

10 Show time!

Glossary

Page 113

- 10.1 stage** (n) /steɪdʒ/
a raised area in a theatre where people give performances • *The singers came onto the stage and began the performance.*
❖ scena

Reading Pages 114–115

- 10.2 revise** (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/
study facts again, usually before an exam
• *Dave revised for the test all evening and managed to get a B+.* > revision (n)
❖ powtarzać
- 10.3 orchestra** (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/
a large group of people who play musical instruments together • *She plays the clarinet in the school orchestra.* > orchestral (adj)
❖ orkiestra
- 10.4 musical** (n) /'mju:zɪkl/
a performance with singing and dancing
• *We're performing the musical of the Harry Potter story in our school theatre.* > music, musician (n), musical (adj) ❖ musical
- 10.5 conductor** (n) /kən'dʌktə(r)/
a person who leads the performance of an orchestra • *The musicians in the orchestra waited for the conductor's signal to begin playing.* > conduct (v) ❖ dyrygent
- 10.6 baton** (n) /'bætən/
a stick which a conductor uses to control an orchestra • *The conductor raised the baton and waved it for the musician to start playing.*
❖ batuta
- 10.7 audience** (n) /'ɔ:diəns/
people watching a performance • *At the end of the play, the audience stood up and clapped loudly.* ❖ publiczność
- 10.8 symphony** (n) /'sɪmfəni/
a long piece of music in three or four main parts • *One of my favourite symphonies is the Symphonie Fantastique by Berlioz.*
❖ symfonia
- 10.9 landfill site** (n) /'lændfɪl saɪt/
an area where rubbish is buried under the ground • *There is a landfill site near here and it often smells terrible because of the rubbish.*
❖ wysypisko śmieci

- 10.10 sort** (v) /sɔ:t/
to put things into order or separate them into matching types • *Kate sorted the list of words into alphabetical order.* ❖ uporządkować, układać
- 10.11 musician** (n) /mju:'zɪʃn/
sb who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job • *My uncle was a professional musician and used to play the accordion on a cruise ship.* > music (n), musical (adj, n) ❖ muzyk
- 10.12 proper** (adj) /'prɒpə(r)/
appropriate, correct • *I don't want to eat a sandwich. I want a proper meal – some fish and roast potatoes, perhaps.* > properly (adv)
❖ porządny, odpowiedni
- 10.13 carpenter** (n) /'kɑ:pɪntə(r)/
sb who makes things out of wood • *The carpenter made a wooden table and four chairs.* ❖ stolarz
- 10.14 violin** (n) /'vɪə'lɪn/
a stringed musical instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • *Marinos placed his violin on his shoulder and began to play a beautiful tune.* > violinist (n) ❖ skrzypce
- 10.15 cello** (n) /'tʃeləʊ/
a large stringed musical instrument like a big violin that you hold between your knees to play • *She sat down and played a sad tune on the cello.* > cellist (n) ❖ wiolonczela
- 10.16 oil can** (n) /ɔɪl kæn/
a large round container for oil • *The petrol was stored in oil cans.* ❖ oliwiarka
- 10.17 clarinet** (n) /'klærə'net/
a long thin wind instrument that you blow into to play • *He played a traditional folk song on the clarinet.* ❖ klarnet
- 10.18 saxophone** (n) /'sæksəfəʊn/
a large metal wind instrument • *I like the sound of the saxophone in this jazz piece.*
> saxophonist (n) ❖ saksofon
- 10.19 waterpipe** (n) /'wɔ:təpaɪp/
a long tube for carrying water • *There was water coming through the ceiling from a burst waterpipe upstairs.* ❖ wodociąg
- 10.20 go viral** (phr) /gəʊ 'vaɪrəl/
become known around the world by being spread quickly through the internet • *He filmed the accident on his smartphone and the video soon went viral.* ❖ rozprzestrzeniać się za pomocą internetu

