

1 Who am I?

Glossary

Page 5

- 1.1 **grandmother** (n) /'grænmlðə(r)/
the mother of your mother or father • *Nicola's Italian grandmother is her dad's mother.* ❖ جدة
- 1.2 **grandfather** (n) /'grænfɑ:ðə(r)/
the father of your mother or father • *My grandfather is 62 years old.* ❖ جد
- 1.3 **son** (n) /sʌn/
a boy child • *Tom and Mary's son is a really handsome boy.* ❖ ابن
- 1.4 **daughter** (n) /'dɔ:tə(r)/
a girl child • *Mr Smith's daughter Sharon is doing her homework.* ❖ ابنة

Reading Pages 6–7

- 1.5 **activity** (n) /æk'tɪvətɪ/
something that you do to have fun • *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* > act (v), active (adj), actively (adv) ❖ نشاط
- 1.6 **explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔ:rə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer. He sailed to America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ مُستكشف
- 1.7 **diver** (n) /'daɪvə(r)/
sb who swims underwater, using special equipment to breathe • *The diver put on his mask and jumped off the boat.* ❖ غواص
- 1.8 **French** (adj) /frentʃ/
from France > French (n) ❖ فرنسي
- 1.9 **France** (n) /frɑ:ns/
a country in Europe > French (adj, n) ❖ فرنسا
- 1.10 **hardly ever** (adv) /'hɑ:dli 'evə(r)/
not very often; almost never • *We hardly ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.* ❖ نادرًا جدًا
- 1.11 **around** (prep) /ə'raʊnd/
in many parts of a place • *I've got lots of friends from all around the world.* ❖ من مكان إلى آخر
- 1.12 **leader** (n) /'li:də(r)/
a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do • *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* > lead (v) ❖ قائد

- 1.13 **team** (n) /ti:m/
a group of people that work together or play a sport together • *I'm in the school basketball team.* ❖ فريق
- 1.14 **Pole** (n) /pəʊl/
one of the two points at the north or south end of the Earth • *The South Pole is in Antarctica.* ❖ قطب
- 1.15 **scientist** (n) /'saɪəntɪst/
sb who studies and works with science • *Scientists are studying the sea levels around Antarctica.* > science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ عالم
- 1.16 **sailor** (n) /'seɪlə(r)/
sb who works on a ship; sb who sails a boat • *Dave wants to become a sailor and travel around the world in a small boat.* ❖ بحار
- 1.17 **explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/
to go around a place to learn things about it • *Let's leave our boat here and explore the island.* ❖ يستكشف
- 1.18 **usually** (adv) /'ju:ʒuəli/
as a usual routine; normally • *We usually walk to school, but today we're going in Mum's car.* > usual (adj), unusual (adj) ❖ عادة
- 1.19 **travel** (v) /'trævl/
to go from one place to another • *My grandma likes travelling around France in summer.* ❖ يسافر
- 1.20 **icy** (adj) /'aɪsi/
covered in ice; very cold • *It's dangerous to drive on icy roads.* ❖ جليدي / مكسو بالجليد
- 1.21 **land** (n) /lænd/
a piece of ground • *The land next to our house is Mr Smith's garden.* ❖ أرض
- 1.22 **part** (n) /pɑ:t/
a piece of a place or thing • *There are a lot of farms in this part of the country.* ❖ جزء
- 1.23 **like** (prep) /laɪk/
for example • *Tim enjoys doing sports in the sea like diving and swimming.* ❖ مثل
- 1.24 **Greenland** (n) /'gri:n,lænd/
a large island in the Arctic Ocean > Greenlandic (adj) ❖ جرينلاند
- 1.25 **Antarctica** (n) /æn'tɑ:ktɪkə/
a continent in the Southern Ocean > Antarctic (adj) ❖ أنتاركتيكا

