

<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 1	4	ancient	adjective	/ˈeɪnʃənt/	very old; from an earlier time	Below the ancient temple, there were ruins of a building from an even older civilization.	αρχαίος, -η, -ο
	8	arid	adjective	/ˈærɪd/	describes places that receive very little rain	Nothing but a few cactus plants can survive in this arid desert.	ξηρός, -ή,-ό, άνυδρος, -η, -ο
	4	employment	noun	/ımˈplɔɪmənt/	work; having a job	The family have moved to Australia in search of better employment opportunities.	απασχόληση, εργασία
	4	fishing	noun	/ˈfɪʃɪŋ/	the act of catching fish	Fishing is not permitted at this time of year when the eggs are hatching.	ψάρεμα
	8	frigid	adjective	/ˈfrɪdʒɪd/	describes extremely cold places	In Mongolia, it is impossible to dig the frigid ground for building in the winter.	παγωμένος, -η, -ο
	4	herding	noun	/hɜːrdɪŋ/	caring for a group of animals such as cattle or sheep	In the past, the road across the hills was created by farmers herding their flocks of sheep to the market.	μετακίνηση κοπαδιού
	4	hunting	noun	/ˈhʌntɪŋ/	killing wild animals for food	There are strict laws against hunting elephants to protect the species.	κυνήγι
	4	inhabit	verb	/ınˈhæbıt/	to live in a place	The Amazon area is inhabited by numerous tribes, some of whom have never been in touch with other civilizations.	κατοικώ, διαμένω
	4	migration	noun	/maɪˈgreɪʃn/	moving from one part of the world to another	Europe was not prepared for the mass migration of refugees from Asia and Africa.	μετανάστευση
	4	occur	verb	/əˈkɜːr/	to happen	When the storm occurred, we took shelter in the basement.	συμβαίνω, προκύπτω



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Unit 1	4	political	adjective	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/	relating to the way power is achieved or used in a society	The company fired Sheila because of her extreme political beliefs.	πολιτικός, -ή, -ό
	8	rainy	adjective	/ˈreɪni/	describes places that receive a large amount of rain	In the rainy season, the river often floods its banks and cuts off the road to the village.	βροχερός,-ή, -ό
	4	sail	adjective	/seɪl/	to move across water in a boat using the wind	The sea is too stormy for the yacht to sail safely across to the island.	πλέω
	8	snowy	adjective	/ˈsnoʊi/	describes places that receive a large amount of snow	We flew over the snowy peaks of the Alps on our way to Vienna.	χιονισμένος, -η, -ο
	8	temperate	adjective	/ˈtempərət/	describes places with distinct seasons that are never extremely hot or cold.	Most parts of Europe are fortunate to have a temperate climate, except for those in the far north.	ήπιος, -η, -ο
	8	tropical	adjective	/ˈtrɑːpɪkl/	describes hot, humid places near the Earth's equator	They spent their honeymoon on a tropical island in the Pacific.	τροπικός,-ή, -ό
Unit 2	16	cell	noun	/sel/	the smallest part of an animal or plant	The doctor examined a sample of the patient's blood cells.	κύτταρο
	16	concentrate	verb	/ˈkɑːnsntreɪt/	to think very hard about something	Amy is concentrating on passing her German exam.	συνκεντρώνομαι
	20	conclusion	noun	/kənˈkluːʒn/	something you decide after looking at all the information	The police reached the conclusion that the alarm had been set off by a cat.	συμπέρασμα
	20	conduct	verb	/kənˈdʌkt/	to organize and carry something out	Animal rights protesters claim that it is wrong to conduct tests on animals to prove whether cosmetics are harmful.	εκτελώ, διεξάγω



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Unit 2	20	experiment	noun	/ık'sperımənt/	a scientific test to see if something is true	Numerous experiments have been conducted to test the effects of drinking coffee.	πείραμα
	19	hear	verb	/hır/	to sense sounds	Elizabeth's dog can recognize the sound of the family car before anybody else hears it.	ακούω
	20	laboratory	noun	/ˈlæbrətɔːri/	a place where scientists work	Engineers tested the safety levels of the microwave oven in the laboratory.	εργαστήριο
	16	landmark	noun	/ˈlændmɑːrk/	something easily seen, such as a tall building or a mountain	Brooklyn Bridge is a well- known landmark in New York.	ορόσημο
	16	memorize	verb	/ˈmeməraɪz/	to learn so that you can remember exactly	I tried to memorize everything I had learnt in class before the math quiz.	απομνημονεύω
	16	memory	noun	/ˈmeməri/	your ability to remember things	Granddad has a really good memory for people's names; he remembers all his teachers and classmates.	μνήμη
	16	mental	adjective	/ˈmentl/	in your mind	Jim made a quick mental calculation to work out the total cost of the trip.	στο μυαλό
	17	participate	verb	/pa:r'tisipeit/	to take part in an activity or event	Alistair was happy to participate in the experiment to compare his own fitness levels with others of his age.	συμμετέχω
	16	portion	noun	/ˈpɔ:rʃn/	a part of something	After eating a huge portion of the blueberry pie, Ed felt completely full.	μερίδα
	17	practice	verb	/ˈpræktɪs/	to do something repeatedly in order to perfect it	Chloe was told to practice her spelling to improve her writing.	εξασκούμαι



