3 It's natural

Glossary

Page 29

3.1 **natural** (adj) /ˈnætʃrəl/
from nature and not made by people ● *This furniture is made of natural materials, including cotton and wood.* ➢ nature (n), naturally (adv)
❖ _____

3.2 **aurora borealis** (n) /əˌrɔːrə ˌbɔːriˈælɪs/
coloured light that appears sometimes in the sky in the most northern countries ● *On our visit to Norway, we saw the colourful aurora borealis in the sky one night.* ❖ _____
✎ Syn: the Northern Lights

3.3 **cause** (v) /kɔːz/
to make sth happen ● *The storm caused a lot of serious problems.* ➢ cause (n) ❖ _____

Reading   Pages 30–31

3.4 **climate change** (n) /ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/
changes in the Earth's weather caused by the increase of gases like carbon dioxide in the atmosphere ● *Because of climate change, many plants and animals are in danger.*
❖ _____

3.5 **affect** (v) /əˈfekt/
to make a change to sb/sth ● *The bad weather has affected our plans so now we can't go to the beach.* ❖ _____

LOOK!

Affect vs effect

Notice the difference between these two words.
Affect is a verb, while **effect** is a noun.
*The weather can **affect** people's feelings negatively.*
*The **effect** of the weather on people's feelings is sometimes negative.*

3.6 **explorer** (n) /ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/
sb who travels to new places to find out about them ● *Christopher Columbus was an explorer who sailed to the coast of America.* ➢ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖ _____

3.7 **Great Barrier Reef** (n) /greɪt ˈbæriə riːf/
the largest coral reef in the world, parallel to the northeast coast of Australia ● *I've been diving in the Great Barrier Reef. It was fantastic!* ❖ _____

3.8 **marine** (adj) /məˈriːn/
of the sea ● *He studies marine life in the Pacific Ocean.* ❖ _____

3.9 **biologist** (n) /baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/
sb who studies living things ● *She's interested in plants and animals and wants to be a biologist when she grows up.* ➢ biology (n), biological (adj) ❖ _____

3.10 **fascinated** (adj) /ˈfæsəneɪtɪd/
very interested ● *I'm fascinated by whales. They're such beautiful creatures.* ➢ fascinate (v), fascinating (adj) ❖ _____

3.11 **coral reef** (n) /ˈkɒrəl riːf/
a long narrow line of coral, rocks and other substances near the surface of the sea
● *You can swim in the sea and look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖ _____

3.12 **appearance** (n) /əˈpɪərəns/
the way sb/sth looks ● *'Can you describe his appearance?' 'Well, he's tall and thin and has brown hair.'* ➢ appear (v) ❖ _____

3.13 **actually** (adv) /ˈæktʃuəli/
used to emphasise a fact ● *I actually fell asleep in the lesson because I was so tired.* ➢ actual (adj) ❖ _____

3.14 **make up (sth)** (phr v) /meɪk ʌp (ˈsʌmθɪŋ)/
to form (sth) ● *The team is made up of local volunteers.* ❖ _____

3.15 **polyp** (n) /ˈpɒlɪp/
a tiny animal that lives in the sea ● *There are many polyps which make the coral reefs.*
❖ _____

3.16 **create** (v) /kriˈeɪt/
to make, cause to exist ● *You can create a beautiful garden by planting a variety of flowers.* ➢ creature, creation (n), creative (adj)
❖ _____

3.17 **skeleton** (n) /ˈskelɪtən/
all the bones of a body ● *Do you know how many bones there are in an adult human skeleton?* ❖ _____

3.18 **limestone** (n) /ˈlaɪmstəʊn/
a rock that is made of calcium carbonate ($CaCO_3$) ● *People used limestone to build ancient buildings like the pyramids.*
❖ _____

3.19 **cover** (v) /ˈkʌvə(r)/
to lie on the surface of something ● *The snow covered the garden when we woke up and looked outside.* ➢ cover (n) ❖ _____

3.20 **nearly** (adv) /ˈnɪəli/
almost; not completely ● *He's nearly 18. His birthday is next month.* ❖ _____

