

Glossary

Page 29

- 3.1 natural** (adj) /'nætʃrəl/
from nature and not made by people • *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* > nature (n), naturally (adv)
❖ طبيعي
- 3.2 aurora borealis** (n) /ə,ɔːrə ,bɔːri'æliːs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries • *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ الشفق القطبي
📖 Syn: the Northern Lights
- 3.3 cause** (v) /kɔːz/
to make sth happen • *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* > cause (n) ❖ يسبب

Reading Pages 30–31

- 3.4 climate change** (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere • *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.*
❖ تغيير مناخي
- 3.5 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
to make a change to sb/sth • *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖ يؤثر

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Notice the difference between these two words. **Affect** is a verb, while **effect** is a noun. *The weather can **affect** people's feelings negatively. The **effect** of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

- 3.6 explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔːrə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ مستكشف
- 3.7 Great Barrier Reef** (n) /greɪt 'bæriə ri:f/
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia • *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖ الحاجز المرجاني العظيم

- 3.8 marine** (adj) /mə'riːn/
of the sea • *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖ بحري
- 3.9 biologist** (n) /baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies living things • *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* > biology (n), biological (adj) ❖ بيولوجي
- 3.10 fascinated** (adj) /'fæsəneɪtɪd/
very interested • *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* > fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖ مأسور, مُنْجَذَب
- 3.11 coral reef** (n) /'kɒrəl ri:f/
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea • *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖ شعاب مرجانية
- 3.12 appearance** (n) /ə'piərəns/
the way sb/sth looks • *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* > appear (v) ❖ مظهر
- 3.13 actually** (adv) /'æktʃuəli/
used to emphasise a fact • *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* > actual (adj) ❖ بالفعل
- 3.14 make up (sth)** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp ('sʌmθɪŋ)/
to form (sth) • *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖ يتألف من (شيء)
- 3.15 polyp** (n) /'pɒlɪp/
a tiny animal that lives in the sea • *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.* ❖ حيوان المرجان
- 3.16 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/
to make, cause to exist • *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* > creature, creation (n), creative (adj) ❖ ينشئ
- 3.17 skeleton** (n) /'skelɪtən/
all the bones of a body • *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖ هيكل عظمي
- 3.18 limestone** (n) /'laɪmstəʊn/
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate (CaCO₃) • *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.* ❖ حجر الجير

- 3.19 cover** (v) /'kʌvə(r)/
to lie on the surface of something • *The snow covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* > cover (n) ❖ يغطي
- 3.20 nearly** (adv) /'niəli/
almost; not completely • *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖ تقريبًا
- 3.21 structure** (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/
sth that has been built • *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖ هيكل
- 3.22 visible** (adj) /'vɪzəbl/
that can be seen • *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* > visibility (n)
❖ مرئي ☞ Opp: invisible
- 3.23 beauty** (n) /'bjʊti/
the quality of being beautiful • *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* > beautiful (adj)
❖ جمال
- 3.24 algae** (n pl) /'ælgɪ/
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water • *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖ الطحالب
- 3.25 although** (conj) /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast • *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.*
❖ بالرغم من
- 3.26 species** (n) /'spi:ʃi:z/
a type of plant or animal • *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖ نوع
- 3.27 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
to give • *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* > provision (n)
❖ يقدم
- 3.28 protect** (v) /prə'tekt/
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed
• *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* > protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv)
❖ يحمي
- 3.29 coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea • *We live in a village on the coast.* > coastal (adj) ❖ ساحل
- 3.30 however** (adv) /haʊ'evə/
despite this fact • *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖ مع ذلك
- 3.31 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/
to change and become different • *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.*
> turn (n) ❖ يتحول
- 3.32 discover** (v) /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown
• *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* > discovery (n) ❖ يكتشف
- 3.33 find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
get information about sb/sth • *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖ يكتشف
- 3.34 perhaps** (adv) /pə'hæps/
maybe • *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖ ربما
- 3.35 clean up** (phr v) /kli:n ʌp/
to make sth clean and tidy • *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖ يَنْظف
- 3.36 remains** (n pl) /rɪ'meɪnz/
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. • *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* > remain (v) ❖ بقايا
- 3.37 form** (v) /fɔ:m/
to come together and start to exist • *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* > form (n) ❖ من
- 3.38 save** (v) /seɪv/
to keep sb/sth safe from harm • *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* > safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n)
❖ يَنْقذ
- 3.39 relate to** (phr v) /rɪ'leɪt tu:/
to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth
• *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖ ينتمي إلى
- 3.40 snorkelling** (n) /'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/
the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask • *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.*
> snorkel (n, v) ❖ الغطس
- 3.41 valuable** (adj) /'væljuəbl/
very useful because it is good for you • *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* > value (n, v) ❖ قِيم
- 3.42 take action** (phr) /teɪk 'ækʃn/
do sth about a problem • *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖ اتخذ إجراء
- 3.43 summary** (n) /'sʌməri/
a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words • *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* > summarise (v) ❖ ملخص

