

## impact Level 4 Vocabulary and Grammar Extend Worksheets

### Answer Key

#### Unit 1

##### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.1.B

1. achieve, determination, endurance, push themselves
2. 1. unachievable 2. boundary 3. enables 4. opponent 5. determination 6. role model
3. 1. are an extreme athlete  
2. the conditions hazardous  
3. obstacle you faced/had to face  
4. tested your physical boundaries  
5. achieved (all) your goals
- 4a. 1.c 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. d
- 4b. Answers will vary
5. 1. what 2. why 3. achieve 4. myself 5. The 6. She 7. to 8. what 9. me 10 if
- 6a. 1. The reason why I think  
2. I'm guessing that  
3. What I'd like to do; What I wouldn't want to do  
Answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

##### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.1.C

- 1a. achieve, determination, endurance, push themselves, pain, role model  
(‘pain’ should not be included in the word web)
- 1b. Answers will vary
2. 1. an unachievable goal  
2. a boundary  
3. enables extreme athletes to  
4. The biggest opponent  
5. complete determination  
6. a role model
3. 1. Would you call/describe yourself an extreme athlete/Would you say that you're an extreme athlete  
2. Were the conditions hazardous

3. what was the biggest obstacle you faced
4. What other things/What else tested your physical boundaries
5. Have you achieved (all) your goals
- 4.** 1. I wonder if you ever felt like giving up
2. I wonder what else you take risks in, apart from sailing/Apart from sailing, I wonder what else you take risks in
3. What I want to ask next is why you became so interested in sailing
4. The thing that interests me is how you kept happy during the trip
5. What pushes me to my limit at university is exams. How about you?

Answers will vary

- 5.** 1. is 2. reason 3. success 4. faced 5. place 6. one 7. goal 8. be 9. asking 10. is 11. enables  
12. wonder

**6a.** Answers will vary

**6b.** Answers will vary

**7.** Answers will vary

## Unit 2

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.2.B

1. crowdsourcing, data, evidence, the big picture, updated
2. 1. collaboration 2. updates 3. situation 4. co-ordinate 5. relief
3. 1. expand 2. crisis 3. scale 4. process 5. relief 6. situation
4. 1. will have finished it  
2. I will be looking after  
3. I will have designed  
4. What will you be doing/What are you doing  
5. Will you be having/Are you having
5. 1. a 2. a lot 3. most 4. some 5. majority 6. most 7. a lot 8. several
- 6a. Answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.2.C

- 1a. amount, crowdsourcing, data, evidence, ground, online, the big picture, update  
(‘amount’, ‘ground’ and ‘online’ should not be included in the word web)
- 1b. Answers will vary
2. 1. collaboration 2. updates 3. situation 4. co-ordinate 5. relief
3. 1. expand 2. crisis 3. scale 4. process 5. relief 6. situation
4. 1. will have started designing  
2. been using crowdsourcing online for  
3. a third of donations  
4. The majority of people do  
5. used by a (large) number
4. 1. will have finished it  
2. will be looking after  
3. will have designed  
4. will you be doing/are you doing  
5. Will you be having/Are you having
5. 1. a 2. lot 3. most 4. some 5. majority 6. most 7. of 8. several/some
- 6a. Answers will vary 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

### Unit 3

#### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.3.B

1. crops, farming, fishing, harvesting, packaging, transporting
2. 1. d 2. a 3. b 4. e. 5 c
3. 1. taste 2. wholesome 3. harvested 4. convenient 5. diverse 6. spices 7. globalisation  
8. packaged 9. local 10. Reflection
4. 1. I would be eating 2. would have drunk 3. I would 4. the more 5. tastes 6. if you hadn't taken
5. 1. If we had fished more sustainably in the past  
2. If you want to eat more sustainably, why don't you try  
3. The more I learn about farming  
4. If August Escoffier hadn't written down recipes in the 19<sup>th</sup> century  
5. The more my meals;

