

# 10 Show time!

## Glossary

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**10.1 stage** (n) /steɪdʒ/  
a raised area in a theatre where people give performances • *The singers came onto the stage and began the performance.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Reading Pages 114–115

**10.2 revise** (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/  
study facts again, usually before an exam  
• *Dave revised for the test all evening and managed to get a B+.* > revision (n)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.3 orchestra** (n) /'ɔ:kɪstrə/  
a large group of people who play musical instruments together • *She plays the clarinet in the school orchestra.* > orchestral (adj)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.4 musical** (n) /'mju:zɪkl/  
a performance with singing and dancing  
• *We're performing the musical of the Harry Potter story in our school theatre.* > music, musician (n), musical (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.5 conductor** (n) /kən'dʌktə(r)/  
a person who leads the performance of an orchestra • *The musicians in the orchestra waited for the conductor's signal to begin playing.* > conduct (v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.6 baton** (n) /'bætn/  
a stick which a conductor uses to control an orchestra • *The conductor raised the baton and waved it for the musician to start playing.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.7 audience** (n) /'ɔ:diəns/  
people watching a performance • *At the end of the play, the audience stood up and clapped loudly.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.8 symphony** (n) /'sɪmfəni/  
a long piece of music in three or four main parts • *One of my favourite symphonies is the Symphonie Fantastique by Berlioz.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.9 landfill site** (n) /'lændfɪl saɪt/  
an area where rubbish is buried under the ground • *There is a landfill site near here and it often smells terrible because of the rubbish.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.10 sort** (v) /sɔ:t/  
to put things into order or separate them into matching types • *Kate sorted the list of words into alphabetical order.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.11 musician** (n) /mju:zɪʃn/  
sb who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job • *My uncle was a professional musician and used to play the accordion on a cruise ship.* > music (n), musical (adj, n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.12 proper** (adj) /'prɒpə(r)/  
appropriate, correct • *I don't want to eat a sandwich. I want a proper meal – some fish and roast potatoes, perhaps.* > properly (adv)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.13 carpenter** (n) /'kɑ:pɪntə(r)/  
sb who makes things out of wood • *The carpenter made a wooden table and four chairs.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.14 violin** (n) /'vaɪə'li:n/  
a stringed musical instrument that you hold on your shoulder to play • *Marinos placed his violin on his shoulder and began to play a beautiful tune.* > violinist (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.15 cello** (n) /'tʃeləʊ/  
a large stringed musical instrument like a big violin that you hold between your knees to play • *She sat down and played a sad tune on the cello.* > cellist (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.16 oil can** (n) /ɔɪl kæn/  
a large round container for oil • *The petrol was stored in oil cans.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.17 clarinet** (n) /'klærə'net/  
a long thin wind instrument that you blow into to play • *He played a traditional folk song on the clarinet.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.18 saxophone** (n) /'sæksəfəʊn/  
a large metal wind instrument • *I like the sound of the saxophone in this jazz piece.* > saxophonist (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.19 waterpipe** (n) /'wɔ:təpaɪp/  
a long tube for carrying water • *There was water coming through the ceiling from a burst waterpipe upstairs.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.20 go viral** (phr) /gəʊ 'vaɪrəl/  
become known around the world by being spread quickly through the internet • *He filmed the accident on his smartphone and the video soon went viral.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