3.21 **structure** (n) /ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/
sth that has been built ● *We saw a coral reef on our holiday and it was an incredible structure.* ❖ _____

3.22 **visible** (adj) /ˈvɪzəbl/
that can be seen ● *The bright red flowers were visible from a distance.* ➢ visibility (n) ❖ _____ ✎ Opp: invisible

3.23 **beauty** (n) /ˈbjuːti/
the quality of being beautiful ● *Her paintings showed the beauty of the island.* ➢ beautiful (adj) ❖ _____

3.24 **algae** (n pl) /ˈælgiː/
simple plants without roots or stems that grow in or around water ● *The lake was covered in blue-green algae.* ❖ _____

3.25 **although** (conj) /ɔːlˈðəʊ/
even though; used to introduce a clause of contrast ● *Although he knows some words in French, he isn't able to speak the language.* ❖ _____

3.26 **species** (n) /ˈspiːʃiːz/
a type of plant or animal ● *The forest is home to several species of bats.* ❖ _____

3.27 **provide** (v) /prəˈvaɪd/
to give ● *Nature provides new mothers with milk to feed their babies.* ➢ provision (n) ❖ _____

3.28 **protect** (v) /prəˈtekt/
to make sure that sb/sth is not harmed ● *You must protect your little brother and not let anything bad happen to him.* ➢ protection (n), protective (adj), protectively (adv) ❖ _____

3.29 **coast** (n) /kəʊst/
the land next to the sea ● *We live in a village on the coast.* ➢ coastal (adj) ❖ _____

3.30 **however** (adv) /haʊˈevə/
despite this fact ● *I grew up in a beautiful village. However, I decided to move to the city when I became an adult.* ❖ _____

3.31 **turn** (v) /tɜːn/
to change and become different ● *It was autumn and the leaves on the trees were turning brown.* ➢ turn (n) ❖ _____

3.32 **discover** (v) /dɪˈskʌvə(r)/
to find sb/sth that was hidden or unknown ● *The archaeologist discovered the king's buried treasure.* ➢ discovery (n) ❖ _____

3.33 **find out** (phr v) /faɪnd aʊt/
get information about sb/sth ● *I want to find out more about my ancestors and how they lived many years ago.* ❖ _____

3.34 **perhaps** (adv) /pəˈhæps/
maybe ● *Perhaps we'll go to Crete next year, but I'm not sure.* ❖ _____

3.35 **clean up** (phr v) /kliːn ʌp/
to make sth clean and tidy ● *The students cleaned up the school playground and put the litter in bins.* ❖ _____

3.36 **remains** (n pl) /rɪˈmeɪnz/
the pieces of sth/sb that are still visible when the other parts have been destroyed, eaten or removed, etc. ● *Visitors can see the remains of the old Roman wall between Scotland and England.* ➢ remain (v) ❖ _____

3.37 **form** (v) /fɔːm/
to come together and start to exist ● *The limestone rocks were formed millions of years ago from the bodies of small organisms in the sea.* ➢ form (n) ❖ _____

3.38 **save** (v) /seɪv/
to keep sb/sth safe from harm ● *The brave firefighter saved the dog from the burning building.* ➢ safe (adj), safely (adv), safety (n) ❖ _____

3.39 **relate to** (phr v) /rɪˈleɪt tuː/
to refer to sth; to have a connection with sth ● *His article relates to the work he has done to protect wildlife.* ❖ _____

3.40 **snorkelling** (n) /ˈsnɔːkəlɪŋ/
the activity of swimming with a tube to breathe through and a mask ● *This reef isn't deep, so you can go snorkelling here and see it clearly.* ➢ snorkel (n, v) ❖ _____

3.41 **valuable** (adj) /ˈvæljuəbl/
very useful because it is good for you ● *My teacher gave some valuable advice about what to do.* ➢ value (n, v) ❖ _____

3.42 **take action** (phr) /teɪk ˈækʃn/
do sth about a problem ● *Anima is a conservation group that takes action to protect wild animals and birds in Greece.* ❖ _____