Answers will vary

**6a.** Answers will vary

**6b.** Answers will vary

**7.** Answers will vary

#### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.3.C

- 1a.** crops, farming, fishing, harvesting, packaging, reflection, timelines, transporting  
(‘reflection’ and ‘timelines’ should not be included in the word web)
- 1b.** Answers will vary
2. 1. taste 2. wholesome 3. harvested 4. convenient 5. diverse 6. spices 7. globalisation  
8. packaged 9. local 10. Reflection
3. 1. gratefully 2. unsustainable 3. consistently 4. revolution 5. commercially
4. 1. would be eating 2. would have drunk 3. Should 4. would 5. more 6. tastes 7. if you hadn't taken
5. 1. If people had fished  
2. You should think about  
3. the more I am convinced  
4. We might not have cookbooks  
5. the more spice the better
- 6.** Answers will vary
- 7.** Answers will vary

## Unit 4

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.4.B

1. amusement park, concert venue, hotel, lake, museum, public transport, tourist attraction, water park
2. 1. accessible 2. movement 3. non-profit 4. litter 5. challenge 6. maintain 7. economic 8. developed
3. 1. compost 2. excessive 3. participated 4. harmed 5. taking action 6. consume
4. 1. it's being done 2. thinking of doing 3. avoid people using 4. should be made of 5. could be included 6. are used 7. remember seeing 8. in bringing
5. 1. I choose vegetarian meals to eat when I can.  
2. Drinking water fountains are provided in my school.  
3. I've promised to take fewer flights to reduce my carbon footprint.  
4. I really enjoy listening to pop music.  
5. I will never forget visiting my first amusement park.  
6. A green movement event was organised at our school last month.
- 6a. 1. In my area I often see  
2. I have been taught that  
3. They need to promise to; answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.4.C

- 1a. amusement park, concert venue, energy, hotel, lake, museum, public transport, tourist attraction, results, water park  
(‘energy’ and ‘results’ should not be included in the word web)
- 1b. Answers will vary
2. 1. accessible 2. movement 3. non-profit 4. litter 5. composting 6. excessive 7. taking action 8. positive
3. 1. attraction 2. enjoyment 3. consumed 4. harmful 5. participation 6. beneficial
4. 1. about 2. been 3. to 4. be 5. have 6. stopped 7. to 8. come
5. 1. will have been reduced 2. have promised to 3. to avoid making 4. have to be changed 5. remember to take
- 6a. Answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

## Unit 5

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.5.B

1. encourage learning, encounter, investigate, look into things, pioneer, research
2. 1. remote 2. set a record 3. motivates 4. traits 5. expert 6. drive; answers will vary
- 3a. 1. education 2. know 3. exciting 4. researcher 5. require 6. curious
- 3b. Answers will vary
4. 1. was thinking 2. explored 3. scuba-dived 4. did he start 5. studied 6. had been 7. was watching 8. had 9. was feeling 10. said
5. 1. the 2. the 3. the 4. the 5. the 6. – 7. – 8. the
- 6a. 1. achievements 2. engage in 3. encourage; answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.5.C

1. curious, encourage learning, encounter, information, investigate, look into things, pioneer, research  
(‘curious’ and ‘information’ should not be included in the word web)
2. 1. pioneers 2. globe 3. achievement 4. genes 5. traits 6. set; record 7. high-tech 8. motion
3. 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. c
4. 1. the 2. the 3. the 4. – 5. –
5. 1. the last time I climbed  
2. it had already been  
3. had not been  
4. When did he  
5. been living in Zambia for  
6. had (always) dreamed of becoming
- 6a. 1. achievements 2. in 3. encourage; answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

## Unit 6

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.6.B

1. enormous, gigantic, huge, massive, small, tiny
2. 1. carnivores 2. extinction 3. mammal 4. frightening 5. era 6. advantages
3. Answers will vary
4. 1. that we've made 2. who will be starring 3. which you wrote 4. the one whose mum 5. who studies literature 5. the place where/the place in which
5. 1. A skeleton of a whale was found.  
2. The biggest mammal in my country is the bear./In my country, the biggest mammal is the bear.  
3. The person working in the museum is a paleontologist.  
4. Anyone seeing a manta ray will be excited./Anyone will be excited seeing a manta ray.  
5. The animal I wrote about for my project was the mammoth./ The mammoth was the animal I wrote about for my project.
- 6a. 1. The place which I live in had a/The place in which I live had  
2. What I know about the dinosaurs is  
3. The giant which I would  
4. The features that T.rex's body had were; answers will vary
- 6b. Answers will vary
7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.6.C

