

Glossary

Page 29

- 3.1 natural** (adj) /'nætʃrəl/
from nature and not made by people • *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* > nature (n), naturally (adv)
❖ naturale
- 3.2 aurora borealis** (n) /əˌrɔːrə ˌbɔːriˈæliːs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries • *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ aurora boreale
📖 Syn: the Northern Lights
- 3.3 cause** (v) /kɔːz/
to make sth happen • *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* > cause (n) ❖ causare

Reading Pages 30–31

- 3.4 climate change** (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere • *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.*
❖ cambiamento climatico
- 3.5 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
to make a change to sb/sth • *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖ condizionare

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Notice the difference between these two words. **Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun. *The weather can **affect** people's feelings negatively. The **effect** of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

- 3.6 explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔːrə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ esploratore
- 3.7 Great Barrier Reef** (n) /greɪt 'bæriə riːf/
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia • *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖ Barriera corallina

- 3.8 marine** (adj) /mə'riːn/
of the sea • *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖ marino
- 3.9 biologist** (n) /baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies living things • *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* > biology (n), biological (adj) ❖ biologo
- 3.10 fascinated** (adj) /'fæsəneɪtɪd/
very interested • *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* > fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖ affascinato, incantato
- 3.11 coral reef** (n) /'kɒrəl riːf/
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea • *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖ barriera corallina
- 3.12 appearance** (n) /ə'piərəns/
the way sb/sth looks • *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* > appear (v) ❖ aspetto
- 3.13 actually** (adv) /'æktʃuəli/
used to emphasise a fact • *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* > actual (adj) ❖ in realtà
- 3.14 make up (sth)** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp ('sʌmθɪŋ)/
to form (sth) • *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖ formare
- 3.15 polyp** (n) /'pɒlɪp/
a tiny animal that lives in the sea • *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.* ❖ polipo
- 3.16 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/
to make, cause to exist • *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* > creature, creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ creare
- 3.17 skeleton** (n) /'skelɪtən/
all the bones of a body • *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖ scheletro
- 3.18 limestone** (n) /'laɪmstəʊn/
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate (CaCO₃) • *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.* ❖ calcare

- 3.19 cover** (v) /'kʌvə(r)/
to lie on the surface of something • *The snow covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* > cover (n) ❖ coprire
- 3.20 nearly** (adv) /'niəli/
almost; not completely • *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖ quasi
- 3.21 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
sth that has been built • *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖ struttura
- 3.22 visible** (adj) /'vɪzəbl/
that can be seen • *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* > visibility (n)
❖ visibile 📖 Opp: invisible
- 3.23 beauty** (n) /'bjʊti/
the quality of being beautiful • *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* > beautiful (adj)
❖ bellezza
- 3.24 algae** (n pl) /'ælgɪ/
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water • *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖ alghe
- 3.25 although** (conj) /ɔ:'ðəʊ/
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast • *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.*
❖ sebbene
- 3.26 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
a type of plant or animal • *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖ specie
- 3.27 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
to give • *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* > provision (n)
❖ fornire
- 3.28 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed
• *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* > protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv)
❖ proteggere
- 3.29 coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea • *We live in a village on the coast.* > coastal (adj) ❖ costa
- 3.30 however** (adv) /haʊ'evəl/
despite this fact • *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖ tuttavia
- 3.31 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/
to change and become different • *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.*
> turn (n) ❖ diventare
- 3.32 discover** (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown
• *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* > discovery (n) ❖ scoprire
- 3.33 find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
get information about sb/sth • *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖ scoprire
- 3.34 perhaps** (adv) /pə'hæps/
maybe • *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖ forse
- 3.35 clean up** (phr v) /kli:n ʌp/
to make sth clean and tidy • *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖ pulire
- 3.36 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. • *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* > remain (v) ❖ resti
- 3.37 form** (v) /fɔ:m/
to come together and start to exist • *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* > form (n) ❖ formare
- 3.38 save** (v) /seɪv/
to keep sb/sth safe from harm • *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* > safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n)
❖ salvare
- 3.39 relate to** (phr v) /rɪ'leɪt tu:/
to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth
• *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖ essere collegato a
- 3.40 snorkelling** (n) /'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/
the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask • *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.*
> snorkel (n, v) ❖ snorkelling
- 3.41 valuable** (adj) /'væljuəbl/
very useful because it is good for you • *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* > value (n, v) ❖ prezioso
- 3.42 take action** (phr) /teɪk 'ækʃn/
do sth about a problem • *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖ agire
- 3.43 summary** (n) /'sʌməri/
a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words • *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* > summarise (v) ❖ riassunto