- 10.21 hit** (n) /hɪt/
a success • *Shape of You was a big hit for Ed Sheeran in 2017.* ❖ hit, sukces
- 10.22 album** (n) /'ælbəm/
a collection of pieces of music • *His latest album has some great songs.* ❖ album, płyta
- 10.23 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/
sell all of sth and have no more • *We couldn't get any tickets for the concert as they had all sold out.* ❖ wyprzedawać
- 10.24 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/
go somewhere to take sb/sth away to another place • *Mrs Brown is going to collect the children from school.* > collection (n)
❖ odbierać 📎 Syn: pick up
- 10.25 enquiry** (n) /ɪn'kwɪəri/
asking for information • *I'd like to make an enquiry about courses at this college.*
> enquire (v) ❖ zapytanie
- 10.26 series** (n) /'siəri:z/
a set of TV programmes • *The series Game of Thrones was from the books written by George R.R. Martin.* ❖ serial
- 10.27 interview** (n) /'ɪntəvju:
a meeting where sb is asked questions to see if they are suitable for sth, e.g. a job, a place on a course • *Martin is nervous about going for his job interview tomorrow.* ❖ wywiad
- 10.28 application form** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn fɔ:m/
a piece of paper that you complete to apply for sth • *You can get an application form from our office.* ❖ wniosek, formularz zgłoszenia
- 10.29 appointment** (n) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/
an arrangement to see sb at a particular time for a reason connected with work or health • *I have an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon at three.* ❖ wizyta, umówione spotkanie 📎 make an appointment
- 10.30 for sale** (phr) /fə seɪl/
available to be bought • *I'm sorry, Madam. That chair is not for sale.* ❖ na sprzedaż
- 10.31 acoustic guitar** (n) /ə'ku:stɪk ɡɪ'tɑ:(r)/
a guitar that does not have its sound made louder electronically • *He doesn't play the electric guitar. He plays the acoustic guitar.* ❖ gitara akustyczna
- 10.32 scratch** (n) /skrætʃ/
a mark or an injury made on sb/sth by pulling sth sharp across it • *Who made that scratch on the table?* > scratch (v) ❖ zadrapanie, rysa
- 10.33 mark** (n) /mɑ:k/
a small cut or other damage • *There's a small black mark on the wall.* > mark (v)
❖ ślad, plama
- 10.34 exchange** (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
to replace one thing with another ❖ *You can exchange these items within ten days of buying them.* > exchange (n) ❖ wymieniać

- 10.35 drum kit** (n) /drʌm ki:t/
a set of drums • *Of course she has a drum kit! She plays the drums in a band.* ❖ perkusja

Musical instruments

acoustic guitar	clarinet	saxophone
cello	drum kit	violin

Vocabulary Page 116

- 10.36 chat show** (n) /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/
a TV or radio show in which famous people are interviewed informally • *Did you see Kylie Minogue on that British chat show? She was so funny!* ❖ talk show
- 10.37 documentary** (n) /dɒkjʊ'mentri/
a programme which gives information about real things • *Did you watch the documentary about the Greek Revolution of 1821?*
❖ film dokumentalny
- 10.38 soap opera** (n) /səʊp 'ɒprə/
a popular TV drama about the lives of everyday people • *Grandma watches soap operas every day, but her favourite is The Bold and The Beautiful.* ❖ telenowela
- 10.39 talent show** (n) /'tælənt ʃəʊ/
an event or TV show which is a competition between amateur performers • *Ilias told his jokes on stage in that talent show on TV, but he didn't get first prize.* ❖ konkurs talentów
- 10.40 thriller** (n) /'θrɪlə(r)/
an exciting film or book, especially about a crime • *We watched an exciting thriller and nobody could guess who the killer was before the end.* > thrill (n, v), thrilling, thrilled (adj)
❖ thriller
- 10.41 guest** (n) /gest/
a person you have invited to your home or to an event • *There were over 200 guests at their wedding.* ❖ gość
- 10.42 murder** (n) /'mɜ:də(r)/
the crime of killing sb • *Murder is a terrible crime.*
> murder (v), murderer (n) ❖ morderstwo
- 10.43 piece** (n) /pi:s/
sth made by an artist, author or musician • *The orchestra played a famous piece by Mozart.* ❖ dzieło, utwór
- 10.44 ghost** (n) /gəʊst/
the spirit of a dead person that some people believe they can see or hear • *What's wrong? You look as if you've seen a ghost!*
❖ duch
- 10.45 volcano** (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/
a mountain from which lava and gases come out • *The volcano erupted and lava came down the side of the mountain.* > volcanic (adj)
❖ wulkan

- 10.46** **celebrity** (n) /sə'leibrəti/
a famous person • *After the success of the film, the young actor became a popular celebrity.* > celebrate (v), celebration (n), celebratory (adj) ❖ celebryta
- 10.47** **scene** (n) /si:n/
a part of a film or play • *The best scene in the film was when Harry beat Voldemort!*
❖ scena
- 10.48** **binge watching** (n) /'bɪndʒ wɒtʃɪŋ/
watching a whole series in a very short amount of time • *My sister tried binge watching a whole season of Star Trek in one weekend.*
❖ binge-watching, oglądanie po kilka odcinków serialu z rzędu
- 10.49** **embarrassing** (adj) /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/
making you feel shy or ashamed • *This video of us in the school musical is embarrassing!*
> embarrass (v), embarrassment (n), embarrassed (adj) ❖ zawstydzający, wprawiający w zakłopotanie
- 10.50** **review** (n) /rɪ'vjuz/
a report in the media giving an opinion of a book, film, etc. • *The reviews in the newspaper for your cook book are very good.*
> review (v), reviewer (n) ❖ recenzja

