

# 1 Who am I?

## Glossary

### Page 5

- 1.1 grandmother** (n) /'grænmlðə(r)/  
the mother of your mother or father • *Nicola's Italian grandmother is her dad's mother.* ❖ die Großmutter
- 1.2 grandfather** (n) /'grænfɑ:ðə(r)/  
the father of your mother or father • *My grandfather is 62 years old.* ❖ der Großvater
- 1.3 son** (n) /sʌn/  
a boy child • *Tom and Mary's son is a really handsome boy.* ❖ der Sohn
- 1.4 daughter** (n) /'dɔ:tə(r)/  
a girl child • *Mr Smith's daughter Sharon is doing her homework.* ❖ die Tochter

### Reading Pages 6–7

- 1.5 activity** (n) /æk'tɪvətɪ/  
something that you do to have fun • *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* > act (v), active (adj), actively (adv) ❖ die Aktivität
- 1.6 explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔ:rə(r)/  
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer. He sailed to America.* > explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ der/die Entdecker/-in
- 1.7 diver** (n) /'daɪvə(r)/  
sb who swims underwater, using special equipment to breathe • *The diver put on his mask and jumped off the boat.* ❖ der/die Taucher/-in
- 1.8 French** (adj) /frentʃ/  
from France > French (n) ❖ französischer, französische, französisches
- 1.9 France** (n) /frɑ:ns/  
a country in Europe > French (adj, n) ❖ Frankreich
- 1.10 hardly ever** (adv) /'hɑ:dli 'evə(r)/  
not very often; almost never • *We hardly ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.* ❖ so gut wie nie
- 1.11 around** (prep) /ə'raʊnd/  
in many parts of a place • *I've got lots of friends from all around the world.* ❖ rund um, in
- 1.12 leader** (n) /'li:də(r)/  
a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do • *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* > lead (v) ❖ der/die Leiter/-in
- 1.13 team** (n) /ti:m/  
a group of people that work together or play a sport together • *I'm in the school basketball team.* ❖ das Team, die Mannschaft
- 1.14 Pole** (n) /pəʊl/  
one of the two points at the north or south end of the Earth • *The South Pole is in Antarctica.* ❖ der Pol
- 1.15 scientist** (n) /'saɪəntɪst/  
sb who studies and works with science • *Scientists are studying the sea levels around Antarctica.* > science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ der/die Wissenschaftler/-in
- 1.16 sailor** (n) /'seɪlə(r)/  
sb who works on a ship; sb who sails a boat • *Dave wants to become a sailor and travel around the world in a small boat.* ❖ der Seemann, die Seefrau
- 1.17 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:r(r)/  
to go around a place to learn things about it • *Let's leave our boat here and explore the island.* ❖ entdecken
- 1.18 usually** (adv) /'ju:ʒuəli/  
as a usual routine; normally • *We usually walk to school, but today we're going in Mum's car.* > usual (adj), unusual (adj) ❖ für gewöhnlich, normalerweise
- 1.19 travel** (v) /'trævl/  
to go from one place to another • *My grandma likes travelling around France in summer.* ❖ reisen
- 1.20 icy** (adj) /'aɪsi/  
covered in ice; very cold • *It's dangerous to drive on icy roads.* ❖ vereister, vereiste, vereistes
- 1.21 land** (n) /lænd/  
a piece of ground • *The land next to our house is Mr Smith's garden.* ❖ das Land
- 1.22 part** (n) /pɑ:t/  
a piece of a place or thing • *There are a lot of farms in this part of the country.* ❖ der Teil
- 1.23 like** (prep) /laɪk/  
for example • *Tim enjoys doing sports in the sea like diving and swimming.* ❖ wie

