Glossary

Page 53

5.1 houseboat (n) /'haʊsbəʊt/ a boat that is a kind of home (usually on a river or canal) ● On our visit to Holland, we saw colourful houseboats on the canals.
♦ barka mieszkalna

Reading Pages 54-55

- **5.2** underground (adj) /,Andə'graund/ under the surface of the land ● *There's* an underground tunnel in this city.
 > underground (adv), underground (n)
 ♦ podziemny
- **5.3** possible (adj) /'posəbl/ likely; that could be true ● Choose the best possible answer to the question.
 > possibility (n) ♦ możliwy
 > Opp: impossible
- **5.4** ground (n) /graond/ the surface of the land that isn't water ● Jack dropped his book and it fell on the ground.
 ☆ ziemia
- 5.5 community (n) /kəˈmjuːnəti/ a group of people who live in the same area of a country or town • People in the community worked together to prepare for the festival.
 \$ społeczność
- 5.6 development (n) /dr'veləpmənt/ an area of land that has new buildings
 They're building a new housing development near the river. > develop (v), developer (n)
 ♦ nowe osiedle
- **5.7** hundred (n, number) /'h∧ndrəd/ the number 100; a large number of • *The castle is a hundred years old.* ◆ sto
- **5.8** beneath (prep) /bɪ'ni:θ/ under; below ● *I* found my homework. It was beneath my school books on the desk.
 ◆ poniżej
- **5.9 thousand** (n, number) /'θaʊznd/ the number 1,000; a large number of ● We *travelled a thousand kilometres across the country.* ***** tysiąc
- 5.10 resident (n) /'rezɪdənt/ a person who lives in a particular place
 The residents of the island are very friendly with visitors. ➤ reside (v), residential (adj)
 ☆ mieszkaniec

- 5.11 cave (n) /keɪv/ a hole in the side of a hill or under the ground ● *It was cold and dark inside the cave.*♦ jaskinia
- 5.12 light (adj) /laɪt/ not dark ● *l painted my room in light colours.*> light (n, v) ◆ jasny
- 5.13 ceiling (n) /'si:lɪŋ/ the top inside part of a room that you see when you look up ● There's a small rug on the floor and a big light hangs down from the ceiling.
 ☆ sufit
- **5.14** wall (n) /wɔːl/ a side of a room or building ● Our teacher put our pictures on the classroom walls.
 ♦ ściana
- 5.15 poor (adj) /pɔ:(r)/ without very much money ● Many poor people can't buy food for their families. >> the poor (n pl), poverty (n) ◆ biedny
- electricity (n) /ɪ,lek'trɪsəti/
 energy that moves through wires to give power to machines, lights, etc. We can't watch
 TV because the electricity is off. > electric, electrical (adj) ◆ elektryczność
- 5.17 internet access (n) /'Intənet 'ækses/ the ability to use the internet ● *Tina needs* to have internet access to check her email.
 > access (v), accessible (adj) ◆ dostęp do internetu
- 5.18 kitchen (n) /ˈkɪtʃɪn/
 - a room where people cook or prepare food
 Andy is in the kitchen. He's making lunch.
 kuchnia
- **5.19** bathroom (n) /'bo:θru:m/ a room with a bath or shower and often a toilet
 You can wash your hands in the bathroom.
 * łazienka
- **5.20** Tunisia (n) /tju'nıziə/
 a country in Africa ≻ Tunisian (adj, n)
 ♦ Tunezja
- **5.21** builder (n) /'bɪldə(r)/ a person who builds or repairs houses or other buildings ● *The builder is constructing a new wall around our school.* > build (v), building (n)
 ♦ budowniczy
- **5.22** dig (v) /dɪg/ to make holes in the ground by moving the earth • The children were digging in the sand