Types of shows or programmes

chat show	series	thriller
documentary	soap opera	
musical	talent show	

Grammar Page 117

- 10.51** **lines** (n pl) /laɪns/
the words an actor must learn for a role • *He was nervous and when he went on stage he forgot his lines and couldn't remember what to say.* ❖ kwestia

Listening Page 118

- 10.52** **classical** (adj) /'klæsɪkl/
a style of music written in Europe between 1750 and 1830 • *Daniel plays Brahms and other relaxing classical music on his piano.*
❖ klasyczny
- 10.53** **folk music** (n) /'fəʊk mju:zɪk/
a traditional style of music from a particular country • *The New Year celebrations included dancing to lively Scottish folk music.*
❖ muzyka ludowa
- 10.54** **studio** (n) /'stju:diəʊ/
a room where music is recorded or radio or TV programmes are made • *The band sounded better in the recording studio than they did on stage.* ❖ studio

- 10.55** **judge** (n) /dʒʌdʒ/
sb who decides who has won a competition
• *The judges decided to give the prize to me!*
> judge (v), judgement (n) ❖ sędzia, juror
- 10.56** **contemporary** (adj) /kən'tempərəɪ/
modern • *I prefer contemporary dance to classical ballet.* ❖ współczesny
- 10.57** **rapper** (n) /'ræpə(r)/
sb who performs a rap song • *'Who is your favourite rapper?' 'I don't like rap. I prefer rock.'*
> rap (n, v) ❖ raper

Vocabulary Page 120

- 10.58** **turn into** (phr v) /tɜ:n 'ɪntə/
to change into sb/sth different • *The Blacks turned their garage into a music studio.*
❖ zamienić w
- 10.59** **turn on** (phr v) /tɜ:n ɒn/
to start something by moving a switch or button • *I turned on the TV to watch my favourite series.* ❖ włączać
- 10.60** **turn out** (phr v) /tɜ:n aʊt/
to end in a particular way • *The film surprised me because it didn't turn out as I had expected.* ❖ okazywać się, skończyć się
- 10.61** **turn up** (phr v) /tɜ:n ʌp/
to come, to appear • *A large crowd turned up to watch the musicians performing.*
❖ pojawiać się
- 10.62** **be into sb/sth** (phr) /bi: ɪntə 'sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ/
to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* ❖ być kimś/czymś zainteresowanym, lubić kogoś/coś
- 10.63** **end up** (phr v) /end ʌp/
to find yourself somewhere you didn't expect to be • *We couldn't find a seat in a restaurant, so we ended up getting a takeaway.*
❖ skończyć, wylądować
- 10.64** **put off** (phr v) /pʊt ɒf/
to move an activity or event to a later time or date • *She keeps putting off studying for tests, and then does everything in a hurry.*
❖ odkładać, przekładać
- 10.65** **get on with sth** (phr v) /get ɒn wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ/
to continue doing sth that you've started • *After dinner, he turned the TV off to get on with writing his book.* ❖ kontynuować
- 10.66** **over** (adv) /'əʊvə(r)/
ended • *When the concert was over, we took a taxi home.* ❖ zakończony
- 10.67** **millionaire** (n) /'mɪljə'neə(r)/
sb who is very rich • *That huge house is owned by an actor who's a millionaire.* ❖ milioner

10.68 literature (n) /'lɪtrətʃə/
novels, plays and poetry • *He enjoys reading literature to relax in the evening.* ❖ literatura

People

audience	conductor	musician
carpenter	guest	rapper
celebrity	judge	
choir	millionaire	

Phrasal verbs

be into	put off	turn out
end up	turn into	turn up
get on with	turn on	

10.77 disappear (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)
to stop existing; to be lost • *Many types of plants and animals are disappearing because of pollution around the world.* > disappearance (n), disappearing (adj) ❖ znikać

10.78 turn (n) /tɜ:n/
a time when it is one person's chance to do sth • *The competitors in the talent show waited nervously for their turn to go on stage.* ❖ kolej