- 1.24 Greenland** (n) /'gri:n,lənd/  
a large island in the Arctic Ocean  
> Greenlandic (adj) ❖ Grönland
- 1.25 Antarctica** (n) /æn'tɑ:k'tɪkə/  
a continent in the Southern Ocean  
> Antarctic (adj) ❖ die Antarktis
- 1.26 Hawaii** (n) /hə'waɪi/  
an American state in the Pacific Ocean  
> Hawaiian (adj, n) ❖ Hawaii
- 1.27 Tahiti** (n) /tɑ:'hɪtɪ/  
an island in the Pacific Ocean  
> Tahitian (adj, n) ❖ Tahiti
- 1.28 film** (n) /fɪlm/  
moving pictures with sound that show a story or information • *We're watching a film about the life of sharks.* > film (v) ❖ der Film
- 1.29 take photos** (phr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/  
take pictures with a camera • *Liz loves taking photos of her friends.* ❖ Fotos machen
- 1.30 adventure** (n) /əd'ventʃə(r)/  
a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.*  
> adventurous (adj) ❖ das Abenteuer
- 1.31 dive** (v) /daɪv/  
to swim underwater using equipment to help you to breathe • *Would you like to learn to dive to look at the animals in the sea?*  
> diver, diving (n) ❖ tauchen
- 1.32 underwater** (adv) /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/  
below the surface of the water • *Can you swim underwater with your eyes open?*  
> underwater (adj) ❖ unter Wasser, Unterwasser-
- 1.33 sometimes** (adv) /'sʌmtaɪmz/  
not always • *Harry sometimes meets his friends after school, but not every day.*  
❖ manchmal
- 1.34 across** (adv) /ə'krɒs/  
from one side of a place to another • *The boat is sailing across the sea to France.*  
❖ über
- 1.35 return (to)** (v) /rɪ'tɜ:n (tʊ)/  
to go back to • *When we return to Italy, we want to see Mount Vesuvius.* > return (n)  
❖ zurückkehren (nach)
- 1.36 visit** (v) /'vɪzɪt/  
to go and see a place or person • *How often do you visit your cousins?* > visit (n), visitor (n)  
❖ besuchen
- 1.37 student** (n) /'stju:dnt/  
a person who studies at a school, university, etc. • *There are 25 students in our class.*  
> study (v) ❖ der/die Schüler/-in, der/die Student/-in
- 1.38 work** (n) /wɜ:k/  
the things you do which are part of your job  
• *Ella is a teacher and she does a lot of work with young children.* > work (v), worker (n)  
❖ arbeiten
- 1.39 country** (n) /'kʌntri/  
an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life • *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?* ❖ das Land
- 1.40 also** (adv) /'ɔ:lsoʊ/  
too; as well • *I love football, but I also go swimming.* ❖ ebenso, auch
- 1.41 parent** (n) /'peərənt/  
a mother or father • *Gina's parents are from Crete.* ❖ das Elternteil
- 1.42 child** (n) /tʃaɪld/  
a person who is not an adult yet, e.g. someone under 18 years old • *How many children are in your class at school?* ❖ das Kind  
📖 Plural: children /'tʃɪldrən/
- 1.43 mum** (n) /mʌm/  
a mother • *My mum drives me to school every day.* ❖ die Mama 📖 Syn: mummy, mom
- 1.44 swimming** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ/  
the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs • *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* > swim (v), swimmer (n)  
❖ das Schwimmen
- 1.45 diving** (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/  
the activity or sport of swimming underwater, using special equipment so you can breathe  
• *I want to go diving in the Caribbean Sea.*  
> dive (v), diver (n) ❖ das Tauchen
- 1.46 important** (adj) /ɪm'pɔ:tnt/  
having a strong effect on sb/sth • *My parents are the most important people in my life.*  
> importance (n) ❖ wichtiger, wichtige, wichtiges 📖 Opp: unimportant
- 1.47 member** (n) /'membə(r)/  
a person who is or becomes part of a group  
• *Sandy is a member of the swimming club.*  
❖ das Mitglied
- 1.48 job** (n) /dʒɒb/  
the work that sb does to get money  
• *My aunt has two jobs. She cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.* ❖ die Arbeit, der Job
- 1.49 bark** (v) /bɑ:k/  
to make a loud short noise (which dogs make)  
• *That dog barks every time another dog comes near the house.* > bark (n) ❖ bellen
- 1.50 polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə(r) beə(r)/  
a large white bear from the area around the North Pole • *Polar bears are the biggest bears on Earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.*  
❖ der Eisbär

- 1.51 control** (n) /kən'trəʊl/  
the power to decide how things should be and tell other people what to do • *The captain is in control of the ship.* ❖ die Kontrolle
- 1.52 group** (n) /gru:p/  
people, animals or things that are together for some reason • *Many groups of visitors come to the island every year.* ❖ die Gruppe
- 1.53 study** (v) /'stʌdi/  
to read and practise a subject to learn about it • *My sister is studying for her maths test.*  
> student (n) ❖ lernen, studieren
- 1.54 science** (n) /'saɪəns/  
the study of things in the natural and man-made world by looking at facts • *Norma studies biology at college. It's her favourite science.* > scientist (n), scientific (adj)  
❖ die Wissenschaft
- 1.55 different** (adj) /'dɪfrənt/  
not the same • *Your hair looks different today. It's very nice!* > difference (n) ❖ anderer, andere, anderes
- 1.56 live** (v) /lɪv/  
to have your home in a place • *My cousins live in a small house in France.* ❖ leben, wohnen
- 1.57 stay** (v) /steɪ/  
to live in a place for a short time; to be in a place for some time without leaving • *We're staying at our grandma's house this week.*  
❖ sich aufhalten, bleiben
- 1.58 understand** (v) /,ʌndə'stænd/  
to know the meaning of sth • *I can't understand this word. Do you know what it means?* ❖ verstehen
- 1.59 refer to** (phr v) /rɪ'fɜ:(r) tʊ/  
to talk about or be connected with • *The questions on the form refer to where you live now.* ❖ sich beziehen auf
- 1.60 scientific** (adj) /,saɪən'tɪfɪk/  
related to science • *Please include scientific facts about the sea in your project.*  
❖ wissenschaftlicher, wissenschaftliche, wissenschaftliches
- 1.61 learn** (v) /lɜ:n/  
to find out about and understand sth • *I want to learn to ride a horse.* ❖ lernen
- 1.62 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/  
use sth together with other people • *Mum and Dad have only got one car, so they share it to go to work.* ❖ teilen
- 1.63 information** (n) /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/  
facts about sb or sth • *You can find some information about photography online.*  
> inform (v) ❖ die Informationen (mostly used in plural in German)
- 1.64 special** (adj) /'speʃl/  
designed for a particular use or purpose • *You can take a special course to learn how to dive.*  
❖ besonderer, besondere, besonderes
- 1.65 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/  
sth that can hurt people or damage things • *The sign tells you about the danger of diving from the rocks.* > dangerous (adj)  
❖ die Gefahr
- 1.66 research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/  
a study to find out or prove facts about sth • *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.* ❖ die Forschung
- 1.67 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/  
sth that is good about sth • *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.*  
> advantageous (adj) ❖ der Vorteil
- 1.68 disadvantage** (n) /,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/  
sth that is bad about sth • *The disadvantage of living in the UK is that it rains a lot.*  
❖ der Nachteil
- 1.69 prefer** (v) /prɪ'fɜ:(r)/  
like sb/sth better than sb/sth else • *I prefer swimming to running. It's a good way to relax.*  
> preference (n) ❖ bevorzugen  
👉 prefer sb/sth to sb/sth else