on the beach. ≻ digger, dig (n) � kopać

- 5.23 hole (n) /həʊl/ an empty space in sth ● *The dog dug a hole in the garden.* ❖ dziura
- **5.24** build (v) /bɪld/ to make sth by putting things together *They're building a new hotel near my favourite beach.* > building, builder (n)
 ♦ budować
- 5.25 side (n) /saɪd/ a surface of sth that is not the top or bottom
 There were drawings on the sides of the cave. * strona
- 5.26 cool (adj) /ku:l/ quite cold ● *It was a hot day, so we went swimming in the cool sea.* > cool (v), coolly (adv) ❖ chłodny
- 5.27 summer (n) /'s∧mə(r)/ the hottest three-month period of the year between spring and autumn • *In summer, we* often go to the beach. ◆ lato
- warm (adj) /wɔːm/
 hot, but not a very high temperature We go sailing on warm sunny days. ➤ warmth (n), warm (v) ❖ ciepły
- **5.29** winter (n) /^Iwɪntə(r)/ the coldest three-month period of the year between autumn and spring ● *It snows a lot in the mountains in winter.* ◆ zima
- 5.30 since (prep) /sɪns/ from a time in the past until the time of speaking ● *I've lived here since* 2011.
 ♦ od
- **5.31** mine (v) /main/ to make deep holes in the ground to find gold, silver, etc. • *Thousands of years ago, Greeks* mined silver in the hills near Athens. ➤ mine, miner, mining (n) ❖ wydobywać, kopać
- **5.32** opal (n) /'əʊpl/ a type of white or light-coloured stone with different colours that people use in jewellery
 Nancy was wearing an opal necklace.
 ♦ opal
- 5.33 outside (adv) /,aʊt'saɪd/
 not in a building We can't play outside. It's raining. ◆ na zewnątrz
- 5.34 so (conj) /səʊ/ word to introduce the result of sth
 It was very cold, so we wore our jackets.
 > so (adv) ♦ więc
- **5.35** window (n) /'wɪndəʊ/
 a space that usually has a glass surface in a
 wall to let air and light into a building *Please*open a window. It's hot in here. ◆ okno

- **5.36** bookcase (n) /'bʊkkeɪs/ a piece of furniture for putting books and things in ● *I put the book back in the bookcase when I finished reading.* ◆ biblioteczka
- 5.37 shelf (n) /ʃelf/ horizontal board fixed against a wall or inside a cupboard where objects can be stored *Gill's bookcase has got four shelves.*♦ półka ♥ Plural: shelves /ʃelvz/
- **5.38 bedroom** (n) /'bedruːm/ a room that is for sleeping in ● *Natalie is sleeping in her bedroom.* ◆ sypialnia
- 5.39 living room (n) /'lɪvɪŋ ruːm/ a room where people can sit and watch TV or do other activities together ● *The boys are listening to music in the living room.*❖ pokój dzienny
- **5.40** swimming pool (n) /'swimin puil/ an area of water that is for people to swim in *Martin lives in a big house with a swimming pool in the garden.* ◆ basen
- 5.41 deep (adj) /di:p/ going a long way down between the top and the bottom of sth, especially water ● *The pool is two metres deep at one end and one metre at the other.* ➤ deepen (v), depth (n), deeply (adv) ◆ głęboki
- 5.42 gem (n) /dʒem/ a special kind of stone that people use in jewellery ● *The queen wore a necklace with red and white gems.* ◆ klejnot
 Syn: precious stone
- **5.43** precious stone (n) /,preʃəs 'stəʊn/ a kind of stone that costs a lot of money and that people use in jewellery ● *There was a huge precious stone in the middle of the ring.* **☆** kamień szlachetny Syn: gem
- 5.44 movie (n) /'muːvi/ a film ● We watched an exciting movie on TV last night. ♦ film
- 5.45 fan (n) /fæn/ sb who enjoys a particular hobby or likes a particular team very much ● *I'm not really a* movie fan. I prefer listening to music.
 ◆ fan, miłośnik
- **5.46** easily (adv) /'i:zəli/ with no difficulty ● You can easily find the farm. It's on the other side of this field. >> easy (adj), ease (n) ◆ łatwo
- **5.47** shepherd (n) /'ſepəd/ a person who takes care of sheep • The shepherd was taking his sheep back to the farm. > shepherd (v) ◆ pasterz
- **5.48** Portugal (n) /'pɔːtʃʊgl/ a country in Europe ≻ Portuguese (adj, n)
 ♦ Portugalia