3.43 **summary** (n) /ˈsʌməri/
a short text that gives the main points of sth in a few words ● *The writer's final paragraph was a summary of the article with his general opinion.* ➢ summarise (v) ❖ _____

Vocabulary Page 32

3.44 **cave** (n) /keɪv/
a large hole in the side of a mountain or under the ground ● *Paintings of animals that humans hunted thousands of years ago have been found in caves.* ❖ _____

3.45 **cliff** (n) /klɪf/
a high area of land next to the sea ● *They stood on the edge of the cliff and looked down at the sea.* ❖ _____

3.46 **glacier** (n) /ˈglæsiə(r)/
a large mass of ice that moves slowly down a valley ● *Scientists say that many glaciers are getting smaller because they are melting.* ❖ _____

3.47 **rainforest** (n) /ˈreɪnfɒrɪst/
a thick forest in the tropics ● *Half the Amazon rainforest could be lost within 20 years because people are cutting down the trees.* ❖ _____

3.48 **stream** (n) /striːm/
a small river ● *You can see the fish in the stream because it is shallow.* ❖ _____

3.49 **valley** (n) /ˈvæli/
an area of land between hills ● *Our hotel was in the valley, so it was a difficult walk up the hill the next day.* ❖ _____

3.50 **mammal** (n) /ˈmæml/
the type of animal of which the mother feeds her children on milk from her body ● *Cats, dolphins and people are all mammals, but animals that lay eggs are not.* ❖ _____

3.51 **huge** (adj) /hjuːdʒ/
extremely large ● *There's a huge tree at the bottom of our garden.* ❖ _____

3.52 **fossil fuel** (n) /ˈfɒsl ˈfjuːl/
a substance like coal or oil that was formed underground millions of years ago and is used to create energy ● *Fossil fuels like coal will not last for ever.* ❖ _____

3.53 **renewable energy** (n) /rɪˈnjuːəbl ˈenədʒi/
energy from natural sources that will never run out like wind, water and sunlight ● *The heat from the sun is a form of renewable energy.* ❖ _____

3.54 **solar power** (n) /ˈsəʊlə ˈpaʊ.ɚ/
energy from the sun ● *Solar power is used a lot in warm, sunny countries like Greece.* ❖ _____

3.55 **power station** (n) /ˈpaʊə ˈsteɪʃn/
a place where electricity is produced ● *There are power stations all over the world because people use a lot of electricity.* ❖ _____

3.56 **human** (n) /ˈhjuːmən/
a person ● *Humans are destroying the environment with their cars and factories.* ➤ humanity (n), human (adj) ❖ _____

3.57 **temperature** (n) /ˈtemprətʃə(r)/
a measure of how hot or cold sb/sth is ● *It's very hot today. The temperature is 40°C.* ❖ _____

3.58 **produce** (v) /prəˈdjuːs/
to make sth ● *This factory produces parts for computers.* ➤ producer (n), product (n), productive (adj), productively (adv) ❖ _____

3.59 **burn** (v) /bɜːn/
to use sth such as fuel or energy ● *We burn a lot of petrol during winter to keep warm.* ➤ burn (n) ❖ _____

3.60 **atmosphere** (n) /ˈætməsfɪə(r)/
all the gases in the air around the Earth ● *The atmosphere was filled with dust from the desert storm.* ➤ atmospheric (adj) ❖ _____

3.61 **source** (n) /sɔːs/
a place, person or thing you get sth from ● *Rivers and lakes are a source of drinking water for many creatures.* ❖ _____

3.62 **run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/
finish a supply of sth ● *I can't make a cake because we've run out of eggs.* ❖ _____

3.63 **desert** (n) /ˈdezət/
a large area with very little rain and very few plants growing in it ● *It hasn't rained for years in this part of the desert.* ❖ _____

3.64 **available** (adj) /əˈveɪləbl/
that you can get, buy or find ● *Information about endangered species is available on the Internet.* ➤ availability (n) ❖ _____

3.65 **go up** (phr v) /gəʊ ʌp/
to become more or go higher; to increase ● *The price of olive oil went up last winter.* ❖ _____