- 1.26 Hawaii** (n) /hə'waɪi/
an American state in the Pacific Ocean
> Hawaiian (adj, n) ❖ هاواي
- 1.27 Tahiti** (n) /tɑ:'hi:ti/
an island in the Pacific Ocean
> Tahitian (adj, n) ❖ تاهيتي
- 1.28 film** (n) /fɪlm/
moving pictures with sound that show a story or information • *We're watching a film about the life of sharks.* > film (v) ❖ فيلم
- 1.29 take photos** (phr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/
take pictures with a camera • *Liz loves taking photos of her friends.* ❖ يلتقط صور
- 1.30 adventure** (n) /əd'ventʃə(r)/
a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.*
> adventurous (adj) ❖ مُغامرة
- 1.31 dive** (v) /daɪv/
to swim underwater using equipment to help you to breathe • *Would you like to learn to dive to look at the animals in the sea?*
> diver, diving (n) ❖ يغوص
- 1.32 underwater** (adv) /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/
below the surface of the water • *Can you swim underwater with your eyes open?*
> underwater (adj) ❖ تحت الماء
- 1.33 sometimes** (adv) /sʌmtaɪmz/
not always • *Harry sometimes meets his friends after school, but not every day.*
❖ أحياناً
- 1.34 across** (adv) /ə'krɒs/
from one side of a place to another • *The boat is sailing across the sea to France.*
❖ من جانب لآخر
- 1.35 return (to)** (v) /rɪ'tɜ:n (tʊ)/
to go back to • *When we return to Italy, we want to see Mount Vesuvius.* > return (n)
❖ يعود (إلى)
- 1.36 visit** (v) /'vɪzɪt/
to go and see a place or person • *How often do you visit your cousins?* > visit (n), visitor (n)
❖ يزور
- 1.37 student** (n) /'stju:dnt/
a person who studies at a school, university, etc. • *There are 25 students in our class.*
> study (v) ❖ طالب
- 1.38 work** (n) /wɜ:k/
the things you do which are part of your job
• *Ella is a teacher and she does a lot of work with young children.* > work (v), worker (n)
❖ عمل
- 1.39 country** (n) /'kʌntri/
an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life • *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?* ❖ دولة
- 1.40 also** (adv) /'ɔ:lsoʊ/
too; as well • *I love football, but I also go swimming.* ❖ أيضاً
- 1.41 parent** (n) /'peərənt/
a mother or father • *Gina's parents are from Crete.* ❖ احد الوالدين
- 1.42 child** (n) /tʃaɪld/
a person who is not an adult yet, e.g. someone under 18 years old • *How many children are in your class at school?* ❖ طفل
📖 Plural: children /'tʃɪldrən/
- 1.43 mum** (n) /mʌm/
a mother • *My mum drives me to school every day.* ❖ أم 📖 Syn: mummy, mom
- 1.44 swimming** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ/
the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs • *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* > swim (v), swimmer (n)
❖ السباحة
- 1.45 diving** (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/
the activity or sport of swimming underwater, using special equipment so you can breathe
• *I want to go diving in the Caribbean Sea.*
> dive (v), diver (n) ❖ الغوص
- 1.46 important** (adj) /ɪm'pɔ:tnt/
having a strong effect on sb/sth • *My parents are the most important people in my life.*
> importance (n) ❖ هام
📖 Opp: unimportant
- 1.47 member** (n) /'membə(r)/
a person who is or becomes part of a group
• *Sandy is a member of the swimming club.*
❖ عضو
- 1.48 job** (n) /dʒɒb/
the work that sb does to get money • *My aunt has two jobs. She cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.*
❖ عمل
- 1.49 bark** (v) /bɑ:k/
to make a loud short noise (which dogs make) • *That dog barks every time another dog comes near the house.* > bark (n) ❖ ينبج
- 1.50 polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə(r) beə(r)/
a large white bear from the area around the North Pole • *Polar bears are the biggest bears on Earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.*
❖ دب قطبي
- 1.51 control** (n) /kən'trəʊl/
the power to decide how things should be and tell other people what to do • *The captain is in control of the ship.* ❖ تحكم
- 1.52 group** (n) /gru:p/
people, animals or things that are together for some reason • *Many groups of visitors come to the island every year.* ❖ مجموعة

- 1.53 study** (v) /'stʌdi/
to read and practise a subject to learn about it
• *My sister is studying for her maths test.*
> student (n) ❖ يُدّكر
- 1.54 science** (n) /'saɪəns/
the study of things in the natural and man-made world by looking at facts • *Norma studies biology at college. It's her favourite science.* > scientist (n), scientific (adj)
❖ علوم
- 1.55 different** (adj) /'dɪfrənt/
not the same • *Your hair looks different today. It's very nice!* > difference (n) ❖ مُختلف
- 1.56 live** (v) /lɪv/
to have your home in a place • *My cousins live in a small house in France.* ❖ يعيش
- 1.57 stay** (v) /steɪ/
to live in a place for a short time; to be in a place for some time without leaving • *We're staying at our grandma's house this week.*
❖ يَمكث
- 1.58 understand** (v) /ˌʌndə'stænd/
to know the meaning of sth • *I can't understand this word. Do you know what it means?* ❖ يفهم
- 1.59 refer to** (phr v) /rɪ'fɜ:(r) tʊ/
to talk about or be connected with • *The questions on the form refer to where you live now.* ❖ يعود إلى
- 1.60 scientific** (adj) /ˌsaɪəntɪ'fɪk/
related to science • *Please include scientific facts about the sea in your project.*
❖ علمي
- 1.61 learn** (v) /lɜ:n/
to find out about and understand sth • *I want to learn to ride a horse.* ❖ يتعلم

LOOK!