## Vocabulary Page 8

- 1.70 island** (n) /'aɪlənd/  
an area of land that has water all around it • *We are sailing to the island on our boat.*  
❖ die Insel
- 1.71 Greece** (n) /gri:s/  
a country in Europe > Greek (adj, n)  
❖ Griechenland
- 1.72 Greek** (adj) /gri:k/  
from Greece > Greek (n) ❖ griechischer, griechische, griechisches
- 1.73 China** (n) /'tʃaɪnə/  
a country in Asia > Chinese (adj, n)  
❖ China
- 1.74 Chinese** (adj) /,tʃaɪ'nɪz/  
from China > Chinese (n) ❖ chinesischer,

### LOOK!

Remember that the verb *learn* means 'to get knowledge or skill', whereas the verb *teach* means 'to give someone knowledge'.

*Martha and Daniel are students. They're learning Spanish.*

*Mr Wilson is our teacher. He teaches Spanish to secondary school students.*

- chinesische, chinesisches
- 1.75 spaghetti** (n) /spə'geti/  
a kind of pasta in long thin pieces • *Do you want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*  
❖ die Spaghetti (plural)
- 1.76 dish** (n) /dɪʃ/  
food made in a certain way as part of a meal  
• *Spaghetti with cheese is Tony's favourite Italian dish.* ❖ das Gericht
- 1.77 dance** (n) /dɑːns/  
a set of special moves that sb performs to music • *Mary is showing us how to do the samba and other Brazilian dances.* > dance (v), dancer (n), dancing (n) ❖ der Tanz
- 1.78 Spain** (n) /speɪn/  
a country in Europe > Spanish (adj, n)  
❖ Spanien
- 1.79 Spanish** (adj) /'spæniʃ/  
from Spain > Spanish (n) ❖ spanischer, spanische, spanisches
- 1.80 Japan** (n) /dʒə'pæn/  
a country in Asia > Japanese (adj, n)  
❖ Japan
- 1.81 Japanese** (adj) /,dʒəpə'nɪz/  
from Japan > Japan, Japanese (n)  
❖ japanischer, japanische, japanisches
- 1.82 Britain** (n) /'brɪtn/  
an island which is part of the United Kingdom  
> British (adj, n pl) ❖ Britannien
- 1.83 British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/  
from Great Britain > Britain, British (n pl)  
❖ britischer, britische, britisches
- 1.84 Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/  
a country in South America > Brazilian (adj, n)  
❖ Brasilien
- 1.85 Brazilian** (adj) /brə'zɪliən/  
from Brazil > Brazilian (n) ❖ brasilianischer, brasilianische, brasilianisches
- 1.86 nationality** (n) /,næʃə'næləti/  
the state of belonging to a particular country  
• *Kenneth was born in Oxford and his parents are from there, so his nationality is British.*  
❖ die Nationalität
- 1.87 date** (n) /deɪt/  
the day when sth happens • *What's the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?* ❖ das Datum
- 1.88 fact** (n) /fækt/  
sth that is true • *It's a fact that summer is very hot in Egypt.* ❖ die Tatsache
- 1.89 fresh water** (n) /fref 'wɔːtə(r)/  
water that is not salty • *Everyone needs fresh water to drink.* ❖ das Süßwasser
- 1.90 population** (n) /,pɒpjə'leɪʃn/  
the number of people who live in an area  
• *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.*  
> populate (v) ❖ die Bevölkerung
- 1.91 town** (n) /taʊn/  
a place with houses, shops, etc. that is smaller than a city • *Brighton is an English town by the sea.* ❖ die Stadt
- 1.92 national** (adj) /'næʃnəl/  
relating to all parts of one country • *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.*  
> nationality (n) ❖ landesweiter, landesweite, landesweites
- 1.93 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪliə/  
a country in Oceania > Australian (adj, n)  
❖ Australien
- 1.94 Bolivia** (n) /bə'lɪviə/  
a country in South America > Bolivian (adj, n)  
❖ Bolivien
- 1.95 Egypt** (n) /'iːdʒɪpt/  
a country in Africa > Egyptian (adj, n)  
❖ Ägypten
- 1.96 Ghana** (n) /'gɑː.nə/  
a country in Africa > Ghanaian (adj, n)  
❖ Ghana
- 1.97 Indonesia** (n) /,ɪndə'niːzə/  
a country in Southeast Asia  
> Indonesian (adj, n) ❖ Indonesien
- 1.98 Kazakhstan** (n) /,kæzək'stɑːn/  
a country mostly within Central Asia  
> Kazakh (adj, n) ❖ Kasachstan
- 1.99 Poland** (n) /'pɒlənd/  
a country in Europe > Polish (adj), Pole (n)  
❖ Polen
- 1.100 be born** (v) /bi bɔːn/  
to begin your life • *Their first child was born in Paris in 2018.* ❖ geboren werden
- 1.101 June** (n) /dʒuːn/  
the month between May and July  
❖ der Juni
- 1.102 twenty-first** (number) /'twenti fɜːst/  
the number 21st ❖ einundzwanzigste/r/s
- 1.103 ninth** (number) /naɪnθ/  
the number 9th ❖ neunte/r/s
- 1.104 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/  
the month between December and February  
❖ der Januar
- 1.105 February** (n) /'februəri/  
the month between January and March  
❖ der Februar
- 1.106 March** (n) /mɑː(r)tʃ/  
the month between February and April  
❖ der März
- 1.107 April** (n) /'eɪprəl/  
the month between March and May  
❖ der April
- 1.108 May** (n) /meɪ/  
the month between April and June  
❖ der Mai