Vocabulary Page 56

5.49 door (n) /dɔː(r)/

a piece of wood, metal, glass, etc. that you open and close to go in or out of a room, building, car, etc.; the part of a cupboard or fridge, etc. that you open to put things in or take them out • *Paul opened the door and walked into the living room.* • drzwi

- 5.50 garden (n) /'gɑːdn/ a piece of land, usually beside a house, where you can grow plants and flowers
 Joanna grows strawberries in her garden.
 >> gardening, gardener (n) ◆ ogród
- **5.51** hall (n) /hɔːl/ a small room or space where you go inside a house/building that has doors onto other rooms ● You can leave your coat in the hall.
 ◊ korytarz, przedpokój
- 5.52 roof (n) /ru:f/ the top part that covers a building ● The rain was coming in through a hole in the roof.
 ♦ dach
- 5.53 garage (n) /'gærɑːʒ/ a small building or part of a building to put a car in ● Ann leaves her car in front of her house because she hasn't got a garage.
 ☆ garaż
- **5.54** stairs (n pl) /steərz/ a set of steps that you can walk up or down from one higher or lower part of a building to another • *Helen walked up the stairs to her bedroom.* * schody
- 5.55 have a shower (phr) /hæv ə 'ʃaʊə(r)/ to stand under water that's falling down to wash yourself ● *Terry had a shower after her swim.* ◆ brać prysznic
- **5.56** have a bath (phr) /hæv ə ba:θ/ to sit in a bath full of water to wash yourself
 I have a hot bath to relax on cold winter nights. ♦ brać kąpiel
- 5.57 relax (v) /rɪ'læks/ to feel calmer and happier ● After school, I like to relax in my bedroom. ❖ odprężać się, relaksować
- artist (n) /'a:tɪst/ a person who does painting, drawing or other kinds of art ● *Leonardo Da Vinci was a brilliant artist.* > art (n), artistic (adj) ◆ artysta
- **5.59** motorbike (n) /'məʊtəbaɪk/ a large bike that has an engine, often with two seats for a driver and another person *Victoria rides her motorbike to work every day.* ◆ motocykl

- **5.60** astronomer (n) /ə'stronəmə(r)/ a scientist who studies the stars and planets
 Astronomers believe there are billions of galaxies. * astronom
- 5.61 lie (v) /laɪ/ to put yourself in a flat position ● Andrew is lying on the sofa and reading a book. ◆ leżeć

Rooms in a home

bathroom	hall	living room
bedroom	kitchen	toilet
dining room		

Parts of a building

ceiling	roof	wall
door	stairs	window

Grammar Page 57

5.62 leave (v) /lixv/ to go away from or out of ● *Karen leaves the house at* 7.30 *a.m.* ◆ wychodzić, opuszczać

5.63 experience (n) /Ik'spiəriəns/ an activity that has an effect on sb ● *Climbing the mountain was an exciting experience.* > experience (v), experienced (adj) ♦ doświadczenie

5.64 touch (v) /t∧tʃ/ to put your hand or part of your body on sth
I'm afraid of snakes, so I don't want to touch them. > touching (adj), touch (n)
☆ dotykać

5.65 expect (v) /ɪk'spekt/ to wait for sth that you think will happen I didn't expect to see you at the library. I thought you didn't like reading books. > expectation (n) ◆ oczekiwać

- **5.66** recently (adv) /'ri:sntli/ not long before now ● *Liz has recently bought a new mobile phone. She's still learning how to use it.* ➤ recent (adj) � niedawno
- **5.67** so far (adv) /'səʊ fɑ:(r)/ until now ● *Liam has run four kilometres so far. He's going to run six more.* ◆ do tej pory, na razie
- 5.68 phrase book (n) /'freiz bok/ a small book with lists of useful words and phrases in another language ● *I'm going to Rome on holiday, so I've bought an Italian phrase book.* ◆ rozmówki

