

## Glossary

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- 5.1 apartment block** (n) /ə'pɑ:tmənt blɒk/  
an apartment building with several floors  
• *I live on the third floor of an apartment block.*  
❖ condominio 📖 Syn: block of flats

### Reading Pages 54–55

- 5.2 heating** (n) /'hi:tɪŋ/  
a system that makes a house or building warm inside • *This apartment is cold because the cost of heating is too expensive.* > heat (v), heater (n), hot (adj) ❖ riscaldamento
- 5.3 access** (n) /'æksɪs/  
the right or possibility to use sth • *It's difficult to get internet access on the island.* > access (v), accessible (adj) ❖ accesso
- 5.4 gas** (n) /gæs/  
a substance like air that is burnt as fuel  
• *Many people now use gas to heat their homes.* ❖ gas
- 5.5 off-grid** (adj) /,ɒf 'grɪd/  
not connected to the country's power supplies  
• *Some mountain villages in Greece were off-grid with no electricity until the 21st century.*  
> grid (n) ❖ non connesso alla rete
- 5.6 switch on** (v) /swɪtʃ 'ɒn/  
to turn sth on • *Let's switch the TV on and watch the news.* ❖ accendere
- 5.7 decision** (n) /dɪ'sɪʒn/  
a choice you make after thinking about sth  
• *I must make a decision soon about what I want to do when I finish school.* > decide (v), decisive (adj), decisively (adv) ❖ decisione
- 5.8 harm** (v) /hɑ:m/  
to hurt or damage • *Microplastics cause water pollution, which harms sea creatures.* > harm (n), harmful (adj) ❖ danneggiare
- 5.9 network** (n) /'netwɜ:k/  
a system of lines, roads, etc. that are connected to each other • *The underground railway network connects most areas of the city.* ❖ rete
- 5.10 zip-line** (n) /'zɪp laɪn/  
a cable or rope stretched between two points, that people can slide along • *The adventure park has a zip-line which children love sliding down above the ground.* ❖ teleferica
- 5.11 permanent** (adj) /'pɜ:mənənt/  
always there • *She's living in Oxford to study at university, but her permanent home is in Rhodes.* > permanence (n), permanently (adv) ❖ permanente 📖 Opp: temporary
- 5.12 resident** (n) /'rezɪdənt/  
a person who lives in a particular place  
• *The residents of this city are very proud of its history.* > reside (v), residential (adj)  
❖ residente
- 5.13 vision** (n) /'vɪʒn/  
an idea of how things might be • *The architect had a vision of how the underground house would fit into the natural environment.*  
❖ visione
- 5.14 agency** (n) /'eɪdʒənsi/  
a government organisation • *CIA stands for Central Intelligence Agency.* > agent (n)  
❖ agenzia
- 5.15 connection** (n) /kə'nekʃn/  
a link • *They have no phone connection because there's a problem with the lines.*  
> connect (v) ❖ connessione
- 5.16 eco-friendly** (adj) /'i:kəʊ'frendli/  
not harmful to the environment • *Paper bags are more eco-friendly than plastic ones as they can be recycled.* ❖ rispettoso dell'ambiente
- 5.17 cable** (n) /'keɪbl/  
a strong thick metal rope used on ships, for supporting bridges, etc. • *The bridge isn't safe because the cables might break.* ❖ cavo
- 5.18 stretch** (v) /stretʃ/  
to spread or pull sth as far as possible • *The electricity cables stretched between the poles down the mountainside.* ❖ allungarsi
- 5.19 rent** (v) /rent/  
to allow sb to use a house, shop, etc. in return for regular payments • *The old lady owns four flats, which she rents to four families for 400 euros a month.* > rent (n) ❖ affittare
- 5.20 floor** (n) /flɔ:/  
a level of a building • *I work on the second floor of this building.* ❖ piano
- 5.21 lift** (n) /lɪft/  
a machine that goes up and down in a tall building and that people can ride in • *The lift took five minutes to go from the first floor to the top floor.* > lift (v) ❖ ascensore  
📖 Also: elevator (US Eng)

