

Glossary

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- 3.1 natural** (adj) /'nætʃrəl/
from nature and not made by people • *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* > nature (n), naturally (adv)
❖ doğal
- 3.2 aurora borealis** (n) /əˈrɔːrə ˌbɔːriˈæliːs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries • *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ kuzey ışıkları
✎ Syn: the Northern Lights
- 3.3 cause** (v) /kɔːz/
to make sth happen • *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* > cause (n) ❖ neden olmak

Reading Pages 30–31

- 3.4 climate change** (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere • *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.*
❖ iklim değişikliği
- 3.5 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
to make a change to sb/sth • *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖ etkilemek

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Notice the difference between these two words. **Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun. *The weather can **affect** people's feelings negatively. The **effect** of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

- 3.6 explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔːrə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ kaşif
- 3.7 Great Barrier Reef** (n) /greɪt 'bæriə ri:f/
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia • *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖ Büyük Set Resifi

- 3.8 marine** (adj) /mə'riːn/
of the sea • *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖ deniz
- 3.9 biologist** (n) /baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies living things • *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* > biology (n), biological (adj) ❖ biyolog
- 3.10 fascinated** (adj) /'fæsəneɪtɪd/
very interested • *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* > fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖ büyülenmiş
- 3.11 coral reef** (n) /'kɒrəl ri:f/
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea • *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖ mercan resifi
- 3.12 appearance** (n) /ə'piərəns/
the way sb/sth looks • *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* > appear (v) ❖ görünüş
- 3.13 actually** (adv) /'æktʃuəli/
used to emphasise a fact • *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* > actual (adj) ❖ aslında
- 3.14 make up (sth)** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp ('sʌmθɪŋ)/
to form (sth) • *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖ oluşturmak
- 3.15 polyp** (n) /'pɒlɪp/
a tiny animal that lives in the sea • *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.* ❖ polip
- 3.16 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/
to make, cause to exist • *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* > creature, creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ yaratmak
- 3.17 skeleton** (n) /'skelɪtən/
all the bones of a body • *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖ iskelet
- 3.18 limestone** (n) /'laɪmstəʊn/
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate (CaCO₃) • *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.* ❖ kireç taşı

- 3.19 cover** (v) /'kʌvə(r)/
to lie on the surface of something • *The snow covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* > cover (n) ❖ kaplamak
- 3.20 nearly** (adv) /'niəli/
almost; not completely • *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖ neredeyse
- 3.21 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
sth that has been built • *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖ yapı
- 3.22 visible** (adj) /'vɪzəbl/
that can be seen • *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* > visibility (n) ❖ görünür  Opp: invisible
- 3.23 beauty** (n) /'bjʊti/
the quality of being beautiful • *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* > beautiful (adj) ❖ güzellik
- 3.24 algae** (n pl) /'ælgɪ/
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water • *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖ algler
- 3.25 although** (conj) /ɔ:'ðəʊ/
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast • *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.* ❖ rağmen
- 3.26 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
a type of plant or animal • *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖ tür
- 3.27 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
to give • *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* > provision (n) ❖ sağlamak
- 3.28 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed • *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* > protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv) ❖ korumak
- 3.29 coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea • *We live in a village on the coast.* > coastal (adj) ❖ kıyı
- 3.30 however** (adv) /haʊ'evəl/
despite this fact • *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖ ancak
- 3.31 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/
to change and become different • *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.* > turn (n) ❖ dönmek
- 3.32 discover** (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown • *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* > discovery (n) ❖ keşfetmek
- 3.33 find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
get information about sb/sth • *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖ öğrenmek
- 3.34 perhaps** (adv) /pə'hæps/
maybe • *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖ belki
- 3.35 clean up** (phr v) /kli:n ʌp/
to make sth clean and tidy • *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖ temizlemek
- 3.36 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. • *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* > remain (v) ❖ kalıntı
- 3.37 form** (v) /fɔ:m/
to come together and start to exist • *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* > form (n) ❖ oluşturmak, şekillendirmek
- 3.38 save** (v) /seɪv/
to keep sb/sth safe from harm • *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* > safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n) ❖ kurtarmak
- 3.39 relate to** (phr v) /rɪ'leɪt tu:/
to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth • *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖ ilişkili olmak
- 3.40 snorkelling** (n) /'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/
the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask • *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.* > snorkel (n, v) ❖ şnorkelle dalmak
- 3.41 valuable** (adj) /'væljuəbl/
very useful because it is good for you • *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* > value (n, v) ❖ değerli
- 3.42 take action** (phr) /teɪk 'ækʃn/
do sth about a problem • *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖ harekete geçmek
- 3.43 summary** (n) /'sʌməri/
a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words • *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* > summarise (v) ❖ özet