- 1.109 July** (n) /dʒuˈlaɪ/  
the month between June and August  
❖ der Juli
- 1.110 August** (n) /ɔːˈɡɒst/  
the month between July and September  
❖ der August
- 1.111 September** (n) /sepˈtembə(r)/  
the month between August and October  
❖ der September
- 1.112 October** (n) /ɑːkˈtəʊbə(r)/  
the month between September and November  
❖ der Oktober
- 1.113 November** (n) /nəʊˈvembə(r)/  
the month between October and December  
❖ der November
- 1.114 December** (n) /dɪˈsembə(r)/  
the month between November and January  
❖ der Dezember

### Dates

the first	the seventeenth
the second	the eighteenth
the third	the nineteenth
the fourth	the twentieth
the fifth	the twenty-first
the sixth	the twenty-second
the seventh	the twenty-third
the eighth	the twenty-fourth
the ninth	the twenty-fifth
the tenth	the twenty-sixth
the eleventh	the twenty-seventh
the twelfth	the twenty-eighth
the thirteenth	the twenty-ninth
the fourteenth	the thirtieth
the fifteenth	the thirty-first
the sixteenth	

### Months

January	May	September
February	June	October
March	July	November
April	August	December

- 1.115 online** (adj) /ˌɒnˈlaɪn/  
that you can use on the internet • *Do you play online games on your computer?* > online (adv) ❖ Online- ☞ Opp: offline
- 1.116 profile** (n) /ˈprəʊfaɪl/  
a short description of who a person is, what they like, etc. • *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.* ❖ das Profil
- 1.117 penpal** (n) /ˈpenpæl/  
sb that you make friends with by email or letters • *Ilona and Joan were penpals for two years before they met face to face.*  
❖ der/die Brieffreund/-in ☞ Syn: penfriend

- 1.118 Malaysian** (adj) /məˈleɪzən/  
from Malaysia ❖ malaysischer, malaysische, malaysisches
- 1.119 date of birth** (n) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/  
the day you first come into the world as a baby  
• *Please write your name and date of birth on the entry form.* ❖ das Geburtsdatum  
☞ short form = D.O.B.
- 1.120 dad** (n) /dæd/  
a father • *Adele's dad is a sailor. He travels around the world.* ❖ der Papa  
☞ Syn: daddy
- 1.121 sailing** (n) /ˈseɪlɪŋ/  
a sport in which you travel on a boat with sails • *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*  
> sail (v, n), sailor (n) ❖ das Segeln
- 1.122 best friend** (n) /best frend/  
the friend that you like spending time with most  
• *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.*  
❖ der/die beste Freund/-in
- 1.123 favourite** (adj) /ˈfeɪvərɪt/  
which you like best • *Sally's favourite hobby is reading books.* > favourite (n)  
❖ beliebteste/-s/-r, Lieblings-