Remember that the verb *learn* means 'to get knowledge or skill', whereas the verb *teach* means 'to give someone knowledge'.

Martha and Daniel are students. They're learning Spanish.

Mr Wilson is our teacher. He teaches Spanish to secondary school students.

- 1.62 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/
use sth together with other people • *Mum and Dad have only got one car, so they share it to go to work.* ❖ يشارك
- 1.63 information** (n) /ˌɪnfə'meɪʃn/
facts about sb or sth • *You can find some information about photography online.*
> inform (v) ❖ معلومات
- 1.64 special** (adj) /'speʃl/
designed for a particular use or purpose • *You can take a special course to learn how to dive.*
❖ خاص

- 1.65 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/
sth that can hurt people or damage things
• *The sign tells you about the danger of diving from the rocks.* > dangerous (adj)
❖ خطر
- 1.66 research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
a study to find out or prove facts about sth • *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.* ❖ بحث
- 1.67 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
sth that is good about sth • *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.*
> advantageous (adj) ❖ ميزة
- 1.68 disadvantage** (n) /ˌdɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/
sth that is bad about sth • *The disadvantage of living in the UK is that it rains a lot.*
❖ عيب
- 1.69 prefer** (v) /prɪ'fɜ:(r)/
like sb/sth better than sb/sth else • *I prefer swimming to running. It's a good way to relax.*
> preference (n) ❖ يُفضل
☞ prefer sb/sth to sb/sth else

Vocabulary Page 8

- 1.70 island** (n) /'aɪlənd/
an area of land that has water all around it
• *We are sailing to the island on our boat.*
❖ جزيرة
- 1.71 Greece** (n) /gri:s/
a country in Europe > Greek (adj, n)
❖ اليونان
- 1.72 Greek** (adj) /gri:k/
from Greece > Greek (n) ❖ يوناني
- 1.73 China** (n) /'tʃaɪnə/
a country in Asia > Chinese (adj, n)
❖ الصين
- 1.74 Chinese** (adj) /ˌtʃaɪ'ni:z/
from China > Chinese (n) ❖ صيني
- 1.75 spaghetti** (n) /spə'ɡeti/
a kind of pasta in long thin pieces • *Do you want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*
❖ مكرونة اسباجتى
- 1.76 dish** (n) /dɪʃ/
food made in a certain way as part of a meal
• *Spaghetti with cheese is Tony's favourite Italian dish.* ❖ لون من ألوان الطعام
- 1.77 dance** (n) /da:ns/
a set of special moves that sb performs to music • *Mary is showing us how to do the samba and other Brazilian dances.* > dance (v), dancer (n), dancing (n) ❖ يرقص
- 1.78 Spain** (n) /speɪn/
a country in Europe > Spanish (adj, n)
❖ إسبانيا