Vocabulary Page 32

- 3.44 cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground • *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖ mağara
- 3.45 cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of land next to the sea • *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖ kayalık
- 3.46 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə(r)/
a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley • *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖ buzul
- 3.47 rainforest** (n) /'reɪnfɔːrɪst/
a thick forest in the tropics • *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖ yağmur ormanı
- 3.48 stream** (n) /striːm/
a small river • *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖ dere
- 3.49 valley** (n) /'væli/
an area of land between hills • *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖ vadi
- 3.50 mammal** (n) /'mæml/
the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body • *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖ memeli
- 3.51 huge** (adj) /hjuːdʒ/
extremely large • *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖ kocaman
- 3.52 fossil fuel** (n) /'fɒsl 'fjuːl/
a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy • *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖ fosil yakıt
- 3.53 renewable energy** (n) /rɪ'njuːəbl 'enədʒi/
energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight • *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖ yenilenebilir enerji
- 3.54 solar power** (n) /'səʊlə 'paʊ.ə/
energy from the sun • *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖ güneş enerjisi
- 3.55 power station** (n) /'paʊə 'steɪʃn/
a place where electricity is produced • *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖ santral
- 3.56 human** (n) /'hjuːmən/
a person • *Humans are destroying the environment with their cars and factories.* > humanity (n), human (adj) ❖ insan

- 3.57 temperature** (n) /'temprətʃə(r)/
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is
• *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.*
❖ sıcaklık
- 3.58 produce** (v) /prə'djuːs/
to make sth • *This factory produces parts for computers.* > producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv) ❖ üretmek
- 3.59 burn** (v) /bɜːn/
to use sth such as fuel or energy • *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.* > burn (n) ❖ yakmak
- 3.60 atmosphere** (n) /'ætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the Earth
• *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* > atmospheric (adj)
❖ atmosfer
- 3.61 source** (n) /sɔːs/
a place, person or thing you get sth from
• *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖ kaynak
- 3.62 run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/
finish a supply of sth • *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖ bitmek, tükenmek
- 3.63 desert** (n) /'dezət/
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it • *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖ çöl
- 3.64 available** (adj) /ə'veɪləbl/
that you can get, buy or find • *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* > availability (n) ❖ uygun, erişilebilir
- 3.65 go up** (phr v) /gəʊ ʌp/
to become more or go higher; to increase
• *The price of olive oil went up last winter.*
❖ yükselmek, çıkmak

Climate change

| | |
|---------------|------------------|
| atmosphere | renewable energy |
| biodegradable | reuse |
| fossil fuel | solar power |
| garbage | temperature |
| power station | waste |
| recycle | |

Grammar Page 33

- 3.66 scientist** (n) /'saɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific • *Scientists are studying the effects of pollution on living things.* > science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ bilim insanı
- 3.67 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/
a list of information on how to do or make sth
• *Read the instructions for your new smartphone carefully before you switch it on.* > instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖ talimatlar

- 3.68 experience** (n) /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
an event that sb lives through • *Exploring the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing experience.* > experience (v) ❖ deneyim
- 3.69 achievement** (n) /ə'tʃi:vmənt/
sth sb succeeds in doing • *Raising young pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement because it is very hard to do.* > achieve (v) ❖ başarı
- 3.70 continue** (v) /kən'tɪnjuː/
to keep doing sth or happening • *Don't stop! Continue working!* ❖ devam etmek
- 3.71 iceberg** (n) /'aɪsbɜ:g/
a mass of ice in the sea • *The Titanic hit an iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.* ❖ buz dağı
- 3.72 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage • *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.* > dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv) ❖ tehlike
- 3.73 accident** (n) /'æksɪdɪnt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it • *Drive carefully or you might have an accident.* > accidental (adj), accidentally (adv) ❖ kaza
- 3.74 patrol** (n) /pə'trəʊl/
a group of people who go to different parts of an area to make sure there are no problems • *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.* > patrol (v) ❖ devriye
- 3.75 ever since** (phr) /'evə(r) sɪns/
from that time on • *Ever since we moved to the coast, we've had lots more weekend visitors.* ❖ -den beri

Listening Page 34

- 3.76 length** (n) /leŋθ/
the measurement of how long sth is • *I know that the Nile is the longest river in the world, but I don't know its length.* > lengthen (v), long (adj) ❖ uzunluk
- 3.77 mostly** (adv) /'məʊstli/
generally • *In Greece, the weather is mostly dry and sunny in summer.* ❖ genellikle
- 3.78 approximately** (adv) /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly • *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* > approximate (adj) ❖ yaklaşık
- 3.79 sense** (n) /sens/
one of the five natural powers of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch • *Dogs have an excellent sense of smell.* > sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖ duyu

- 3.80 hearing** (n) /'hɪərɪŋ/
the ability to hear • *Cats have a great sense of hearing. They can hear their owner's car before they see it.* > hear (v) ❖ duyma
- 3.81 sight** (n) /saɪt/
the ability to see • *Granddad's sight isn't as good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.* ❖ görme
- 3.82 touch** (n) /tʌtʃ/
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers • *His hands were so cold that he had no sense of touch.* > touching (adj), touch (v) ❖ dokunma
- 3.83 attack** (n) /ə'tæk/
an act of violence intended to hurt sb • *Shark attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* > attack (v), attacker (n) ❖ saldırmak
- 3.84 truth** (n) /tru:θ/
the true facts about sth • *Don't believe everything you read on the internet. Check the facts to find out the truth.* > true (adj), truly (adv) ❖ doğru, gerçek
- 3.85 bite** (v) /baɪt/
to use your teeth to cut • *I don't think that dog will bite you, but be careful.* > bite (n) ❖ ısırma
- 3.86 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒekt/
a thing • *The sea in the port was polluted and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.* ❖ nesne

Speaking Page 35

- 3.87 environmental** (adj) /ɪnˌvaɪrənməntl/
related to the environment • *We had a class discussion about environmental problems, including pollution.* > environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ çevresel
- 3.88 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t/
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on • *I use public transport to get to work in the city.* ❖ toplu taşıma
- 3.89 plant** (v) /plɑ:nt/
to put plants or seeds in the ground to grow • *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and cucumbers in spring.* > plant (n) ❖ ekmek
- 3.90 recycle** (v) /,ri:'saɪkl/
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again • *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖ geri dönüştürmek
- 3.91 committee** (n) /kə'mɪti/
a group of people who meet and make decisions • *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖ komite

- 3.92** **move on** (phr v) /mu:ɒn/ to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else • *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.* ❖ devam etmek
- 3.93** **politely** (adv) /pə'laɪtli/ in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others • *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* > polite (adj), politeness (n) ❖ kibarca

Vocabulary Page 36

- 3.94** **destroy** (v) /dɪ'strɔɪ/ to ruin • *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖ yok etmek
- 3.95** **prevent** (v) /prɪ'vent/ to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening • *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* > prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖ önlemek
- 3.96** **remove** (v) /rɪ'mu:v/ to take away • *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* > removal (n) ❖ kaldırmak, çıkarmak
- 3.97** **set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/ create, start • *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖ başlatmak, kurmak
- 3.98** **survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/ to manage to stay alive • *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* > survival, survivor (n) ❖ hayatta kalmak
- 3.99** **damage** (v) /'dæmɪdʒ/ to harm or spoil sb/sth • *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.* > damage (n) ❖ zarar vermek
- 3.100** **exist** (v) /ɪg'zɪst/ to be real; to be alive • *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.* > existence (n) ❖ var olmak
- 3.101** **garbage** (n) /'gɑ:bɪdʒ/ rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) • *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ çöp 📖 Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)
- 3.102** **patch** (n) /pætʃ/ an area that is different from the area around it • *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖ toprak parçası
- 3.103** **biodegradable** (adj) /ˌbaɪəʊdɪ'greɪdəbl/ able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment • *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.* > biodegrade (v) ❖ biyobozunur 📖 Opp: non-biodegradable

- 3.104** **wear out** (phr v) /weə aʊt/ to be used so much that it becomes useless • *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖ yıpratmak
- 3.105** **sunlight** (n) /'sʌnlɑɪt/ the light from the sun • *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* > sunlit (adj) ❖ güneş ışığı
- 3.106** **inventor** (n) /ɪn'ventə(r)/ sb who creates sth new • *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.* > invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖ mucit
- 3.107** **device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/ an object that is used for a particular purpose • *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖ cihaz
- 3.108** **decade** (n) /'dekeɪd/ ten years • *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.* ❖ on yıllık süre
- 3.109** **bottom** (n) /'bɒtəm/ the lowest part of sth • *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖ en alt
- 3.110** **pond** (n) /pɒnd/ a small area of water, sometimes man-made • *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖ gölet
- 3.111** **bacteria** (n pl) /bæk'tɪəriə/ the simplest and smallest forms of life • *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖ bakteri
- 3.112** **pollution** (n) /pə'lju:ʃn/ making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals • *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* > pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖ kirlilik
- 3.113** **daily** (adj) /'deɪli/ of every day • *Can you describe your daily routine?* > day (n) ❖ günlük 📖 Syn: everyday

Grammar Page 37

- 3.114** **whale** (n) /weɪl/ a very big mammal, that lives in the sea • *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖ balina
- 3.115** **instrument** (n) /ɪn'strəmənt/ an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano • *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* > instrumental (adj) ❖ müzik aleti
- 3.116** **mountain range** (n) /'maʊntən reɪndʒ/ a group of mountains • *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖ sıradağ

