Time to relax

Glossary

Reading Pages 78-79

- 7.1 collect (v) /kə'lekt/ to find and keep things of a particular kind as a hobby • My dad likes collecting stamps from different countries. ➤ collection, collector (n) sammeln
- 7.2 reading (n) /'riːdɪŋ/
 the activity of reading books as a hobby
 Sam's favourite hobby is reading, so he spends a lot of time at the library. ➤ read (v), reader (n) ❖ das Lesen
- 7.3 blog (n) /blog/
 a text on a website about events, opinions, etc. Have you read my new blog about the travels of Heracles? >> blog (v), blogger (n)
 ❖ der Blog
- 7.4 snowboarding (n) /'snəʊbɔːdɪŋ/
 the sport of riding a board on snow down a hill

 Did you know that snowboarding is a sport in the Winter Olympics? ➤ snowboard (v, n), snowboarder (n) ❖ das Snowboarding
- 7.5 windsurfing (n) /'wɪndsɜːfɪŋ/
 the sport of standing on a board that has a sail
 to move across water with the power of the
 wind Lots of people go sailing or windsurfing
 on the lake at weekends. ➤ windsurf (v),
 windsurfer (n) ❖ das Windsurfing
- 7.6 card (n) /kaːd/
 a piece of hard paper that has a picture on the
 front and sometimes has a message inside or
 on the back ◆ My uncle keeps all his birthday
 cards in this box. ❖ die Karte
- 7.7 comic book (n) /'komɪk bʊk/
 a magazine that tells stories with pictures,
 usually for children Do you like reading
 comic books like Superman or Wonder
 Woman? ➤ comic, comical (adj), comic (n)
 ❖ das Comicheft ⑤ Syn: comic (UK English)
- 7.8 passion (n) /'pæ∫n/
 sth you love doing, like an activity or hobby
 Leo's always had a passion for football.
 passionate (adj) ❖ die Leidenschaft
- 7.9 make a difference (phr) /'meɪk ə 'dɪfrəns/
 to change sth in a way that makes it better

 The internet has made a difference to the
 way people communicate. ❖ etwas bewegen/
 verändern

- 7.10 broken (adj) /'brəʊkən/
 not working in the correct way; hurt or
 damaged I can't send a text with my phone
 because the screen is broken. ➤ break (v, n)

 * kaputter, kaputte, kaputtes
- 7.11 radio (n) /'reɪdiəʊ/
 a machine used for listening to or sending sounds, like music, news programmes or plays
 My mum listens to the news on the radio every morning. ❖ das Radio
- 7.12 battery (n) /'bætri/
 sth that you put in a machine or device to give
 it electricity to make it work The TV remote
 control isn't working because it needs new
 batteries. ❖ die Batterie, der Akku
- 7.13 provide (v) /prə'vaɪd/
 give sth to sb to use The sports centre
 provides everything you need to play tennis.
 > provider (n), provision (n) ❖ bereitstellen
- 7.14 equipment (n) /ɪˈkwɪpmənt/
 the things you need to do something
 The school needs some new equipment,
 like computers and tablets. ➤ equip (v)
 die Ausstattung, die Ausrüstung
- 7.15 community (n) /kəˈmjuːnəti/
 a group of people who live in one place
 Carol has lived here for years, so she knows nearly everyone in the community.
 die Gemeinde, die Gemeinschaft, die Nachbarschaft
- 7.16 radio station (n) /ˈreɪdiəʊ ˈsteɪʃn/
 a radio company and all the programmes it
 plays They play the same songs every day
 on this radio station, so it's a bit boring.
 ❖ der Radiosender
- 7.17 DJ (abbrev) /ˈdiː dʒeɪ/
 short form of 'disc jockey'; sb who plays
 recorded music in a public place We asked
 the DJ to play our favourite Justin Bieber song.
 ❖ der DJ
- 7.18 **grow up** (phr v) /grəʊ up/ to become an adult • James grew up on a farm, but now he's moved to the city. ➤ grownup (adj, n) ❖ aufwachsen
- 7.19 street food (n) /'strixt fuxd/
 food you can buy from sellers on the street to
 eat right away You can buy a variety of street
 food, like hamburgers and popcorn, at the
 festival. ❖ das Streetfood

