3 It's natural

Glossary

3.1 **natural** (adj) /ˈnætʃrəl/
from nature and not made by people ● *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* ➢ nature (n), naturally (adv) ❖ naturalny

3.2 **aurora borealis** (n) /əˌrɔːrə ˌbɔːriˈælɪs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries ● *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ zorza polarna ✎ Syn: the Northern Lights

3.3 **cause** (v) /kɔːz/
to make sth happen ● *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* ➢ cause (n) ❖ powodować

Reading Pages 30–31

3.4 **climate change** (n) /ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ● *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.* ❖ zmiana klimatu

3.5 **affect** (v) /əˈfekt/
to make a change to sb/sth ● *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖ oddziaływać, wpływać

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Notice the difference between these two words.
Affect is a verb, while **effect** is a noun.
*The weather can **affect** people's feelings negatively.*
*The **effect** of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

3.6 **explorer** (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them ● *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* ➢ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ badacz, poszukiwacz

3.7 **Great Barrier Reef** (n) /greɪt ˈbæriə riːf/
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia ● *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖ Wielka Rafa Koralowa

3.8 **marine** (adj) /məˈriːn/
of the sea ● *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖ morski

3.9 **biologist** (n) /baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies living things ● *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* ➢ biology (n), biological (adj) ❖ biolog

3.10 **fascinated** (adj) /ˈfæsəneɪtɪd/
very interested ● *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* ➢ fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖ zafascynowany

3.11 **coral reef** (n) /ˈkɒrəl riːf/
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea ● *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖ rafa koralowa

3.12 **appearance** (n) /əˈpɪərəns/
the way sb/sth looks ● *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* ➢ appear (v) ❖ wygląd

3.13 **actually** (adv) /ˈæktʃuəli/
used to emphasise a fact ● *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* ➢ actual (adj) ❖ właściwie, prawdę mówiąc

3.14 **make up** (**sth**) (phr v) /meɪk ʌp (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/
to form (sth) ● *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖ tworzyć, składać się

3.15 **polyp** (n) /ˈpɒlɪp/
a tiny animal that lives in the sea ● *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.* ❖ polip

3.16 **create** (v) /kriˈeɪt/
to make, cause to exist ● *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* ➢ creature, creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ kreować, tworzyć

3.17 **skeleton** (n) /ˈskelɪtən/
all the bones of a body ● *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖ szkielet

3.18 **limestone** (n) /ˈlaɪmstəʊn/
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate ($CaCO_3$) ● *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.* ❖ kamień wapienny

3.19 **cover** (v) /ˈkʌvə(r)/
to lie on the surface of something ● *The snow covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* ➢ cover (n) ❖ nakrywać, zakrywać

3.20 **nearly** (adv) /ˈnɪəli/
almost; not completely ● *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖ prawie

3.21 **structure** (n) /ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/
sth that has been built ● *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖ konstrukcja, budowla

3.22 **visible** (adj) /ˈvɪzəbl/
that can be seen ● *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* ➢ visibility (n) ❖ widoczny ✎ Opp: invisible

3.23 **beauty** (n) /ˈbjuːti/
the quality of being beautiful ● *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* ➢ beautiful (adj) ❖ piękno

3.24 **algae** (n pl) /ˈælgiː/
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water ● *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖ algi

3.25 **although** (conj) /ɔːlˈðəʊ/
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast ● *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.* ❖ pomimo

3.26 **species** (n) /ˈspiːʃiːz/
a type of plant or animal ● *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖ gatunek

3.27 **provide** (v) /prəˈvaɪd/
to give ● *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* ➢ provision (n) ❖ zapewniać

3.28 **protect** (v) /prəˈtekt/
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed ● *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* ➢ protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv) ❖ chronić

3.29 **coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea ● *We live in a village on the coast.* ➢ coastal (adj) ❖ wybrzeże

3.30 **however** (adv) /haʊˈevə/
despite this fact ● *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖ jednak, w każdym razie

3.31 **turn** (v) /tɜːn/
to change and become different ● *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.* ➢ turn (n) ❖ zamieniać, przekształcać

3.32 **discover** (v) /dɪˈskʌvə(r)/
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown ● *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* ➢ discovery (n) ❖ odkrywać