Climate change

atmosphere	renewable energy
biodegradable	reuse
fossil fuel	solar power
garbage	temperature
power station	waste
recycle	

Grammar Page 33

3.66 **scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/
sb who studies science and works to find out more about sth scientific ● *Scientists are studying the effects of pollution on living things.* ➤ science (n), scientific (adj) ❖ _____

3.67 **instructions** (n pl) /ɪnˈstrʌkʃnz/
a list of information on how to do or make sth ● *Read the instructions for your new smartphone carefully before you switch it on.* ➤ instructor (n), instruct (v) ❖ _____

3.68   **experience** (n) /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/
an event that sb lives through ● *Exploring the Great Barrier Reef was an amazing experience.* ➢ experience (v) ❖ _____

3.69   **achievement** (n) /əˈtʃiːvmənt/
sth sb succeeds in doing ● *Raising young pandas in a zoo is an incredible achievement because it is very hard to do.* ➢ achieve (v)
❖ _____

3.70   **continue** (v) /kənˈtɪnjuː/
to keep doing sth or happening ● *Don't stop! Continue working!* ❖ _____

3.71   **iceberg** (n) /ˈaɪsbɜːg/
a mass of ice in the sea ● *The Titanic hit an iceberg and sank to the bottom of the ocean.*
❖ _____

3.72   **danger** (n) /ˈdeɪndʒə(r)/
sb/sth that might cause hurt or damage ● *Icebergs are a danger to big ships.* ➢ dangerous (adj), dangerously (adv) ❖ _____

3.73   **accident** (n) /ˈæksɪdənt/
sth (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it ● *Drive carefully or you might have an accident.* ➢ accidental (adj), accidentally (adv) ❖ _____

3.74   **patrol** (n) /pəˈtrəʊl/
a group of people who go to different parts of an area to make sure there are no problems
● *The lost boat was seen by the sea patrol.*
➢ patrol (v) ❖ _____

3.75   **ever since** (phr) /ˈevə(r) sɪns/
from that time on ● *Ever since we moved to the coast, we've had lots more weekend visitors.* ❖ _____

Listening   Page 34

3.76   **length** (n) /leŋθ/
the measurement of how long sth is ● *I know that the Nile is the longest river in the world, but I don't know its length.* ➢ lengthen (v), long (adj) ❖ _____

3.77   **mostly** (adv) /ˈməʊstli/
generally ● *In Greece, the weather is mostly dry and sunny in summer.* ❖ _____

3.78   **approximately** (adv) /əˈprɒksɪmətli/
almost exactly ● *I learnt to cook approximately ten years ago.* ➢ approximate (adj)
❖ _____

3.79   **sense** (n) /sens/
one of the five natural powers of sight, hearing, taste, smell and touch ● *Dogs have an excellent sense of smell.* ➢ sense (v), sensitive (adj) ❖ _____

3.80   **hearing** (n) /ˈhɪərɪŋ/
the ability to hear ● *Cats have a great sense of hearing. They can hear their owner's car before they see it.* ➢ hear (v) ❖ _____

3.81   **sight** (n) /saɪt/
the ability to see ● *Granddad's sight isn't as good as it used to be, so he wears glasses.*
❖ _____

3.82   **touch** (n) /tʌtʃ/
the ability to feel how sth is with your fingers
● *His hands were so cold that he had no sense of touch.* ➢ touching (adj), touch (v)
❖ _____

3.83   **attack** (n) /əˈtæk/
an act of violence intended to hurt sb ● *Shark attacks are rare, but usually deadly.* ➢ attack (v), attacker (n) ❖ _____

3.84   **truth** (n) /truːθ/
the true facts about sth ● *Don't believe everything you read on the internet. Check the facts to find out the truth.* ➢ true (adj), truly (adv)
❖ _____

3.85   **bite** (v) /baɪt/
to use your teeth to cut ● *I don't think that dog will bite you, but be careful.* ➢ bite (n)
❖ _____