Vocabulary Page 32

- 3.44 cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground • *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖ كهف
- 3.45 cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of land next to the sea • *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖ منحدر
- 3.46 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə(r)/
a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley • *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖ مَجَلَدَة
- 3.47 rainforest** (n) /'reɪnfɔːrɪst/
a thick forest in the tropics • *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖ غابة مطيرة
- 3.48 stream** (n) /striːm/
a small river • *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖ نَهْرٌ مَجْرَى
- 3.49 valley** (n) /'væli/
an area of land between hills • *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖ وادي
- 3.50 mammal** (n) /'mæml/
the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body • *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖ تَدْيِي
- 3.51 huge** (adj) /hjuːdʒ/
extremely large • *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖ ضخم
- 3.52 fossil fuel** (n) /'fɒsl 'fjuːl/
a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy • *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖ وقود حفري
- 3.53 renewable energy** (n) /rɪ'njuːəbl 'enədʒi/
energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight • *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖ طاقة متجددة
- 3.54 solar power** (n) /'sɒlə 'paʊ.ə/
energy from the sun • *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖ طاقة شمسية
- 3.55 power station** (n) /'paʊə 'steɪʃn/
a place where electricity is produced • *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖ محطة طاقة
- 3.56 human** (n) /'hjuːmən/
a person • *Humans are destroying the environment with their cars and factories.* > humanity (n), human (adj) ❖ إنسان

- 3.57 temperature** (n) /'temprətʃə(r)/
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is
• *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.*
❖ درجة حرارة
- 3.58 produce** (v) /prə'djuːs/
to make sth • *This factory produces parts for computers.* > producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv)
❖ ينتج
- 3.59 burn** (v) /bɜːn/
to use sth such as fuel or energy • *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.*
> burn (n) ❖ يحرق
- 3.60 atmosphere** (n) /'ætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the Earth
• *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* > atmospheric (adj)
❖ غلاف جوي
- 3.61 source** (n) /sɔːs/
a place, person or thing you get sth from
• *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖ مصدر
- 3.62 run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/
finish a supply of sth • *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖ ينفذ
- 3.63 desert** (n) /'dezət/
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it • *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖ صحراء
- 3.64 available** (adj) /ə'veɪləbl/
that you can get, buy or find • *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* > availability (n) ❖ مُتَاح
- 3.65 go up** (phr v) /gəʊ ʌp/
to become more or go higher; to increase
• *The price of olive oil went up last winter.*
❖ صعد/تقدم

Climate change

atmosphere	renewable energy
biodegradable	reuse
fossil fuel	solar power
garbage	temperature
power station	waste
recycle	