### Countries and Nationalities

Australia – Australian	India – Indian
Bolivia – Bolivian	Indonesia – Indonesian
Brazil – Brazilian	Italy – Italian
Britain – British	Japan – Japanese
Chile – Chilean	Kazakhstan – Kazakh
China – Chinese	Malaysia – Malaysian
Egypt – Egyptian	Mexico – Mexican
France – French	Poland – Polish
Greece – Greek	Spain – Spanish
Greenland – Greenlandic	Tahiti – Tahitian
Hawaii – Hawaiian	Turkey – Turkish

### Exploring

Verbs	Nouns	
dive	country	science
explore	danger	sea turtle
learn	diving	work
share	job	
study	land	
travel	polar bear	
understand	Pole	
visit	research	

## Grammar Page 9

- 1.124 India** (n) /ˈɪndiə/  
> Indian (adj, n) ❖ Indien

- 1.125 library** (n) /'laɪbrəri/  
a building which has books, magazines and other things for people to read or borrow to read or study • *I can find books to help with my project in the school library.* ❖ die Bücherei
- 1.126 always** (adv) /'ɔ:lweɪz/  
all the time; on all occasions • *I always go to school by bus.* ❖ immer
- 1.127 often** (adv) /'ɒfn/  
a lot of times; many times • *How often do you go swimming?* ❖ oft
- 1.128 never** (adv) /'nevə(r)/  
not at any time • *Maisie doesn't like football, so she never watches it on TV.* ❖ nie
- 1.129 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/  
particular; exact • *I know that the game is on Saturday, but I don't know the specific time.* ❖ genauer, genaue, genaues
- 1.130 reason** (n) /'ri:zn/  
the fact or event that makes sth happen • *The reason why Tina is happy is that she is going on holiday.* ❖ der Grund
- 1.131 open** (v) /'əʊpən/  
to be ready for people to go into at the start of a day, week, etc. • *The supermarket opens at eight o'clock every morning.* ❖ öffnen
- 1.132 next to** (prep) /'nekst tə/  
beside • *My best friend sits next to me in school.* ❖ neben
- 1.133 homework** (n) /'həʊmwɜ:k/  
school work to do at home • *I always do my homework in my bedroom after school.* ❖ die Hausaufgaben (mostly used in Plural in German)

### Time

#### Adverbs of frequency

never  
hardly ever  
sometimes  
often  
usually  
always

#### Time phrases and adverbs

at the moment  
at the weekend  
every day  
free time  
half past  
right now  
today  
spend time

## Listening Page 10

- 1.134 surname** (n) /'sɜ:nneɪm/  
your family name; your last name • *Write your name and surname on the front page of your test.* ❖ der Nachname
- 1.135 address** (n) /ə'dres/  
your house number and street name, etc. that shows where you live • *Write your address at the top of your letter.* ❖ die Adresse

- 1.136 first name** (n) /'fɜ:st neɪm/  
the name that you got when you were born, which comes before your surname • *My aunt's first name is Maria and her surname is Brown.* ❖ der Vorname
- 1.137 photography** (n) /fə'tɒgrəfi/  
the activity of taking photos • *My aunt is good at photography. She takes photos of animals.* > photograph (v, n), photo (n), photographer (n) ❖ die Fotografie
- 1.138 price** (n) /praɪs/  
the money you need to buy sth • *The price of the swimming lessons is £80.* ❖ der Preis
- 1.139 course** (n) /kɔ:s/  
a group of lessons on one subject • *My sister is doing a one-year course to learn Chinese.* ❖ der Kurs
- 1.140 begin** (v) /brɪ'ɡɪn/  
to start • *What time does the lesson begin?* > beginning (n) ❖ beginnen, anfangen
- 1.141 cost** (v) /kɒst/  
to need a certain amount of money to buy something • *How much does the book cost?* > cost (n), costly (adj) ❖ kosten
- 1.142 total** (adj) /'təʊtl/  
the whole amount/number of; all of • *What is the total cost of the course?* ❖ gesamter, gesamte, gesamtes
- 1.143 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/  
information about how to do or use sth • *Read the instructions on the packet before you put the pizza in the oven.* > instruct (v), instructor (n) ❖ die Anleitung (mostly in singular in German)
- 1.144 cost** (n) /kɒst/  
the amount you pay for sth • *What is the total cost of a holiday in Hawaii?* ❖ die Kosten (only used in plural in German)

### Personal information

address	nationality
date of birth	surname
first name	title

## Speaking Page 11

- 1.145 half past** (phr) /hɑ:f pa:st/  
30 minutes after • *The film starts at half past eight.* ❖ halb (followed by the number of the next full hour), i.e. half past 7 is "halb acht").
- 1.146 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/  
to do sth often to get better at it • *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when she went to Austria.* ❖ üben