3.86   **object** (n) /ˈɒbdʒekt/
a thing ● *The sea in the port was polluted and full of objects like cans and plastic bags.*
❖ _____

Speaking   Page 35

3.87   **environmental** (adj) /ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/
related to the environment ● *We had a class discussion about environmental problems, including pollution.* ➢ environment (n), environmentally (adv) ❖ _____

3.88   **public transport** (n) /ˈpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt/
bus, train, metro, tram, etc. that people ride on
● *I use public transport to get to work in the city.* ❖ _____

3.89   **plant** (v) /plɑːnt/
to put plants or seeds in the ground to grow
● *I'm going to plant some tomatoes and cucumbers in spring.* ➢ plant (n) ❖ _____

3.90   **recycle** (v) /ˌriːˈsaɪkl/
to put used materials through a special process so they can be used again ● *We must all recycle paper, glass and aluminium.* ❖ _____

3.91   **committee** (n) /kəˈmɪti/
a group of people who meet and make decisions ● *The environmental committee decided to set up a charity to help endangered species.* ❖ _____

3.92 **move on** (phr v) /muːv ɒn/
to stop doing or talking about one thing and start doing sth else ● *After a short introduction, the scientist moved on to describe his theory.* ❖ _____

3.93 **politely** (adv) /pəˈlaɪtli/
in a way that shows you have good manners and respect for others ● *The young man asked me politely to sit down and then he offered me some coffee.* ➢ polite (adj), politeness (n) ❖ _____

Vocabulary Page 36

3.94 **destroy** (v) /dɪsˈtrɔɪ/
to ruin ● *Sadly, we are destroying the environment and many species are disappearing.* ➢ destruction (n), destructive (adj) ❖ _____

3.95 **prevent** (v) /prɪˈvent/
to stop sb from doing sth; to stop sth from happening ● *We need to prevent accidents from happening.* ➢ prevention (n), preventable (adj) ❖ _____

3.96 **remove** (v) /rɪˈmuːv/
to take away ● *Terry removed the little fish from the net and put it back into the sea.* ➢ removal (n) ❖ _____

3.97 **set up** (phr v) /set ʌp/
create, start ● *Let's set up a café that provides cheaper tea and coffee for the elderly.* ❖ _____

3.98 **survive** (v) /səˈvaɪv/
to manage to stay alive ● *We hope that many coral reefs will survive pollution.* ➢ survival, survivor (n) ❖ _____

3.99 **damage** (v) /ˈdæmɪdʒ/
to harm or spoil sb/sth ● *I dropped my laptop yesterday but fortunately I didn't damage it.* ➢ damage (n) ❖ _____

3.100 **exist** (v) /ɪgˈzɪst/
to be real; to be alive ● *Some people still believe the Loch Ness monster really exists.* ➢ existence (n) ❖ _____

3.101 **garbage** (n) /ˈgɑːbɪdʒ/
rubbish or waste food that you throw away (US Eng) ● *Please throw the garbage in the bin.* ❖ _____ ✎ Syn: rubbish (Br Eng)

3.102 **patch** (n) /pætʃ/
an area that is different from the area around it ● *I grow my own flowers in a small patch in the garden.* ❖ _____

3.103 **biodegradable** (adj) /ˌbaɪəʊdɪˈgreɪdəbl/
able to be changed into a natural state that won't damage the environment ● *She only uses cleaning products that are biodegradable.* ➢ biodegrade (v) ❖ _____
✎ Opp: non-biodegradable

3.104 **wear out** (phr v) /weə aʊt/
to be used so much that it becomes useless ● *These shoes have worn out and there are holes in them.* ❖ _____

3.105 **sunlight** (n) /ˈsʌnlaɪt/
the light from the sun ● *The sunlight shone through the bedroom window and woke me up.* ➢ sunlit (adj) ❖ _____

3.106 **inventor** (n) /ɪnˈventə(r)/
sb who creates sth new ● *George Stephenson was the inventor of the steam engine.* ➢ invent (v), inventive (adj) ❖ _____