Grammar Page 33

- 3.66 scientist** (n) /saɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific • *Scientists are studying the effects of pollution on living things.*
> science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ عالم
- 3.67 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/
a list of information on how to do or make sth
• *Read the instructions for your new smartphone carefully before you switch it on.*
> instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖ تعليمات

- 3.68 experience** (n) /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
an event that sb lives through • *Exploring the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing experience.* > experience (v) ❖ خبرة
- 3.69 achievement** (n) /ə'tʃi:vmənt/
sth sb succeeds in doing • *Raising young pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement because it is very hard to do.* > achieve (v)
❖ إنجاز
- 3.70 continue** (v) /kən'tɪnju:/
to keep doing sth or happening • *Don't stop! Continue working!* ❖ يستكمل
- 3.71 iceberg** (n) /'aɪsbɜ:g/
a mass of ice in the sea • *The Titanic hit an iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.*
❖ جبل جليدي
- 3.72 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage • *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.* > dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv) ❖ خطر
- 3.73 accident** (n) /'æksɪdɪnt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it • *Drive carefully or you might have an accident.* > accidental (adj), accidentally (adv) ❖ حادثة
- 3.74 patrol** (n) /pə'trəʊl/
a group of people who go to different parts of an area to make sure there are no problems • *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.*
> patrol (v) ❖ دورية
- 3.75 ever since** (phr) /'evə(r) sɪns/
from that time on • *Ever since we moved to the coast, we've had lots more weekend visitors.* ❖ منذ ذلك الحين

Listening Page 34

- 3.76 length** (n) /leŋθ/
the measurement of how long sth is • *I know that the Nile is the longest river in the world, but I don't know its length.* > lengthen (v), long (adj) ❖ طول
- 3.77 mostly** (adv) /'məʊstli/
generally • *In Greece, the weather is mostly dry and sunny in summer.* ❖ غالباً
- 3.78 approximately** (adv) /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly • *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* > approximate (adj)
❖ تقريباً
- 3.79 sense** (n) /sens/
one of the five natural powers of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch • *Dogs have an excellent sense of smell.* > sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖ حِسّ

- 3.80 hearing** (n) /'hɪərɪŋ/
the ability to hear • *Cats have a great sense of hearing. They can hear their owner's car before they see it.* > hear (v) ❖ سمع
- 3.81 sight** (n) /saɪt/
the ability to see • *Granddad's sight isn't as good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.*
❖ رؤية
- 3.82 touch** (n) /tʌtʃ/
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers • *His hands were so cold that he had no sense of touch.* > touching (adj), touch (v)
❖ يلمس
- 3.83 attack** (n) /ə'tæk/
an act of violence intended to hurt sb • *Shark attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* > attack (v), attacker (n) ❖ يهاجم
- 3.84 truth** (n) /tru:θ/
the true facts about sth • *Don't believe everything you read on the internet. Check the facts to find out the truth.* > true (adj), truly (adv)
❖ حقيقة
- 3.85 bite** (v) /baɪt/
to use your teeth to cut • *I don't think that dog will bite you, but be careful.* > bite (n)
❖ يعض
- 3.86 object** (n) /'ɒbdʒekt/
a thing • *The sea in the port was polluted and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.*
❖ شيء

Speaking Page 35

- 3.87 environmental** (adj) /ɪn,vəɪrənməntl/
related to the environment • *We had a class discussion about environmental problems, including pollution.* > environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ بيئي
- 3.88 public transport** (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsپɔ:t/
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on • *I use public transport to get to work in the city.* ❖ مواصلات عامة
- 3.89 plant** (v) /plɑ:nt/
to put plants or seeds in the ground to grow • *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and cucumbers in spring.* > plant (n) ❖ يزرع
- 3.90 recycle** (v) /,ri:'saɪkl/
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again • *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖ يُعيد تدوير
- 3.91 committee** (n) /kə'mɪti/
a group of people who meet and make decisions • *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖ لجنة

