

Glossary

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- 11.1 flamingo** (n) /flə'mɪŋɡəʊ/
a large pink bird with long thin legs and a long neck which lives near water • *She took an impressive photo of a pair of flamingoes in their nest at the side of the lake.*
❖ البَشْرُوس
- 11.2 rescue** (v) /'reskjʊ:
to save sb/sth from a dangerous situation
• *The diver rescued the turtle which was trapped in a fishing net.* ❖ rescue, rescuer (n)
❖ ينقذ
- 11.3 information technology** (n) /,ɪnfə'meɪʃən tek'nɒlədʒi/
the study of electronic devices, especially computers, and how to use them
• *Developments in information technology have made international communications much faster.* ❖ تكنولوجيا المعلومات
📖 Abbrev: IT
- 11.4 wild-camping** (n) /,waɪld'kæmpɪŋ/
camping in nature, not on an organised campsite • *Liz went away for a weekend of wild-camping on a beach with some friends.*
❖ التخيم البري
- 11.5 computer studies** (n) /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r) 'stʌdɪz/
the study of computers and how to use them
• *Do you enjoy your lessons in computer studies at school?* ❖ دراسات الكمبيوتر
📖 Syn: IT
- 11.6 loaf** (n) /ləʊf/
an amount of bread baked in one particular shape • *They took a loaf of bread and some cheese for their picnic.* ❖ رغيف
📖 Plural: loaves
- 11.7 tutor** (n) /'tju:tə(r)/
a teacher • *A tutor gives me English lessons at home twice a week.* > tutor (v) ❖ مُعَلِّم
- 11.8 virtual** (adj) /'vɜ:ʃʊəl/
made to seem real • *We don't have a garden but we enjoy playing virtual sports on a games console.* > virtually (adv) ❖ افتراضي

- 11.9 Renaissance** (adj) /rɪ'neɪsɪns/
from the period from the fourteenth to sixteenth centuries when artists and writers used ideas from ancient Greece and Rome in their work
• *I visited Rome and saw some amazing painting from the Renaissance period.*
> Renaissance (n) ❖ عصر النهضة
- 11.10 novel** (n) /'nɒvl/
a long story in a book • *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer is my favourite novel.* > novelist (n) ❖ رواية
- 11.11 workout** (n) /'wɜ:kəʊt/
physical exercise • *She did a one-hour workout at the gym.* > work out (phr v)
❖ تمرين بدني
- 11.12 encouragement** (n) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/
support • *With encouragement from her coach, Sylvia won the tennis match.*
> encourage (v), encouraging (adj) ❖ تشجيع
- 11.13 crafty** (adj) /kra:fti/
clever without being honest • *That crafty salesperson made me pay 20 pounds extra.*
> craftiness (n) ❖ مُخَادِع
- 11.14 creation** (n) /kri'eɪʃn/
sth that has been made • *This statue is one of Michelangelo's greatest creations.*
> create (v), creative (adj) ❖ خلق
- 11.15 jewellery** (n) /'dʒu:əlri/
ornaments you wear like earrings, rings, necklaces, etc. • *She wore a lot of gold jewellery to show she was rich.* ❖ مجوهرات
- 11.16 workshop** (n) /'wɜ:kʃɒp/
a class where learners do sth practical or have a group discussion on a particular subject
• *The teaching course included small workshops for students to discuss their experiences.* ❖ ورشة
- 11.17 stuff** (n) /stʌf/
used to refer to a material or things when you do not know the name or the name is not important • *No way! I won't eat this stuff!*
❖ مواد
- 11.18 twig** (n) /twɪɡ/
a very small, thin branch of a tree • *They collected a few dry twigs to start their campfire.*
❖ غصين