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Unit 2	16	react	verb	/riˈækt/	speak or move when something happens	How did your parents react when you told them you were leaving home?	αντιδρώ
	16	recall	verb	/rıˈkɔːl/	to remember	It was years since I'd been to London, so I couldn't recall which street the hotel was on.	ανακαλώ
	20	research	noun	/rɪˈsɜːrtʃ/	studying something to discover new facts about it	We're doing some research on the difference in body language between different nationalities.	έρευνα
	20	results	noun	/rıˈzʌltz/	the information that scientists get after an experiment	The results of our research will be published in next month's student journal.	αποτελέσματα
	16	retain	verb	/rıˈteɪn/	keep, continue to have	Aunt Jess is finding it harder to retain new information as she gets older.	συνκρατώ, διατηρώ
	22	sight	noun	/sait/	your ability to see	After a minor operation, your power of sight should be much improved.	όραση
	19	smell	verb	/smel/	to sense the odor of things	We could smell the unmistakable scent of lavender in the garden.	μυρίζω
	20	survey	noun	/ˈsɜːrveɪ/	collecting information by asking many people the same questions	Our class is doing a survey on sleeping habits to study how sleep affects performance.	δημοσκόπηση
	19	taste	verb	/teist/	to sense the flavor of things	As soon as I put the food in my mouth, I could taste the flavor of lemon and herbs.	γεύομαι
	16	technique	noun	/tekˈniːk/	a way to do an activity	Elias carries small written notes as a technique to remember his lesson plans when he's teaching.	τεχνική, μέθοδος



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Unit 2	20	theory	noun	/ˈθɪri/	a scientific idea	I've heard various theories about how some foods can assist memory.	θεωρία
	19	touch	verb	/tʌtʃ/	to sense how things feel	The fabric felt so soft when I touched it.	αγγίζω
	16	visualize	verb	/ˈvɪʒuəlaɪz/	make a picture in your mind	It's hard to visualize how our town will look in the future.	φαντάζομαι
Unit 3	28	climate change	noun	/ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	a change in the normal weather patterns	Climate change is something that happens naturally, but human actions are also affecting the process.	κλιματική αλλαγή, φαινόμενο του θερμοκηπίου
	28	coal	noun	/koʊl/	a black mineral made of carbon taken from the ground	In British cities, people are not allowed to burn certain types of coal that produces harmful smoke.	άνθρακας, πετροκάρβουνο
	28	conservation	noun	/ˌkɑːnsərˈveɪʃn/	saving and protecting the environment	If you develop an energy conservation plan for your home, you could save a lot on running costs.	προστασία
	28	deforestation	noun	/ˌdiːˌfɔːrɪˈsteɪʃn/	the cutting down of trees over a large area	Brazil has suffered terribly from deforestation as vast areas of the Amazon rainforests have been destroyed.	αποδάσωση
	28	drought	noun	/draʊt/	a time of little or no rainfall	Due to the particularly hot summer, California is going through a period of drought.	ξηρασία
	28	extreme	adjective	/ıkˈstriːm/	very great in degree or intensity	It's unfair to expect anybody to work in extreme desert temperatures over 50°C.	ακραίος, -η, -ο



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Unit 3	28	global warming	noun	/ˈgloʊbl ˈwɔ:rmɪŋ/	a gradual rise in the Earth's temperature	The recent heatwaves and tropical storms may be due to global warming.	φαινόμενο του θερμοκηπίου
	28	increase	noun	/ˈɪŋkriːs/	the number, level, or amount becoming greater	There has been an increase in the amount of publicity about climate change in recent years.	αύξηση
	28	invasive species	phrase	/ın'veısıv 'spi:ʃi:z/	plants and animals with no local natural controls on their populations	Several invasive species of sea creatures have been found in the Mediterranean since the opening of the new Suez Canal.	επεμβατικός είδος
	28	led to	phrasal verb	/led tu/	caused	Deforestation through wildfires in the surrounding region has led to flooding in the city in winter.	οδήγησε σε
	28	oil	noun	/sıl/	a thick liquid found underground and used as a fuel	People have turned to alternative forms of heating as oil prices have risen.	πετρέλαιο
	28	sea level	noun	/si: ˈlevl/	the average level of the ocean	Rising sea levels have caused the destruction of several homes that were built along the Atlantic coast.	σταθμή της θάλασσας
	28	temperature	noun	/ˈtemprətʃər/	how hot or cold something is	The Earth's lowest temperatures have been recorded in Antarctica.	θερμοκρασία
Unit 4	48	ATM	noun	/ˌeɪ tiː ˈem/	automatic teller machine (a machine that dispenses money)	The ATM had run out of cash by the time I got to the front of the queue.	αυτόματο μιχάνημα ανάληψης μετρητών, ΑΤΜ
	44	avoid	verb	/əˈvɔɪd/	to stay away from	Robert works from home as often as possible to avoid getting stuck in traffic.	αποφεύγω