- 10.21 hit** (n) /hɪt/  
a success • *Shape of You was a big hit for Ed Sheeran in 2017.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.22 album** (n) /'ælbəm/  
a collection of pieces of music • *His latest album has some great songs.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.23 sell out** (phr v) /sel aʊt/  
sell all of sth and have no more • *We couldn't get any tickets for the concert as they had all sold out.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.24 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/  
go somewhere to take sb/sth away to another place • *Mrs Brown is going to collect the children from school.* > collection (n)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_ ✎ Syn: pick up
- 10.25 enquiry** (n) /ɪn'kwɪəri/  
asking for information • *I'd like to make an enquiry about courses at this college.*  
> enquire (v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.26 series** (n) /'siəri:  
a set of TV programmes • *The series Game of Thrones was from the books written by George R.R. Martin.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.27 interview** (n) /'ɪntəvju:  
a meeting where sb is asked questions to see if they are suitable for sth, e.g. a job, a place on a course • *Martin is nervous about going for his job interview tomorrow.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.28 application form** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn fɔ:m/  
a piece of paper that you complete to apply for sth • *You can get an application form from our office.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.29 appointment** (n) /ə'pɔɪntmənt/  
an arrangement to see sb at a particular time for a reason connected with work or health • *I have an appointment at the dentist's this afternoon at three.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_ ✎ make an appointment
- 10.30 for sale** (phr) /fə seɪl/  
available to be bought • *I'm sorry, Madam. That chair is not for sale.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.31 acoustic guitar** (n) /ə'ku:stɪk ɡɪ'tɑ:(r)/  
a guitar that does not have its sound made louder electronically • *He doesn't play the electric guitar. He plays the acoustic guitar.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.32 scratch** (n) /skrætʃ/  
a mark or an injury made on sb/sth by pulling sth sharp across it • *Who made that scratch on the table?* > scratch (v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.33 mark** (n) /mɑ:k/  
a small cut or other damage • *There's a small black mark on the wall.* > mark (v)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.34 exchange** (v) /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/  
to replace one thing with another ❖ *You can exchange these items within ten days of buying them.* > exchange (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

- 10.35 drum kit** (n) /drʌm ki:t/  
a set of drums • *Of course she has a drum kit! She plays the drums in a band.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

### Musical instruments

acoustic guitar	clarinet	saxophone
cello	drum kit	violin

## Vocabulary Page 116

- 10.36 chat show** (n) /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/  
a TV or radio show in which famous people are interviewed informally • *Did you see Kylie Minogue on that British chat show? She was so funny!* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.37 documentary** (n) /dɒkjʊ'mentri/  
a programme which gives information about real things • *Did you watch the documentary about the Greek Revolution of 1821?* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.38 soap opera** (n) /səʊp 'ɒprə/  
a popular TV drama about the lives of everyday people • *Grandma watches soap operas every day, but her favourite is The Bold and The Beautiful.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.39 talent show** (n) /'tælənt ʃəʊ/  
an event or TV show which is a competition between amateur performers • *Ilias told his jokes on stage in that talent show on TV, but he didn't get first prize.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.40 thriller** (n) /'θrɪlə(r)/  
an exciting film or book, especially about a crime • *We watched an exciting thriller and nobody could guess who the killer was before the end.* > thrill (n, v), thrilling, thrilled (adj)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.41 guest** (n) /ɡest/  
a person you have invited to your home or to an event • *There were over 200 guests at their wedding.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.42 murder** (n) /'mɜ:də(r)/  
the crime of killing sb • *Murder is a terrible crime.*  
> murder (v), murderer (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.43 piece** (n) /pi:s/  
sth made by an artist, author or musician • *The orchestra played a famous piece by Mozart.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.44 ghost** (n) /ɡəʊst/  
the spirit of a dead person that some people believe they can see or hear • *What's wrong? You look as if you've seen a ghost!* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.45 volcano** (n) /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/  
a mountain from which lava and gases come out • *The volcano erupted and lava came down the side of the mountain.* > volcanic (adj)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

- 10.46** **celebrity** (n) /sə'leibrəti/  
a famous person • *After the success of the film, the young actor became a popular celebrity.* > celebrate (v), celebration (n), celebratory (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.47** **scene** (n) /si:n/  
a part of a film or play • *The best scene in the film was when Harry beat Voldemort!*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.48** **binge watching** (n) /'bɪndʒ wɒtʃɪŋ/  
watching a whole series in a very short amount of time • *My sister tried binge watching a whole season of Star Trek in one weekend.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.49** **embarrassing** (adj) /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/  
making you feel shy or ashamed • *This video of us in the school musical is embarrassing!*  
> embarrass (v), embarrassment (n), embarrassed (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.50** **review** (n) /rɪ'vju:/  
a report in the media giving an opinion of a book, film, etc. • *The reviews in the newspaper for your cook book are very good.*  
> review (v), reviewer (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