Listening Page 58

5.69 keep (v) /kiːp/ to have sth and not throw it away or give it back ● *I like to keep old photos of my family.*♦ trzymać 5.70 maybe (adv) /'meɪbi/ used to say that it is possible sth is true or will happen, but you aren't sure ● Maybe it will rain tomorrow. What do you think? � może Syn: perhaps

Speaking Page 59

- **5.71** quite (adv) /kwart/ really ● *I* had a lot of homework, but it was quite easy. ❖ naprawdę
- **5.72** painting (n) /'peɪntɪŋ/ a picture that an artist makes with paints *That's a beautiful painting of the sea. I love the colours.* >> paint (n, v), painter (n)
 ❖ obraz
- 5.73 tidy (adj) /'taɪdi/ with everything in its right place ● The kitchen looks clean and tidy. All the plates are in the cupboards. >> tidy (v) czysty, schludny
 Sopp: untidy
- **5.74** sofa (n) /'səʊfə/ a long seat that two or more people can sit on ● Joe and his dad are sitting on the sofa. They're watching TV. ❖ kanapa
- **5.76** furniture (n) /'fɜːnɪtʃə(r)/ things in a house or flat like chairs, tables, cupboards, etc. ● Sara hasn't got much furniture in her house. ◆ meble
- 5.77 comfortable (adj) /'k∧mftəbl/ that has a relaxing effect if you wear it, sit on it, etc. • *This chair isn't comfortable to sit on for a long time.* ≻ comfort (v, n), comfortably (adv)
 ♦ wygodny S Opp: uncomfortable
- 5.78 annoyed (adj) /ə'nɔɪd/ a bit angry ● Mum is annoyed because I didn't tidy my bedroom. >> annoy (v), annoying (adj), annoyance (n) ♦ poirytowany
- **5.79** untidy (adj) /∧n'taɪdi/ not tidy; in a mess • Sophie's house is always untidy because she doesn't have time to put things away. ❖ nieposprzątany, niechlujny ℕ Opp: tidy
- **5.80** possession (n) /pə'ze∫n/ sth that is yours ● This old teddy bear is my favourite possession. ➤ possess (v)
 ☆ własność
- **5.81** fairly (adv) /'feəli/ quite; a bit, but not very ● Eric's car is fairly new. He's had it for a year. ◆ całkiem, dość

Vocabulary Page 60

- **5.82** armchair (n) /'ɑːmtʃeə(r)/
 a large comfortable chair with sides where you can put your arms *I* sat in the big armchair next to the sofa. ◆ fotel
- 5.83 carpet (n) /'kɑ:pɪt/ sth that you put on a floor to cover it ● Please don't walk on the clean carpet with your wet football boots! ◆ dywan
- 5.84 curtain (n) /'k3:tn/ a piece of cloth to cover a window ● She opened the curtains and saw the rain outside.
 ☆ zasłona
- 5.85 lamp (n) /'læmp/ sth that gives light, usually from electricity
 Nick switched off the lamp and went to sleep. ♦ lampa
- 5.86 mirror (n) /'mɪrə(r)/ a piece of glass that you use to look at yourself
 He stood in front of the mirror and cut his hair. ◆ lustro
- 5.87 toilet (n) /'torlət/ a small room with a toilet; a bowl that you sit on to go to the toilet ● *The house has two toilets. One is upstairs in the bathroom and the other is next to the hall downstairs.*♦ toaleta
- **5.88** towel (n) /'taʊəl/ a cloth for drying your hands, body or hair *There were two big white towels in the* bathroom.
- **5.89** magazine (n) /,mægə'zi:n/ a thin book that you can buy once a week, month, etc. with articles, pictures and information about different things ● *My favourite monthly magazine is about travelling.* **☆** magazyn
- **5.90** work (v) /w3:k/ to function; to do what it should do correctly *The TV isn't working. I can't watch my favourite programme.* ◆ działać
- **5.91** flat (n) /flæt/
 a home on one floor of a building that has other homes in it *George lives in a flat with his parents.* * mieszkanie
- 5.92 dream of (phr v) /dri:m əv/ to imagine sth you want very much ● Jason dreams of building a big house by the sea.
 ☆ marzyć o

