

New Words

Part 1

access

A library offers **access** to many books.

atmosphere

The sky divers made a circle in the **atmosphere**.

condensation

Condensation will form on windows when it is cold outside.

consequence

A flood is a **consequence** of heavy rain.

conservation

Conservation is good for the planet.

deplete

They **depleted** the forest of trees.

evaporation

Evaporation happens when Mom makes tea.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

fresh water

The Great Lakes, which border the U.S. and Canada, are full of **fresh water**.

precipitation

When there is **precipitation**, it's good to take an umbrella.

runoff

When ice melts, the **runoff** flows into the sea.

shortage

In a water **shortage**, the grass turns dry and brown.

water cycle

You can study one part of the **water cycle** by watching a puddle dry up on a sunny day.

watershed

This beautiful waterfall is part of a **watershed** that will drain into a larger river.

New Words

Part 2

acquire

She **acquired** a shirt from her mom.

aquifer

This **aquifer** holds a lot of water.

availability

The **availability** of books inspired him to read.

canal

Boats use **canals** to travel to the ocean.

capacity

This bucket has a **capacity** of three gallons of water.

channel

Farmers use pipes to **channel** water to the field.

climate

Penguins live in a cold **climate**.

course

The river's **course** takes it all the way to the ocean.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

distribution

This shows an equal **distribution** of pizza.

gourd

He drinks water from a **gourd**.

region

Oregon is in the Northwest **region** of the United States.

scarcity

There's a **scarcity** of water here.

New Words

Part 1

construction

The house is under **construction**.

establish

The win **established** him as captain.

expansion

Blowing into a balloon causes its **expansion**.

explore

They found a new park to **explore**.

frontier

Space is a **frontier** for us to explore.

gold rush

In 1849, California had a **gold rush**. People came from all over the world to find gold.

individual

Each **individual** at school is important.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

ranching

Ranching is hard work.

reservation

These Minionjou Sioux Native Americans are camping in tipis on a **reservation** in South Dakota.

settler

These pioneers were **settlers** in the western United States.

Part 2

boomtown

When people find gold in an area, a small village can turn into a **boomtown**.

claim

Many prospectors found gold on their **claims**.

development

This is a new **development** in technology.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

discovery

This leopard is a new **discovery**.

economy

In a good **economy**, people spend more.

ghost town

Many places in the West became **ghost towns** after all the gold and silver was gone.

investor

The **investor** offered a lot of money to buy their company.

limited resources

Clean drinking water is a **limited resource**.

mining

Coal **mining** is hard and dangerous work.

population

This city's **population** is large.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

speculate

They **speculate** that people will buy lemonade.

New Words

Part 1

argument

There are **arguments** for keeping our streets clean.

balance

It is good to have a **balance** of work and play.

debate

The boys **debated** which sport is best.

evidence

The ball was **evidence** of how the window was broken.

plastic

The toy duck is made of **plastic**.

pollution

Car exhaust causes air **pollution**.

recycle

These cans were made from **recycled** aluminum.

reduce

Our family tries to **reduce** the amount of trash we make.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

renewable

Wind is a **renewable** resource.

reuse

We **reused** this egg carton to sprout seeds.

solution

Reading is a good **solution** to boredom.

Part 2

affect

The snow can **affect** your plans.

behavior

His bad **behavior** got him in trouble.

benefit

Fresh air and exercise are **benefits** of playing soccer.

biodegradable

Banana peels are **biodegradable**.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

dispose

His chore is to **dispose** of the trash.

effect

A runny nose is an **effect** of a cold.

generate

This family **generates** a lot of trash.

landfill

Bulldozers are used to move the garbage around in **landfills**.

responsibility

It is my **responsibility** to walk my dog.

transform

The old cans were **transformed** into new cans.

New Words

Part 1

analyze

She **analyzed** the cell under a microscope.

apply

He will **apply** for a job.

business

She sells lotion in her makeup **business**.

cost

The **cost** of gas changes all the time.

earnings

She put all her **earnings** into her piggy bank.

expenses

Her medical **expenses** cost less than she expected.

goods

This market sells many types of **goods**.

New Words

Part 1 (continued)

income

Her paycheck shows her weekly **income**.

profit

Our house sold for a large **profit**.

services

Delivering the mail is a **service**.

supply

Farms **supply** us with vegetables, such as lettuce.

value

This jewelry has a high **value**.

Part 2

advantage

Being fast is an **advantage** in baseball.

borrow

It is fun to **borrow** books from the library.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

credit

He buys the flowers on **credit**.

debt

She borrowed a dollar and will pay back the **debt** next week.

determine

The doctor **determined** that her patient had the flu.

entrepreneur

These **entrepreneurs** started a car-washing service.

favorable

They had **favorable** weather for the party.

influence

Her kindness **influenced** me to be kind.

loan

Because of his good credit score, he got a **loan**.

New Words

Part 2 (continued)

organization

This **organization** helps lost pets.