3.33 **find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
get information about sb/sth ● *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖ dowiadywać się

3.34 **perhaps** (adv) /pəˈhæps/
maybe ● *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖ być może

3.35 **clean up** (phr v) /kliːn ʌp/
to make sth clean and tidy ● *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖ sprzątać

3.36 **remains** (n pl) /rɪˈmeɪnz/
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. ● *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* ➢ remain (v) ❖ szczątki, pozostałości

3.37 **form** (v) /fɔːm/
to come together and start to exist ● *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* ➢ form (n) ❖ formować, kształtować

3.38 **save** (v) /seɪv/
to keep sb/sth safe from harm ● *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* ➢ safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n) ❖ ocalić, uratować

3.39 **relate to** (phr v) /rɪˈleɪt tuː/
to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth ● *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖ dotyczyć

3.40 **snorkelling** (n) /ˈsnɔːkəlɪŋ/
the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask ● *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.* ➢ snorkel (n, v) ❖ snorkelling

3.41 **valuable** (adj) /ˈvæljuəbl/
very useful because it is good for you ● *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* ➢ value (n, v) ❖ cenny

3.42 **take action** (phr) /teɪk ˈækʃn/
do sth about a problem ● *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖ podejmować działanie

3.43 **summary** (n) /ˈsʌməri/
a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words ● *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* ➢ summarise (v) ❖ podsumowanie

3.44 **cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground ● *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖ jaskinia

3.45 **cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of land next to the sea ● *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖ klif

3.46 **glacier** (n) /ˈɡlæsiə(r)/
a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley ● *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖ lodowiec

3.47 **rainforest** (n) /ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/
a thick forest in the tropics ● *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖ las deszczowy

3.48 **stream** (n) /striːm/
a small river ● *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖ strumień

3.49 **valley** (n) /ˈvæli/
an area of land between hills ● *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖ dolina

3.50 **mammal** (n) /ˈmæml/
the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body ● *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖ ssak

3.51 **huge** (adj) /hjuːdʒ/
extremely large ● *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖ ogromny

3.52 **fossil fuel** (n) /ˈfɒsl ˈfjuːl/
a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy ● *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖ paliwo kopalne

3.53 **renewable energy** (n) /rɪˈnjuːəbl ˈenədʒi/
energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight ● *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖ energia odnawialna

3.54 **solar power** (n) /ˈsəʊlə ˈpaʊə-/
energy from the sun ● *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖ energia słoneczna

3.55 **power station** (n) /ˈpaʊə ˈsteɪʃn/
a place where electricity is produced ● *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖ elektrownia

3.56 **human** (n) /ˈhjuːmən/
a person ● *Humans are destroying the environment with their cars and factories.* ➢ humanity (n), human (adj) ❖ człowiek

3.57 **temperature** (n) /ˈtemprətʃə(r)/
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is ● *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.* ❖ temperatura

3.58 **produce** (v) /prəˈdjuːs/
to make sth ● *This factory produces parts for computers.* ➢ producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv) ❖ produkować, wytwarzać

3.59 **burn** (v) /bɜːn/
to use sth such as fuel or energy ● *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.* ➢ burn (n) ❖ spalać

3.60 **atmosphere** (n) /ˈætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the Earth ● *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* ➢ atmospheric (adj) ❖ atmosfera

3.61 **source** (n) /sɔːs/
a place, person or thing you get sth from ● *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖ źródło, pochodzenie

3.62 **run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/
finish a supply of sth ● *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖ kończyć się

3.63 **desert** (n) /ˈdezət/
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it ● *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖ pustynia

3.64 **available** (adj) /əˈveɪləbl/
that you can get, buy or find ● *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* ➢ availability (n) ❖ dostępny

3.65 **go up** (phr v) /ɡəʊ ʌp/
to become more or go higher; to increase ● *The price of olive oil went up last winter.* ❖ rosnąć, podnosić się

Climate change

atmosphere	renewable energy
biodegradable	reuse
fossil fuel	solar power
garbage	temperature
power station	waste
recycle	

Grammar Page 33

3.66 **scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find
out more about sth scientific ● *Scientists are
studying the effects of pollution on living things.*
➢ science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ naukowiec