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Unit 4	44	bargain	noun	/'ba:rgən/	something good for a low price	The car was a real bargain as the owner was leaving the country and wanted a quick sale.	ευκαιρία
	44	borrow	verb	/ˈbɑːroʊ/	to get money that you will give back in the future	It's unwise to borrow money that you won't be able to repay easily.	δανείζομαι
	44	budget	noun	/ˈbʌdʒɪt/	a plan for spending your money	Since the company cut everbody's salaries, I've had to get used to living on a very tight budget.	προϋπολογισμός
	44	cash	noun	/kæʃ/	money in coins and bills	The gang who robbed the supermarket escaped with thousands of euros in cash.	μετρητά
	48	checking account	noun	/tʃekɪŋ əˈkaʊnt/	a bank account that you write checks from	A checking account can be useful for some payments, but electronic transfers are easier and faster.	τραπεζικός λογαριασμός με δύνατότητα να εκδίδω επιταγές
	44	decide	verb	/dıˈsaɪd/	to reach a conclusion	I couldn't decide whether to make the payment by check or in cash.	αποφασίζω
	48	deposit	verb	/dıˈpɑːzɪt/	to put money into a bank	Meg couldn't deposit the cash into the ATM as some of the notes were so old.	καταθέτω
	44	expenses	noun	/ık'spensiz/	the money that you spend	Make sure you'll have enough to cover your daily expenses before you buy a new car.	έξοδα
	44	hope	verb	/hoʊp/	to have faith that a situation will improve	I hope you'll be successful in your new job.	ελπίζω
	44	debt	noun	/det/	the money owed to a bank or a company	Since he lost his job, Mark has found himself in debt with no hope of paying all his bills.	χρέος, οφειλή



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Unit 4	44	income	noun	/ˈɪnkʌm/	the money that you receive for working	Olga makes a little extra income from selling handmade jewelry.	εισόδημα
	44	lend	verb	/lend/	to give money to another person that they will give back in the future	Could you lend me some cash to get by until payday?	δανείζω
	44	love	verb	/I/V/	to like with great intensity	Wendy loves to buy unusual styles of shoes.	αγαπώ
	48	PIN number	noun	/pın ˈnʌmbər/	a personal identification number (secret number)	Dave couldn't use the ATM because he'd forgotten his PIN number.	αριθμός PIN
	48	receipt	noun	/rɪˈsiːt/	a paper that shows how much money you paid or given	I asked to see the restaurant manager when the waiter brought an incorrect receipt.	απόδειξη
	48	savings account	noun	/ˈseɪvɪŋz əˈkaʊnt/	a bank account where you save money to spend later	Barbara puts aside a small amount of money on her savings account every month to cover any emergencies.	τραπεζικός λογαριασμός ταμίευσης
	44	stop	verb	/sta:p/	to end a movement or activity	Sam had to stop using his credit card when he couldn't pay his debt to the bank.	σταματώ
	48	teller	noun	/ˈtelər/	a person who works in a bank	The teller at the bank was talking on his cell phone while I was waiting to be served.	ταμίας
	48	withdraw	verb	/wιθ'drɔ:/	to take money out of the bank	As a result of capital controls, we could only withdraw small amounts from our accounts.	κάνω ανάληψη
Unit 5	60	ban	verb	/bæn/	to forbid by law	Drink driving is strictly banned in the UK, and drivers can lose their licence right away.	απαγορεύω



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Unit 5	56	cope	verb	/koʊp /	to deal with something successfully	How do you cope with raising a family and running a business? It can't be easy.	καταφέρνω, τα βγάζω πέρα
	60	ecosystem	noun	/ˈiːkoʊsɪstəm/	all the plants and animals in a certain area	When a new species is introduced to an ecosystem, it can cause other species to become extinct.	οικοσύστημα
	56	emergency	noun	/iˈmɜːrdʒənsi/	a bad situation that requires immediate attention	The floods created a state of emergency, so all public services were sent to help out those affected.	έκτακτη ανάγκη
	60	endangered	adjective	/ınˈdeɪndʒərd/	with species, describes one that might become extinct soon	Tigers are an endangered species due to hunting and loss of habitat.	υπό εξαφάνιση
	56	equipment	noun	/ıˈkwɪpmənt/	items needed for a purpose	The new hospital has specialized equipment for diagnosing diseases.	εξοπλισμός
	56	evacuate	verb	/ıˈvækjueıt/	to leave a place because it has become dangerous	The hotel was evacuated due to the bomb threat.	εκκενώνω
	56	first-aid	adjective	/fɜːrst eɪd/	for emergency medical treatment	Remember to pack the first-aid box when you go camping, just in case somebody gets hurt.	πρώτων βοηθειών
	56	natural disaster	phrase	/ˈnætʃrəl dıˈzæstər/	earthquakes, floods, or other damaging natural events	Japan has been struck by a series of natural disasters including earthquakes and tsunamis.	φυσική κατάστροφη
	56	panic	noun	/ˈpænɪk/	uncontrolled fear in response to danger	Helen could not conceal the look of panic when she was called to the manager's office.	πανικός