3.107 **device** (n) /dɪˈvaɪs/
an object that is used for a particular purpose ● *A GPS unit is a useful device for taxi drivers as it helps them to find addresses.* ❖ _____

3.108 **decade** (n) /ˈdekeɪd/
ten years ● *He has been a member of Greenpeace for more than a decade.* ❖ _____

3.109 **bottom** (n) /ˈbɒtəm/
the lowest part of sth ● *They found the Titanic at the bottom of the sea.* ❖ _____

3.110 **pond** (n) /pɒnd/
a small area of water, sometimes man-made ● *There are frogs and goldfish in the pond in our garden.* ❖ _____

3.111 **bacteria** (n pl) /bækˈtɪəriə/
the simplest and smallest forms of life ● *Your hands are dirty and full of bacteria. You must wash them.* ❖ _____

3.112 **pollution** (n) /pəˈluːʃn/
making sth dirty with gas or poisonous chemicals ● *Cars are a major factor in pollution all over the world.* ➢ pollute (v), polluted (adj) ❖ _____

3.113 **daily** (adj) /ˈdeɪli/
of every day ● *Can you describe your daily routine?* ➢ day (n) ❖ _____ ✎ Syn: everyday

Grammar Page 37

3.114 **whale** (n) /weɪl/
a very big mammal, that lives in the sea ● *We stood on the top of the cliff to watch the whales swimming in the ocean.* ❖ _____

3.115 **instrument** (n) /ˈɪnstrəmənt/
an object used for producing musical sounds, for example a piano ● *She's a wonderful musician and plays several musical instruments: the violin, the guitar and the clarinet.* ➢ instrumental (adj) ❖ _____

3.116 **mountain range** (n) /ˈmaʊntən reɪndʒ/
a group of mountains ● *The Andes are the world's longest mountain range: 7,000 kilometres long.* ❖ _____

3.117 **underwater** (adj) /ˌʌndəˈwɔːtə(r)/
found or happening below the surface of water
● *They filmed the fish using an underwater camera.* ➢ underwater (adv) ❖ _____

3.118 **appear** (v) /əˈpɪə(r)/
to start to be seen ● *As she got older, more and more white hairs appeared.* ➢ appearance (n) ❖ _____ ✎ Opp: disappear

3.119 **waterfall** (n) /ˈwɔːtəfɔːl/
water from a river falling over a cliff or high rock ● *We can't go any further down this river because there is a waterfall a hundred metres away.* ❖ _____

3.120 **location** (n) /ləʊˈkeɪʃn/
a place where sth is situated ● *The location of our new house is beautiful because it's near the beach.* ➢ locate (v) ❖ _____

3.121 **the outside world** (phr) /ðiː ˈaʊtsaɪd wɜːld/
the rest of the world ● *Some areas of the rainforest in Brazil haven't been visited by anybody from the outside world.* ❖ _____

3.122 **land** (v) /lænd/
to arrive on the ground ● *The plane landed at the airport during a rainstorm.* ➢ landing (n) ❖ _____

3.123 **wheel** (n) /wiːl/
one of the round things under a vehicle like a car that turns when it moves ● *One of the wheels on my bike was damaged in the accident.* ❖ _____

3.124 **get stuck** (phr) /get stʌk/
to become unable to move ● *The car got stuck in the sand and we had to pull it out.* ❖ _____

3.125 **mud** (n) /mʌd/
wet earth ● *It was raining so I got mud on my boots.* ➢ muddy (adj) ❖ _____

3.126 **name after** (phr v) /neɪm ˈɑːftə(r)/
give sb another person's name ● *I'm Victoria. I was named after my grandmother, who was also called Victoria.* ❖ _____

3.127 **sadly** (adv) /ˈsædli/
unfortunately ● *Sadly, my great-grandmother died two years ago.* ➢ sad (adj), sadness (n) ❖ _____

3.128 **hurt** (v) /hɜːt/
to cause pain to a person or animal ● *It's terrible when people hurt animals and cause them pain.* ❖ _____

3.129 **injury** (n) /ˈɪndʒəri/
damage to part of a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or attack ● *He had a car accident, but luckily his injuries weren't serious.* ➢ injure (v) ❖ _____

3.130 **lift** (v) /lɪft/
to raise from the ground ● *The helicopter lifted survivors from the sea.* ➢ lift (n) ❖ _____

Geographical features

cave	glacier	pond
cliff	Great Barrier	rainforest
coast	Reef	stream
coral reef	iceberg	valley
desert	mountain range	waterfall

Writing **Pages 38–39**

LOOK!