- 1.79 Spanish** (adj) /'spæniʃ/
from Spain > Spanish (n) ❖ أسباني
- 1.80 Japan** (n) /dʒə'pæn/
a country in Asia > Japanese (adj, n)
❖ اليابان
- 1.81 Japanese** (adj) /dʒæpə'nɪz/
from Japan > Japan, Japanese (n)
❖ ياباني
- 1.82 Britain** (n) /'brɪtn/
an island which is part of the United Kingdom
> British (adj, n pl) ❖ بريطانيا
- 1.83 British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/
from Great Britain > Britain, British (n pl)
❖ بريطاني
- 1.84 Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/
a country in South America > Brazilian (adj, n)
❖ البرازيل
- 1.85 Brazilian** (adj) /brə'zɪliən/
from Brazil > Brazilian (n) ❖ برازيلي
- 1.86 nationality** (n) /ˌnæʃə'næləti/
the state of belonging to a particular country
• *Kenneth was born in Oxford and his parents are from there, so his nationality is British.*
❖ جنسية
- 1.87 date** (n) /deɪt/
the day when sth happens • *What's the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?* ❖ تاريخ
- 1.88 fact** (n) /fækt/
sth that is true • *It's a fact that summer is very hot in Egypt.* ❖ حقيقة
- 1.89 fresh water** (n) /fref 'wɔ:tə(r)/
water that is not salty • *Everyone needs fresh water to drink.* ❖ ماء عذب
- 1.90 population** (n) /ˌpɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/
the number of people who live in an area
• *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.*
> populate (v) ❖ السكان
- 1.91 town** (n) /taʊn/
a place with houses, shops, etc. that is smaller than a city • *Brighton is an English town by the sea.* ❖ مدينة (صغيرة)
- 1.92 national** (adj) /'næʃnəl/
relating to all parts of one country • *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.*
> nationality (n) ❖ وطني
- 1.93 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪliə/
a country in Oceania > Australian (adj, n)
❖ استراليا
- 1.94 Bolivia** (n) /bə'lɪviə/
a country in South America > Bolivian (adj, n)
❖ بوليفيا
- 1.95 Egypt** (n) /'i:dzɪpt/
a country in Africa > Egyptian (adj, n)
❖ مصر
- 1.96 Ghana** (n) /'gɑ:nə/
a country in Africa > Ghanaian (adj, n)
❖ غانا
- 1.97 Indonesia** (n) /ˌɪndə'ni:zə/
a country in Southeast Asia
> Indonesian (adj, n) ❖ إندونيسيا
- 1.98 Kazakhstan** (n) /ˌkæzək'stɑ:n/
a country mostly within Central Asia
> Kazakh (adj, n) ❖ كازاخستان
- 1.99 Poland** (n) /'pɒlənd/
a country in Europe > Polish (adj), Pole (n)
❖ بولندا
- 1.100 be born** (v) /bi bɔ:n/
to begin your life • *Their first child was born in Paris in 2018.* ❖ يولد
- 1.101 June** (n) /dʒu:n/
the month between May and July
❖ يونيو
- 1.102 twenty-first** (number) /'twenti fɜ:st/
the number 21st ❖ الحادي والعشرون
- 1.103 ninth** (number) /naɪnθ/
the number 9th ❖ التاسع
- 1.104 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/
the month between December and February
❖ يناير
- 1.105 February** (n) /'februəri/
the month between January and March
❖ فبراير
- 1.106 March** (n) /mɑ:(r)tʃ/
the month between February and April
❖ مارس
- 1.107 April** (n) /'eɪprəl/
the month between March and May
❖ أبريل
- 1.108 May** (n) /meɪ/
the month between April and June
❖ مايو
- 1.109 July** (n) /dʒu'laɪ/
the month between June and August
❖ يوليو
- 1.110 August** (n) /ɔ:'gɑ:st/
the month between July and September
❖ أغسطس
- 1.111 September** (n) /sep'tembə(r)/
the month between August and October
❖ سبتمبر
- 1.112 October** (n) /ɔ:k'təʊbə(r)/
the month between September and November
❖ أكتوبر
- 1.113 November** (n) /nəʊ'vembə(r)/
the month between October and December
❖ نوفمبر
- 1.114 December** (n) /dɪ'sembə(r)/
the month between November and January
❖ ديسمبر

Dates

the first	the seventeenth
the second	the eighteenth
the third	the nineteenth
the fourth	the twentieth
the fifth	the twenty-first
the sixth	the twenty-second
the seventh	the twenty-third
the eighth	the twenty-fourth
the ninth	the twenty-fifth
the tenth	the twenty-sixth
the eleventh	the twenty-seventh
the twelfth	the twenty-eighth
the thirteenth	the twenty-ninth
the fourteenth	the thirtieth
the fifteenth	the thirty-first
the sixteenth	

Months

January	May	September
February	June	October
March	July	November
April	August	December

- 1.115 online** (adj) /ˌɒnˈlaɪn/
that you can use on the internet • *Do you play online games on your computer?* > online (adv) ❖ متصل بالإنترنت 📧 Opp: offline
- 1.116 profile** (n) /ˈprəʊfaɪl/
a short description of who a person is, what they like, etc. • *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.* ❖ لمحة مُختصرة
- 1.117 penpal** (n) /ˈpenpæl/
sb that you make friends with by email or letters • *Ilona and Joan were penpals for two years before they met face to face.* ❖ صداقة بريدية 📧 Syn: penfriend
- 1.118 Malaysian** (adj) /məˈleɪʒn/
from Malaysia ❖ ماليزي
- 1.119 date of birth** (n) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/
the day you first come into the world as a baby • *Please write your name and date of birth on the entry form.* ❖ تاريخ الميلاد 📧 short form = D.O.B.
- 1.120 dad** (n) /dæd/
a father • *Adele's dad is a sailor. He travels around the world.* ❖ أب 📧 Syn: daddy
- 1.121 sailing** (n) /ˈseɪlɪŋ/
a sport in which you travel on a boat with sails • *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.* > sail (v, n), sailor (n) ❖ إبحار
- 1.122 best friend** (n) /best frend/
the friend that you like spending time with most • *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.* ❖ الصديق المقرب

- 1.123 favourite** (adj) /ˈfeɪvərɪt/
which you like best • *Sally's favourite hobby is reading books.* > favourite (n) ❖ مُفضل

Countries and Nationalities

Australia – Australian	India – Indian
Bolivia – Bolivian	Indonesia – Indonesian
Brazil – Brazilian	Italy – Italian
Britain – British	Japan – Japanese
Chile – Chilean	Kazakhstan – Kazakh
China – Chinese	Malaysia – Malaysian
Egypt – Egyptian	Mexico – Mexican
France – French	Poland – Polish
Greece – Greek	Spain – Spanish
Greenland – Greenlandic	Tahiti – Tahitian
Hawaii – Hawaiian	Turkey – Turkish