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Unit 5	60	predatory	adjective	/ˈpredətɔːri/	describes an animal that eats other animals	The red deer population is growing in some areas where there are no predatory animals to kill them.	αρπακτικός, -ή, -ό
	56	preparation	noun	/ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/	the process of getting ready	We saw the swallows flying together in preparation for their migratory flight to the south.	προετοιμασία
	60	preservation	noun	/ˌprezərˈveɪʃn/	the action of keeping or maintaining something	A few NGOs are working hard towards the preservation of dolphins and other sea life.	προστασία, συντήρηση
	60	reserve	noun	/rıˈzɜːrv/	a place where hunting and fishing are not allowed	The area around the river has been designated as a nature reserve, so the only shooting permitted is with cameras.	καταφύγιο (άγριας ζώης)
	60	restore	verb	/rɪˈstɔːr/	to return something to the way it was before	After the fire, it will take decades to restore the forest and the ecosystem.	αποκαθιστώ, εναναφέρω
	56	situation	noun	/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/	the way things are at a certain time	The police managed to control the crowd before the situation got out of control.	κατάσταση
	60	species	noun	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	a certain kind of plant or animal	This plant is a rare species found only in the mountains above a certain altitude.	είδος
	56	supplies	noun	/səˈplaɪz/	food, equipment, and other things people need	The rescue team arrived just as the shipwrecked victims were running out of food and other supplies.	προμήθειες
Unit 6	68	abstract	adjective	/ˈæbstrækt/	describes art made with shapes and lines, not pictures of real things	Some people consider the work of famous abstract artists to look like something a child could have painted.	αφηρημένος,-η, -ο



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Unit 6	68	aware	adjective	/əˈwer/	conscious of; alert to	I wasn't aware that the artist had lived his life in poverty as his paintings are now worth a fortune.	ενήμερος, εχω συναίσθηση
	72	bronze	noun	/bra:nz/	a gray to reddish-brown metal made of tin and copper	Thousands of tourists come to see the bronze staue of the ancient charioteer in Delphi.	μπρούτζος
	72	clay	noun	/kleɪ/	a material made from earth	When they started digging, the builders found clay pots dating back to the fifth century B.C.	άργιλος
	68	depict	verb	/dıˈpɪkt/	to describe or portray something through art	Salvador Dali's painting called The Persistence of Memory, which depicts melting watches, is on display in a New York museum.	απεικονίζω
	68	diverse	adjective	/daɪˈvɜːrs/	varied, different from each other	Owen has a diverse groups of friends of different ages and backgrounds.	ποικίλος, -η, -ο
	67	express	verb	/ıkˈspres/	to show what you think or feel about something	Clearly, Edvard Munch was trying to express a feeling of despair when he painted The Scream.	εκφράζω
	72	glass	noun	/glæs/	a hard transparent material used in windows, buildings, ornatments and other objects	We visited a factory in Italy where glass was being blown into amazing shapes to make colored ornaments and jewelry.	γυαλί
	72	leather	noun	/ˈleðər/	a material made from animal skin	The store specializes in leather goods, such as bags, belts and jackets.	δέρμα
	68	painting	noun	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	a work of art made with paint	There was a long line of people waiting to see the famous painting, the Mona Lisa, so we decided to look at the other exhibits.	πίνακας



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Unit 6	68	realistic	adjective	/ˌriːəˈlɪstɪk/	describes art that looks like real things	The wax models were so realistic that they looked almost human.	ρεαλιστικός, -ή, -ό
	68	represent	verb	/ˌreprɪˈzent/	be a symbol for something	Lowry created paintings with matchstick figures to represent crowds of working-class people in England.	απεικονίζω, συμβολίζω
	68	sculpture	noun	/ˈskʌlptʃər/	a work of art made by carving stone, metal or wood	The Kelpies, located in central Scotland, are massive sculptures shaped like horses' heads, which are made of metal.	γλυπτό
	72	silver	adjective	/ˈsɪlvər/	made from a white, shiny metal used for making jewelry, knives, forks spoons, etc.	Our swimming team won a silver medal in the Olympics.	ασημένιος, -η,-ο
	76	stained glass	phrase	/steind glæs/	a work of art made with pieces of colored glass	Many churches are decorated with stained glass windows depicting religious scenes.	βιτρό
	72	stone	noun	/stoʊn/	a hard material found in the ground	It's still a puzzle as to how the huge blocks of stone were moved to create the Easter Island statues.	πέτρα
	68	style	noun	/stail/	a way of making art that is used by one artist, or a small group	Each pair of earrings we sell is handmade by the designer in a unique style.	στυλ, μόδα
	68	technique	noun	/tekˈniːk/	a particular way to do or make something	The artist has used an interesting brush technique to depict the movement of water.	τεχνική
	72	textile	noun	/ˈtekstaɪl/	a cloth or fabric made by weaving	Marie prefers clothes made of textiles from natural fibers, such as wool or cotton.	ύφασμα