5.93 knowledge (n) /'nplɪdʒ/ all the facts you know about something Dimitris couldn't understand the film because he had no knowledge of French. ➤ know (v), knowledgeable (adj) ❖ wiedza

- **5.94** view (n) /vju:/ what you can see from a place (often talking about a beautiful sight) ● We had a lovely view of the countryside from the train window.
 > view (v), viewer (n) ❖ widok
- **5.95** grow (v) /grəʊ/ to put a plant or seed in the ground and take care of it so that it develops ● We grow apples in our garden. ◆ uprawiać, hodować
- 5.96 several (det) /'sevrəl/ more than two; a few ● *I've seen this film several times.* ♦ kilka
- **5.97** give (sth) a try (phr) /gɪv ('sʌmθɪŋ) ə traɪ/ to do sth new to see if it's easy or if you like it, etc. ● *I've never been sailing before, but I'll* give it a try. ❖ spróbować (czegoś)
- **5.98** wish (v) /wɪʃ/ to want sth to happen very much ● *I wish I had* a home near the sea. ◆ pragnąć, życzyć
- 5.99 countryside (n) /'kʌntrisaɪd/ land with fields, woods, etc. that is not in a town or city ● *I like taking trips to the* countryside at weekends. ◆ wieś

Furniture

armchair	curtain	painting
bookcase	lamp	shelf
carpet	mirror	sofa

Grammar Page 61

- 5.100 ready (adj) /'redi/ prepared for sth ● I've studied my maths for weeks, so I'm ready for the test. ❖ gotowy
- 5.101 nearly (adv) /'nıəli/ almost ● My bedroom is nearly finished. *i just need to paint this wall.* > near (adj)
 ♦ prawie
- 5.102 belong to (phr v) /br'lbŋ tuː/
 to be the property of Does this book belong
 to you? > belongings (n pl) ◆ należeć do
- 5.103 neighbour (n) /'neɪbə(r)/
 sb who lives in a home next to yours My
 neighbours are sometimes a bit noisy and we
 can't get to sleep. ❖ sąsiad

Writing Pages 62–63

- **5.105** after (prep, conj) /'ɑːftə(r)/ at a time later when sth has finished ● After lunch, we went out for a walk. >> after (adv)
 ☆ po
- **5.106** then (adv) /ðen/ at that moment ● Betty comes home from work at six o'clock. Then she cooks dinner.
 ☆ wtedy
- 5.107 newspaper (n) /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/ a set of pages with news, adverts, articles, etc. that is produced every day or week ● Which pages do you read most in the newspaper? The news, sports or adverts? ❖ gazeta
- **5.108** unfortunately (adv) /∧n'fɔ:tʃənətli/ sadly; unluckily; used to show that you're unhappy about sth that happens or doesn't happen ● Unfortunately, we couldn't play football because of the rain. >> unfortunate (adj)
 ♦ niestety ♥> Opp: fortunately
- **5.109** however (adv) /haʊ'evə(r)/ used at the beginning of a sentence to say sth that is the opposite or different from what was said before ● *I'd love to help you. However, I don't have much time right now.*◆ jednak
- 5.110 connect (v) /kə'nekt/ to join together; to show how two or more events relate to each other ● You can use time expressions to connect the events in your story. > connection (n) � łączyć, powiązać
- 5.111 ago (adv) /əˈɡəʊ/ before a certain time in the past ● Jack went to Italy two years ago. � temu
- 5.112 luckily (adv) /'l∧kıli/ because of good luck • My friend has just moved to a new home. Luckily, he still lives near me. > lucky (adj), luck (n) ◆ szczęśliwie, na szczęście
 Sopp: unluckily
- 5.113 in the end (adv) /In di end/ after all other events; after a long time
 In the end, we decided to buy new furniture.
 sostatecznie

People and jobs

artist	customer	resident
astronomer	farmer	shepherd
builder	neighbour	vegan

Live well, study well

Page 64

5.114 thought (n) /θɔːt/ the act or process of thinking • The decision to become a vegetarian needs a lot of thought.
 > think (v) ◆ myśl, myślenie