Exploring

Verbs	Nouns	
dive	country	science
explore	danger	sea turtle
learn	diving	work
share	job	
study	land	
travel	polar bear	
understand	Pole	
visit	research	

Grammar Page 9

- 1.124 India** (n) /ˈɪndiə/
> Indian (adj, n) ❖ الهند
- 1.125 library** (n) /ˈlaɪbrəri/
a building which has books, magazines and other things for people to read or borrow to read or study • *I can find books to help with my project in the school library.* ❖ مكتبة
- 1.126 always** (adv) /ˈɔːlweɪz/
all the time; on all occasions • *I always go to school by bus.* ❖ دائماً
- 1.127 often** (adv) /ˈɒfn/
a lot of times; many times • *How often do you go swimming?* ❖ غالباً
- 1.128 never** (adv) /ˈnevə(r)/
not at any time • *Maisie doesn't like football, so she never watches it on TV.* ❖ أبداً
- 1.129 specific** (adj) /spəˈsɪfɪk/
particular; exact • *I know that the game is on Saturday, but I don't know the specific time.* ❖ مُحدد
- 1.130 reason** (n) /ˈriːzn/
the fact or event that makes sth happen • *The reason why Tina is happy is that she is going on holiday.* ❖ سبب

- 1.131 open** (v) /'əʊpən/
to be ready for people to go into at the start of a day, week, etc. • *The supermarket opens at eight o'clock every morning.* ❖ يفتح
- 1.132 next to** (prep) /'nekst tə/
beside • *My best friend sits next to me in school.* ❖ بجوار
- 1.133 homework** (n) /'həʊmwɜ:k/
school work to do at home • *I always do my homework in my bedroom after school.* ❖ واجب منزلي

Time

Adverbs of frequency

never
hardly ever
sometimes
often
usually
always

Time phrases and adverbs

at the moment
at the weekend
every day
free time
half past
right now
today
spend time

Listening Page 10

- 1.134 surname** (n) /'sɜ:neɪm/
your family name; your last name • *Write your name and surname on the front page of your test.* ❖ اسم العائلة
- 1.135 address** (n) /ə'dres/
your house number and street name, etc. that shows where you live • *Write your address at the top of your letter.* ❖ عنوان
- 1.136 first name** (n) /'fɜ:st neɪm/
the name that you got when you were born, which comes before your surname • *My aunt's first name is Maria and her surname is Brown.* ❖ الاسم الأول
- 1.137 photography** (n) /fə'tɒɡrəfi/
the activity of taking photos • *My aunt is good at photography. She takes photos of animals.* > photograph (v, n), photo (n), photographer (n) ❖ التصوير الفوتوغرافي
- 1.138 price** (n) /praɪs/
the money you need to buy sth • *The price of the swimming lessons is £80.* ❖ سعر
- 1.139 course** (n) /kɔ:s/
a group of lessons on one subject • *My sister is doing a one-year course to learn Chinese.* ❖ مقرر تعليمي
- 1.140 begin** (v) /bɪ'ɡɪn/
to start • *What time does the lesson begin?* > beginning (n) ❖ يبدأ
- 1.141 cost** (v) /kɒst/
to need a certain amount of money to buy something • *How much does the book cost?* > cost (n), costly (adj) ❖ يكلف

- 1.142 total** (adj) /'təʊtl/
the whole amount/number of; all of • *What is the total cost of the course?* ❖ مجموع
- 1.143 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/
information about how to do or use sth • *Read the instructions on the packet before you put the pizza in the oven.* > instruct (v), instructor (n) ❖ تعليمات
- 1.144 cost** (n) /kɒst/
the amount you pay for sth • *What is the total cost of a holiday in Hawaii?* ❖ تكلفة

Personal information

address	nationality
date of birth	surname
first name	title

Speaking Page 11

- 1.145 half past** (phr) /hɑ:f pa:st/
30 minutes after • *The film starts at half past eight.* ❖ ونصف (للساعة)
- 1.146 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/
to do sth often to get better at it • *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when she went to Austria.* ❖ يتمرن
- 1.147 secondary school** (n) /'sekəndri sku:l/
a school for students from about 11 to 18 years old • *Eva is 12 and she's in her first year at secondary school.* ❖ مدرسة ثانوية
📖 Syn: high school
- 1.148 hard** (adj) /hɑ:d/
not easy • *It isn't hard to make a sandwich. I can show you.* ❖ صعب
📖 Syn: difficult
- 1.149 early** (adv) /'ɜ:li/
before the usual time; at the start of a period of time • *The school bus is hardly ever early. It's often late.* ❖ مبكرًا
- 1.150 subject** (n) /'sʌbdʒɪkt/
a lesson you study at school • *My favourite subject at school is maths.* ❖ مادة دراسية
- 1.151 free time** (n) /fri: taɪm/
the time when you don't need to study or work, etc. • *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.* ❖ وقت فراغ
- 1.152 spend time** (phr) /spend taɪm/
to use your time • *I like spending time with my dog Fred.* ❖ يقضي وقت