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Unit 6	72	wood	noun	/wʊd/	a material made from trees	As the castle door had been made of wood, it had been destroyed long ago, so only the remains of the doorposts were visible.	ξύλο
Unit 7	88	board	verb	/bɔːrd/	to get on a plane, bus, or ship	The children were so excited as they waited to board the plane on their first flight.	επιβιβάζομαι
	88	connect	verb	/kəˈnekt/	to come together	The city's tram routes connect with the subway stations near the center.	συνδέω
	84	destination	noun	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃn/	the place you are going to	We were exhausted by the time we reached our destination.	προορισμός
	84	directly	adverb	/dəˈrektli/	without stopping or changing direction	The coach dropped us directly outside our hotel.	απευθείας
	84	efficient	adjective	/ıˈfɪʃnt/	not using too much time or energy	I wonder if driverless cars will turn out to be an efficient form of transport.	αποτελεσματικός, -ή, -ό
	88	fare	noun	/fer/	the money you pay to use public transportation	The bus company offers reduced fares for certain categories, such as the unemployed and the elderly.	εισιτήριο, ναύλο
	84	fuel	noun	/ˈfjuːəl/	a substance like gasoline or oil that is burned to give power	Fuel costs have become so high that many more people have started traveling by bicycle.	καύσιμο
	84	increase	verb	/ınˈkriːs/	to become greater in number or amount	The number of cars in our country has increased so much that parking spaces are hard to find in our streets.	αυξάνω



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Unit 7	88	pass	noun	/pæs/	a card that shows you have paid to use public transportation for a period of time	You can cut down travel costs by getting a monthly pass instead of paying your fare every day.	κάρτα
	84	passenger	noun	/ˈpæsındʒər/	a person who is traveling in a vehicle	The passengers waved from the decks as the ferry left the harbour.	επιβάτης
	84	reduce	verb	/rɪˈduːs/	to make smaller	The new highway has reduced the time it takes to drive across the country.	μειώνω
	88	route	noun	/ru:t/	the way that a train or bus usually goes	What's the fastest route to travel from Athens to Melbourne?	διαδρομή
	84	speed	noun	/spiːd/	how fast something moves	The plane began to build up speed as it moved down the runway.	ταχύτητα
	88	terminal	noun	/ˈtɜːrmɪnl/	the end of a train or bus route	Our boarding gate was right at the other end of the terminal, so we had to walk quickly through the airport.	τέρμιναλ, σταθμός επιβίβασης/αποβίβασης
	88	ticket	noun	/'tıkıt/	a paper that shows you have paid to use public transportation	Train tickets can be bought at automatic machines in the stations.	εισιτήριο
	88	transfer	verb	/træns'fɜ:r/	to change from one route to another	On your arrival in Budapest, a coach will transfer you to your hotel.	μεταφέρω
	84	vehicle	noun	/ˈviːəkl/	a car, truck, or bus	Five vehicles were involved in the crash: a truck, a bus, and three cars.	όχημα
Unit 8	104	advice	noun	/ədˈvaɪs/	an opinion or opinions given to someone about what to do	Could you give me some advice on how to improve my tennis?	συμβουλή



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 8	96	athlete	noun	/ˈæθliːt/	a person who plays sports	One of the athletes fell and injured her leg while sprinting along the track.	αθλητής, αθλήτρια
	100	championship	noun	/ˈtʃæmpiənʃɪp/	a competition to find the best player or team in a sport	We watched the final match of the championship on TV.	πρωτάθλημα
	100	coach	noun	/koʊtʃ/	someone who trains a person or a sports team	At half-time, the coach gave the football team some extra hints on strategy.	προπονητής, προπονήτρια
	96	competitive	adjective	/kəmˈpetətɪv/	a situation of competition where something tries to be as good or better than something else	Dennis prefers yoga and tai chi rather than competitive sports like football and ice hockey.	ανταγωνιστικός, -ή, -ο
	104	diet	noun	/ˈdaɪət/	the food you eat	Sportspeople have to ensure they have enough vitamins in their diet to sustain energy levels during training.	δίαιτα, διατροφή
	96	game	noun	/geim/	an activity or sport, often with rules, that people play	Do you fancy a game of golf tomorrow?	αγώνας, παιχνίδι
	96	individual	adjective	/ˌındɪˈvɪdʒuəl/	for one person	Weightlifting suits Ken as it's an individual sport that he can do any time without planning around team events.	ατομικός, -ή, -ό
	96	lose	verb	/luːz/	to be defeated by another person or team	If I lose this game of squash, I'll be so annoyed at myself.	χάνω
	96	match	noun	/mætʃ/	a competition such as a soccer match or tennis match	The next match will take place at the stadium on Saturday.	αγώνας, ματς
	100	medal	noun	/ˈmedl/	a metal disk given as a prize in a sports event	Every player in the winning team was given a medal.	μετάλλιο
	100	points	noun	/pɔɪntz/	the numbers that are added together to give the score	If the judges had given Ron two more points, he would have come first in the Tang Soo Do competition.	πόντοι