- 1.147 secondary school** (n) /'sekəndri sku:l/  
a school for students from about 11 to 18 years old • *Eva is 12 and she's in her first year at secondary school.* ❖ die Mittelschule  
📖 Syn: high school
- 1.148 hard** (adj) /hɑ:d/  
not easy • *It isn't hard to make a sandwich. I can show you.* ❖ schwieriger, schwierige, schwieriges  
📖 Syn: difficult
- 1.149 early** (adv) /'ɜ:li/  
before the usual time; at the start of a period of time • *The school bus is hardly ever early. It's often late.* ❖ früh
- 1.150 subject** (n) /'sʌbdʒɪkt/  
a lesson you study at school • *My favourite subject at school is maths.* ❖ das Fach
- 1.151 free time** (n) /fri: taɪm/  
the time when you don't need to study or work, etc. • *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.* ❖ die Freizeit
- 1.152 spend time** (phr) /spend taɪm/  
to use your time • *I like spending time with my dog Fred.* ❖ Zeit verbringen

## Vocabulary Page 12

- 1.153 daddy** (n) /'dædi/  
father; dad • *Daddy! Can you help me with my homework?* ❖ der Papi
- 1.154 grandad** (n) /'grændəd/  
grandfather • *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.* ❖ der Großpapa  
📖 Syn: grandpa
- 1.155 grandma** (n) /'grænma:  
grandmother • *Teresa's grandma in Spain is her mum's mum.* ❖ die Großmama  
📖 Syn: granny
- 1.156 grandpa** (n) /'grænpɑ:  
grandfather • *My grandma and grandpa live in a town near the sea.* ❖ der Opa  
📖 Syn: grandad
- 1.157 granny** (n) /'græni/  
grandmother • *My granny in Mexico City is my dad's mother.* ❖ die Oma 📖 Syn: grandma
- 1.158 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/  
mother • *Mummy's home! Let's have lunch.* ❖ die Mami 📖 Syn: mum, mommy
- 1.159 grandparent** (n) /'grænpɛərənt/  
the mother or father of one of your parents • *My grandparents live near us, so I see them often.* ❖ das Großelternteil
- 1.160 married** (adj) /'mærid/  
not single; having a husband or a wife • *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.* ❖ verheirateter, verheiratete, verheiratetes

- 1.161 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/  
very well-known • *Giannis Antetokounmpo is a famous basketball player.* > fame (n)  
❖ berühmter, berühmte, berühmtes
- 1.162 conservationist** (n) /,kɒnsə'veɪʃənɪst/  
sb who helps to protect the natural world • *A group of conservationists look after the sea turtles' eggs on the beach.* ❖ der/die Naturschützer/-in
- 1.163 wife** (n) /waɪf/  
a woman who is married to sb • *The farmer's wife is collecting the eggs from the chickens.* ❖ die Ehefrau
- 1.164 aunt** (n) /ɑ:nt/  
a sister of your father or mother • *My aunt in London is my dad's sister.* ❖ die Tante
- 1.165 husband** (n) /'hʌzbənd/  
a man who is married to sb • *Tina's sister is married. Her husband Jack works at a diving school.* ❖ der Ehemann
- 1.166 uncle** (n) /'ʌŋkl/  
a brother of your father or mother • *David is my uncle. He's my mum's brother.* ❖ der Onkel
- 1.167 nephew** (n) /'nefju:  
a son of your brother or sister • *My cousin Tom is my dad's nephew.* ❖ der Neffe
- 1.168 cousin** (n) /'kʌzn/  
a son or daughter of your mother's or father's brother or sister • *I've got two aunts and three cousins, Meg, Martin and Eddie.* ❖ der/die Cousin/-e
- 1.169 niece** (n) /ni:z/  
a daughter of your brother or sister • *Fiona's niece in Australia is her brother's daughter.* ❖ die Nichte

### Jobs

conservationist	sailor
diver	scientist
explorer	student
leader	

### Family Members

Male	Female	Male or Female
dad	aunt	child
daddy	daughter	cousin
father	grandma	grandparent
grandad	grandmother	parent
grandfather	granny	
grandpa	mother	
husband	mum	
nephew	mummy	
son	niece	
	wife	

- 1.170 college** (n) /'kɒlɪdʒ/  
a kind of school where people can study a special subject; a name for a school for children, especially one where parents pay for education • *I'm taking painting lessons at art college.* ❖ das College
- 1.171 hit** (v) /hɪt/  
to move your hand or an object quickly against sth/sb to make it/them move or hurt it/them • *Natalie is hitting the tennis ball over the net.* ❖ anschlagen, stoßen
- 1.172 shop** (v) /ʃɒp/  
to buy things in a shop or online • *Diana is shopping with her friend. She's buying a present for her grandma.* > shop, shopping, shopper (n) ❖ einkaufen
- 1.173 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/  
a country in South America > Chilean (adj, n) ❖ Chile
- 1.174 until** (prep) /ən'tɪl/  
up to a certain time • *I'm staying with my granny until August.* ❖ bis
- 1.175 Turkey** (n) /'tʌ:ki/  
a country located mainly in Asia and partly in Europe > Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n) ❖ die Türkei
- 1.176 at the moment** (phr) /æt ðə 'mʌmənt/  
now • *I can't talk to you at the moment. I'm doing my homework.* ❖ im Moment
- 1.177 right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/  
exactly at this moment • *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?* ❖ jetzt gerade
- 1.178 action** (n) /'ækjən/  
sth that sb does • *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* > act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n) ❖ die Handlung
- 1.179 happen** (v) /'hæpən/  
to take place • *What's happening out there? The street is very noisy.* ❖ passieren
- 1.180 temporary** (adj) /'tempərəri/  
happening only for a short time • *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.* ❖ vorübergehender, vorübergehende, vorübergehendes
- 1.181 situation** (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/  
the things that are happening at a specific time and place • *The country is in a difficult situation.* ❖ die Situation
- 1.182 conversation** (n) /,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/  
a talk between two or more people • *We had a long conversation about life in Australia.* ❖ die Unterhaltung
- 1.183 really** (adv) /ri:əli/

