

# 4 That's the fashion

## Glossary

### Page 41

- 4.1 model** (n) /'mɒdl/  
a person who wears different clothes to advertise them • *After losing ten kilos, the model looked very thin and unhealthy.*  
> model (v), modelling (n) ❖ mannequin
- 4.2 fashion show** (n) /'fæʃn ʃəʊ/  
an event where people can see models wearing new styles of clothes • *The college has a fashion show with the clothes designed by students.* ❖ défilé de mode

### Reading Pages 42–43

- 4.3 leather** (adj) /'leðə(r)/  
made of a material made from the skins of animals • *Elena is a vegan, so she doesn't have leather shoes or bags.* > leather (n)  
❖ cuir
- 4.4 society** (n) /sə'saɪəti/  
an organised group whose members share a common interest or purpose • *Alan is a member of the local photographic society.*  
❖ société, organisation
- 4.5 elegant** (adj) /'elɪɡənt/  
stylish • *The actors wore elegant outfits for the Oscar ceremony.* > elegance (n)  
❖ élégant(e) 📖 Opp: inelegant
- 4.6 earn** (v) /ɜ:n/  
to get sth (usually money) for sth that you have done or made • *Being a model sounds like fun, but it's a hard way to earn a living.*  
> earnings (n pl) ❖ gagner
- 4.7 during** (prep) /'dʒʊərəɪn/  
all through a period of time • *Most of us are at work or school during the day.* > duration (n)  
❖ pendant
- 4.8 bow tie** (n) /,bəʊ 'taɪ/  
a tie in the shape of a bow, usually worn on special occasions • *Terry wore a bow tie and formal suit at his cousin's wedding.*  
❖ nœud papillon
- 4.9 silk** (n) /sɪlk/  
a thin smooth cloth made from thread which is produced by a silkworm • *She wore an expensive silk dress and a diamond necklace.*  
> silky (adj) ❖ soie

- 4.10 lining** (n) /'laɪnɪŋ/  
the material on the inside of a jacket, skirt or dress • *My black jacket has a thin cotton lining inside.* > line (v) ❖ doublure
- 4.11 greet** (v) /gri:t/  
to say hello to sb • *He greeted his friends with a big smile.* > greeting (n) ❖ saluer, accueillir
- 4.12 fan** (n) /fæn/  
sb who likes a particular sport, team, group or famous person • *The fans were waiting outside the theatre for the band to arrive.*  
❖ fan, admirateur/admiratrice
- 4.13 stamp** (v) /stæmp/  
to put your foot down heavily • *The children clapped their hands and stamped their feet to the music.* ❖ taper du/des pied(s)
- 4.14 label** (n) /'leɪbl/  
a piece of paper/plastic attached to sth with information about price, material, etc. • *The label says this T-shirt is made of cotton.*  
> label (v) ❖ étiquette, label
- 4.15 running water** (n) /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə(r)/  
water that comes directly into a building and comes out of a tap • *Sadly, there are many poor countries where people have no running water in their homes.* ❖ eau courante
- 4.16 tailor** (n) /'teɪlə(r)/  
a person who makes clothes as a job, especially suits, etc. for men • *Paul's new trousers were too long, so he took them to a tailor who made them shorter.* ❖ tailleur
- 4.17 last** (v) /lɑ:st/  
to keep going or stay in good condition for a certain amount of time • *Andy's designer label shoes didn't last long with daily walking, so he had to buy another pair.* > lasting (adj)  
❖ durer
- 4.18 swap** (v) /swɒp/  
to exchange one thing for another • *I swapped seats with my friend at school so he could sit next to the window.* > swap (n) ❖ échanger
- 4.19 campaign** (n) /kæm'peɪn/  
a series of actions that are intended to achieve a particular aim • *Let's start a campaign to preserve this area of natural beauty.*  
> campaign (v) ❖ campagne