- 11.19 shelter** (n) /'ʃeltə(r)/
a place where people or animals are safe
• *The climbers waited in the shelter until the storm had passed.* > shelter (v)
❖ مأوى
- 11.20 survival** (n) /sə'vaɪvl/
continuing to live in spite of danger • *Their chance of survival in this terrible weather is not good.* > survive (v), survivor (n), survival (adj)
❖ نجاة
- 11.21 media** (n, n pl) /'mi:diə/
the ways that we receive news and entertainment, e.g. newspapers, TV, radio, internet • *The accident was reported in the media.* ❖ وسائل إعلام ☞ The singular form can be *medium* or *media*.
- 11.22 production** (n) /prə'dʌkʃn/
producing goods • *China is famous for the production of electronic devices.* > produce (v), producer, product (n), productive (adj)
❖ إنتاج
- 11.23 animation** (n) /æni'meɪʃn/
making films and computer games that show pictures, models, etc. that seem to be moving
• *Nowadays, they use computer animation to make films.* > animate (v), animator (n)
❖ رسوم متحركة
- 11.24 feedback** (n) /'fi:dbæk/
comments or information about how good or useful sth is • *So far, we've had positive feedback from our teacher.* ❖ تعليق/مردود
- 11.25 street dance** (n) /'stri:t ,dɑ:ns/
an energetic style of dancing by one or more dancers that was first done outside • *In the city centre, we often see young people doing street dances to hip hop music.* ❖ رقص الشوارع
- 11.26 tango** (n) /'tæŋgəʊ/
a type of South American dance for two people
• *Our dance teacher taught us to do the tango and other Latin dances.* > tango (v)
❖ تانجو
- 11.27 muscle** (n) /mʌsl/
a part of the body that holds bones together and makes them move • *Footballers often get leg injuries and pull muscles during a match.* > muscular (adj) ❖ عضلة
- 11.28 branch** (n) /brɑ:ntʃ/
part of a tree • *How many olives are growing on that branch?* ❖ فرع
- 11.29 thought** (n) /θɔ:t/
an idea or opinion • *What are your thoughts on going camping?* > think (v), thoughtful, thoughtless (adj) ❖ اعتقد
- 11.30 wheelchair** (n) /'wi:lʃeə(r)/
a chair with wheels which helps sb who cannot walk to move around • *Her brother was injured in a road accident and now uses a wheelchair to move around.* ❖ كرسي مُتحرك
- 11.31 economics** (n) /i:kə'nɒmɪks/
the study of how people spend their money and buy or sell things • *My sister's studying economics at college.* > economy, economist (n), economic (adj) ❖ اقتصاديات
- 11.32 essay** (n) /'eseɪ/
a piece of writing by a student as part of course work • *I wrote an essay about the environmental problems of my country.*
❖ مقال
- 11.33 degree** (n) /di'ɡri:/
a qualification from a university • *Sandra is studying for a maths degree at the University of Birmingham.* ❖ درجة علمية
- 11.34 diploma** (n) /di'plɒmə/
an official document that says sb has passed an exam and has certain qualifications
• *I attended dance coaching classes and, at the end of the year, was given a diploma as a dance teacher.* ❖ دبلومة
- 11.35 certificate** (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
a piece of paper which says you have finished a course • *My brother got his First for Schools certificate from Cambridge, which proves that his English is very good.* > certify (v)
❖ شهادة
- 11.36 fees** (n pl) /fi:z/
an amount of money you pay for a professional service, e.g. a course • *Maria doesn't go to a language school because her parents can't afford the fees.* ❖ رسوم
- 11.37 grant** (n) /grɑ:nt/
money you get from the government to study
• *James paid for his university education with a student grant.* ❖ يمنح
- 11.38 deposit** (n) /dɪ'pɒzɪt/
an amount of money that is given as a first payment of a bigger sum • *Ibrahim paid a deposit of £1,000 for his new car and he'll make the other payments monthly through the bank.* > deposit (v) ❖ ودیعة/إيداع/تأمين
- 11.39 study** (n) /'stʌdi/
research that examines a subject in detail
• *A number of studies have shown that eating fish is good for you.* > study (v)
❖ يدرس
- 11.40 intermediate** (adj) /,ɪntə'mi:diət/
having medium level skills between basic and advanced • *I've done my beginner's course in French and I'm moving on to the intermediate class.* ❖ متوسط
- 11.41 advanced** (adj) /əd'vɑ:nst/
at a high level, well above basic • *That book will be challenging to read if you're below advanced level.* > advance (v, n), advancement (n) ❖ مُتقدم

- 11.42 handwriting** (n) /'hændraɪtɪŋ/
writing done by hand with a pen or pencil, not typed • *I couldn't read my teacher's comments on my essay because of her untidy handwriting.* > hand-written (adj)
❖ كتابة بخط اليد
- 11.43 biology** (n) /baɪ'ɒlədʒi/
the study of living things • *We learnt about how plants grow in biology today.* > biologist (n), biological (adj) ❖ علم الأحياء
- 11.44 make an effort** (phr) /meɪk ən 'efət/
try • *If you want to learn another language, you will have to make an effort and study a lot.*
❖ يبذل مجهود
- 11.45 primary school** (n) /'praɪməri sku:l/
a school for children between the ages of five and eleven • *Most children enjoy going to primary school.* ❖ مدرسة ابتدائية
- 11.46 secondary school** (n) /'sekəndri sku:l/
a school for children aged 11 to 18 • *In England, you start secondary school at the age of 11 and you can leave at 16 or 18.*
❖ مدرسة ثانوية
- 11.47 manage** (v) /'mænɪdʒ/
to succeed in doing sth • *Did you manage to finish all your work on time?* > manager, management (n) ❖ يدير
- 11.48 oral** (adj) /'ɔːrəl/
spoken • *I have an English oral exam on Monday.* > orally (adv) ❖ شفوي
- 11.49 examiner** (n) /ɪg'zæmɪnə(r)/
sb who tests people on sth and marks exams • *The examiner was strict and didn't give anybody an A for their composition.*
> examine (v), exam, examination (n)
❖ ممتحن
- 11.50 candidate** (n) /'kændɪdeɪt/
sb who takes an exam • *The candidates sat in silence before they were allowed to look at the exam paper.* ❖ مرشح
- 11.51 matter** (v) /'mætə(r)/
to be important • *It doesn't matter if you don't win the race – just do your best.* ❖ يهم
- 11.52 accent** (n) /'æksənt/
the way you pronounce words, depending on where you are from • *My friend has a Canadian accent, but she is easy to understand.* ❖ لهجة
- 11.53 pronunciation** (n) /prə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃn/
the correct way a word is said • *The pronunciation of the French letter 'r' is difficult for English speakers.* > pronounce (v)
❖ النطق