Unit	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 8	104	schedule	noun	/ˈskedʒuːl/	a list of timed, planned activities or events	I need to exercise more, but it's hard to find time with such a busy work schedule.	πρόγραμμα
	100	score	noun	/skɔːr/	the total number of points a player or team receives in a sports event	Do you know what last night's score was? I missed the game.	σκορ, αποτέλεσμα
	100	scoreboard	noun	/ˈskɔːrbɔːrd/	a large sign that shows the score during a sports event	When Murray looked at the scoreboard, he was confident he was winning the match.	πίνακας αποτελεσμάτων
	96	sportsmanship	noun	/ˈspɔːrtsmənʃıp/	polite behavior during a sports event	As a sign of good sportsmanship, the United fans clapped to show respect for City's winning goal.	αθλητικό πνεύμα, άμιλλα
	96	team	noun	/ti:m/	a group of people who compete together	Our team were under a lot of pressure to win the semi-final.	ομάδα
	96	training	noun	/ˈtreɪnɪŋ/	learning and practicing a sport	After months of training, Andy felt ready for the tennis tournament.	προπόνηση
	100	trophy	noun	/ˈtroʊfi/	a prize such as a cup given to the winner of a competition	The supporters cheered as the team captain proudly held up the trophy.	τρόπαιο, κύπελο
	96	win	verb	/win/	to score more points than another person or team	Liverpool are sure to win the match as they have a stronger team.	νικάω, κερδίζω
Unit 9	112	ambulance	noun	/ˈæmbjələns/	a vehicle used to bring sick or injured people to a hospital	After the accident, the driver and two passengers were taken to hospital by ambulance.	ασθενοφόρο
	112	emergency room	phrase	/iˈmɜːrdʒənsi ruːm/	the part of a hospital that takes care of sick or injured people who need immediate attention	Richard was sent straight to the emergency room when he felt sudden pains in his chest.	τμήμα έκτακτων περιστατικών



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 9	108	estimate	verb	/ˈestɪmət/	to guess about the number or amount of something	George estimated that it would take at least five hours to drive to Thessaloniki.	υπολογίζω
	112	fire department	noun	/ˈfaɪər	the organization responsible for putting out unwanted fires in a town or city	As soon as they smelled the smoke, the hotel staff called the fire department.	πυροσβεστικό τμήμα
	112	hospital	noun	/ˈhɑːspɪtl/	a medical institution that gives health care for sick or injured people	The new hospital for children with cancer has been opened with financial support from local businesses.	νοσοκομείο
	108	injure	verb	/ˈındʒər/	to hurt a person's body	Three of the players were injured and needed first aid during the match.	τραυματίζω
	112	pharmacy	noun	/ˈfɑːrməsi/	a drugstore	Is there a pharmacy open near here? I need to buy some aspirin.	φαρμακείο
	108	poison	noun	/ˈpɔɪzn/	something that makes people sick or can kill them if they eat or drink it	Don't touch the leaves of that plant as their poison is dangerous to humans and animals.	δηλητήριο
	112	police	noun	/pəˈliːs/	a part of the government whose men and women in uniform prevent crimes, enforce the law, and catch criminals	The police were on the scene fifteen minutes after the accident occurred.	αστυνομία
	108	prevent	verb	/prɪˈvent/	to make sure that something doesn't happen	Barbecues aren't allowed in the forest during summer to prevent wildfires.	αποτρέπω
	108	risk	noun	/rısk/	a possibility that something bad will happen	Wearing a helmet on a motorcycle is essential to avoid the risk of head injuries.	κίνδυνος