- 7.20 stall (n) /stɔːl/
 an outdoor table or cart with things for sale
 I bought some fresh strawberries from a stall outside the train station. ❖ der Stand
- 7.21 win (v) /wɪn/
 to be the first in a competition, match or race, etc.
 Which football team won the last World Cup?
 ➤ winner (n), winning (adj) ❖ gewinnen
- 7.22 medal (n) /'medl/
 a metal disc that you get for winning or
 doing well in a competition George got a
 silver medal when he finished second in the
 swimming race. ❖ die Medaille
- 7.23 the Asian Games (n pl) /ði 'erʒn germz/ an event with different sports competitions that takes place every four years for athletes from Asian countries • The Chinese women's volleyball team won a gold medal at the Asian Games in 2018. ❖ die Asienspiele
- 7.24 Braille (n) /breɪl/
 a system of writing letters of the alphabet with raised marks on a page for blind people to read by touching them Jack learnt to read books in Braille because he can't see.
 ❖ die Brailleschrift
- 7.25 cheap (adj) /tʃiːp/
 not expensive; not costing a lot of money
 It's the best hotel in town and it isn't cheap.
 ➤ cheaply (adv) ❖ günstiger, günstige, günstiges
- 7.26 company (n) /ˈkʌmpəni/
 an organisation that makes and sells things or provides services Dad works in a factory that makes clothes for a famous company.
 ❖ das Unternehmen Syn: business
- 7.27 try (v) /'traɪ/ to attempt to do sth to see if it's possible ● I tried to learn Japanese, but it was too difficult for me. ➤ try, trial (n) ❖ versuchen
- 7.28 make money (phr) /meɪk 'mʌni/
 to get money from your job or by selling sth
 Steve makes money by selling his old clothes and other things on the internet.
 ❖ Geld verdienen
- 7.29 device (n) /dr'vaɪs/
 sth like a small machine that you use for a
 particular purpose We usually have to switch
 off our devices, like mobile phones, in the
 classroom. ❖ das Gerät
- 7.30 business (n) /'bɪznəs/
 an organisation or company that makes or
 sells things Irene has a business making
 clothes for children. * der Betrieb

Vocabulary Page 80

- 7.31 board game (n) /bɔːd geɪm/
 any game that you play by moving pieces on
 a board (on a table, etc.) Sometimes I play
 board games like Monopoly™ with my family.
 ❖ das Brettspiel
- 7.32 camping (n) /ˈkæmpɪŋ/
 the activity of staying in a tent, usually for
 a short time This summer, we're going
 camping in a forest near a beach.
 > camp (v), camp, camper (n)
 ♦ das Camping, das Zelten
- 7.33 chess (n) /tʃes/
 a game for two people played by moving specially shaped pieces on a board with black and white squares Alice plays chess as a hobby with her friends. ❖ das Schachspiel
- 7.34 cycling (n) /'saɪklɪŋ/
 the activity of riding a bike Tim goes
 cycling around the park on his new bike.

 ❖ das Radfahren
- 7.35 drawing (n) /'drɔːɪŋ/
 the activity of making pictures by using a pencil
 or pen Janet is good at drawing and painting
 pictures of birds. ➤ draw (v) ❖ das Zeichnen
- 7.36 sporty (adj) /'spo:ti/
 good at or liking sports l'm not a very sporty
 person, but I enjoy dancing. ➤ sport (n)
 ❖ sportlicher, sportliches
- 7.37 tent (n) /tent/
 a shelter held up by poles and ropes that you use for camping Ben put up his tent next to ours on the campsite. ❖ das Zelt
- 7.38 piece (n) /piːs/
 a small specially shaped object that you move
 on a board to play a game, e.g. chess I have
 only two pieces left on the chess board, so
 I think you're winning. ❖ die Spielfigur
- 7.39 sheet of paper (n) /ʃiːt əv 'peɪpə(r)/
 a piece of paper for writing or drawing on

 I put some sheets of paper in the printer.