3.67 **instructions** (n pl) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃnz/
a list of information on how to do or make sth
● *Read the instructions for your new
smartphone carefully before you switch it on.*
➢ instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖ instrukcje

3.68 **experience** (n) /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/
an event that sb lives through ● *Exploring
the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing
experience.* ➢ experience (v) ❖ doświadczenie

3.69 **achievement** (n) /əˈtʃiːvmənt/
sth sb succeeds in doing ● *Raising young
pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement
because it is very hard to do.* ➢ achieve (v)
❖ osiągnięcie

3.70 **continue** (v) /kənˈtɪnjuː/
to keep doing sth or happening ● *Don't stop!
Continue working!* ❖ kontynuować

3.71 **iceberg** (n) /ˈaɪsbɜːg/
a mass of ice in the sea ● *The Titanic hit an
iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.*
❖ góra lodowa

3.72 **danger** (n) /ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage
● *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.*
➢ dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv)
❖ niebezpieczeństwo

3.73 **accident** (n) /ˈæksɪdənt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you
expecting it ● *Drive carefully or you might have
an accident.* ➢ accidental (adj), accidentally
(adv) ❖ wypadek

3.74 **patrol** (n) /pəˈtrəʊl/
a group of people who go to different parts of
an area to make sure there are no problems
● *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.*
➢ patrol (v) ❖ patrol

3.75 **ever since** (phr) /ˈevə(r) sɪns/
from that time on ● *Ever since we moved
to the coast, we've had lots more weekend
visitors.* ❖ odkąd, od tego czasu

Listening Page 34

3.76 **length** (n) /leŋθ/
the measurement of how long sth is ● *I know
that the Nile is the longest river in the world,
but I don't know its length.* ➢ lengthen (v),
long (adj) ❖ długość

3.77 **mostly** (adv) /ˈməʊstli/
generally ● *In Greece, the weather is mostly
dry and sunny in summer.* ❖ głównie,
przeważnie

3.78 **approximately** (adv) /əˈprɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly ● *I learnt to cook approximately
ten years ago.* ➢ approximate (adj)
❖ około, w przybliżeniu

3.79 **sense** (n) /sens/
one of the five natural powers of sight,
hearing, taste, smell and touch ● *Dogs have
an excellent sense of smell.* ➢ sense (v),
sensitive (adj) ❖ zmysł

3.80 **hearing** (n) /ˈhɪərɪŋ/
the ability to hear ● *Cats have a great sense of
hearing. They can hear their owner's car before
they see it.* ➢ hear (v) ❖ słuch

3.81 **sight** (n) /saɪt/
the ability to see ● *Granddad's sight isn't as
good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.*
❖ wzrok

3.82 **touch** (n) /tʌtʃ/
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers
● *His hands were so cold that he had no sense
of touch.* ➢ touching (adj), touch (v) ❖ dotyk

3.83 **attack** (n) /əˈtæk/
an act of violence intended to hurt sb ● *Shark
attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* ➢ attack
(v), attacker (n) ❖ atak

3.84 **truth** (n) /truːθ/
the true facts about sth ● *Don't believe everything
you read on the internet. Check the facts to find
out the truth.* ➢ true (adj), truly (adv) ❖ prawda

3.85 **bite** (v) /baɪt/
to use your teeth to cut ● *I don't think that
dog will bite you, but be careful.* ➢ bite (n)
❖ gryźć

3.86 **object** (n) /ˈɒbdʒekt/
a thing ● *The sea in the port was polluted
and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.*
❖ przedmiot

Speaking Page 35

3.87 **environmental** (adj) /ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/
related to the environment ● *We had a class
discussion about environmental problems,
including pollution.* ➢ environment (n),
environmentally (adv) ❖ środowiskowy

3.88 **public transport** (n) /ˈpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on
● *I use public transport to get to work in the
city.* ❖ transport publiczny

3.89 **plant** (v) /plɑːnt/
to put plants or seeds in the ground to grow
● *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and
cucumbers in spring.* ➢ plant (n) ❖ sadzić

3.90 **recycle** (v) /ˌriːˈsaɪkl/
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again ● *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖ przetwarzać, utylizować