- 1a. diameter, enormous, gigantic, long, massive, small, tiny  
(‘diameter’ and ‘long’ should not be included in the word web)
- 1b. Answers will vary
2. 1. times 2. huge 3. pre-historic 4. diameter 5. jaws 6. herbivores 7. preyed 8. fierce
3. 1. biggest 2. weight 3. significant 4. useful 5. developed 6. disadvantage 7. scientist.  
extraordinary
- 4a. 1. whose 2. who/that 3. that/which 4. which 5. that/which 6. who
- 4b. Answers will vary
5. 1. The bone found was from the Mesozoic era.  
2. Douglas Firs are the tallest trees found in the UK.  
3. Any explorer working on dinosaurs has seen Jurassic Park.  
4. Any animal mainly eating meat is called a carnivore.

5. The documentary I watched last night was about the Sequoias in California.

**6a.** 1. catastrophe 2. extinction 3. ancient; answers will vary

**6b.** Answers will vary

**7.** Answers will vary



## Unit 7

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.7.B

1. application, device, gadget, hardware, printer, software

2. 1. applications 2. disabled 3. wireless 4. devices 5. resourceful 6. transformed;  
answers will vary

3. 1. inspires 2. discouraged 3. hands-on 4. failure 5. innovative 6. solve 7. persistent 8. concept

4. 1. so 2. sort of 3. really 4. extremely 5. rather 6. barely

5. Answers will vary

6a. 1. I would say I am really

2. First, I kind of imagine the

3. I wish they were;

4. A person who really inspires me is answers will vary

6b. Answers will vary

7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.7.C

1a. application, device, discourage, gadget, hardware, persistent, printer, software

(‘discourage’ and ‘persistent’ should not be included in the word web)

1b. Answers will vary

2. 1. playing around 2. inspire 3. solve 4. success 5. hands-on 6. concepts 7. failure  
8. do-it-yourself

3. 1. interpret 2. solution 3. ability 4. experimenting 5. resourceful 6. discouraged

4. 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. b

5. 1. wishes she had remembered to

2. wish I had

3. only I had more time

4. wishes he had kept

5. only we had

6. wish I hadn’t told

6a. 1. flexible 2. approach 3. affordable 4. innovator; answers will vary

6b. Answers will vary

7. Answers will vary

## Unit 8

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.8.B

1. bold, complex, controversial, detailed, primitive, symbolic

2. 1. c 2. a 3. f 4. d 5. h 6. e 7. b 8. g

3. 1. down 2. in 3. with 4. Critics 5. symbolic 6. preserved 7. detailed 8. reaction

4. 1. The artist said told me that the green in the painting represented nature.

2. I promised that I would to buy buy one of the photos.

3. My teacher said we must had to finish our homework before Monday.

4. He explained than that he made the art with recycled materials.

5. She told we us that we needed a ticket for the exhibition.

6. He claimed that his paintings will would sell for \$1 million each.

5a. Answers will vary

5b. Answers will vary

6a. 1. Something that we have put up

2. I found out about a

3. If I was in a cave looking up at

4. I worked out that a; answers will vary

6b. Answers will vary

7. Answers will vary

### Vocabulary and Grammar **Extend** Worksheet 4.8.C

1a. bold, bossy, complex, controversial, detailed, primitive, self-conscious, symbolic

('bossy' and 'self-conscious' should not be included in the word web)

1b. Answers will vary

2. 1. depicts 2. draw 3. mark 4. medium 5. artwork 6. track down 7. perspective 8. sophisticated

3. 1. admiration 2. exhibited 3. accomplishment 4. powerful 5. controversy 6. symbolise

4. 1. up 2. at 3. about 4. forward 5. down 6. out 7. away 8. with

5. 1. promised she would buy

2. suggested going to

3. asked if/whether the colour meant

4. explained that

5. us (that) we had to

6. claimed to have found /that she had found

6a. 1. decorative 2. dramatic 3. impressive 4. symbolic; answers will vary 6b. Answers will vary

7. Answers will vary