### Types of shows or programmes

chat show	series	thriller
documentary	soap opera	
musical	talent show	

## Grammar Page 117

- 10.51** **lines** (n pl) /laɪns/  
the words an actor must learn for a role • *He was nervous and when he went on stage he forgot his lines and couldn't remember what to say.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Listening Page 118

- 10.52** **classical** (adj) /'klæsɪkl/  
a style of music written in Europe between 1750 and 1830 • *Daniel plays Brahms and other relaxing classical music on his piano.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.53** **folk music** (n) /'fəʊk mju:zɪk/  
a traditional style of music from a particular country • *The New Year celebrations included dancing to lively Scottish folk music.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.54** **studio** (n) /'stju:diəʊ/  
a room where music is recorded or radio or TV programmes are made • *The band sounded better in the recording studio than they did on stage.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

- 10.55** **judge** (n) /dʒʌdʒ/  
sb who decides who has won a competition  
• *The judges decided to give the prize to me!*  
> judge (v), judgement (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.56** **contemporary** (adj) /kən'tempərəi/  
modern • *I prefer contemporary dance to classical ballet.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.57** **rapper** (n) /'ræpə(r)/  
sb who performs a rap song • *'Who is your favourite rapper?' 'I don't like rap. I prefer rock.'*  
> rap (n, v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary Page 120

- 10.58** **turn into** (phr v) /tɜ:n 'ɪntə/  
to change into sb/sth different • *The Blacks turned their garage into a music studio.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.59** **turn on** (phr v) /tɜ:n ɒn/  
to start something by moving a switch or button • *I turned on the TV to watch my favourite series.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.60** **turn out** (phr v) /tɜ:n aʊt/  
to end in a particular way • *The film surprised me because it didn't turn out as I had expected.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.61** **turn up** (phr v) /tɜ:n ʌp/  
to come, to appear • *A large crowd turned up to watch the musicians performing.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.62** **be into sb/sth** (phr) /bi: ɪntə 'sʌmbədi/ 'sʌmθɪŋ/  
to like sb/sth • *I'm into clothes and I want to study fashion and design.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.63** **end up** (phr v) /end ʌp/  
to find yourself somewhere you didn't expect to be • *We couldn't find a seat in a restaurant, so we ended up getting a takeaway.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.64** **put off** (phr v) /pʊt ɒf/  
to move an activity or event to a later time or date • *She keeps putting off studying for tests, and then does everything in a hurry.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.65** **get on with sth** (phr v) /get ɒn wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ/  
to continue doing sth that you've started • *After dinner, he turned the TV off to get on with writing his book.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.66** **over** (adv) /'əʊvə(r)/  
ended • *When the concert was over, we took a taxi home.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.67** **millionaire** (n) /'mɪljə'neə(r)/  
sb who is very rich • *That huge house is owned by an actor who's a millionaire.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.68** **literature** (n) /'lɪtrətʃə/  
novels, plays and poetry • *He enjoys reading literature to relax in the evening.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## People

audience	conductor	musician
carpenter	guest	rapper
celebrity	judge	
choir	millionaire	

## Phrasal verbs

be into	put off	turn out
end up	turn into	turn up
get on with	turn on	

- 10.78** **turn** (n) /tɜ:n/  
a time when it is one person's chance to do sth • *The competitors in the talent show waited nervously for their turn to go on stage.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Performing/Music words

album	contemporary	scene
cheer	curtain	stage
clap	folk music	studio
classical	hit	
concert hall	orchestra	
conductor's	piece	
baton	review	

## Grammar Page 121

- 10.69** **choir** (n) /'kwaɪə(r)/  
a group of people who sing together • *The choir sang their last song and then left the stage.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.70** **concert hall** (n) /'kɒnsət hɔ:l/  
a large room in which concerts are held  
• *The Vienna Symphony Orchestra is giving a performance at the concert hall tonight.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Writing Pages 122–123