3.91 **committee** (n) /kəˈmɪti/
a group of people who meet and make decisions ● *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖ komitet

3.92 **move on** (phr v) /muːv ɒn/
to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else ● *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.* ❖ przechodzić do

3.93 **politely** (adv) /pəˈlaɪtli/
in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others ● *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* ➢ polite (adj), politeness (n) ❖ grzecznie, uprzejmie

Vocabulary **Page 36**

3.94 **destroy** (v) /dɪsˈtrɔɪ/
to ruin ● *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* ➢ destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖ niszczyć

3.95 **prevent** (v) /prɪˈvent/
to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening ● *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* ➢ prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖ zapobiegać

3.96 **remove** (v) /rɪˈmuːv/
to take away ● *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* ➢ removal (n) ❖ usuwać

3.97 **set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start ● *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖ zakładać, tworzyć

3.98 **survive** (v) /səˈvaɪv/
to manage to stay alive ● *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* ➢ survival, survivor (n) ❖ przetrwać

3.99 **damage** (v) /ˈdæmɪdʒ/
to harm or spoil sb/sth ● *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.* ➢ damage (n) ❖ uszkadzać, niszczyć

3.100 **exist** (v) /ɪɡˈzɪst/
to be real; to be alive ● *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.* ➢ existence (n) ❖ istnieć

3.101 **garbage** (n) /ˈɡɑːbɪdʒ/
rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) ● *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ śmieci ✎ Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)

3.102 **patch** (n) /pætʃ/
an area that is different from the area around it ● *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖ grządka, skrawek

3.103 **biodegradable** (adj) /ˌbaɪəʊdɪˈɡreɪdəbl/
able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment ● *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.* ➢ biodegrade (v) ❖ biodegradowalny ✎ Opp: non-biodegradable

3.104 **wear out** (phr v) /weə aʊt/
to be used so much that it becomes useless ● *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖ zużyć się

3.105 **sunlight** (n) /ˈsʌnlaɪt/
the light from the sun ● *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* ➢ sunlit (adj) ❖ światło słoneczne

3.106 **inventor** (n) /ɪnˈventə(r)/
sb who creates sth new ● *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.* ➢ invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖ wynalazca

3.107 **device** (n) /dɪˈvaɪs/
an object that is used for a particular purpose ● *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖ urządzenie

3.108 **decade** (n) /ˈdekeɪd/
ten years ● *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.* ❖ dekada

3.109 **bottom** (n) /ˈbɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth ● *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖ dół

3.110 **pond** (n) /pɒnd/
a small area of water, sometimes man-made ● *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖ staw

3.111 **bacteria** (n pl) /bækˈtɪəriə/
the simplest and smallest forms of life ● *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖ bakterie

3.112 **pollution** (n) /pəˈluːʃn/
making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals ● *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* ➢ pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖ zanieczyszczenie

3.113 **daily** (adj) /ˈdeɪli/
of every day ● *Can you describe your daily routine?* ➢ day (n) ❖ codziennie ✎ Syn: everyday

Grammar **Page 37**

3.114 **whale** (n) /weɪl/
a very big mammal, that lives in the sea ● *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖ wieloryb

3.115 **instrument** (n) /ˈɪnstrəmənt/
an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano ● *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* ➢ instrumental (adj)
❖ instrument

3.116 **mountain range** (n) /ˈmaʊntən reɪndʒ/
a group of mountains ● *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖ pasmo górskie

3.117 **underwater** (adj) /ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/
found or happening below the surface of water ● *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* ➢ underwater (adv) ❖ podwodny

3.118 **appear** (v) /əˈpɪə(r)/
to start to be seen ● *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* ➢ appearance (n)
❖ pojawiać się ✎ Opp: disappear

3.119 **waterfall** (n) /ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock ● *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖ wodospad

3.120 **location** (n) /ləʊˈkeɪʃn/
a place where sth is situated ● *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* ➢ locate (v) ❖ lokalizacja

3.121 **the outside world** (phr) /ðiː ˈaʊtsaɪd wɜːld/
the rest of the world ● *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.*
❖ świat zewnętrzny

3.122 **land** (v) /lænd/
to arrive on the ground ● *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* ➢ landing (n)
❖ lądować