There are many expressions with the verb **keep**.
keep in touch, keep a secret, keep a diary, keep one's word

3.131 **keep in touch** (phr) /kiːp ɪn tʌtʃ/
to talk or write to sb ● *William moved to Canada but he keeps in touch with his friends by email.* ❖ _____

3.132 **miss** (v) /mɪs/
to feel sad because a person you love is not with you ● *We moved to England last year and I still miss my friends in Greece.* ❖ _____

3.133 **bin** (n) /bɪn/
a container to put rubbish in ● *You can put glass bottles and jars in the recycling bin.* ❖ _____

3.134 **second-hand** (adj) /ˈsekənd-hænd/
not new; owned by sb else before you ● *You can buy second-hand clothes here at low prices.* ❖ _____

3.135 **supplier** (n) /səˈplaɪə(r)/
a person or company that sells sth ● *They are one of the biggest computer suppliers in the area.* ➢ supply (v, n) ❖ _____

3.136 **reuse** (v) /riːˈjuːz/
to use sth again, sometimes for a different purpose ● *We reuse glass jars to store different food in the kitchen.* ➢ reusable (adj) ❖ _____

3.137 **waste** (n) /weɪst/
rubbish ● *A lot of waste can be recycled, for example, cans and paper.* ➢ waste (v) ❖ _____

3.138 **cardboard** (n) /ˈkɑːdbɔːd/
material like thick paper, often used to make boxes for packaging ● *These boxes are made of recycled cardboard.* ➢ cardboard (adj) ❖ _____

3.139 **charity** (n) /ˈtʃærəti/
an organisation that raises money to help people in need ● *She gives money to a charity that helps sick children.* ➢ charitable (adj) ❖ _____

Live well, study well

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3.140 **suggest** (v) /səˈdʒest/
to say sth that gives sb an idea about what
to do ● *I suggest we start a clean-up group.*
➢ suggestion (n) ❖ _____

3.141 **per cent** (n) /pə ˈsent/
one part in every hundred; % ● *The price of
fuel went up ten per cent last year.*
❖ _____

3.142 **whether** (conj) /ˈweðə(r)/
if (or if not) ● *I don't know whether solar
energy is cheaper than wind energy.*
❖ _____

3.143 **break down** (phr v) /breɪk daʊn/
to separate into parts or change into another
form ● *Paper will break down easily so it can
be reused.* ❖ _____

3.144 **successfully** (adv) /səkˈsesfəli/
in a way that achieves what you want
● *She successfully runs a business while
looking after her two children.* ➢ success (n),
successful (adj) ❖ _____

3.145 **fail** (v) /feɪl/
to not succeed ● *Well-trained dogs rarely
fail to follow instructions.* ➢ failure (n)
❖ _____

3.146 **goal** (n) /ɡəʊl/
sth that you hope to achieve ● *Her goal is
to win the chess championship next year.*
❖ _____ ✎ Syn: aim

3.147 **relative** (n) /ˈrelətɪv/
a person who is in the same family as sb else
● *I love all my relatives, but my Aunt Carol and
Uncle Ed are my favourites.* ❖ _____

3.148 **give up** (phr v) /ɡɪv ʌp/
stop trying ● *After a week of searching, the
rescue team gave up and stopped looking for
survivors.* ❖ _____

3.149 **benefit** (n) /ˈbenɪfɪt/
an advantage ● *Olive oil has many
benefits, including being good for your heart.*
➢ benefit (v), beneficial (adj) ❖ _____

Phrasal verbs

break down	go up	run out (of)
clean up	make up	set up
find out	move on	
give up	name after	