Vocabulary Page 12

- 1.153 daddy** (n) /'dædi/
father; dad • *Daddy! Can you help me with my homework?* ❖ بابا (بلغة الأطفال)

- 1.154 grandad** (n) /'grændæd/
grandfather • *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.* ❖ جد
📖 Syn: grandpa
- 1.155 grandma** (n) /'grænma:/
grandmother • *Teresa's grandma in Spain is her mum's mum.* ❖ جدة 📖 Syn: granny
- 1.156 grandpa** (n) /'grænpɑ:/
grandfather • *My grandma and grandpa live in a town near the sea.* ❖ جد 📖 Syn: grandad
- 1.157 granny** (n) /'græni/
grandmother • *My granny in Mexico City is my dad's mother.* ❖ جدة 📖 Syn: grandma
- 1.158 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/
mother • *Mummy's home! Let's have lunch.*
❖ ماما 📖 Syn: mum, mommy
- 1.159 grandparent** (n) /'grænpɛərənt/
the mother or father of one of your parents
• *My grandparents live near us, so I see them often.* ❖ جد/جدة
- 1.160 married** (adj) /'mærid/
not single; having a husband or a wife
• *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.*
❖ مُتزوج
- 1.161 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/
very well-known • *Giannis Antetokounmpo is a famous basketball player.* > fame (n)
❖ مشهور
- 1.162 conservationist** (n) /,kɒnsə'veɪʃənɪst/
sb who helps to protect the natural world
• *A group of conservationists look after the sea turtles' eggs on the beach.*
❖ المتاجي بالحفاظ على الطبيعية
- 1.163 wife** (n) /waɪf/
a woman who is married to sb • *The farmer's wife is collecting the eggs from the chickens.*
❖ زوجة
- 1.164 aunt** (n) /ɑːnt/
a sister of your father or mother • *My aunt in London is my dad's sister.* ❖ عمّة/خالّة
- 1.165 husband** (n) /'hʌzbænd/
a man who is married to sb • *Tina's sister is married. Her husband Jack works at a diving school.* ❖ زوج
- 1.166 uncle** (n) /'ʌŋkl/
a brother of your father or mother
• *David is my uncle. He's my mum's brother.*
❖ عم/خال
- 1.167 nephew** (n) /'nefjuː/
a son of your brother or sister • *My cousin Tom is my dad's nephew.* ❖ ابن الأخ/ابن الأخت
- 1.168 cousin** (n) /'kʌzn/
a son or daughter of your mother's or father's brother or sister • *I've got two aunts and three cousins, Meg, Martin and Eddie.*
❖ ابن الخال (الخالة)/بنت الخال (الخالة) ❖ ابن العم (العمّة)/بنت العم (العمّة).

- 1.169 niece** (n) /niːs/
a daughter of your brother or sister • *Fiona's niece in Australia is her brother's daughter.*
❖ بنت الأخ/بنت الأخت

Jobs

conservationist	sailor
diver	scientist
explorer	student
leader	

Family Members

Male	Female	Male or Female
dad	aunt	child
daddy	daughter	cousin
father	grandma	grandparent
grandad	grandmother	parent
grandfather	granny	
grandpa	mother	
husband	mum	
nephew	mummy	
son	niece	
	wife	

Grammar Page 13

- 1.170 college** (n) /'kɒlɪdʒ/
a kind of school where people can study a special subject; a name for a school for children, especially one where parents pay for education • *I'm taking painting lessons at art college.* ❖ كلية
- 1.171 hit** (v) /hɪt/
to move your hand or an object quickly against sth/sb to make it/them move or hurt it/them • *Natalie is hitting the tennis ball over the net.* ❖ يضرب
- 1.172 shop** (v) /ʃɒp/
to buy things in a shop or online • *Diana is shopping with her friend. She's buying a present for her grandma.* > shop, shopping, shopper (n) ❖ يتسوق
- 1.173 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/
a country in South America > Chilean (adj, n)
❖ تشيلي
- 1.174 until** (prep) /ən'tɪl/
up to a certain time • *I'm staying with my granny until August.* ❖ حتى
- 1.175 Turkey** (n) /'tɜːki/
a country located mainly in Asia and partly in Europe > Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n)
❖ تركيا
- 1.176 at the moment** (phr) /æt ðə 'məʊmənt/
now • *I can't talk to you at the moment. I'm doing my homework.* ❖ في هذه اللحظة