- 11.54 exhibit** (v) /ɪg'zɪbɪt/
to show sth in a public place so that people can go to see it • *A famous art gallery is going to exhibit her paintings.* > exhibit, exhibition (n) ❖ يعرض
- 11.55 staff** (n) /stɑːf/
people who work at the same place • *There are five members of staff at this private language school: four teachers and one secretary.* ❖ العاملين Syn: personnel
- 11.56 first aid** (n) /fɜːst eɪd/
first medical help given to sb who is hurt • *It is important to know first aid when you work with children at a summer camp so you can help them quickly if they hurt themselves.*
❖ إسعافات أولية
- 11.57 type** (v) /taɪp/
to write using a keyboard • *Type your details into the online application form.* > type, typing, typist (n) ❖ يطبع
- 11.58 dye** (v) /daɪ/
to change the colour of sth • *Jane used a new dye for her hair and it's a lovely red colour now.* > dye (n) ❖ يصبغ

Listening Page 130

- 11.59 ashamed** (adj) /ə'ʃeɪmd/
feeling embarrassed and guilty • *I feel ashamed of my behaviour at the party. I shouldn't have shouted at you.* ❖ يشعر بالخزي
- 11.60 curious** (adj) /'kjʊəriəs/
wanting to find out more about sth • *I was curious to see where the strange noise was coming from.* > curiosity (n) ❖ فضولي
- 11.61 depressed** (adj) /dɪ'prest/
very unhappy • *I felt depressed after the film because it had a sad ending.* > depress (v), depression (n), depressing (adj)
❖ مكتئب
- 11.62 tone** (n) /təʊn/
the way sth sounds • *I knew from her tone that she was angry.* ❖ أسلوب/نبرة
- 11.63 voice** (n) /vɔɪs/
the sound sb makes to speak or sing • *I didn't recognise your voice on the phone. You sounded like my mum!* ❖ صوت (آلة)

Exams

candidate	diploma	pronunciation
certificate	examiner	revision
degree	oral exam	

Speaking Page 131

- 11.64 facilities** (n pl) /fə'sɪlətɪz/
buildings and services • *This town has many facilities including a sports ground, two cinemas and a library.* ❖ مبان
- 11.65 canteen** (n) /kæn'ti:n/
a place in a school where food is served
• *The canteen is serving fish and chips today.*
❖ مقصف
- 11.66 water** (v) /'wɔ:tə(r)/
to pour water on plants, etc. • *Don't forget to water your mum's flowers or they'll die.*
> water (n), watery (adj) ❖ يروي
- 11.67 browse** (v) /braʊz/
to look at different things to find sth • *He browsed the internet to find an interesting holiday destination.* > browse, browser (n)
❖ ينفصل
- 11.68 water polo** (n) /'wɔ:tə pəʊləʊ/
a game played by two teams of swimmers in a pool who try to throw a ball into a goal
• *George plays in the water polo team at the swimming club.* ❖ كرة الماء
- 11.69 chemistry** (n) /'keməstri/
the study of substances • *In chemistry we learnt that the formula for water is H₂O.*
> chemist (n), chemical (n, adj) ❖ الكيمياء
- 11.70 convince** (v) /kən'vɪns/
to make sb believe that sth is true
• *I convinced my parents that I was telling the truth.* > conviction (n) ❖ يُقنع
- 11.71 that's a good point** (phr) /ðæt ə ɡʊd pɔɪnt/
your idea is a good one • *'If we leave later, we'll miss the bus.'* 'That's a good point. OK. We'll leave now.' ❖ وجهة نظر جيدة

Subjects

biology
chemistry
computer studies
economics
information technology (IT)

Vocabulary Page 132

- 11.72 make progress** (phr) /meɪk 'prɒʊɡres/
to improve • *Mike has been making progress and instead of a B in maths he now has a B+.*
❖ يتقدم
- 11.73 break a rule** (phr) /breɪk ə ru:l/
to do sth you shouldn't do • *The pupils broke the rules and left the building before the end of the day.* ❖ يكسر القاعدة