Vocabulary Page 32

- 3.44 cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground • *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖ grotta
- 3.45 cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of land next to the sea • *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖ scogliera
- 3.46 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə(r)/
a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley • *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖ ghiacciaio
- 3.47 rainforest** (n) /'reɪnfɔːrɪst/
a thick forest in the tropics • *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖ foresta pluviale
- 3.48 stream** (n) /striːm/
a small river • *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖ ruscello
- 3.49 valley** (n) /'væli/
an area of land between hills • *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖ valle
- 3.50 mammal** (n) /'mæml/
the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body • *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖ mammifero
- 3.51 huge** (adj) /hjuːdʒ/
extremely large • *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖ enorme
- 3.52 fossil fuel** (n) /'fɒsl 'fjuːl/
a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy • *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖ combustibile fossile
- 3.53 renewable energy** (n) /rɪ'njuːəbl 'enədʒi/
energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight • *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖ energia rinnovabile
- 3.54 solar power** (n) /'səʊlə 'paʊ.ə/
energy from the sun • *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖ energia solare
- 3.55 power station** (n) /'paʊə 'steɪʃn/
a place where electricity is produced • *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖ centrale elettrica

- 3.56 human** (n) /'hjuːmən/
a person • *Humans are destroying the environment with their cars and factories.* > humanity (n), human (adj) ❖ umano
- 3.57 temperature** (n) /'temprətʃə(r)/
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is • *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.* ❖ temperatura
- 3.58 produce** (v) /prə'djuːs/
to make sth • *This factory produces parts for computers.* > producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv) ❖ produrre
- 3.59 burn** (v) /bɜːn/
to use sth such as fuel or energy • *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.* > burn (n) ❖ bruciare
- 3.60 atmosphere** (n) /'ætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the Earth • *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* > atmospheric (adj) ❖ atmosfera
- 3.61 source** (n) /sɔːs/
a place, person or thing you get sth from • *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖ fonte
- 3.62 run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/
finish a supply of sth • *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖ finire, esaurire
- 3.63 desert** (n) /'dezət/
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it • *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖ deserto
- 3.64 available** (adj) /ə'veɪləbl/
that you can get, buy or find • *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* > availability (n) ❖ disponibile
- 3.65 go up** (phr v) /gəʊ ʌp/
to become more or go higher; to increase • *The price of olive oil went up last winter.* ❖ salire

Climate change

atmosphere	renewable energy
biodegradable	reuse
fossil fuel	solar power
garbage	temperature
power station	waste
recycle	

Grammar Page 33

- 3.66 scientist** (n) /'saɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific • *Scientists are studying the effects of pollution on living things.* > science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ scienziato

- 3.67 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/
a list of information on how to do or make sth
• *Read the instructions for your new smartphone carefully before you switch it on.*
> instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖ istruzioni
- 3.68 experience** (n) /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
an event that sb lives through • *Exploring the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing experience.* > experience (v) ❖ esperienza
- 3.69 achievement** (n) /ə'tʃi:vmənt/
sth sb succeeds in doing • *Raising young pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement because it is very hard to do.* > achieve (v)
❖ conquista, risultato
- 3.70 continue** (v) /kən'tɪnju:
to keep doing sth or happening • *Don't stop! Continue working!* ❖ continuare
- 3.71 iceberg** (n) /'aɪsbɜ:g/
a mass of ice in the sea • *The Titanic hit an iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.*
❖ iceberg
- 3.72 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage • *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.* > dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv) ❖ pericolo
- 3.73 accident** (n) /'æksɪdɪnt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it • *Drive carefully or you might have an accident.* > accidental (adj), accidentally (adv) ❖ incidente
- 3.74 patrol** (n) /pə'trəʊl/
a group of people who go to different parts of an area to make sure there are no problems
• *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.*
> patrol (v) ❖ ronda, pattuglia
- 3.75 ever since** (phr) /'evə(r) sɪns/
from that time on • *Ever since we moved to the coast, we've had lots more weekend visitors.* ❖ da quando

Listening Page 34

- 3.76 length** (n) /leŋθ/
the measurement of how long sth is • *I know that the Nile is the longest river in the world, but I don't know its length.* > lengthen (v), long (adj) ❖ lunghezza
- 3.77 mostly** (adv) /'məʊstli/
generally • *In Greece, the weather is mostly dry and sunny in summer.* ❖ soprattutto
- 3.78 approximately** (adv) /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly • *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* > approximate (adj)
❖ approssimativamente