- **5.115** watermelon (n) /'wɔ:təmelən/ a large fruit that has a hard green skin and is red and juicy inside ● Would you like a piece of watermelon? ◆ arbuz
- 5.116 per (prep) /pə(r)/ for each ● Lunch at Riverside Café costs £20 per person. ❖ na
- 5.117 truffle (n) /'tr∧fl/ a type of food like a mushroom that grows underground • We found some truffles when we dug the ground near the trees. ♦ trufla
- **5.118** moose (n) /mu:s/ a large deer that lives in forests in North America and northern parts of Europe and Asia
 Native Americans used to eat the meat from moose and they used their skin for clothes.
 ❖ łoś ♥ Plural: moose
- 5.119 Sweden (n) /'swi:dn/ a country in Europe ≻ Swedish (n, adj)
 ♦ Szwecja
- **5.120** health (n) /helθ/ the condition of your body or mind; the state of being healthy ● *We need good food and exercise to stay in good health.* ◆ zdrowie
- 5.121 taste (n) /teɪst/ the flavour that food or drink has ● These biscuits have a sweet taste. ➤ taste (v), tasty, tasteless (adj) � smak
- 5.122 enough (pron) /ɪ'nʌf/ as much as sth needs to be ● Have you had enough to eat? Or would you like some more?
 > enough (adv, det) ◆ dosyć, wystarczająco
- **5.123** junk food (n) /'dʒʌŋk ˌfuːd/ food that is not healthy ● *l've eaten too much junk food, like burgers, this week.*☆ śmieciowe jedzenie
- **5.125** blueberry (n) /'blu:bəri/ a small, dark blue fruit that grows in North America ● *I like the taste of blueberry ice cream.* ◆ jagoda
- **5.126** heart (n) /hɑ:t/ the part of the body that makes the blood go around ● *Grandad had a problem with his heart, so now he goes swimming every day to keep healthy.* ◆ serce
- **5.127** avocado (n) /,ævə'kɑːdəʊ/ a fruit that has dark green skin and is soft and light green inside with a large seed ● We had a Mexican salad with avocado. ◆ awokado

- 5.128 starter (n) /'sta:tə(r)/ a little food eaten before the main part of a meal
 In Britain, people often have soup for starters, especially in winter. ➤ start (v) ❖ przystawka
- 5.129 main course (n) /mein kɔːs/ the main part of a meal ● Barbara had fish and salad for her main course. ❖ danie główne
- 5.131 vegan (n) /'vi:gən/ sb who doesn't eat meat, eggs, or dairy products and doesn't use or wear things made from animal skins, etc. ● Mike decided to become a vegan because he loves animals. ➤ vegan (adj), veganism (n) ❖ weganin
- 5.132 menu (n) /ˈmenjuː/
 - a list of the food you can order at a restaurant *This restaurant has an interesting menu.*karta dań, menu
- 5.133 customer (n) /'kʌstəmə(r)/ sb who buys sth from a shop • The customers were annoyed because there was only one waiter in the busy restaurant. * klient
- 5.134 vote (v) /vəʊt/ to show which person or decision you think is the best choice, e.g. by putting a mark on a paper or putting your hand up ● The students voted for the best recipe after they tasted the food. > vote, voter (n) � głosować
- **5.135** enjoy (v) /In'dʒɔɪ/ to feel good when you do something ● *I really* enjoyed the meal. The food was great!
 > enjoyable (adj), enjoyment (n) � cieszyć się, dobrze się bawić
- 5.136 produce (v) /prəˈdjuːs/ to make or grow sth ● This farm produces cheese and yoghurt. ➤ product, production, producer (n), productive (adj) ◆ produkować
- 5.137 snack (n) /snæk/ a small meal ● I usually take a snack to school to eat in the break. ❖ przekąska

Eating

Food	Parts of a m
avocado	dessert
blueberry	main course
junk food	menu
truffle	snack
watermelon	starter

meal