- 5.22 select** (v) /sɪˈlekt/  
to choose • *He selected the fastest internet connection in his neighbourhood.*  
> selection (n) ❖ selezionare, scegliere
- 5.23 freezer** (n) /ˈfriːzə(r)/  
an electrical appliance which keeps food frozen to store it for a long time • *I bought some ice cream for the party and put it in the freezer.* > freeze (v), frozen, freezing (adj) ❖ freezer
- 5.24 book** (v) /bʊk/  
to make arrangements to stay in a place, go to a theatre, eat at a restaurant, etc. on a particular date or time • *Mum and Dad have booked a holiday in Italy this summer.*  
> booking (n) ❖ prenotare
- 5.25 historic** (adj) /hɪˈstɔːrɪk/  
important in history • *The signing of the American Declaration of Independence was a historic occasion.* > history, historian (n), historical (adj) ❖ storico
- 5.26 opinion** (n) /əˈpɪnjən/  
what you think of sth • *What's your opinion of this painting? Do you like it?* ❖ opinione
- 5.27 exhibition** (n) /ˌeksɪˈbɪʃən/  
a show of paintings, interesting objects, etc. that people can go to see • *You can get ideas for your home at furniture exhibitions.*  
> exhibit (v) ❖ esposizione
- 5.28 repair** (n) /rɪˈpeə(r)/  
sth you do to fix a thing that is damaged or not working • *The repairs to our car will cost a lot because there was so much damage.*  
> repair (v) ❖ riparazione
- 5.29 roof** (n) /ruːf/  
the structure that covers the top of a building • *The houses in our village all have red roofs and white walls.* ❖ tetto
- 5.30 gift** (n) /ɡɪft/  
a thing that you give sb; a present • *My grandparents gave me a wonderful gift on my birthday.* ❖ dono
- 5.31 remain** (v) /rɪˈmeɪn/  
to continue to be sth; to be in the same condition • *They met when they were children and remained friends all their lives.*  
❖ rimanere
- 5.32 household** (adj) /ˈhaʊshəʊld/  
relating to things or people in a home • *Household waste like paper and glass can be recycled, so don't throw it out.*  
❖ familiare
- 5.33 accommodation** (n) /əkəməˈdeɪʃn/  
a place where you stay • *The cost of accommodation is too high in the city centre, so we rented a house a few miles away.*  
> accommodate (v) ❖ alloggiare
- 5.34 cottage** (n) /ˈkɒtɪdʒ/  
a small house in the country • *They bought a cottage in the country where they stayed at weekends and during holidays.* ❖ cottage, casetta
- 5.35 flatmate** (n) /ˈflætmeɪt/  
sb who shares a flat with you • *My flatmate and I share the cost of renting this flat.*  
❖ coinquilino
- 5.36 property** (n) /ˈprɒpəti/  
the things that you own • *This piece of land and the buildings on it are the property of a local farmer.* ❖ proprietà
- 5.37 countryside** (n) /ˈkʌntrɪsaɪd/  
land with fields, woods, etc. • *They hate living in the city and want to buy a house in the countryside.* ❖ campagna
- 5.38 ladder** (n) /ˈlædə(r)/  
a set of steps that you can carry for climbing up and down to reach high parts of a building or wall, etc. • *I climbed up the ladder to paint the high wall.* ❖ scala (a pioli)
- 5.39 balcony** (n) /ˈbælkəni/  
a platform with bars around it that is built on a high level on the outside wall of a building • *We live on the third floor, so we haven't got a garden, but we can sit outside on our balcony.*  
❖ balcone
- 5.40 bucket** (n) /ˈbʌkɪt/  
a container for carrying liquid or other things • *In the past, farmers carried cow's milk in buckets.* ❖ secchio
- 5.41 dishwasher** (n) /ˈdɪʃwɒʃə(r)/  
a machine which you put plates, cups, etc. into to wash them • *Mandy hasn't got a dishwasher, so she does the washing up in the sink.* ❖ lavastoviglie
- 5.42 iron** (n) /ˈaɪən/  
a device that makes clothes flat by pressing them • *Be careful not to touch the front of the iron. It's very hot!* > ironing (n), iron (v)  
❖ ferro da stiro
- 5.43 kettle** (n) /ˈketl/  
an electric jug or specially shaped pot for boiling water • *Grandma boils water in a pot on the cooker because she hasn't got an electric kettle.* ❖ bollitore
- 5.44 ceiling** (n) /ˈsiːlɪŋ/  
the top inside surface of a room • *We painted the walls of the room green and the ceiling white.* ❖ soffitto

## Vocabulary Page 56

- 5.32 household** (adj) /ˈhaʊshəʊld/  
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❖ familiare

- 5.45 washing machine** (n) /'wɒʃɪŋ məʃiːn/  
a machine for washing clothes, etc. • *When the washing machine broke down, I couldn't wash my clothes until I bought a new one.*  
❖ lavatrice

- 5.56 imagine** (v) /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
to have an idea or a picture in your mind of how sth could be • *In wealthy countries, people can't imagine living in a home without electricity or running water.* > imaginary, imaginative (adj), imaginatively (adv), imagination (n) ❖ immaginare