- 3.92** **move on** (phr v) /mu:v ɒn/
to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else • *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.*
❖ استمر
- 3.93** **politely** (adv) /pə'laɪtli/
in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others • *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* > polite (adj), politeness (n)
❖ بأدب

Vocabulary Page 36

- 3.94** **destroy** (v) /dɪ'strɔɪ/
to ruin • *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* > destruction (n), destructive (adj)
❖ جهاز
- 3.95** **prevent** (v) /prɪ'vent/
to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening • *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* > prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖ يمنع
- 3.96** **remove** (v) /rɪ'mu:v/
to take away • *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.*
> removal (n) ❖ يزيل
- 3.97** **set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start • *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖ يقيم
- 3.98** **survive** (v) /sə'vaɪv/
to manage to stay alive • *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* > survival, survivor (n) ❖ ينجو/ يبقى على قيد الحياة
- 3.99** **damage** (v) /'dæmɪdʒ/
to harm or spoil sb/sth • *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.*
> damage (n) ❖ يحطم
- 3.100** **exist** (v) /ɪg'zɪst/
to be real; to be alive • *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.*
> existence (n) ❖ موجود
- 3.101** **garbage** (n) /'gɑ:bɪdʒ/
rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) • *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ قمامة 🗑️ Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)
- 3.102** **patch** (n) /pætʃ/
an area that is different from the area around it • *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖ رقعة
- 3.103** **biodegradable** (adj) /baɪəʊdɪ'greɪdəbl/
able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment • *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.*
> biodegrade (v) ❖ قابل للتحلل
🗑️ Opp: non-biodegradable

- 3.104** **wear out** (phr v) /weə aʊt/
to be used so much that it becomes useless
• *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖ تبلى
- 3.105** **sunlight** (n) /'sʌnlɑɪt/
the light from the sun • *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.*
> sunlit (adj) ❖ ضوء الشمس
- 3.106** **inventor** (n) /ɪn'ventə(r)/
sb who creates sth new • *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.*
> invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖ مُخترع
- 3.107** **device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/
an object that is used for a particular purpose
• *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖ جهاز
- 3.108** **decade** (n) /'dekeɪd/
ten years • *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.*
❖ عِدَّة (١٠ سنوات)
- 3.109** **bottom** (n) /'bɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth • *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖ قاع
- 3.110** **pond** (n) /pɒnd/
a small area of water, sometimes man-made
• *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖ بركة
- 3.111** **bacteria** (n pl) /bæk'tɪəriə/
the simplest and smallest forms of life • *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖ بكتريا
- 3.112** **pollution** (n) /pə'lju:ʃn/
making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals • *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* > pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖ تلوث
- 3.113** **daily** (adj) /'deɪli/
of every day • *Can you describe your daily routine?* > day (n) ❖ يومي 🗓️ Syn: everyday

Grammar Page 37

- 3.114** **whale** (n) /weɪl/
a very big mammal, that lives in the sea • *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖ حوت
- 3.115** **instrument** (n) /ɪn'strəmənt/
an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano • *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* > instrumental (adj)
❖ أداة
- 3.116** **mountain range** (n) /'maʊntən reɪndʒ/
a group of mountains • *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖ سلسلة جبال

- 3.117 underwater** (adj) /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/
found or happening below the surface of water
• *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* > underwater (adv) ❖ تحت الماء
- 3.118 appear** (v) /ə'piə(r)/
to start to be seen • *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* > appearance (n)
❖ يظهر ❖ Opp: disappear
- 3.119 waterfall** (n) /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock • *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖ شلال
- 3.120 location** (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/
a place where sth is situated • *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* > locate (v) ❖ موقع
- 3.121 the outside world** (phr) /ði: 'aʊtsaɪd wɜ:ld/
the rest of the world • *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.*
❖ العالم الخارجي
- 3.122 land** (v) /lænd/
to arrive on the ground • *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* > landing (n)
❖ يهبط
- 3.123 wheel** (n) /wi:l/
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves • *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖ عجلة
- 3.124 get stuck** (phr) /get stʌk/
to become unable to move • *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.*
❖ يعلق
- 3.125 mud** (n) /mʌd/
wet earth • *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* > muddy (adj) ❖ وحل
- 3.126 name after** (phr v) /neɪm 'ɑ:ftə(r)/
give sb another person's name • *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖ غوص
- 3.127 sadly** (adv) /'sædli/
unfortunately • *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* > sad (adj), sadness (n)
❖ بسوء
- 3.128 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/
to cause pain to a person or animal • *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖ يؤذي
- 3.129 injury** (n) /ɪn'dʒəri/
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack • *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* > injure (v) ❖ يجرح
- 3.130 lift** (v) /lɪft/
to raise from the ground • *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* > lift (n) ❖ يرفع

Geographical features

cave	glacier	pond
cliff	Great Barrier Reef	rainforest
coast	iceberg	stream
coral reef	mountain range	valley
desert		waterfall

Writing Pages 38–39

LOOK!

There are many expressions with the verb **keep**.
keep in touch, keep a secret, keep a diary, keep one's word

- 3.131 keep in touch** (phr) /ki:p ɪn tʌtʃ/
to talk or write to sb • *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖ أبق على اتصال
- 3.132 miss** (v) /mɪs/
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you • *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖ يفتقد
- 3.133 bin** (n) /bɪn/
a container to put rubbish in • *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.*
❖ سلة
- 3.134 second-hand** (adj) /'sekənd-hænd/
not new; owned by sb else before you • *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖ مُستعمل
- 3.135 supplier** (n) /sə'plaɪə(r)/
a person or company that sells sth • *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* > supply (v, n) ❖ مورد
- 3.136 reuse** (v) /ri:'ju:z/
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose • *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* > reusable (adj)
❖ يعيد استخدام
- 3.137 waste** (n) /weɪst/
rubbish • *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* > waste (v)
❖ قمامة
- 3.138 cardboard** (n) /'kɑ:dbɔ:d/
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging • *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* > cardboard (adj)
❖ ورق مقوى
- 3.139 charity** (n) /'tʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need • *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* > charitable (adj)
❖ خيري

Live well, study well

Page 40

- 3.140 suggest** (v) /sə'dʒest/
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what to do • *I suggest we start a clean-up group.*
> suggestion (n) ❖ يقترح
- 3.141 per cent** (n) /pə'sent/
one part in every hundred; % • *The price of fuel went up ten per cent last year.*
❖ في المائة
- 3.142 whether** (conj) /'weðə(r)/
if (or if not) • *I don't know whether solar energy is cheaper than wind energy.*
❖ سواء
- 3.143 break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to separate into parts or change into another form • *Paper will break down easily so it can be reused.* ❖ تَعَطَّلَ
- 3.144 successfully** (adv) /sək'sesfəli/
in a way that achieves what you want
• *She successfully runs a business while looking after her two children.* > success (n), successful (adj) ❖ بنجاح

- 3.145 fail** (v) /feɪl/
to not succeed • *Well-trained dogs rarely fail to follow instructions.* > failure (n) ❖ يفشل
- 3.146 goal** (n) /gəʊl/
sth that you hope to achieve • *Her goal is to win the chess championship next year.*
❖ هدف 📎 Syn: aim
- 3.147 relative** (n) /'relatɪv/
a person who is in the same family as sb else
• *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖ قريب
- 3.148 give up** (phr v) /gɪv ʌp/
stop trying • *After a week of searching, the rescue team gave up and stopped looking for survivors.* ❖ يقلع عن
- 3.149 benefit** (n) /'benɪfɪt/
an advantage • *Olive oil has many benefits, including being good for your heart.*
> benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖ فائدة

Phrasal verbs

break down	go up	run out (of)
clean up	make up	set up
find out	move on	
give up	name after	