- 11.74 be supposed to** (phr) /bi sə'pəʊzɪd tə/
to be expected to do/be sth • *He was supposed to do his homework after school, but he played football with his friends instead.*
❖ من المفترض
- 11.75 make a mistake** (phr) /meɪk ə mɪs'teɪk/
to do sth wrong • *Don't worry if you make a few mistakes in the essay. Just learn from them!* ❖ يُخطيء
- 11.76 take notes** (phr) /teɪk nəʊts/
to write down the most important details from sth • *It's a good idea to take notes of the main points while you're listening to the teacher.*
❖ يدون ملاحظات
- 11.77 break up** (phr v) /breɪk ʌp/
to finish classes, etc. • *We'll go skiing when the school breaks up for the winter holidays.*
❖ ينفصل
- 11.78 look up** (phr v) /lʊk ʌp/
to look for information in a dictionary, book or the internet • *You can look up a word in a dictionary if you don't understand it.*
❖ يبحث عن معنى كلمة (في القاموس)
- 11.79 revision** (n) /rɪ'vɪʒn/
the process of studying sth again that you have already been taught, often to prepare for exams • *Leave plenty of time for revision before the day of your exam.* > revise (v)
❖ مراجعة
- 11.80 speak up** (phr v) /spi:k ʌp/
to speak loudly and clearly; to give your opinion • *Could you please speak up? I can't hear what you're saying.* ❖ يرفع صوته
- 11.81 satisfied** (adj) /sætɪsfaɪd/
pleased because sth that you wanted to happen has happened • *Are your parents satisfied with your exam results?* > satisfy (v), satisfaction (n), satisfactory (adj)
❖ راض ☞ Opp: dissatisfied

Phrases

be supposed to
break a rule
make a mistake
make an effort
make progress
take notes
that's a good point
to my mind

Grammar Page 133

- 11.82 attend** (v) /ə'tend/
to go regularly to a place • *My children attend St John's School.* > attendance (n)
❖ يحضر
- 11.83 involve** (v) /ɪn'vɒlv/
if a situation or an activity involves sb/sth, they take part in it or are a part of it • *What does your dad's job involve?* > involvement (n)
❖ يشارك
- 11.84 motto** (n) /'mɒtəʊ/
a phrase that expresses the beliefs of a person or an institution • *Our school motto was 'Veritas', which means 'truth' in Latin.*
❖ شعار

Writing Pages 134–135

- 11.85 curriculum** (n) /kə'rɪkjələm/
all the subjects on a school timetable • *We only have one hour of art per week on this year's school curriculum.* ❖ منهج
📖 Plural: curricula
- 11.86 in spite of** (prep) /ɪn 'spɪt əv/
even though • *In spite of her lack of experience, she learnt the job very quickly.*
❖ على الرغم من 📖 Syn: despite
- 11.87 personally** (adv) /'pɜːsənəli/
from my point of view • *Personally, I get really stressed the night before an exam.* > personal (adj) ❖ شخصياً
- 11.88 to my mind** (phr) /tʊ 'maɪ maɪnd/
in my opinion • *I'm not sure which summer course is best for you, but to my mind, the sports camp looks like fun.* ❖ من وجهة نظري
- 11.89 common room** (n) /'kɒmən ru:m/
a room in a college or school where teachers or students can sit to relax • *The high school students chatted in the common room between lessons.* ❖ غرفة مشتركة
- 11.90 interactive whiteboard** (n) /ɪntə'ræktɪv waɪtbo:d/
a board used, for example, in a classroom, which is connected to a computer • *All our teachers at school use interactive whiteboards.*
❖ سبورة تفاعلية

School

attend	fee	primary school
canteen	feedback	secondary school
common room	grant	staff
curriculum	interactive	study
deposit	whiteboard	tutor
essay	learner	workshop
facilities	motto	

Live well, study well

Page 136

- 11.91 style** (n) /staɪl/
a way of doing sth • *Erica's writing style is clear and easy to read.* ❖ أسلوب
- 11.92 kinaesthetic** (adj) /,kɪnɪs'tetɪk/
being sensitive to or relating to movement
• *Some children learn better through the kinaesthetic experience of making music.*
❖ حركية
- 11.93 learner** (n) /'lɜːnə(r)/
a pupil or student • *Most learners need to revise before their exams.* > learn (v), learning (n) ❖ متعلم
- 11.94 solitary** (adj) /'sɒlɪtri/
alone • *She leads a solitary life on her own on an island.* ❖ منعزل
- 11.95 social** (adj) /'səʊʃl/
involving meeting other people • *Birthday parties are very popular social events.*
> socially (adv), socialise (v), society (n)
❖ إجتماعي