- 1.177 right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/
exactly at this moment • *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?*
❖ حالاً
- 1.178 action** (n) /'ækʃn/
sth that sb does • *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* > act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n)
❖ عمل
- 1.179 happen** (v) /'hæpən/
to take place • *What's happening out there? The street is very noisy.* ❖ يحدث
- 1.180 temporary** (adj) /'tempərəri/
happening only for a short time • *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.*
❖ مؤقت
- 1.181 situation** (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/
the things that are happening at a specific time and place • *The country is in a difficult situation.* ❖ موقف
- 1.182 conversation** (n) /,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/
a talk between two or more people • *We had a long conversation about life in Australia.*
❖ مُحادثة
- 1.183 really** (adv) /ri:əli/
very much • *It's really hot in here. Please open the window.* > real (adj) ❖ حقيقي
- 1.184 interesting** (adj) /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/
different or exciting and special • *There are interesting courses to do here.* > interest (v, n)
❖ شيق
- 1.185 exactly** (adv) /ɪg'zæktli/
used to give or ask for more details
• *Where exactly do you live?* > exact (adj)
❖ بالضبط
- 1.186 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/
to cause pain to sb/sth • *Ow! My leg hurts. I think it's broken.* ❖ يؤذي
- 1.187 instead** (adv) /ɪn'sted/
in place of sth/sb else • *They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.*
❖ بدلاً
- 1.188 make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/
be logical • *Dad doesn't like that book because the story doesn't make sense.*
❖ يكون مفهوماً أو معقولاً
- 1.190 complete** (v) /kəm'pli:t/
to write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. • *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* > complete (adj), completely (adv) ❖ يكمل
- 1.191 form** (n) /fɔ:m/
a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it • *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.* ❖ استمارة
- 1.192 following** (adj) /'fɒləʊɪŋ/
which comes next • *Answer the following questions about the article.* > follow (v)
❖ التالي
- 1.193 title** (n) /'taɪtl/
a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married
• *Patrick's title is Dr because he's a doctor.*
❖ لقب
- 1.194 Mr** (abbrev) /'mɪstə(r)/
a title used before a man's (name and) surname • *Mr Black is my uncle.*
❖ السيد
- 1.195 Mrs** (abbrev) /'mɪsɪz/
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which shows that she is married
• *Mr and Mrs Gibson are on holiday in Greece.*
❖ السيدة
- 1.196 Ms** (abbrev) /mɪz/
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which doesn't show if she is married
• *Ms Jones is our new maths teacher. I like her.* ❖ أنسة (لقب للمرأة التي لا يُعرَف أمْتَزَّوْجَةٌ هي أم غير متزوجة)
- 1.197 Miss** (n) /mɪs/
a title used before the (name and) surname of a young girl or unmarried woman • *Miss Smith lives in that house.* ❖ أنسة
- 1.198 membership** (n) /'membəʃɪp/
the state of belonging to a group, club, etc.
• *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* > member (n)
❖ عضوية
- 1.199 application** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/
a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason • *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.*
> apply (v), applicant (n) ❖ طلب
- 1.200 advert** (n) /'ædvɜ:t/
an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth • *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* > advertise (v), advertising (n) ❖ إعلان

Writing Pages 14–15

- 1.189 accuracy** (n) /'ækjərəsi/
the state of being completely correct • *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* > accurate (adj), accurately (adv) ❖ دقة

- 1.201 volunteer** (n) /ˌvɒləntɪə(r)/
sb who does a job because they want to and not for money • *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire occurred last year.* > volunteer (v), voluntary (adj) ❖ متطوع
- 1.202 skill** (n) /skɪl/
sth you are good at • *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* > skilful (adj) ❖ مهارة
- 1.203 include** (v) /ɪnˈkluːd/
to have sth as part of sth else • *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* > inclusion (n), inclusive (adj) ❖ يشمل
- 1.204 look after** (phr v) /lʊk ˈɑːftə(r)/
to take care of sb/sth • *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.* ❖ يعتني بـ
- 1.205 Mexico** (n) /ˈmeksɪkəʊ/
a country in North America > Mexican (adj, n) ❖ المكسيك
- 1.206 the Caribbean (Sea)** (n) /ðə ˌkærɪˈbiːən (siː)/
a sea between the Gulf of Mexico and South America ❖ الكاريبي (بحر)
- 1.207 sea turtle** (n) /siː ˈtɜːtl/
a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea • *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.* ❖ سلحفاة بحرية
- 1.208 marine** (adj) /məˈriːn/
related to things in the sea, including sea creatures and plants • *Dropping plastic in the sea can harm marine life.* ❖ بحري
- 1.209 amazing** (adj) /əˈmeɪzɪŋ/
surprising; wonderful • *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.* > amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n) ❖ مذهش
- 1.210 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/
to become a member of sth; to take part in sth • *A new boy wants to join our basketball team.* ❖ ينضم
- 1.211 future** (n) /ˈfjuːtʃə(r)/
the time after now • *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.* ❖ مستقبل
- 1.212 improve** (v) /ɪmˈpruːv/
to make sth better • *Your French is improving. Do you enjoy the lessons?* > improvement (n) ❖ يُحسن
- 1.213 language** (n) /ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/
the way of speaking and writing in a particular country • *Greta can speak Italian and three other languages.* ❖ لغة
- 1.214 details** (n pl) /ˈdiːteɪls/
personal information • *Write your details on the form. We need your address, phone number and email.* ❖ تفاصيل