- 10.71** **first of all** (adv) /fɜ:st əv ɔ:l/  
firstly; the first point (is) • *I don't like jazz for two reasons. First of all, I think it's so boring.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_ ✎ Syn: firstly
- 10.72** **poem** (n) /'pəʊɪm/  
a piece of writing arranged in separate lines, which usually end with rhyming words • *You can almost hear the waves when you read this poem about the ocean.* > poet, poetry (n)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.73** **curtain** (n) /'kɜ:tɪn/  
a piece of cloth that covers the stage in a theatre • *The actors came back onto the front of the stage after the final curtain came down at the end of the play.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.74** **cheer** (v) /tʃɪə(r)/  
to shout, to praise or show support for sb • *When she finished her speech, everyone cheered enthusiastically.* > cheer (n) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.75** **clap** (v) /klæp/  
to hit your hands together to show you like sth  
• *The audience clapped for so long after the play that their hands got tired.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.76** **coin** (n) /kɔɪn/  
a piece of metal which is money • *I bought a ticket with a two-euro coin.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.77** **disappear** (v) /,dɪsə'piə(r)/  
to stop existing; to be lost • *Many types of plants and animals are disappearing because of pollution around the world.* > disappearance (n), disappearing (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

## Video Page 124

- 10.79** **hummingbird** (n) /'hʌmɪŋbɜ:d/  
a very small bird that makes a sound when its wings move very fast • *She photographed the tiny hummingbird as it flew beside the flower.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.80** **slow motion** (n) /,sləʊ 'məʊʃn/  
the way of filming that shows things moving more slowly than they actually do • *The movement of the frog catching insects was filmed in slow motion.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.81** **capture** (v) /'kæptʃə(r)/  
to record • *The photographer managed to capture the moment when the frog caught the insect.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.82** **shot** (n) /ʃɒt/  
a photograph • *This is a great shot that shows the bird in its nest.* > shoot (v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.83** **high-speed** (adj) /,haɪ 'spi:d/  
that moves or happens very fast • *They took the high-speed ferry to reach the island quickly.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.84** **forked** (adj) /fɔ:kt/  
divided into two parts at one end • *A flash of forked lightning lit up the sky.* > fork (n, v)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.85** **tongue** (n) /tʌŋ/  
the soft part inside your mouth that you move to taste, speak, etc. • *Cats use their tongue to drink water and clean themselves.*  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.86** **experiment** (n) /ɪks'perɪmənt/  
a scientific test • *The experiment we did in chemistry at school didn't work.*  
> experiment (v), experimental (adj)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_
- 10.87** **hand-made** (adj) /hænd'meɪd/  
made by hand, not machines • *Hand-made clothing costs a lot because of the work involved in making it.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.88 collaboration** (n) /kə,læbə'reɪʃn/  
the process of working together with others to do sth • *The school concert was a success due to the collaboration between students and teachers.* > collaborate (v), collaborator (n)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.89 discovery** (n) /dɪs'kʌvəri/  
finding sth that was not known before • *The discovery of America changed people's ideas about the world.* > discover (v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.90 droplet** (n) /'drɒplət/  
a small drop of liquid • *Droplets of water fell from the trees after the rain had stopped.*  
> drop (n, v) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.91 sense** (n) /sens/  
a feeling • *The photo showed a sense of movement.* > sense (v), sensitive (adj)  
❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.92 custom-built** (adj) /,kʌstəm 'bɪlt/  
specially made to suit one person or purpose  
• *I'd like a custom-built studio, so all my musical instruments fit.* ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.93 cage** (n) /keɪdʒ/  
sth made of metal bars to keep sb/sth inside  
• *I hate seeing animals that have to live in a cage.* > cage (v), caged (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_

**10.94 wonder** (n) /'wʌndə(r)/  
sth that makes you feel surprise and admiration • *The Statue of Zeus at Olympia was one of the Seven Wonders of the World.*  
> wonderful (adj) ❖ \_\_\_\_\_