- 4.20 joy** (n) /dʒɔɪ/  
the feeling of being very happy • *She was filled with joy when she saw her birthday present.*  
> joyful (adj), joyous (adj) ❖ joie
- 4.21 happiness** (n) /'hæpɪnəs/  
the state of feeling happy • *A home-cooked meal with good friends can bring more happiness than eating out at an expensive restaurant.* > happy (adj), happily (adv)  
❖ bonheur 📖 Opp: unhappiness
- 4.22 neighbourhood** (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/  
part of a town • *We live in a friendly neighbourhood and we know everyone there.*  
> neighbour (n) ❖ voisinage, quartier
- 4.23 prove** (v) /pru:v/  
to use evidence to show that sth is true • *I think he stole the money, but I can't prove it.*  
> proof (n) ❖ prouver
- 4.24 individual** (n) /ɪndɪ'vɪdʒʊl/  
sb who has a quality that makes them unusual or different from others • *Jeff wears colourful clothing to show he's an individual.*  
> individual (adj) ❖ individu
- 4.25 power** (n) /'paʊə(r)/  
strength; energy • *I think that getting energy from the power of the wind is a fantastic idea.*  
> power (v), powerful (adj), powerfully (adv)  
❖ énergie, puissance
- 4.26 express** (v) /ɪk'spres/  
to show how you think or feel • *The dark colours of his paintings expressed the artist's sadness.* > expression (n), expressive (adj)  
❖ exprimer
- 4.27 gather** (v) /'gæðə(r)/  
to come together • *Hundreds of people gathered in the streets to watch the carnival parade.* ❖ se rassembler
- 4.28 wealthy** (adj) /welθi/  
rich • *The wealthy woman used her money to make the world a better place.* > wealth (n)  
❖ riche, fortuné(e)
- 4.29 well-dressed** (adj) /,wel 'drest/  
wearing expensive or formal clothes • *Dina usually wears jeans and T-shirts, but today she's looking well-dressed in a suit for her interview.* ❖ bien habillé(e)
- 4.30 afford** (v) /ə'fɔ:d/  
to have enough money to buy sth • *Our car is very old now, but we can't afford to buy a new one.* ❖ se permettre
- 4.31 gardener** (n) /'gɑ:dənə(r)/  
a person whose job is to look after gardens; sb who enjoys looking after plants and flowers in a garden • *They employed a gardener to cut the grass and look after the trees.*  
> garden, gardening (n) ❖ jardinier
- 4.32 fine** (adj) /faɪn/  
of a high-quality • *The wedding guests were wearing fine elegant clothes.* ❖ raffiné(e)
- 4.33 bracelet** (n) /'breɪslət/  
a piece of jewellery that you wear around your arm • *She wore a gold bracelet on her arm.*  
❖ bracelet
- 4.34 button** (n) /'bʌtn/  
a small round or square piece of hard material used to fasten clothes • *She had brown wooden buttons on the front of her coat.* ❖ bouton
- 4.35 earring** (n) /'ɪərɪŋ/  
jewellery that you wear in or on your ear • *She wore long earrings and a necklace to the party.*  
❖ boucle d'oreilles
- 4.36 glove** (n) /glʌv/  
sth that you wear on your hand to keep it warm • *My hands are freezing because I forgot to bring my gloves.* ❖ gant
- 4.37 handkerchief** (n) /'hæŋkətʃɪf/  
a square piece of cloth used for cleaning the nose or drying tears • *You're crying! Here, take my handkerchief.* ❖ mouchoir
- 4.38 pocket** (n) /'pɒkɪt/  
a small bag sewn into a piece of clothing to carry things in • *I've got my purse in my jacket pocket.* ❖ poche
- 4.39 antique** (adj) /æn'tɪ:k/  
very old and sometimes valuable • *This lovely antique table belonged to my great-grandmother.* > antique (n) ❖ antique
- 4.40 casual** (adj) /'kæʒʊəl/  
not formal; everyday • *You can wear casual clothes because it isn't a formal party.*  
> casually (adv) ❖ décontracté(e)  
📖 Opp: formal
- 4.41 fashionable** (adj) /'fæʃənəbl/  
popular for a while • *Jane often buys new clothes because she likes to be fashionable.*  
> fashion (n), fashionably (adv)  
❖ tendance 📖 Opp: unfashionable
- 4.42 loose** (adj) /lu:s/  
wide and not close-fitting • *In hot weather, people wear loose cotton clothing to stay cool.*  
> loosen (v), loosely (adv) ❖ ample  
📖 Opp: tight
- 4.43 old-fashioned** (adj) /əʊld 'fæʃnd/  
not modern • *My grandmother uses an old-fashioned camera to take photos, not a smartphone.* ❖ démodé(e) 📖 Opp: modern, fashionable
- 4.44 original** (adj) /ə'ɪrɪdʒənəl/  
different from other people or things and special, interesting • *Her style is so original. I haven't seen anyone else like her.*  
> originally (adv), originality (n) ❖ original(e)

