

Intermediate Word lists

Greek

Συντομογραφίες στο μάθημα λέξεων:

Οι ακόλουθες συντομογραφίες χρησιμοποιούνται στον κατάλογο λέξεων: n = noun (ουσιαστικό), v = verb (ρήμα), adj = adjective (επίθετο), adv = adverb (επίρρημα), phr = phrase (φράση), phr v = phrasal verb (ρήμα με πρόθεση ή/και επίρρημα)

Word	Pronunciation	Definition	Example(s)	Translation
Unit 6				
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disability (n)	/ˌdɪsəˈbɪləti/	a condition that means you cannot use a part of your body easily	<i>Her disability means she can't move one arm, but she still plays tennis.</i>	αναπηρία
extension (n)	/ɪkˈstɛnʃ(ə)n/	making something bigger or longer	<i>They built an extension to the house last year.</i>	επέκταση
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bacteria (n)	/bækˈtɪəriə/	a simple form of life, often the cause of disease	<i>Cooking food kills bacteria.</i>	βακτήρια, βακτηρίδια
beat (v)	/bi:t/	to make a regular movement	<i>Your heart beats faster after exercise.</i>	χτυπώ, πάλλομαι
blood vessel (n)	/ˈblʌd ˌves(ə)l/	tubes in the body full of blood	<i>Veins and arteries are blood vessels.</i>	αιμοφόρο αγγείο
bone (n)	/bəʊn/	hard parts inside an animal that hold it in shape	<i>There are 27 bones in your hand.</i>	οστό, κόκκαλο
cell (n)	/sel/	the smallest unit of a living thing	<i>There are four types of blood cells.</i>	αιμοσφαίριο
digestive system (n)	/daɪˈdʒestɪv ˌsɪstəm/	the collection of organs in the body that digest food	<i>Too much coffee is bad for your digestive system.</i>	πεπτικό σύστημα

lifetime (n)	/ˈlaɪfˌtaɪm/	the length of time that something is alive	<i>Will we travel to mars in our lifetime?</i>	διάρκεια ζωής, ζωή
lung (n)	/lʌŋ/	singular – an organ in the chest used for breathing	<i>You have two lungs.</i>	πνεύμονας
sense (n)	/sens/	sight, hearing, smell, taste and touch	<i>Dogs have a good sense of smell.</i>	αίσθηση
skeleton (n)	/ˈskelɪt(ə)n/	All of the bones inside an animal	<i>There are a lot of dinosaur skeletons in the museum.</i>	σκελετός
skin (n)	/skɪn/	layer of tissue covering the body	<i>Sun cream protects your skin from the sun.</i>	δέρμα
support (v)	/səˈpɔː(r)t/	hold something in place	<i>These walls support the roof.</i>	υποστηρίζω, στηρίζω
tongue (n)	/tʌŋ/	the long soft part in your mouth that you can move, used to taste and speak	<i>The pasta is hot, don't burn your tongue!</i>	γλώσσα
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adapt (v)	/əˈdæptɪd/	to change to suit a new situation	<i>She adapted quickly to the new job.</i>	προσαρμόζομαι
earth (n)	/ɜː(r)θ/	the planet we live on	<i>The earth goes around the sun.</i>	Γη
evolution (n)	/ˌiːvəˈluːʃ(ə)n/	the slow development of plants and animals adapting to the environment	<i>New scientific research may tell us more about human evolution.</i>	εξέλιξη
extraordinary (adj)	/ɪkˈstrɔː(r)d(ə)n(ə)rɪ/	surprising, better than usual	<i>It's an extraordinary book.</i>	εξαιρετικός
impressive (adj)	/ɪmˈpresɪv/	something that you admire because it's very special	<i>The museum has five very impressive exhibitions.</i>	εντυπωσιακός
material (n)	/məˈtɪəriəl/	something that things can be made from	<i>They didn't have enough building materials.</i>	υλικό
shape (n)	/ʃeɪp/	the outer edges of an object	<i>The cake was in the shape of a house.</i>	σχήμα
unless (conj)	/ənˈles/	to say that something is only true in one situation	<i>I'm not going to the party unless my brother goes.</i>	εκτός εάν
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medical (adj)	/ˈmedɪk(ə)l/	connected with the treatment of illness	<i>She is going to medical school.</i>	ιατρικός
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advantage (n)	/ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/	quality of something that makes it better	<i>His speed is an advantage.</i>	πλεονέκτημα, ατού