Unit	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	<u>Definition</u>	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 9	108	substance	noun	/ˈsʌbstəns/	a solid, liquid, or gas	We took our dog to the vet immediately as he was sick after eating some strange substance on the street.	ουσία
	108	survive	verb	/sərˈvaɪv/	to live through a dangerous situation	The passengers were lucky to survive the crash.	επιβιώνω
	108	toxic	adjective	/ˈtɑːksɪk/	containing poison	Watch out for jellyfish because some of them are highly toxic.	τοξικός,-ή, -ό
Unit 10	124	carve	verb	/ka:rv/	to shape something by cutting it artistically and exactly	The fallen tree was skillfully carved into the shape of a sleeping dog.	λαξεύω
	124	construct	verb	/kənˈstrʌkt/	to build, make, or create something	It's incredible how people managed to construct Stonehenge in ancient times.	κατασκευάζω
	124	evidence	noun	/ˈevɪdəns/	clues that make you believe something is true	The archaeological finds are evidence that the Mycenaeans were a highly organised society.	στοιχεία
	124	figure out	phrasal verb	/ˈfɪgjər aʊt/	to solve or understand something	Archaeologists are still trying to figure out where Alexander the Great is buried.	καταλαβαίνω, λύνω
	124	investigation	noun	/ınˌvestɪˈgeɪʃn/	research done to find out what happened or what is true	The fate of the Mycenaeans is still open to investigation as nobody can be certain what happened to them.	έρευνα
	124	massive	adjective	/ˈmæsɪv/	something that is huge in size or quantity	The massive stones used to build the palaces were thought to have been moved by giants.	τεράστιος, -η, -ο
	124	prehistoric	adjective	/ˌpriːhɪˈstɔːrɪk/	describes people or things that existed before information was written down	Below the ruins of the temple, were the walls of an earlier prehistoric building from the seventh century B.C.	προϊστορικός, -ή, -ό



Unit	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	<u>Definition</u>	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 10	124	remains	noun	/rɪˈmeɪnz/	the parts of something that are left after most of it is gone	The remains of a Roman shield used in battle was found in the farmer's field.	απομεινάρια
	124	reveal	verb	/rıˈviːl/	to uncover something hidden	The mosaic flooring was revealed when the tomb entrance was opened.	αποκαλύπτω, φανερώνω
	124	speculate	verb	/ˈspekjuleɪt/	to make guesses about something	We can speculate about the early travelers who crossed the Atlantic as some geographical evidence supports ancient legends.	υποθέτω
Unit 11	144	art	noun	/a:rt/	the study of art, its history and its application	Brad was always the best at art in school and his teachers were sure he had enough talent to become a famous designer.	τέχνη
	140	agriculture	noun	/ˈægrɪkʌltʃər/	the study of farming	With her family background in farming, Ingrid wanted to study agriculture to improve production methods.	γεωργία
	136	apply	verb	/əˈplaɪ/	to fill out a form to ask for something	I've applied for a place on an Open University course which starts in February.	κάνω αίτηση
	140	biology	noun	/baɪˈɑːlədʒi/	the science and study of life	Biology is a fascinating subject, but I hate the thought of using animals for class experiments.	βιολογία
	140	business	noun	/ˈbɪznəs/	the study of how companies work	Maria decided to study business to take over her parents' company when she got older.	επιχειρηματική



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 11	136	campus	noun	/ˈkæmpəs/	an area of land with college or university buildings	The campus is a few miles from the center of city, but you can find all the facilities you need there.	πανεπιστημιούπολη
	140	chemistry	noun	/ˈkemɪstri/	the science of substances and how they react together	Tom's degree in chemistry gave him the qualification to work in an industrial lab.	χημεία
	142	computer science	phrase	/kəmˈpjuːtər ˈsaɪəns/	the study computers and their use	Despite his studies in computer science, Joe hasn't built his own website yet.	πληροφορική
	136	course	noun	/kɔ:rs/	a series of lessons or lectures about a subject	To obtain a Masters degree, you may have to follow a five- year course at university.	μάθημα (πρόγραμμα μαθημάτων)
	136	deadline	noun	/ˈdedlaɪn/	the last day to do something	The deadline for applications is March 1.	προθεσμία
	140	economics	noun	/ˌiːkəˈnɑːmɪks/	the study of money	Everybody should have a basic knowledge of economics to plan for the future.	οικονομική
	140	education	noun	/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃn/	the study of ways to teach and learn	After obtaining a degree in their main subject, students have to train in education in order to learn how to teach others.	εκπαίδευση
	140	engineering	noun	/ˌendʒɪˈnırıŋ/	the study of how to build and make things	Hilda wanted to do an engineering course, but she didn't get a high enough grade in math.	μηχανολογία
	136	enroll	verb	/ınˈroʊl/	to join a school or a class	I enrolled in a photography class to develop new skills.	γράφουμαι