 ❖ der Papierbogen

Grammar Page 81

- 7.40 smartphone (n) /'smaːtfəʊn/ a mobile phone that has internet access and apps • Carol often sends emails from her smartphone. ❖ das Smartphone
- 7.41 helmet (n) /'helmɪt/
 a hard hat that you wear on your head to
 protect it Put on your helmet before you start
 skateboarding. ❖ der Helm

- 7.42 laugh out loud (phr) /ˈlɑːf aʊt laʊd/
 to find sb/sth very funny and laugh, making a
 noise This comic book made me laugh out
 loud. It's really funny! >> laugh-out-loud (adj)
 ❖ laut lachen Shbrev: LOL
- 7.43 better (adv) /'betə(r)/
 healthy again If you have a rest, you'll feel
 better. ❖ besser

Listening Page 82

- 7.44 competitive (adj) /kəmˈpetətɪv/
 wanting very much to win or be more
 successful than other people Donna is
 very competitive. She's trying to win another
 gold medal. ➤ compete (v), competition (n),
 competitor (n) ❖ wetteifernder, wetteifernde,
 wetteiferndes
- 7.45 absolutely (adv) /'æbsəluːtli/
 very much; completely 'Did you like the film?'
 'Absolutely! It was fantastic.' > absolute (adj)
 ❖ absolut
- 7.46 you're right (phr) /jɔː(r) raɪt/
 your opinion is correct ◆ You're right about
 Max. He's very competitive. ❖ du hast recht
 (informal)/Sie haben recht (formal)

Speaking Page 83

- 7.47 stage (n) /steɪdʒ/
 the part of a theatre where people perform
 Natalie was nervous about going on stage to sing. ❖ die Bühne
- 7.48 take part in (phr v) /teik part in/
 to join in and do sth; to be involved in
 We're taking part in the school sports day.
 ❖ teilnehmen an
- 7.49 exhibition (n) /ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn/
 a show of things for people to see, e.g. in a
 museum There was an exhibition of Van
 Gogh paintings in the museum. ➤ exhibit (v, n),
 exhibitor (n) ❖ die Ausstellung, die Messe
- 7.50 public (adj) /'p∧blɪk/
 for all people; not private My parents went
 to a public meeting about the new road.

 > public (n) ❖ öffentlicher, öffentliche,
 öffentliches
- 7.51 actor (n) /'æktə(r)/ a person who acts in a film or theatre play • Who's the new actor who's going to play James Bond? ➤ act (v) ❖ der/die Schauspieler/-in
- 7.52 dancer (n) /'dɑːnsə(r)/
 a person who dances Margaret is a famous ballet dancer. ➤ dance (v), dancing (n)
 ❖ der/die Tänzer/-in

- 7.53 performance (n) /pəˈfɔːməns/
 sth that people do in front of others to entertain
 them, e.g. acting, dancing or singing We saw
 a great performance of a play by Aristophanes.

 >> perform (v), performer (n)

 die Aufführung
- 7.54 next (adj) /nekst/
 that comes after sth else Next year, Gina
 wants to go to Iceland. ➤ next (n, adv)
 ❖ nächster, nächste, nächstes

Vocabulary Page 84

Types of music	Musical instruments
classical	drum
disco	guitar
hip hop	keyboard
opera	piano
рор	violin

- 7.55 CD (n, abbrev) /,six 'dix/
 a plastic disc with music, other sounds or
 written information that you can listen to or
 read on a device; short form of the words
 'compact disc' My sister has all the Ed
 Sheeran CDs. ❖ die CD
- 7.56 classical (adj) /ˈklæsɪkl/
 a style of music that most people know
 from many years ago, usually with lots of
 instruments playing Sonia likes playing
 classical music on the piano. ➤ classic (n, adj)
 ◆ klassischer, klassische, klassisches
- 7.57 disco (n) /'dɪskəʊ/
 a kind of pop music for people to dance to;
 a place or party where people dance to pop
 music We danced a lot to disco music at the
 party. ❖ die Disco
- 7.58 drum (n) /dr∧m/
 a musical instrument that is round and is empty inside, which you play by hitting with sticks or your hands I couldn't hear the TV because my brother was making so much noise on his drums. ➤ drum (v), drummer (n) ❖ die Trommel
- 7.59 hip hop (n) /'hɪp hop/
 a kind of music with spoken words, a fast electronic beat and a modern dance style
 We're doing a hip hop dance for the school show. ❖ der Hip-Hop
- 7.60 keyboard (n) /ˈkiːbɔːd/

 a musical instrument like an electronic piano with keys that you press to make sounds like different instruments She didn't have enough money for a piano, so she bought a keyboard.
 ❖ das Keyboard Syn: synthesiser