- 3.79 sense** (n) /sens/
one of the five natural powers of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch • *Dogs have an excellent sense of smell.* > sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖ senso
- 3.80 hearing** (n) /'hɪərɪŋ/
the ability to hear • *Cats have a great sense of hearing. They can hear their owner's car before they see it.* > hear (v) ❖ udito
- 3.81 sight** (n) /saɪt/
the ability to see • *Granddad's sight isn't as good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.*
❖ vista
- 3.82 touch** (n) /tʌtʃ/
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers
• *His hands were so cold that he had no sense of touch.* > touching (adj), touch (v)
❖ tocco
- 3.83 attack** (n) /ə'tæk/
an act of violence intended to hurt sb • *Shark attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* > attack (v), attacker (n) ❖ attacco
- 3.84 truth** (n) /tru:θ/
the true facts about sth • *Don't believe everything you read on the internet. Check the facts to find out the truth.* > true (adj), truly (adv)
❖ verità
- 3.85 bite** (v) /baɪt/
to use your teeth to cut • *I don't think that dog will bite you, but be careful.* > bite (n)
❖ mordere
- 3.86 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒekt/
a thing • *The sea in the port was polluted and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.*
❖ oggetto

Speaking Page 35

- 3.87 environmental** (adj) /ɪn,vaɪrə'nmentl/
related to the environment • *We had a class discussion about environmental problems, including pollution.* > environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ ambientale
- 3.88 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsɜ:pɔ:t/
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on
• *I use public transport to get to work in the city.* ❖ trasporti pubblici
- 3.89 plant** (v) /plɑ:nt/
to put plants or seeds in the ground to grow
• *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and cucumbers in spring.* > plant (n) ❖ piantare
- 3.90 recycle** (v) /,rɪ:'saɪkl/
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again • *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖ riciclare

- 3.91 committee** (n) /kə'mɪti/
a group of people who meet and make decisions • *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖ comitato
- 3.92 move on** (phr v) /mu:v ɒn/
to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else • *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.* ❖ proseguire
- 3.93 politely** (adv) /pə'laɪtli/
in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others • *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* > polite (adj), politeness (n) ❖ educatamente

- 3.103 biodegradable** (adj) /,baɪəʊdɪ'greɪdəbl/
able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment • *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.* > biodegrade (v) ❖ biodegradabile
📎 Opp: non-biodegradable
- 3.104 wear out** (phr v) /weə aʊt/
to be used so much that it becomes useless • *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖ usurarsi
- 3.105 sunlight** (n) /'sʌnlɑɪt/
the light from the sun • *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* > sunlit (adj) ❖ luce del sole
- 3.106 inventor** (n) /ɪn'ventə(r)/
sb who creates sth new • *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.* > invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖ inventore

Vocabulary Page 36

- 3.94 destroy** (v) /dɪ'strɔɪ/
to ruin • *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖ distruggere
- 3.95 prevent** (v) /prɪ'vent/
to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening • *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* > prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖ prevenire
- 3.96 remove** (v) /rɪ'mu:v/
to take away • *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* > removal (n) ❖ togliere
- 3.97 set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start • *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖ aprire
- 3.98 survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/
to manage to stay alive • *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* > survival, survivor (n) ❖ sopravvivere
- 3.99 damage** (v) /'dæmɪdʒ/
to harm or spoil sb/sth • *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.* > damage (n) ❖ danneggiare
- 3.100 exist** (v) /ɪg'zɪst/
to be real; to be alive • *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.* > existence (n) ❖ esistere
- 3.101 garbage** (n) /'gɑ:bɪdʒ/
rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) • *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ spazzatura 📎 Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)
- 3.102 patch** (n) /pætʃ/
an area that is different from the area around it • *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖ lotto

- 3.107 device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/
an object that is used for a particular purpose • *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖ apparecchio
- 3.108 decade** (n) /'dekeɪd/
ten years • *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.* ❖ decennio
- 3.109 bottom** (n) /'bɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth • *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖ fondo
- 3.110 pond** (n) /pɒnd/
a small area of water, sometimes man-made • *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖ stagno
- 3.111 bacteria** (n pl) /bæk'tɪəriə/
the simplest and smallest forms of life • *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖ batteri
- 3.112 pollution** (n) /pə'lju:ʃn/
making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals • *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* > pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖ inquinamento
- 3.113 daily** (adj) /'deɪli/
of every day • *Can you describe your daily routine?* > day (n) ❖ quotidiano
📎 Syn: everyday

Grammar Page 37

- 3.114 whale** (n) /weɪl/
a very big mammal, that lives in the sea • *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖ balena
- 3.115 instrument** (n) /'ɪnstɾəmənt/
an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano • *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* > instrumental (adj) ❖ strumento