very much • *It's really hot in here. Please open the window.* > real (adj) ❖ wirklich

- 1.184 interesting** (adj) /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/  
different or exciting and special • *There are interesting courses to do here.* > interest (v, n) ❖ interessanter, interessante, interessantes
- 1.185 exactly** (adv) /ɪg'zæktli/  
used to give or ask for more details • *Where exactly do you live?* > exact (adj) ❖ genau
- 1.186 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/  
to cause pain to sb/sth • *Ow! My leg hurts. I think it's broken.* ❖ wehtun
- 1.187 instead** (adv) /ɪn'sted/  
in place of sth/sb else • *They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.* ❖ stattdessen
- 1.188 make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/  
be logical • *Dad doesn't like that book because the story doesn't make sense.* ❖ Sinn machen

## Writing Pages 14–15

- 1.189 accuracy** (n) /'ækjərəsi/  
the state of being completely correct • *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* > accurate (adj), accurately (adv) ❖ die Genauigkeit
- 1.190 complete** (v) /kəm'pli:t/  
to write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. • *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* > complete (adj), completely (adv) ❖ ausfüllen
- 1.191 form** (n) /fɔ:m/  
a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it • *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.* ❖ das Formular
- 1.192 following** (adj) /'fɒləʊɪŋ/  
which comes next • *Answer the following questions about the article.* > follow (v) ❖ folgender, folgende, folgendes
- 1.193 title** (n) /'taɪtl/  
a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married • *Patrick's title is Dr because he's a doctor.* ❖ der Titel, die Anrede
- 1.194 Mr** (abbrev) /'mɪstə(r)/  
a title used before a man's (name and) surname • *Mr Black is my uncle.* ❖ Hr.
- 1.195 Mrs** (abbrev) /'mɪs.ɪz/  
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which shows that she is married • *Mr and Mrs Gibson are on holiday in Greece.* ❖ Fr.



- 1.196 Ms** (abbrev) /mɪz/  
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which doesn't show if she is married  
• *Ms Jones is our new maths teacher. I like her.* ❖ Fr. (in German we only have one form of address for women)
- 1.197 Miss** (n) /mɪs/  
a title used before the (name and) surname of a young girl or unmarried woman • *Miss Smith lives in that house.* ❖ Fr. (we do not use the translation for "Miss" (i.e. "Fräulein") any longer, it is outdated in German)
- 1.198 membership** (n) /'membəʃɪp/  
the state of belonging to a group, club, etc.  
• *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* > member (n)  
❖ die Mitgliedschaft
- 1.199 application** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/  
a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason • *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.*  
> apply (v), applicant (n) ❖ die Bewerbung
- 1.200 advert** (n) /'ædvɜːt/  
an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth • *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* > advertise (v), advertising (n) ❖ die Werbeanzeige
- 1.201 volunteer** (n) /,vɒlən'tɪə(r)/  
sb who does a job because they want to and not for money • *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire occurred last year.* > volunteer (v), voluntary (adj) ❖ der/die Ehrenamtliche
- 1.202 skill** (n) /skɪl/  
sth you are good at • *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* > skilful (adj)  
❖ die Fertigkeit
- 1.203 include** (v) /ɪn'kluːd/  
to have sth as part of sth else • *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* > inclusion (n), inclusive (adj)  
❖ beinhalten
- 1.204 look after** (phr v) /lʊk 'ɑːftə(r)/  
to take care of sb/sth • *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.* ❖ aufpassen auf
- 1.205 Mexico** (n) /'meksɪkəʊ/  
a country in North America > Mexican (adj, n)  
❖ Mexiko
- 1.206 the Caribbean (Sea)** (n) /ðə ,kærɪ'biːən (siː)/  
a sea between the Gulf of Mexico and South America ❖ das Karibische Meer
- 1.207 sea turtle** (n) /siː 'tɜːtl/  
a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea • *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.* ❖ die Meeresschildkröte
- 1.208 marine** (adj) /mə'riːn/  
related to things in the sea, including sea creatures and plants • *Dropping plastic in the sea can harm marine life.* ❖ Meeres-
- 1.209 amazing** (adj) /ə'meɪzɪŋ/  
surprising; wonderful • *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.*  
> amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n)  
❖ ausgezeichnet, ausgezeichnete, ausgezeichnetes
- 1.210 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/  
to become a member of sth; to take part in sth  
• *A new boy wants to join our basketball team.*  
❖ beitreten
- 1.211 future** (n) /'fjuːtʃə(r)/  
the time after now • *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.* ❖ die Zukunft
- 1.212 improve** (v) /ɪm'pruːv/  
to make sth better • *Your French is improving. Do you enjoy the lessons?* > improvement (n)  
❖ verbessern
- 1.213 language** (n) /'læŋgwɪdʒ/  
the way of speaking and writing in a particular country • *Greta can speak Italian and three other languages.* ❖ die Sprache
- 1.214 details** (n pl) /'diːteɪls/  
personal information • *Write your details on the form. We need your address, phone number and email.* ❖ die Einzelheiten (plural)
- 1.215 beginner** (n) /bɪ'ɡɪnə(r)/  
sb who is just starting to learn sth • *The picture dictionary is for beginners.* > begin (v), beginning (n) ❖ der/die Anfänger/-in
- 1.216 intermediate** (adj) /,ɪntə'mɪːdiət/  
at the middle level where you know more than a beginner, but are not at a higher level • *I was a beginner at sailing last year and now I'm at intermediate level.* ❖ der/die Fortgeschrittene  
📎 pre-intermediate = between beginner and intermediate
- 1.217 advanced** (adj) /əd'vɑːnst/  
at a high or difficult level • *Lisa is taking an advanced class in photography to improve her skills.* ❖ der Profi
- 1.218 goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/  
sth you want to do in the future • *Anita's goal is to learn Spanish.* ❖ das Ziel