- 7.61 MP3 player (n) /ˌem piː 'θriː pleɪə(r)/
 an electronic device with which you can listen
 to digital music files John often listens to
 music on his MP3 player on the school bus.
 ❖ der MP3-Player
- 7.62 opera (n) /'ppərə/
 a kind of play by performers who sing the
 words with an orchestra playing music My
 grandma saw Maria Callas performing at the
 opera. ❖ die Oper
- 7.63 pop (n, adj) /pop/ a type of music that has simple words and beats to sing and dance to ● Georgina loves dancing to her favourite pop songs. ❖ der Pop
- 7.64 violin (n) /₁vaɪə'lɪn/
 a stringed musical instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play Marinos began to play a beautiful tune on his violin. ➤ violinist (n)
 ❖ die Geige
- 7.65 way (n) /weɪ/
 how sth happens; the manner that sth happens
 Listening to the radio is a good way to hear music when you're travelling. ❖ die Art und Weise, die Möglichkeit
- 7.66 beginning (n) /br'gɪnɪŋ/
 the start of sth At the beginning of the story,
 Harry goes to a new school. ➤ begin (v),
 beginner (n) ❖ der Anfang, der Beginn
- 7.67 fix (v) /frks/
 to repair sth that is broken; to make sth work
 better My computer isn't working. Can you fix
 it for me? ❖ reparieren, beheben
- 7.68 quickly (adv) /'kwɪkli/
 fast The actors left the theatre quickly after
 the performance. ➤ quick (adj) ❖ schnell
- 7.69 live (adv) /laɪv/
 in person, not from a recording I've got
 tickets for the concert to see the band live.
 > live (adj) ❖ live
- 7.70 personally (adv) /ˈpɜːsənəli/
 from your own opinion Personally, I don't
 like hip hop very much. >> personal (adj)
 ❖ persönlich
- 7.71 **be into** (phr v) /bi 'ɪntə/
 to enjoy (sth) *My dad's really into rock music from the 1970s.* ❖ sich für jmdn./etw.
 interessieren
- 7.72 completely (adv) /kəmˈpliːtli/
 in all ways possible; including everything The
 band sounded completely different when we saw
 them live. ➤ complete (adj) ❖ völlig

- 7.74 crazy (adj) /'kreizi/
 enthusiastic or excited about sth I'm not
 crazy about gaming because I can't sleep
 well if I play at night. ❖ verrückter, verrückte,
 verrücktes
- 7.75 keen (adj) /kiːn/
 interested in sth Jim is very keen on football
 and he goes to watch matches every Saturday.
 ❖ eifriger, eifrige, eifriges
- 7.76 fit (adj) /fɪt/
 strong and healthy because you do regular
 exercise Dad runs in the park every morning,
 so he's quite fit. ➤ fitness (n) ❖ fitter, fitte, fittes

 © Opp: unfit
- 7.77 storyteller (n) /'stɔːritelə(r)/
 sb who writes stories or tells them to other
 people The children listened carefully to the
 storyteller on the radio. ➤ storytelling (n)

 der/die Geschichtenerzähler/-in
- 7.78 Iceland (n) /'aɪslənd/
 a country in Europe ➤ Icelandic (adj, n)
 ❖ Island
- 7.79 musician (n) /mju'zɪʃn/
 sb who plays, sings or writes music, especially
 as a job It was so exciting when the
 musicians came on stage and began playing
 their instruments. ➤ music (n), musical (adj, n)
 ♣ der/die Musiker/-in
- 7.80 songwriter (n) /'sɒŋraɪtə(r)/
 sb who writes the music and words for new
 songs Ed Sheeran became a songwriter
 when he was a high-school student.