- 4.45 smart** (adj) /smɑ:t/  
wearing nice clothes and having a tidy appearance • *He wore a smart suit on the day of the interview to make a good impression.*  
> smartly (adj) ❖ élégant(e)
- 4.46 tight** (adj) /taɪt/  
fitting close to your body • *Her jeans are so tight that she can't take them off easily.* > tightly (adj)  
❖ ajusté(e) 📎 Opp: loose
- 4.47 fit** (v) /fɪt/  
to be the right size • *These shoes are too big and don't fit me well.* > fit (n) ❖ aller
- 4.48 clothing** (n) /'kləʊðɪŋ/  
clothes • *The shop sells clothing, such as T-shirts, shorts and trousers, for children and teenagers.* ❖ vêtements
- 4.49 wool** (adj) /wʊl/  
made of wool, a thick soft thread made from the coat of a sheep, etc. • *Grandma made me a warm wool jumper for Christmas.*  
> wool (n), woolly (adj) ❖ laine  
📎 Syn: woollen (Br Eng), woolen (US Eng)
- 4.50 metal** (adj) /'metl/  
made of metal, a hard shiny material, e.g. iron or gold • *He keeps his money in a large metal box.* > metal (n), metallic (adj) ❖ métallique
- 4.51 blouse** (n) /blaʊz/  
an item of clothing like a shirt, usually for women • *Aunt Maria wore an old-fashioned pink blouse and a black skirt.* ❖ blouse, chemisier

### Items of clothing and jewellery

blouse	button	lining
bow tie	earring	pocket
bracelet	glove	sandal

## Grammar Page 45

- 4.52 backpack** (n) /'bækpæk/  
a large bag that you can carry on your back  
• *The campers were carrying large backpacks with their tents and clothes.* ❖ sac à dos
- 4.53 professor** (n) /prə'fesə(r)/  
a university teacher • *Olivia Bruce is Professor of Geology at the university.* ❖ professeur(e)
- 4.54 arrange** (v) /ə'reɪndʒ/  
to organise sth such as an activity in advance  
• *Mum is arranging a party for Dad's fiftieth birthday next month.* > arrangement (n)  
❖ organiser

## Listening Page 46

- 4.55 confused** (adj) /kən'fju:zd/  
not able to think clearly or understand sth • *I'm confused. What do you mean?* > confuse (v), confusion (n) ❖ confus(e), troublé(e)
- 4.56 disappointed** (adj) /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/  
unhappy because sth you wanted to happen did not happen or because sth was not as good as you expected • *He was disappointed when his dad didn't buy him a present.*  
> disappoint (v), disappointment (n)  
❖ déçu(e)
- 4.57 impressed** (adj) /ɪm'prest/  
feeling admiration • *Dad was impressed when he saw my uncle's new BMW.*  
> impress (v), impression (n), impressive (adj)  
❖ impressionné(e)
- 4.58 look forward to** (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu:z/  
to be waiting for sth good that is going to happen • *The models are looking forward to taking part in the fashion show.* ❖ avoir hâte, être impatient(e) de
- 4.59 proud** (adj) /praʊd/  
pleased with yourself or sb else • *Linda's parents are proud that she is doing well at school.* > pride (n) ❖ fier, fière
- 4.60 relieved** (adj) /rɪ'li:vɪd/  
happy because you are no longer worried about sth • *When her son finally came home after midnight, she was relieved that he hadn't had an accident.* > relief (n), relieve (v)  
❖ soulagé(e)

### Feelings adjectives

confused	impressed	relieved
disappointed	proud	

## Speaking Page 47

- 4.61 mall** (n) /mɔ:l/  
a building that has many shops, cafés, etc. in it  
• *James went shopping at the mall to get new shoes.* ❖ centre commercial
- 4.62 independent** (adj) /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/  
able and free to do things without help from others • *Marcus is only 15, but he's very independent.* > independently (adv), independence (n) ❖ indépendant(e)  
📎 Opp: dependent
- 4.63 solution** (n) /sə'lju:ʃn/  
a way of solving a problem or dealing with a situation • *The problem is serious and we need to find a solution very soon.* > solve (v)  
❖ solution