3.123 **wheel** (n) /wiːl/
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves ● *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖ koło

3.124 **get stuck** (phr) /get stʌk/
to become unable to move ● *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.*
❖ utknąć

3.125 **mud** (n) /mʌd/
wet earth ● *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* ➢ muddy (adj) ❖ błoto

3.126 **name after** (phr v) /neɪm ˈɑːftə(r)/
give sb another person's name ● *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖ mieć imię po

3.127 **sadly** (adv) /ˈsædli/
unfortunately ● *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* ➢ sad (adj), sadness (n)
❖ niestety

3.128 **hurt** (v) /hɜːt/
to cause pain to a person or animal ● *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖ ranić, krzywdzić

3.129 **injury** (n) /ˈɪndʒəri/
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack ● *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* ➢ injure (v) ❖ uraz, obrażenie

3.130 **lift** (v) /lɪft/
to raise from the ground ● *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* ➢ lift (n) ❖ podnosić

Geographical features

cave	glacier	pond
cliff	Great Barrier	rainforest
coast	Reef	stream
coral reef	iceberg	valley
desert	mountain range	waterfall

Writing Pages 38–39

LOOK!

There are many expressions with the verb **keep**.
keep in touch, keep a secret, keep a diary, keep one's word

3.131 **keep in touch** (phr) /kiːp ɪn tʌtʃ/
to talk or write to sb ● *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖ być w kontakcie

3.132 **miss** (v) /mɪs/
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you ● *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖ tęsknić

3.133 **bin** (n) /bɪn/
a container to put rubbish in ● *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.*
❖ kosz

3.134 **second-hand** (adj) /ˈsekənd-hænd/
not new; owned by sb else before you ● *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖ używany

3.135 **supplier** (n) /səˈplaɪə(r)/
a person or company that sells sth ● *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* ➢ supply (v, n) ❖ dostawca

3.136 **reuse** (v) /riːˈjuːz/
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose ● *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* ➢ reusable (adj)
❖ używać ponownie

3.137 **waste** (n) /weɪst/
rubbish ● *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* ➢ waste (v)
❖ śmieci, odpady

3.138 **cardboard** (n) /ˈkɑːdbɔːd/
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging ● *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* ➢ cardboard (adj)
❖ tektura

3.139 **charity** (n) /ˈtʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need ● *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* ➢ charitable (adj)
❖ organizacja charytatywna

Live well, study well

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3.140 **suggest** (v) /səˈdʒest/
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what to do ● *I suggest we start a clean-up group.*
➢ suggestion (n) ❖ sugerować, proponować

3.141 **per cent** (n) /pə ˈsent/
one part in every hundred; % ● *The price of fuel went up ten per cent last year.*
❖ procent

3.142 **whether** (conj) /ˈweðə(r)/
if (or if not) ● *I don't know whether solar energy is cheaper than wind energy.*
❖ czy

3.143 **break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to separate into parts or change into another form ● *Paper will break down easily so it can be reused.* ❖ dzielić, rozbijać

3.144 **successfully** (adv) /səkˈsesfəli/
in a way that achieves what you want
● *She successfully runs a business while looking after her two children.* ➢ success (n), successful (adj) ❖ pomyślnie, z powodzeniem

3.145 **fail** (v) /feɪl/
to not succeed ● *Well-trained dogs rarely fail to follow instructions.* ➢ failure (n)
❖ doznawać niepowodzenia, zawodzić

3.146 **goal** (n) /gəʊl/
sth that you hope to achieve ● *Her goal is to win the chess championship next year.*
❖ cel ✎ Syn: aim

3.147 **relative** (n) /ˈrelətɪv/
a person who is in the same family as sb else
● *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖ krewny

3.148 **give up** (phr v) /gɪv ʌp/
stop trying ● *After a week of searching, the rescue team gave up and stopped looking for survivors.* ❖ poddawać się, rezygnować

3.149 **benefit** (n) /ˈbenɪfɪt/
an advantage ● *Olive oil has many benefits, including being good for your heart.*
➢ benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖ korzyść

Phrasal verbs

break down	go up	run out (of)
clean up	make up	set up
find out	move on	
give up	name after	