allow (v)	/ə'laʊ/	let something happen	<i>Her mum allows her to watch TV until 8 o'clock on school nights.</i>	επιτρέπω
claim (v)	/kleɪm/	to say something is true although others may not believe it	<i>He claims he knows the queen.</i>	ισχυρίζομαι
enable (v)	/ɪn'eɪb(ə)l/	to make something possible	<i>Your phone enables you to talk to your friends.</i>	επιτρέπω, δίνω τη δυνατότητα
nut (n)	/nʌt/	a small fruit with a hard shell	<i>He likes chocolate with nuts in.</i>	ξηρός καρπός
rock (n)	/rɒk/	a hard material that makes up part of the Earth	<i>There are rocks on the ground here.</i>	βράχος, πέτρωμα
seem (v)	/si:m/	to give the effect of	<i>He seemed to have a good time.</i>	φαίνομαι
switch (v)	/swɪtʃ/	to change from A to B	<i>Please switch off the light.</i>	αλλάζω, μεταβάλλω μια κατάσταση, κλείνω ή ανοίγω διακόπτη
technology (n)	/tek'nɒlədʒi/	uses of scientific knowledge	<i>Schools want to bring technology into the classroom.</i>	τεχνολογία
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artificial (adj)	/,ɑ:(r)tɪ'fɪ(ə)l/	made by someone as a copy of something natural	<i>She prefers sunlight to artificial light.</i>	τεχνητός
bring up (phr v)	/,brɪŋ 'ʌp/	to make something appear or to mention something	<i>He brought up the question of where to go on holiday.</i>	αναφέρω, εμφανίζω
calculation (n)	/,kælkjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/	a sum	<i>He did some calculations and charged me €750.</i>	υπολογισμός
calculator (n)	/'kælkjʊ,leɪtə(r)/	a small electronic device for doing sums	<i>I can't add up the bill without a calculator.</i>	αριθμομηχανή, κομπιουτεράκι
directly (adv)	/daɪ'rek(t)li/	without anything else in between	<i>The train goes directly to London.</i>	απευθείας
electronic (adj)	/,elek'trɒnɪk/	objects that use an electric current	<i>Ebook means electronic book.</i>	ηλεκτρονικός
entirely (adv)	/ɪn'taɪə(r)li/	completely	<i>We talked about something entirely different.</i>	εντελώς
expert (n)	/'ekspɜ:(r)t/	someone who has special knowledge	<i>She's an expert in English language teaching.</i>	ειδικός, εμπειρογνώμονας

extend (v)	/ɪk'stend/	to make bigger or longer	<i>We need to extend the road.</i>	επεκτείνω
gap (n)	/gæp/	space between two things	<i>Leave a gap between your car and the wall.</i>	κενό
get into (phr v)	/,get 'ɪntʊ/	force something into something else	<i>I can't get into my trousers, I've put on too much weight! .</i>	βάζω, χωράω
instance (n)	/ˈɪnstəns/	a particular example	<i>In this instance I won't give you detention.</i>	περίπτωση, περιστατικό
operation (n)	/,ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n/	the process of repairing part of the inside of a person's body	<i>She had to have an operation on her heart.</i>	εγχείρηση, επέμβαση (χειρουργική ή ιατρική)
particular (adj)	/pə(r)'tɪkjʊlə(r)/	one individual thing, not any others	<i>This particular coat is £45.</i>	συγκεκριμένος
purpose (n)	/ˈpɜ:(r)pəs/	the aim or function of something	<i>The purpose of this lesson is to teach grammar.</i>	σκοπός
science fiction (n)	/,saɪəns 'fɪkʃ(ə)n/	a type of story about an imaginary future, often set in space	<i>The film is about robots, it's a science fiction.</i>	επιστημονική φαντασία
sound like (phr v)	/ˈsaʊnd ,laɪk/	to give the effect of	<i>It sounds like she doesn't want to go to France.</i>	φαίνεται σαν
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concept (n)	/ˈkɒnsept/	an idea	<i>She understands the basic concept of the book.</i>	έννοια, ιδέα
range (n)	/reɪndʒ/	variety of similar things	<i>These shoes are sold in a range of colours.</i>	ποικιλία
tremendous (adj)	/trə'mendəs/	very great	<i>The party was a tremendous success.</i>	απίθανος, τεράστιος
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access (v)	/ˈækses/	to enter or use something (formal)	<i>Police accessed the house by the back door.</i>	έχω πρόσβαση
light up (phr v)	/,laɪt 'ʌp/	(of a person) to show joy	<i>A smile lights up his face.</i>	φωτίζω
outcome (n)	/ˈaʊt,kʌm/	the result of something	<i>We are waiting for the outcome of the election.</i>	αποτέλεσμα, έκβαση
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colourful (adj)	/ˈkʌlə(r)f(ə)l/	full of bright colours	<i>Thank you for the flowers – they are very colourful!</i>	πολύχρωμος, χρωματιστός
movement (n)	/ˈmu:vmənt/	the act of moving	<i>His quick movement surprised her.</i>	κίνηση
obviously (adv)	/ˈɒbviəsli/	something is easy to see	<i>They are obviously very good friends.</i>	προφανώς
proud (adj)	/praʊd/	feeling pleased about something you have done	<i>She is proud of her work.</i>	περήφανος
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attach (v)	/əˈtætʃ/	to join on thing with another / to send a file with an email	<i>He attached a label to the present. / I attach a copy of the spreadsheet.</i>	επισυνάπτω
determined (adj)	/dɪˈtɜ:(r)mɪnd/	wanting to do something and not letting anything stop you	<i>He is determined to finish his homework tonight.</i>	αποφασισμένος
inspiration (n)	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃ(ə)n/	someone that gives you the idea to do something	<i>She's so good at football, she was the inspiration for me to learn to play.</i>	έμπνευση
presentation (n)	/ˌprez(ə)nˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	a talk that gives information about something	<i>His gave a presentation on Australia.</i>	παρουσίαση
talent (n)	/ˈtælənt/	a skill that you have without being taught	<i>She has a talent for music.</i>	ταλέντο, έφεση