## Grammar Page 57

- 5.46 rest** (v) /rest/  
to relax; to take a break • *After doing all the housework, I stopped to rest and had a cup of tea.* ❖ riposare
- 5.47 promise** (n) /'prɒmɪs/  
a statement that tells sb that you will definitely do or not do sth • *I said I'll help you and I'll keep my promise.* > promise (v), promising (adj) ❖ promessa
- 5.48 threat** (n) /θret/  
a statement saying that you will do sth bad or harmful to sb/sth • *The teacher made a threat to tell my parents if I forgot to do my homework again.* > threaten (v) ❖ minaccia
- 5.49 prediction** (n) /prɪ'dɪkʃn/  
a statement saying what will happen in the future • *My prediction for the future is that one day we will live on other planets.* > predict (v) ❖ previsione
- 5.50 expect** (v) /ɪk'spekt/  
to think that sth will happen • *I expect we're having dinner with my grandparents this weekend. We always do.* > expectation (n) ❖ prevedere
- 5.51 suppose** (v) /sə'pəʊz/  
to think that sth is true or possible based on the knowledge you have • *They had a very long flight and I suppose they were tired.* ❖ supporre
- 5.52 evidence** (n) /'eɪdɪns/  
information, proof • *We know that people ate olives long ago because scientists have found evidence.* ❖ prova
- 5.53 turn down** (phr v) /tɜːn daʊn/  
to make quieter • *Mum is always telling me to turn down my music, but I like it loud!* ❖ abbassare
- 5.54 originally** (adv) /ə'rɪdʒɪnəli/  
before other things happened; before things changed • *Alcino is originally from Brazil, but now he lives in Greece.* > origin (n), original (adj) ❖ originariamente
- 5.55 architecture** (n) /'ɑːkɪtektʃə(r)/  
the study of designing buildings and other structures • *Santiago Calatrava, who designed the modern Olympic stadium in Athens, studied architecture at university in Valencia.* ❖ architettura

## Listening Page 58

- 5.57 houseboat** (n) /'haʊsbəʊt/  
a river boat that you can live on • *Living on a houseboat is nice for people who like travelling up and down the river.* ❖ casa galleggiante
- 5.58 move** (v) /muːv/  
to change the place (country, city, house, etc.) where you live • *My best friend is moving to Canada, but we'll keep in touch on social media.* ❖ trasferirsi
- 5.59 dry land** (n) /,draɪ 'lænd/  
land, not sea or water • *I enjoyed the sailing holiday, but it was great to get back to dry land.* ❖ terraferma
- 5.60 according to** (phr) /ə'kɔːdɪŋ tuː/  
from what sb said • *According to our history teacher, Columbus wasn't the first explorer to travel to the Americas.* ❖ secondo
- 5.61 possession** (n) /pə'zɛʃn/  
sth that you own • *We rented a van to carry all our possessions to our new home.* > possess (v), possessive (adj) ❖ proprietà, possedimento

### Housing

accommodation	countryside	rent
apartment block	dry land	repair
architecture	flatmate	resident
balcony	floor	roof
ceiling	heating	
cottage	houseboat	

## Speaking Page 59

- 5.62 expand** (v) /ɪk'spænd/  
to say more about sth and add details • *What you say is interesting, but can you expand and give more details about what happened?* ❖ espandere
- 5.63 signal** (n) /'sɪgnəl/  
electrical or radio waves sent to a TV, radio, mobile phone, etc. • *I couldn't call you because I had a weak signal in the mountains.* > signal (v) ❖ segnale
- 5.64 nearby** (adj) /nɪə'baɪ/  
not far away • *We often play football in the nearby park, which is only five minutes' walk from our house.* ❖ vicino