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Unit 11	140	geology	noun	/dʒiˈɑːlədʒi/	the science of earth and rocks	lan's job as a researcher in an oil company requires a specialist knowledge of geology.	γεωλογία
	140	history	noun	/ˈhɪstri/	the study of past events, including people and civilizations	If people would learn from history, maybe they wouldn't repeat the same mistakes as their ancestors.	ιστορία
	140	law	noun	/lɔ:/	the study of how laws work	Harry studied criminal law so that he could become an attorney.	νομική
	136	lecture	noun	/ˈlektʃər/	an educational speech	The history lecture was so long and boring that some of the students fell asleep before the end.	διάλεξη
	144	literature	noun	/ˈlɪtrətʃʊr/	the study of written works, such as novels, poems and plays	Sarah is studying literature because she would like to become a writer of children's books.	λογοτεχνία
	136	major	noun	/ˈmeɪdʒər/	the main subject that you are studying	Omar wants to become a doctor, so his major is in medical science.	ειδικότητα
	144	mathematics	noun	/ˌmæθəˈmætıks/	the study of numbers, symbols, and forms that follow strict rules and laws	Mathematics was never Todd's favorite subject as he couldn't understand the equations.	μαθηματική
	140	psychology	noun	/saɪˈkɑːlədʒi/	the science of the mind	Many professions, such as teaching and business, require an understanding of psychology.	ψυχολογία
	136	requirement	noun	/rıˈkwaɪərmənt/	something that you must have or do to be suitable for something	Proof of fluency in the English language is one of the requirements for entry to the course.	προαπαιτούμενο



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Definition	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 11	136	scholarship	noun	/ˈskɑːlərʃɪp/	money given to good students to pay for their studies	Danae was offered a scholarship for a place in college.	υποτροφία
	136	semester	noun	/sıˈmestər/	half of a school year	Tom got sick during the final semester and had to repeat a year of his course.	εξάμηνο
	140	social work	phrase	/ˈsoʊʃl wɜːrk/	the study of how to give help and advice to people with social problems	Thelma is learning how to help the elderly on her social work course.	κοινωνική μέριμνα
	136	tuition	noun	/tuˈɪʃn/	money you pay to study	The twins had to give up their studies at university when their parents couldn't pay the tuition.	δίδακτρα
Unit 12	148	astronaut	noun	/ˈæstrənɔːt/	a person who goes into outer space	The astronauts spent months training for their space flight.	αστροναύτης
	148	colonize	verb	/ˈkɑːlənaɪz/	to take control of a place (e.g. the moon) to populate it	The Spanish began to colonize the Americas in the fifteenth century.	αποικίζω
	148	communication	noun	/kəˌmju:nıˈkeɪʃn/	the act of passing on information	The invention of the Internet has radically changed methods of communication worldwide.	επικοινωνία
	149	environment	noun	/ın'vaırənmənt/	the air, land, water, and surroundings that peple, plants, and animals live in	To ensure that there's hope for the future, children have to be taught to respect their environment from an early age.	περιβάλλον
	128	exploration	noun	/ˌekspləˈreı∫n/	the process of exploring; looking for new things	Some people think that money is wasted on space exploration while others say it gives us a better understanding of our own planet.	εξερεύνηση



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	<u>Definition</u>	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 12	149	food	noun	/ fu:d/	something that can be eaten that nourishes	Astronauts have to learn to eat food that comes in special packets and tubes.	τροφή
	140	launch	noun	/lɔːntʃ/	to send up into the air	We waited at the port to watch the official launch of the new ship.	εκτόξευση
	148	manned	adjective	/mænd/	with people on board	The first manned space was flown by Yuri Gagarin in 1961.	επανδρωμένος, -η, -ο
	148	mission	noun	/ˈmɪʃn/	a special journey or task	The scientists controlling the Rosetta spacecraft celebrated the successful mission to land the probe on the comet Philae.	αποστολή
	148	orbit	noun	/ˈɔːrbɪt/	a curved path in space around a planet, moon, or star	Planet Earth is in orbit around the Sun.	τροχιά
	148	planet	noun	/ˈplænɪt/	a large object such as Earth or Saturn that moves around a star	Do you believe that there may be life on other planets?	πλανήτης
	148	satellite	noun	/ˈsætəlaɪt/	a man-made object in space that moves around Earth	Images of the weather are now sent to Earth from satellites.	δορυφόρος
	148	solar system	phrase	/ˈsoʊlər/	the Sun, Earth, planets, moons, etc., that moves around the sun	Most of the planets of our solar system have their own moons which orbit around them.	ηλιακό σύστημα
	148	spacecraft	noun	/ˈspeɪskræft/	a vehicle that flies in space	The first woman to travel in a spacecraft was Valentina Tereshkova.	διαστημόπλοιο
	148	space station	phrase	/speis	a spacecraft that can support manned operation in space	The astronauts had a clear view of the Earth from the space station.	διαστημικός σταθμός



<u>Unit</u>	Page	Headword	Part of speech	Pronunciation	<u>Definition</u>	Sample Sentence	Translation
Unit 12	149	transportation	noun	/ˌtrænspɔ:rˈteɪʃn/	ways to move from one place to another	Transportation already includes driverless buses in some areas, which will dramatically change our traveling methods.	μεταφορά
	154	universe	noun	/ˈjuːnɪvɜːrs/	the whole of space and all the planets, stars etc.	We have a lot to learn about the universe with the assistance of space exploration and telescopes such as the Hubble.	σύμπαν
	148	unmanned	adjective	/ˌʌnˈmænd/	without people on board	The data was collected from the spacecraft's computer during the unmanned mission to Mars.	μην επανδρωμένος, -η, -ο