- 3.116 mountain range** (n) /'maʊntən reɪndʒ/
a group of mountains • *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖ catena montuosa
- 3.117 underwater** (adj) /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/
found or happening below the surface of water
• *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* > underwater (adv) ❖ sott'acqua
- 3.118 appear** (v) /ə'piə(r)/
to start to be seen • *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* > appearance (n)
❖ apparire 📖 Opp: disappear
- 3.119 waterfall** (n) /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock • *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖ cascata
- 3.120 location** (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/
a place where sth is situated • *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* > locate (v) ❖ località, posizione
- 3.121 the outside world** (phr) /ði: 'aʊtsaɪd wɜ:ld/
the rest of the world • *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.*
❖ il mondo esterno
- 3.122 land** (v) /lænd/
to arrive on the ground • *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* > landing (n)
❖ atterrare
- 3.123 wheel** (n) /wi:l/
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves • *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖ ruota
- 3.124 get stuck** (phr) /get stʌk/
to become unable to move • *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.*
❖ impantanarsi
- 3.125 mud** (n) /mʌd/
wet earth • *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* > muddy (adj) ❖ fango
- 3.126 name after** (phr v) /neɪm 'ɑ:ftə(r)/
give sb another person's name • *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖ chiamare come
- 3.127 sadly** (adv) /'sædli/
unfortunately • *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* > sad (adj), sadness (n)
❖ purtroppo
- 3.128 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/
to cause pain to a person or animal • *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖ ferire, fare del male

- 3.129 injury** (n) /ɪndʒəri/
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack • *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* > injure (v) ❖ infortunio
- 3.130 lift** (v) /lɪft/
to raise from the ground • *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* > lift (n) ❖ sollevare

Geographical features

cave	glacier	pond
cliff	Great Barrier	rainforest
coast	Reef	stream
coral reef	iceberg	valley
desert	mountain range	waterfall

Writing Pages 38–39

LOOK!

There are many expressions with the verb **keep**.
keep in touch, keep a secret, keep a diary, keep one's word

- 3.131 keep in touch** (phr) /ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ/
to talk or write to sb • *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖ restare in contatto
- 3.132 miss** (v) /mɪs/
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you • *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖ sentire la mancanza
- 3.133 bin** (n) /bɪn/
a container to put rubbish in • *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.*
❖ bidone
- 3.134 second-hand** (adj) /'sekənd-hænd/
not new; owned by sb else before you • *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖ di seconda mano, usato
- 3.135 supplier** (n) /sə'plaɪə(r)/
a person or company that sells sth • *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* > supply (v, n) ❖ fornitore
- 3.136 reuse** (v) /ri:'ju:z/
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose • *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* > reusable (adj)
❖ riuso
- 3.137 waste** (n) /weɪst/
rubbish • *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* > waste (v)
❖ rifiuti

- 3.138 cardboard** (n) /'kɑ:dbɔ:d/
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging • *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* > cardboard (adj)
❖ cartone
- 3.139 charity** (n) /'tʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need • *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* > charitable (adj)
❖ carità

Live well, study well

Page 40

- 3.140 suggest** (v) /sə'dʒest/
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what to do • *I suggest we start a clean-up group.* > suggestion (n) ❖ suggerire
- 3.141 per cent** (n) /pə'sent/
one part in every hundred; % • *The price of fuel went up ten per cent last year.*
❖ percento
- 3.142 whether** (conj) /'weðə(r)/
if (or if not) • *I don't know whether solar energy is cheaper than wind energy.*
❖ se
- 3.143 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to separate into parts or change into another form • *Paper will break down easily so it can be reused.* ❖ scomporre
- 3.144 successfully** (adv) /sək'sesfəli/
in a way that achieves what you want
• *She successfully runs a business while looking after her two children.* > success (n), successful (adj) ❖ con successo

- 3.145 fail** (v) /feɪl/
to not succeed • *Well-trained dogs rarely fail to follow instructions.* > failure (n)
❖ non riuscire a
- 3.146 goal** (n) /gəʊl/
sth that you hope to achieve • *Her goal is to win the chess championship next year.*
❖ obiettivo 📌 Syn: aim
- 3.147 relative** (n) /'relətɪv/
a person who is in the same family as sb else
• *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖ parente
- 3.148 give up** (phr v) /gɪv ʌp/
stop trying • *After a week of searching, the rescue team gave up and stopped looking for survivors.* ❖ rinunciare
- 3.149 benefit** (n) /'benɪfɪt/
an advantage • *Olive oil has many benefits, including being good for your heart.*
> benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖ beneficio

Phrasal verbs

break down	go up	run out (of)
clean up	make up	set up
find out	move on	
give up	name after	