Performing/Music words

album	contemporary	scene
cheer	curtain	stage
clap	folk music	studio
classical	hit	
concert hall	orchestra	
conductor's baton	piece	
	review	

Grammar Page 121

10.69 choir (n) /'kwaɪə(r)/
a group of people who sing together • *The choir sang their last song and then left the stage.* ❖ chór

10.70 concert hall (n) /'kɒnsət hɔ:l/
a large room in which concerts are held • *The Vienna Symphony Orchestra is giving a performance at the concert hall tonight.* ❖ sala koncertowa

Writing Pages 122–123

10.71 first of all (adv) /fɜ:st əv ɔ:l/
firstly; the first point (is) • *I don't like jazz for two reasons. First of all, I think it's so boring.* ❖ po pierwsze ☞ Syn: firstly

10.72 poem (n) /'pəʊɪm/
a piece of writing arranged in separate lines, which usually end with rhyming words • *You can almost hear the waves when you read this poem about the ocean.* > poet, poetry (n) ❖ wiersz

10.73 curtain (n) /'kɜ:tɪn/
a piece of cloth that covers the stage in a theatre • *The actors came back onto the front of the stage after the final curtain came down at the end of the play.* ❖ zasłona

10.74 cheer (v) /tʃɪə(r)/
to shout, to praise or show support for sb • *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* > cheer (n) ❖ wiwatować

10.75 clap (v) /klæp/
to hit your hands together to show you like sth • *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖ klaskać

10.76 coin (n) /kɔɪn/
a piece of metal which is money • *I bought a ticket with a two-euro coin.* ❖ moneta

Video Page 124

10.79 hummingbird (n) /'hʌmɪŋbɜ:d/
a very small bird that makes a sound when its wings move very fast • *She photographed the tiny hummingbird as it flew beside the flower.* ❖ koliber

10.80 slow motion (n) /,sləʊ 'məʊʃn/
the way of filming that shows things moving more slowly than they actually do • *The movement of the frog catching insects was filmed in slow motion.* ❖ zwolnione tempo

10.81 capture (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/
to record • *The photographer managed to capture the moment when the frog caught the insect.* ❖ zarejestrować, uchwycić

10.82 shot (n) /ʃɒt/
a photograph • *This is a great shot that shows the bird in its nest.* > shoot (v) ❖ ujęcie

10.83 high-speed (adj) /,haɪ 'spi:d/
that moves or happens very fast • *They took the high-speed ferry to reach the island quickly.* ❖ szybki, o dużej prędkości

10.84 forked (adj) /fɔ:kt/
divided into two parts at one end • *A flash of forked lightning lit up the sky.* > fork (n, v) ❖ rozwidlony

10.85 tongue (n) /tʌŋ/
the soft part inside your mouth that you move to taste, speak, etc. • *Cats use their tongue to drink water and clean themselves.* ❖ język

10.86 experiment (n) /ɪks'perɪmənt/
a scientific test • *The experiment we did in chemistry at school didn't work.* > experiment (v), experimental (adj) ❖ eksperyment

- 10.87 hand-made** (adj) /hænd'meɪd/
made by hand, not machines • *Hand-made clothing costs a lot because of the work involved in making it.* ❖ ręcznie robiony
- 10.88 collaboration** (n) /kə,læbə'reɪʃn/
the process of working together with others to do sth • *The school concert was a success due to the collaboration between students and teachers.* > collaborate (v), collaborator (n)
❖ współpraca
- 10.89 discovery** (n) /dɪs'kʌvəri/
finding sth that was not known before • *The discovery of America changed people's ideas about the world.* > discover (v) ❖ odkrycie
- 10.90 droplet** (n) /'drɒplət/
a small drop of liquid • *Droplets of water fell from the trees after the rain had stopped.*
> drop (n, v) ❖ kropelka
- 10.91 sense** (n) /sens/
a feeling • *The photo showed a sense of movement.* > sense (v), sensitive (adj)
❖ odczucie
- 10.92 custom-built** (adj) /,kʌstəm 'bɪlt/
specially made to suit one person or purpose
• *I'd like a custom-built studio, so all my musical instruments fit.* ❖ wykonany na zamówienie
- 10.93 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/
sth made of metal bars to keep sb/sth inside
• *I hate seeing animals that have to live in a cage.* > cage (v), caged (adj) ❖ klatka
- 10.94 wonder** (n) /'wʌndə(r)/
sth that makes you feel surprise and admiration • *The Statue of Zeus at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the World.*
> wonderful (adj) ❖ cud