- 4.64 credit card** (n) /'kredɪt kɑ:d/  
a small plastic card that you use to buy things and pay for them later • *I haven't got any money with me, so I'll pay by credit card.*  
❖ carte bancaire 📄 by credit card = with a credit card
- 4.65 receipt** (n) /rɪ'si:t/  
a piece of paper showing you have bought sth • *When you buy something, keep your receipt in case you want to return it.* > receive (v)  
❖ reçu
- 4.66 cash** (n) /kæʃ/  
money in the form of coins or notes • *I'd like to pay for this in cash.* ❖ cash, argent liquide  
📄 in cash = with cash
- 4.67 bargain** (n) /bɑ:gɪn/  
sth for sale at a lower price than usual • *There were lots of bargains in the sales as everything was half price.* ❖ promotion, bonne affaire
- 4.68 accept** (v) /ək'sept/  
to agree to sth • *The shop accepts credit cards from most banks.* > acceptance (n), acceptable (adj) ❖ accepter
- 4.69 try on** (phr v) /traɪ ɒn/  
see if a piece of clothing fits you or looks nice • *You should try those shoes on before you buy them.* ❖ essayer
- 4.70 properly** (adv) /'prɒpəli/  
correctly; appropriately • *I want to learn to speak French properly, without mistakes.*  
> proper (adj) ❖ correctement, convenablement
- 4.71 go with** (phr v) /gəʊ wɪð/  
to match • *This shirt will go well with my jeans.*  
❖ aller avec
- 4.72 shop around** (phr v) /ʃɒp ə'raʊnd/  
to look at things in different shops to compare prices, quality • *He does research online to shop around for the best price before buying anything.* ❖ comparer les prix
- 4.73 pick up** (phr v) /pɪk ʌp/  
to take sth from the floor, a shelf, etc. • *Please pick up your clothes and put them in the drawer.* ❖ ramasser
- 4.74 changing room** (n) /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ rʊm/  
an area where you can try on clothes in a shop; an area where you can change clothes before and after taking part in sports • *You're allowed to take up to four items into the changing room to try on.* > change (v, n)  
❖ cabine d'essayage
- 4.75 over** (adv) /'əʊvə(r)/  
across; on the other side of sth • *Your coat is on the chair over there.* ❖ là-bas

- 4.76 manager** (n) /'mænɪdʒə(r)/  
sb who is in charge of a business • *Sue was with the company only four years before she became manager.* > manage (v), management (n) ❖ manager, responsable
- 4.77 deliver** (v) /dɪ'lɪvə(r)/  
to take letters, parcels, etc. to the person or people they have been sent to • *The postman delivers our mail twice a week.* > delivery (n)  
❖ livrer
- 4.78 parcel** (n) /'pɑ:sl/  
a package • *She posted a parcel of warm clothes to her friend who was studying in northern Greece.* ❖ colis
- 4.79 pocket money** (n) /'pɒkɪt 'mʌni/  
money that parents give their children, usually every week or every month • *A lot of teenagers spend their pocket money on things like computer games and going out with friends.* ❖ argent de poche
- 4.80 turn off** (phr v) /tɜ:n ɒf/  
to stop the flow of water, electricity, etc. by moving a switch, button, etc. • *Don't waste energy. Turn off the lights when you leave a room.* ❖ éteindre, mettre hors tension  
📄 Opp: turn on
- 4.81 vintage** (adj) /'vɪntɪdʒ/  
of good quality from previous decades • *She likes vintage clothing from the sixties, especially mini skirts.* ❖ vintage

## Shopping

bargain	credit card	manager
cash	label	parcel
changing room	mall	receipt

## Fashion adjectives

antique	loose	tight
casual	old-fashioned	vintage
elegant	original	well-dressed
fashionable	smart	
fine	suitable	

# Writing Pages 50–51

- 4.82 introduce** (v) /ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/  
to tell sb a little about another person or about a place, situation, etc. • *The writer introduces the main characters on the first page of his novel.* > introduction (n), introductory (adj)  
❖ présenter
- 4.83 several** (det) /ˈsevrəl/  
more than two but not many • *We discussed several solutions to the problem, but decided yours was the best.* ❖ plusieurs
- 4.84 unexpected** (adj) /ˌʌŋɪkˈspektɪd/  
surprising because you were not expecting it  
• *Our grandparents paid us an unexpected visit last weekend and it was great to see them.* > unexpectedly (adv) ❖ inattendu(e), imprévu(e)
- 4.85 beak** (n) /bi:k/  
the hard pointed outside part of a bird's mouth  
• *The seagull flew down and picked up the fish in its beak.* ❖ bec

# Video Page 52

- 4.86 fleece** (n, adj) /fliːs/  
a warm soft material that feels similar to wool  
• *She wore a warm jacket with a fleece lining.*  
❖ polaire
- 4.87 feed** (v) /fiːd/  
to eat sth • *Baby mammals feed on milk from their mothers.* > feed, food (n) ❖ nourrir, alimenter
- 4.88 effect** (n) /ɪˈfekt/  
a result • *His terrible experience had a lasting effect on him.* > effective (adj), effectively (adv)  
❖ effet

## LOOK!

### Affect vs effect






Notice the difference between these two words.

**Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun.

*The weather can affect people's feelings negatively.*

*The effect of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

- 4.89 toothpaste** (n) /ˈtuːθpeɪst/  
a creamy substance that you put on a toothbrush to clean your teeth • *Your mouth will smell fresh and your teeth will be sparkling clean after using this toothpaste.* ❖ dentifrice
- 4.90 microbeads** (n pl) /ˈmaɪkrəʊbiːdz/  
tiny pieces of plastic, used in some soaps, skin creams, toothpaste, etc. • *Lesley makes her own face creams and soaps from olive oil, so she never buys things with dangerous microbeads.* ❖ micro-billes

- 4.91 synthetic** (adj) /sɪnˈθetɪk/  
not found in nature but made by man  
• *Synthetic materials like polyester are hot to wear in summer.* ❖ synthétique
- 4.92 bloodstream** (n) /ˈblʌdstriːm/  
the blood moving around your body • *The test shows that he has too much sugar in his bloodstream.* ❖ circulation sanguine
- 4.93 contaminate** (v) /kənˈtæmɪneɪt/  
to make dirty • *The smoke from the burning plastic contaminated the atmosphere.*  
> contaminated (adj), contamination (n)  
❖ contaminer
- 4.94 float** (v) /fləʊt/  
to stay on the surface of a liquid and not sink  
• *That wood is very light. It won't sink in the water; it will float.* ❖ flotter  Opp: sink
- 4.95 plankton** (n) /ˈplæŋktən/  
tiny animals that live in the sea • *It's incredible to think that enormous whales eat tiny plankton.* ❖ plancton
- 4.96 scrub** (v) /skrʌb/  
to rub sth very hard to clean it especially with a brush or cloth • *Someone tried to scrub the blood off the carpet before the police arrived.*  
> scrub (n), scrubbing (adj) ❖ frotter
- 4.97 shed** (v) /ʃed/  
to lose or remove something • *The trees shed their leaves in early winter.* ❖ perdre
- 4.98 with the naked eye** (phr) /wɪð ðə ˈneɪkɪd aɪ/  
without equipment to help you see • *On a clear night, you can see several planets with the naked eye.* ❖ à l'œil nu
- 4.99 backwards** (adv) /ˈbækwədz/  
in the opposite direction • *Can you say the alphabet backwards from Z to A?*  
❖ à l'envers  Opp: forwards  
 Syn: backward
- 4.100 forwards** (adv) /ˈfɔːwədz/  
towards a position in front • *The moment the traffic lights turned green, the cars moved forwards.* ❖ a/de l'avant  Opp: backwards  
 Syn: forward
- 4.101 surface** (n) /ˈsɜːfɪs/  
the outside or top layer of sth • *The ball floated on the surface of the water.* ❖ surface
- 4.102 microplastics** (n pl) /ˈmaɪkrəʊplæstɪks/  
tiny pieces of plastic in the environment that are from cleaning products and factory waste  
• *Microplastics pollute the rivers and sea, so they end up in our seafood.* ❖ micro-plastiques
- 4.103 wash away** (phr v) /wɒʃ əˈweɪ/  
to remove sth by using a flow of water  
• *The plastic bag was washed away and carried out to sea.* ❖ enlever

**4.104** **sponge** (n) /sprʌndʒ/  
a soft material full of holes that is used for cleaning • *I use a natural sponge to wash myself.* ❖ éponge

**4.105** **product** (n) /'prɒdʌkt/  
a substance made for a particular purpose  
• *Cleaning products like soap and toothpaste are quite expensive.* > produce (v),  
production (n), producer (n) ❖ produit

### Materials

fleece	silk	wool
leather	sponge	
metal	synthetic	

### Phrasal verbs

go with	shop around	wash away
look forward to	try on	
pick up	turn off	