## Live well, study well

### Page 16

- 1.219 friendship** (n) /'frendʃɪp/  
the feelings between friends; the state of being friends • *Most people have their first friendships outside their family when they start school.* ❖ die Freundschaft

- 1.220 average** (adj) /'ævərɪdʒ/  
ordinary; normal • *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.*  
> average (n) ❖ durchschnittlicher, durchschnittliche, durchschnittliches
- 1.221 close** (adj) /kləʊs/  
that you know very well and like very much  
• *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* > closely (adv)  
❖ enger, enge, enges
- 1.222 mind** (v) /maɪnd/  
to be careful with • *Mind how you speak to your teachers. Be polite.* ❖ beachten
- 1.223 mind** (n) /maɪnd/  
the power to think; the part of your brain that you think and feel with • *Tell me what's on your mind. Have you got a problem?*  
❖ der Geist, der Verstand
- 1.224 hobby** (n) /'hɒbi/  
an activity that sb does for fun • *Lesley's hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.*  
❖ das Hobby
- 1.225 interest** (n) /'ɪntrəst/  
sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about • *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.* > interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj)  
❖ das Interesse
- 1.226 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/  
like sb/sth but not the same • *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* > similarity (n) ❖ ähnlicher, ähnliche, ähnliches
- 1.227 nervous** (adj) /'nɜːvəs/  
worried about or scared of sth • *Karen was very nervous about learning to dive.*  
❖ nervöser, nervöse, nervöses
- 1.228 matter** (v) /'mætə(r)/  
to be important • *It doesn't matter where we go. We just need a holiday somewhere.*  
❖ die Angelegenheit
- 1.229 comfortable** (adj) /'kɒmfətəbl/  
feeling relaxed; that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. • *Wendy doesn't feel comfortable about talking in front of the class.*  
> comfort (v, n) ❖ bequemer, bequeme, bequemes 📖 Opp: uncomfortable
- 1.230 tip** (n) /tɪp/  
a piece of advice • *There are some useful*

*writing tips at the back of the book.*

❖ der Tipp

- 1.231 useful** (adj) /'juːsfəl/  
helping to do sth • *The internet is useful for finding out information.* > use (v), use, usefulness (n) ❖ nützlich, nützlich, nützlich
- 1.232 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/  
to make sth • *Our class is creating a musical about friendships.* > creative (adj), creation (n)  
❖ erstellen, schaffen
- 1.233 each other** (pron) /iːtʃ 'ʌðə(r)/  
used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group  
• *On this special day, we give presents to each other.* ❖ einander
- 1.234 encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/  
to say things to sb to help them believe they can do sth • *My grandma encourages me to study more to have a better future.*  
> encouragement (n), encouraging (adj)  
❖ ermutigen, ermuntern
- 1.235 introduce** (v) /,ɪntrə'djuːs/  
to tell people each other's names when they meet for the first time • *I introduced my new friend to my parents.* > introduction (n)  
❖ (einander) vorstellen
- 1.236 shake hands** (phr) /ʃeɪk hændz/  
to take sb's hand and move it up and down to say 'hello' when you meet them • *People in the UK usually shake hands when they meet each other.* ❖ einander die Hand geben

### Meeting People

Nouns	Verbs	Adjectives
best friend	encourage	close (friend)
conversation	introduce	comfortable
friendship	meet	different
hobby	shake hands	nervous
interest		similar