# Vocabulary Page 60

- 5.65 blanket** (n) /'blæŋkɪt/  
a large thick cover put onto a bed to keep you warm • *I needed an extra blanket on my bed because it was a cold night.* ❖ coperta
- 5.66 chest of drawers** (n) /tʃɛst əv 'drɔ:z/  
a piece of furniture with drawers for storing clothes in • *I keep my T-shirts in the chest of drawers next to the wardrobe.* ❖ cassetiera, comò
- 5.67 cushion** (n) /'kʊʃn/  
a soft bag filled with soft material and used on a chair or sofa • *There are five soft colourful cushions on the sofa.* ❖ cuscino
- 5.68 duvet** (n) /'du:veɪ/  
a bed cover made from a large cloth bag filled with light soft material • *It was a cold night, but he felt warm in bed under the duvet.* ❖ trapunta
- 5.69 pillow** (n) /'pɪləʊ/  
a cloth bag filled with sth soft that you use to rest your head on in bed • *Jake lay down resting his head on the pillow and went to sleep.* ❖ federa
- 5.70 sheet** (n) /ʃi:t/  
a large thin cloth that you lie on or under in bed • *They put clean sheets on the beds every day in our hotel.* ❖ lenzuolo
- 5.71 wardrobe** (n) /'wɔ:drəʊb/  
a cupboard to hang clothes in • *Millie tidied her bedroom quickly by putting all her clothes into the wardrobe.* ❖ armadio, guardaroba
- 5.72 wrap** (v) /ræp/  
to put sth around sth to cover it • *The baby was wrapped in a warm wool blanket.* ❖ avvolgere 📄 Opp: unwrap
- 5.73 rest** (n) /rest/  
a period when you are not doing anything tiring and you can relax • *You've been working hard all day, so it's time for a rest.* > rest (v), restful (adj), restless (adj) ❖ riposo
- 5.74 make a mess** (expr) /meɪk ə mes/  
to make a place untidy • *The twins got all the toys out of the cupboard and made a mess all over their room.* ❖ fare disastri, fare casino
- 5.75 make your bed** (phr) /meɪk 'jɔ:r bed/  
to tidy the covers on your bed • *School children should learn to make their beds after they get up.* ❖ fare il letto
- 5.76 move house** (phr) /mu:v haʊs/  
to change the house where you live • *We're moving house this weekend. Our new home is on the other side of town.* ❖ traslocare

- 5.77 do the housework** (phr) /du ðə 'haʊswɜ:k/  
to do work in a home, such as cleaning, cooking, ironing • *In my family, we all do the housework. Mum makes the beds and tidies up, Dad washes the dishes and does the ironing, and I take out the rubbish.* ❖ fare i lavori di casa
- 5.78 take a seat** (phr) /teɪk ə si:t/  
to sit down • *Please take a seat in the waiting room. The doctor will call you in a moment.* ❖ accomodarsi
- 5.79 take a break** (phr) /teɪk ə breɪk/  
to stop working for a short time • *He's been working for four hours on the computer, so he should take a break and have a snack.* ❖ fare una pausa
- 5.80 oven** (n) /'ʌvən/  
the part of the cooker where you can bake or roast food • *Can you turn the oven on to 180°C, please?* ❖ forno
- 5.81 a bit** (phr) /ə bɪt/  
a short time • *I'm too busy to talk now. I'll call you back in a bit.* ❖ un poco

# Grammar Page 61

- 5.82 intend** (v) /ɪn'tend/  
to have in your mind a plan or purpose • *I intend to do my homework as soon as I get home this afternoon.* > intention (n), intentional (adj), intentionally (adv) ❖ avere l'intenzione di
- 5.83 ideal** (adj) /aɪ'di:əl/  
perfect for a certain purpose • *The apartment block was in an ideal place close to the park.* > ideally (adj) ❖ ideale
- 5.84 builder** (n) /'bɪldə(r)/  
a person who builds or repairs houses or other buildings • *We asked a builder to build a new garage for us.* > build (v), building (n) ❖ costruttore
- 5.85 sink** (n) /sɪŋk/  
a large open container in a kitchen that you fill with water in order to wash the dishes • *Take the dishes to the kitchen sink. I want to wash them.* ❖ lavandino

## Household objects

blanket	duvet	sheet
bucket	iron	sink
chest of drawers	kettle	wardrobe
cushion	ladder	washing machine
dishwasher	pillow	