 ➤ songwriting (n) ❖ der/die Liedermacher/-in
- 7.81 album (n) /ˈælbəm/
 a collection of pieces of music I've just
 bought Franz Ferdinand's new album. It has
 some great songs. ❖ das Album
- 7.82 record (v) /rr'kɔːd/ to store music, other sounds or images to listen to or see them again • During the concert, Terry recorded the band's songs on his smartphone. ➤ recorded (adj), record, recording (n) ❖ aufzeichnen, aufnehmen
- 7.83 solo (adj) /ˈsəʊləʊ/
 done alone by only one person Steve was
 worried about doing his first solo performance
 in front of so many people. ➤ solo (adv, n)
 ❖ Solo-
- 7.84 tour (n) /tʊə(r)/
 a series of performances in different places by a musician or band Mum and Dad went to see Sting in concert on his European tour.

 ➤ tour (v) ❖ die Tournee
- 7.85 dreamy (adj) /'driːmi/
 relaxing and making you think of nice things
 The dreamy sounds of Vivaldi's music
 filled the room. ➤ dream (v, n), dreamer (n)
 verträumter, verträumte, verträumtes

- 7.86 image (n) /'rmɪdʒ/
 a picture of sb/sth that you think of This
 music makes me think of images of summer.
 ❖ das Bild
- 7.87 path (n) /pα:θ/
 a narrow track where people can walk
 We walked up the path right to the top of Ben Nevis. ❖ der Pfad

Expressing likes

be (really) into sth involved (in sth) crazy (about sth) keen (on sth)

Equipment

album comic book sheet of paper battery device smartphone card helmet tent

CD MP3 player (chess) piece radio

Grammar Page 85

7.88 throw (v) /θτəʊ/
 to make sth move from your hand through the air • If I throw a ball, my dog will bring it back.
 ➤ throw (n) ❖ werfen

Writing Pages 86-87

- 7.89 convinced (adj) /kən'vɪnst/
 sure that sth is true My parents weren't
 convinced that playing the drums at home was
 a good idea. ➤ convince (v), convincing (adj)

 * überzeugter, überzeugte, überzeugtes
- 7.90 strongly (adv) /'strongli/
 very much; certainly My dad strongly
 disagreed with my suggestion to go to the
 music festival. ➤ strong (adj), strength (n)
 stark
- 7.91 term (n) /t3:m/
 a period of time that is part of the school year
 We're having a school concert at the end of the term. ❖ das Schulhalbjahr
- 7.92 sound (n) /saʊnd/ sth that you can hear • I like the words of this song, but I hate the sound of the singer's voice. ➤ sound (v) ❖ das Geräusch, der Klang
- 7.93 in favour of (phr) /In 'feɪvə(r) əv/
 in agreement with *l'm not in favour of the*government's decision to build a new road
 around the town. ❖ für
- 7.94 against (prep) /əˈgenst/
 in disagreement with Mark is against the
 idea of a camping holiday. He prefers to stay at
 a hotel. ❖ gegen

- 7.95 session (n) /'se∫n/
 a period of time set for an activity I've just
 had a two-hour swimming session, so I'm very
 tired. ❖ die Sitzung, die Veranstaltung
- 7.96 skate park (n) /'skeɪt pɑːk/
 an area where people go skating and
 skateboarding Jerry spends his free time
 at the skate park with his friends after school.
 ❖ der Skatepark
- 7.97 pro (n) /prəʊ/ (short form of 'professional') sb who is really good at sth; sb who does sth, e.g. a sport, as a job I didn't know you could play the guitar so well. You're a real pro! >> professional (adj, n)
 ❖ der Profi

Useful expressions

absolutely make a difference be against make money be in favour of personally laugh out loud you're right

People

actor public community singer dancer songwriter musician storyteller pro

Places

exhibition skate park lceland stage path stall radio station

Live well, study well

Page 88

- 7.98 tai chi (n) /ˌtaɪ tʃiː/
 a kind of exercise in which you make very slow
 movements Rick goes to tai chi classes to
 relax his mind after work. ❖ das Tai-Chi
- 7.99 focus (on) (v) /ˈfəʊkəs (ɒn)/
 to give all your attention (to sth) I can't go
 out much this week because I need to focus
 on studying for my exams. ➤ focussed (adj),
 focus (n) ❖ sich konzentrieren (auf)
- 7.100 breathing (n) /'bri:ðɪŋ/
 the process of taking air into your body through
 your nose or mouth, and then letting it out

