detective story.* > set (n, v, adj) ❖ ortam
- 7.98 mystery** (n) /'mɪstri/
a situation that is difficult to explain • *What happened to the young princess is still a mystery.* > mysterious (adj) ❖ gizem
- 7.99 suspense** (n) /sə'spens/
excitement about sth that will happen • *He loves films about disasters as there is a lot of suspense surrounding the main characters and what is going to happen to them.* ❖ belirsizlik, şüpheli beklenti

Live well, study well

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- 7.100 performance** (n) /pə'fɔ:məns/
how well sb does sth • *His poor performance at work was caused by his long illness.*
> perform (v), performer (n) ❖ performans
- 7.101 motivated** (adj) /'mɔ:tɪveɪtɪd/
very keen to do sth because you find it interesting or exciting • *The young pupils were motivated to try because their teacher gave them stickers for good marks.* > motivation (n)
❖ motive
- 7.102 recover** (v) /rɪ'kʌvə(r)/
get better from an illness • *Grandpa has recovered from his bad cold and now he feels great.* > recovery (n) ❖ iyileşmek
- 7.103 improvement** (n) /ɪm'pru:vmənt/
making sth better • *I got a better mark in my maths test this time and I hope my parents are pleased with my improvement.* > improve (v)
❖ iyileştirme

Adjectives

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| delighted | hidden | seasonal |
| equal | independent | stressful |
| exhausted | motivated | sustainable |
| harmful | particular | |