# Writing Pages 62–63

- 5.86 respond** (v) /rɪˈspɒnd/  
to answer sb; to reply to sb • *My friend sent me an email, but I haven't responded to her yet.* > response (n) ❖ rispondere
- 5.87 react** (v) /riˈækt/  
to change or behave in a particular way in response to sth • *'I suggested that we should stay at home this summer.'* *'And how did your family react to your suggestion?'* > reaction (n) ❖ reagire
- 5.88 apologise** (v) /əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/  
to say you are sorry for doing sth wrong • *I apologise for shouting at you yesterday. I was wrong and I shouldn't have done it.* > apology (n), apologetic (adj) ❖ chiedere scusa
- 5.89 explanation** (n) /ˌekspləˈneɪʃn/  
the reason given for why sth happened or why sth was done • *He gave us a good explanation for what had happened and how it had happened.* > explain (v) ❖ spiegazione
- 5.90 enthusiasm** (n) /ɪnˈθjuːziæzəm/  
a strong feeling of excitement and interest in sth • *There is a lot of enthusiasm for the project and hundreds of people want to take part.* > enthusiastic (adj), enthusiastically (adv) ❖ entusiasmo
- 5.91 decline** (v) /dɪˈklaɪn/  
to refuse politely • *They asked me to join them, but I declined politely because I was tired.* ❖ rifiutare
- 5.92 request** (n) /rɪˈkwest/  
a formal or polite demand for sth • *The residents made a request for better street lights in their area.* > request (v) ❖ richiesta
- 5.93 by the way** (phr) /baɪ ðə ˈweɪ/  
used to give extra information or introduce a different topic • *I saw Anna today. By the way, did you know that she has a new job?* ❖ comunque
- 5.94 housewarming party** (n) /ˈhaʊswɔːmɪŋ ˈpɑːti/  
a party to celebrate moving into a new home • *When they moved into their new house, they invited all their friends and family to a housewarming party.* ❖ festa di inaugurazione
- 5.95 DJ** (abbrev) /ˈdiː dʒeɪ/  
short form of 'disc jockey'; sb who plays recorded music in a public place • *We asked the DJ to play our favourite pop song.* ❖ dj
- 5.96 youth club** (n) /juːθ klʌb/  
a club where young people can meet each other and take part in activities • *There's a youth club in our town, but I prefer to meet my friends in other places.* ❖ centro giovanile

- 5.97 if I were you** (phr) /ɪf aɪ wə(r) ju/  
used to give sb advice • *If I were you, I'd tell your parents the truth.* ❖ se fossi in te
- 5.98 make it** (phr) /meɪk ɪt/  
to succeed in going somewhere in time • *There's a concert in the park this weekend, but I've got an exam on Monday, so I don't think I'll make it.* ❖ farcela, avere successo in qualcosa
- 5.99 decorate** (v) /ˈdekəreɪt/  
to put paint or wallpaper on the walls and ceilings of a room or house • *I've bought some white paint so that I can decorate my bedroom.* > decorator (n), decoration (n) ❖ decorare
- 5.100 paintbrush** (n) /ˈpeɪntbrʌʃ/  
a small tool with hairs at the end used for putting paint onto paper, wood, etc. • *Don't forget to clean your paintbrushes when you've finished painting.* ❖ pennello

## Expressions

a bit	if I were you	move house
by the way	make a mess	take a break
do the housework	make it	take a seat
	make your bed	

# Live well, study well

## Page 64

- 5.101 deal with** (phr v) /diːl wɪð/  
to take action to solve a problem, do a job, etc. • *You can't ignore the problem; you have to deal with it.* ❖ affrontare
- 5.102 positive** (adj) /ˈpɒzətɪv/  
good or having a good effect • *Our teacher usually writes something positive on our homework to say what we did well.* ❖ positivo ☞ Opp: negative
- 5.103 brilliant** (adj) /ˈbrɪliənt/  
very good or clever • *I can't draw very well, but my sister is brilliant at art.* ❖ eccezionale
- 5.104 refund** (n) /ˈrɪfʌnd/  
money back for sth you have bought • *The cushion covers didn't fit, so I took them back and got a refund.* > refund (v) ❖ rimborso
- 5.105 stain** (n) /steɪn/  
with a dirty mark that won't come off easily • *He spilt coffee and it left a stain on the sofa.* > stain (v) ❖ macchia

- 5.106 relationship** (n) /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/  
the connection between two or more people  
• *Stefanos has a good relationship with his flatmates.* > relate (v), relative, relation (n)  
❖ relazione
- 5.107 calmly** (adv) /'kɑ:mli/  
in a quiet way, without seeming excited or worried • *Brad calmly explained how to use the computer program.* > calm (adj, v), calmness (n) ❖ con calma
- 5.108 carry on** (phr v) /'kæri ɒn/  
continue • *Don't turn off the TV as this programme carries on after the news and I want to watch it.* ❖ continuare

- 5.109 demand** (v) /dɪ'mɑ:nd/  
to ask for sth in a firm way that shows you are serious • *Thelma demanded to see the manager when the shop assistant refused to give her a refund.* ❖ esigere
- 5.110 negative** (adj) /'negətɪv/  
bad or having a bad effect • *Olga had a negative feeling that her classmates didn't like her.* ❖ negativo 📖 Opp: positive
- 5.111 positively** (adv) /'pɒzətɪvli/  
in a positive way; in a way that has a good effect • *Don't worry about your exams – just think positively and do your best.*  
❖ positivamente 📖 Opp: negatively