 It was so quiet that the only sound I heard was
 my own breathing. >> breathe (v), breath (n)
 ❖ die Atmung

7.101 stretching (n) /stret[in/

the action of making your arms and legs straight and reaching as far as they can to exercise them, or to relax them after doing a sport • If you do some stretching after running, your legs won't hurt the next day. >> stretch (v, n)

das Dehnen, das Strecken

7.102 position (n) /pəˈzɪ[n/

the way that sb's body is when lying, sitting or standing • A good mattress will help you to sleep in a comfortable position. * die Lage, die Position

7.103 balance (n) /'bæləns/

being able to keep control of your body in a position standing or sitting up without falling • Kiki lost her balance and fell on a rock when she was walking up the mountain. ➤ balance (v), balanced (adj) ❖ das Gleichgewicht

7.104 slow down (phr v) /slอบ daบn/

> to stop doing so many activities and relax; to do sth more slowly • Dina takes a walk in the park at lunchtime to slow down and rest from her busy job. • verlangsamen, runterfahren

7.105 strength (n) /streηθ/

> how strong sb/sth is • After her illness, Liz got her strength back with a few minutes exercise every day. >> strengthen (v), strong (adj) ❖ die Stärke

7.106 speed (n) /spixd/

how fast sb/sth moves • Mary walks at a speed of six kilometres per hour around the park. > speed (v), speedy (adj) * die Geschwindigkeit

7.107 push (yourself) (v) /puf (jɔːˈself)/

> to make yourself do more or try harder • Marios was very tired, but he pushed himself to finish the marathon. > push (n) ❖ (sich) anstrengen

7.108 spin (n) /spin/

> a kind of exercise that involves cycling fast on an indoor exercise bike • I enjoy cycling. so I practise spin at the gym. > spin (v) ❖ das Spinning Syn: spinning

7.109 high-intensity interval training (HIIT) (n) /haɪ in'tensəti 'intəvl 'treinin ('eitf ai ai 'tiː)/

a way of exercising that involves doing sth very fast for a short time, resting, doing more exercise, then resting again • *High-intensity* interval training is a great way to build your strength in a short time at the gym.

❖ das HIIT-Workout

7.110 rest (n) /rest/

a period when you relax; a break • It's important to get enough rest and sleep as well as exercise to stay healthy. ➤ rest (v) die Erholung

7.111 in total (phr) /ɪn 'təʊtl/

all together; including everything • We've walked 16 kilometres in total today. > total (adj, v, n) ❖ insgesamt

7.112 beat (v) /bixt/

to make a regular movement or sound, like a rhythm • The doctor listened to the child's heart beating. > beat (n) ❖ der Takt, der Schlag

7.113 benefit (n) /benɪfɪt/

an advantage • One benefit of swimming is that you don't need any equipment. > benefit (v), beneficial (adj) * der Vorteil

7.114 physical (adj) /fizikl/

related to the body • Going to spin classes will help build your physical strength. > physically (adv) * physischer, physische, physisches: körperlicher, körperliche. körperliches

7.115 mental (adj) / mentl/

related to the mind or process of thinking • Grandpa likes doing puzzles like crosswords for mental exercise. > mentally (adv) mentaler, mentale, mentales; geistiger, geistige, geistiges

stressed (adi) /strest/ 7.116

worried; not relaxed • I always get stressed about taking exams. > stress (v, n), stressful (adj) * gestresster, gestresste, gestresstes

7.117 ability (n) /əˈbɪləti/

being able to do sth . Simon has the ability to play the piano and sing. > able (adj) ❖ die Fähigkeit

Opp: inability

7.118 endorphin (n) /en'dɔxfɪn/

a kind of chemical that the brain produces which makes you relax or stop feeling pain • When we laugh, we feel good because laughing makes our brains produce endorphins. * das Endorphin

Activities

blog reading board game snowboarding camping spin chess stretching tai chi collecting cycling windsurfing

drawing

high-intensity interval training (HIIT)

Verbs

beat relax fix slow down focus (on) take part in grow up throw provide try push (yourself) win