- 3.117 underwater** (adj) /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/
found or happening below the surface of water
• *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* > underwater (adv) ❖ sualtı
- 3.118 appear** (v) /ə'piə(r)/
to start to be seen • *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* > appearance (n)
❖ görünmek, belirlemek 📖 Opp: disappear
- 3.119 waterfall** (n) /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock • *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖ şelale
- 3.120 location** (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/
a place where sth is situated • *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* > locate (v) ❖ konum
- 3.121 the outside world** (phr) /ði: 'aʊtsaɪd wɜ:ld/
the rest of the world • *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.*
❖ dış dünya
- 3.122 land** (v) /lænd/
to arrive on the ground • *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* > landing (n)
❖ karaya inmek
- 3.123 wheel** (n) /wi:l/
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves • *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖ direksiyon
- 3.124 get stuck** (phr) /get stʌk/
to become unable to move • *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.*
❖ sıkışmak
- 3.125 mud** (n) /mʌd/
wet earth • *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* > muddy (adj) ❖ çamur
- 3.126 name after** (phr v) /neɪm 'ɑ:ftə(r)/
give sb another person's name • *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖ ismini vermek
- 3.127 sadly** (adv) /'sædli/
unfortunately • *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* > sad (adj), sadness (n)
❖ maalesef
- 3.128 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/
to cause pain to a person or animal • *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖ canını acıtmak
- 3.129 injury** (n) /ɪndʒəri/
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack • *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* > injure (v) ❖ yara
- 3.130 lift** (v) /lɪft/
to raise from the ground • *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* > lift (n) ❖ kaldırmak

Geographical features

| | | |
|------------|--------------------|------------|
| cave | glacier | pond |
| cliff | Great Barrier Reef | rainforest |
| coast | iceberg | stream |
| coral reef | mountain range | valley |
| desert | | waterfall |

Writing Pages 38–39

LOOK!

There are many expressions with the verb **keep**.
keep in touch, keep a secret, keep a diary, keep one's word

- 3.131 keep in touch** (phr) /ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ/
to talk or write to sb • *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖ iletişim halinde bulunmak
- 3.132 miss** (v) /mɪs/
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you • *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖ özlemek
- 3.133 bin** (n) /bɪn/
a container to put rubbish in • *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.*
❖ çöp kutusu
- 3.134 second-hand** (adj) /'sekənd-hænd/
not new; owned by sb else before you • *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖ ikinci el
- 3.135 supplier** (n) /sə'plaɪə(r)/
a person or company that sells sth • *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* > supply (v, n) ❖ tedarikçi
- 3.136 reuse** (v) /ri:'ju:z/
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose • *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* > reusable (adj)
❖ yeniden kullanmak
- 3.137 waste** (n) /weɪst/
rubbish • *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* > waste (v)
❖ çöp, atık
- 3.138 cardboard** (n) /'kɑ:dbɔ:d/
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging • *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* > cardboard (adj)
❖ karton
- 3.139 charity** (n) /'tʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need • *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* > charitable (adj)
❖ hayır kurumu

Live well, study well

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- 3.140 suggest** (v) /sə'dʒest/
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what to do • *I suggest we start a clean-up group.*
> suggestion (n) ❖ önermek
- 3.141 per cent** (n) /pə'sent/
one part in every hundred; % • *The price of fuel went up ten per cent last year.*
❖ yüzde
- 3.142 whether** (conj) /'weðə(r)/
if (or if not) • *I don't know whether solar energy is cheaper than wind energy.*
❖ şayet
- 3.143 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to separate into parts or change into another form • *Paper will break down easily so it can be reused.* ❖ bölmək
- 3.144 successfully** (adv) /sək'sesfəli/
in a way that achieves what you want
• *She successfully runs a business while looking after her two children.* > success (n), successful (adj) ❖ başarılı bir şekilde

- 3.145 fail** (v) /feɪl/
to not succeed • *Well-trained dogs rarely fail to follow instructions.* > failure (n)
❖ başarısız olmak
- 3.146 goal** (n) /gəʊl/
sth that you hope to achieve • *Her goal is to win the chess championship next year.*
❖ hedef 📌 Syn: aim
- 3.147 relative** (n) /'relatɪv/
a person who is in the same family as sb else
• *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖ akraba
- 3.148 give up** (phr v) /gɪv ʌp/
stop trying • *After a week of searching, the rescue team gave up and stopped looking for survivors.* ❖ vazgeçmek
- 3.149 benefit** (n) /'benɪfɪt/
an advantage • *Olive oil has many benefits, including being good for your heart.*
> benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖ fayda

Phrasal verbs

| | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|
| break down | go up | run out (of) |
| clean up | make up | set up |
| find out | move on | |
| give up | name after | |