- 1.215 beginner** (n) /bɪˈɡɪnə(r)/
sb who is just starting to learn sth • *The picture dictionary is for beginners.* > begin (v), beginning (n) ❖ مُبتدئ
- 1.216 intermediate** (adj) /ˌɪntəˈmiːdiət/
at the middle level where you know more than a beginner, but are not at a higher level • *I was a beginner at sailing last year and now I'm at intermediate level.* ❖ متوسط
📌 pre-intermediate = between beginner and intermediate
- 1.217 advanced** (adj) /ədˈvɑːnst/
at a high or difficult level • *Lisa is taking an advanced class in photography to improve her skills.* ❖ مُتقدم
- 1.218 goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/
sth you want to do in the future • *Anita's goal is to learn Spanish.* ❖ هدف

Live well, study well

Page 16

- 1.219 friendship** (n) /ˈfrendʃɪp/
the feelings between friends; the state of being friends • *Most people have their first friendships outside their family when they start school.* ❖ صداقة
- 1.220 average** (adj) /ˈævərɪdʒ/
ordinary; normal • *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.* > average (n) ❖ مُعدل/متوسط
- 1.221 close** (adj) /kləʊs/
that you know very well and like very much • *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* > closely (adv) ❖ يُعلق
- 1.222 mind** (v) /maɪnd/
to be careful with • *Mind how you speak to your teachers. Be polite.* ❖ يعقل
- 1.223 mind** (n) /maɪnd/
the power to think; the part of your brain that you think and feel with • *Tell me what's on your mind. Have you got a problem?* ❖ عقل
- 1.224 hobby** (n) /ˈhɒbi/
an activity that sb does for fun • *Lesley's hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.* ❖ هواية
- 1.225 interest** (n) /ˈɪntrəst/
sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about • *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.* > interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj) ❖ اهتمام

- 1.226 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/
like sb/sth but not the same • *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* > similarity (n) ❖ مُشابه
- 1.227 nervous** (adj) /'nɜːvəs/
worried about or scared of sth • *Karen was very nervous about learning to dive.*
❖ عصبى
- 1.228 matter** (v) /'mætə(r)/
to be important • *It doesn't matter where we go. We just need a holiday somewhere.*
❖ يأخذ أهمية
- 1.229 comfortable** (adj) /'kʌmfətəbl/
feeling relaxed; that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. • *Wendy doesn't feel comfortable about talking in front of the class.*
> comfort (v, n) ❖ مُريح
📖 Opp: uncomfortable
- 1.230 tip** (n) /tɪp/
a piece of advice • *There are some useful writing tips at the back of the book.*
❖ نصيحة
- 1.231 useful** (adj) /'juːsfəl/
helping to do sth • *The internet is useful for finding out information.* > use (v), use, usefulness (n) ❖ مُفيد
- 1.232 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/
to make sth • *Our class is creating a musical about friendships.* > creative (adj), creation (n)
❖ يُبدع/يبتكر

- 1.233 each other** (pron) /iːtʃ 'ʌðə(r)/
used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group • *On this special day, we give presents to each other.* ❖ بعضهم البعض
- 1.234 encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/
to say things to sb to help them believe they can do sth • *My grandma encourages me to study more to have a better future.*
> encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)
❖ يُشجع
- 1.235 introduce** (v) /,ɪntrə'djuːz/
to tell people each other's names when they meet for the first time • *I introduced my new friend to my parents.* > introduction (n)
❖ يُقدم
- 1.236 shake hands** (phr) /ʃeɪk hændz/
to take sb's hand and move it up and down to say 'hello' when you meet them • *People in the UK usually shake hands when they meet each other.* ❖ مصافحة

Meeting People

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives
best friend	encourage	close (friend)
conversation	introduce	comfortable
friendship	meet	different
hobby	shake hands	nervous
interest		similar