

Look Level 6 Word lists – Greek

Look and remember

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national park(n)/,næʃ(ə)nəl 'pɑ:k/ ❖ **εθνικό πάρκο**

an area that is protected because it's important to nature or a country's history • *We went hiking in the Cairngorms National Park in the north of Scotland.*

path(n) /pɑ:θ/ ❖ **μονοπάτι**

a small road or part of a road for people to walk or ride bikes on • *Most cities in Europe now have cycle paths so that cyclists can move safely without having to ride among cars.*

waterfall (n) /'wɔ:təfɔ:l/ ❖ **καταρράκτης**

a place where a stream or river falls down from high rocks into a pool, river, sea, etc. • *We stopped to take some photos of the pool at the bottom of the waterfall.*

change (v)/tʃeɪndʒ/ ❖ **αλλάζω**

become different: make something different • *The colours of the trees change with each season.*

➤ change (n), changeable (adj)

UNESCO (abbr)/ju:'neskəʊ/ ❖ **UNESCO**

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

World Heritage Site (n)/,wɜ:ld 'herɪtɪdʒ saɪt/ ❖ **Μνημείο Παγκόσμιας Πολιτιστικής Κληρονομιάς / Τόπος Παγκόσμιας Πολιτιστικής Κληρονομιάς**

a place that is protected because of its international importance • *The Acropolis in Athens became a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1987.*

recycle/,ri:'saɪk(ə)l/ ❖ **ανακυκλώνω**

use something again that was used before • *In our school, we put plastic bottles into special bins to recycle them.*

➤ recycling (n), recycled (adj)

look after(phr v) /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə(r)/ ❖ **προσέχω, φροντίζω**

take care of something/somebody • *My grandma looks after me and my brother when Mum and Dad are at work.*

make sure(phr) /meɪk ʃʊə(r)/ ❖ **βεβαιώνομαι**

do something so that you know something will happen or something is true • *Take a shopping list to make sure you don't forget what to buy.*

delicious (adj) /dɪ'liʃəs/ ❖ **πεντανόστιμος, πολύ γευστικός**

having a very nice taste • *These strawberries are delicious. May I have some more?*

popular(adj) /'pɒpjələ(r)/ ❖ δημοφιλής,-ής,-ές
liked by many people • *Football is a popular sport that's played in many countries around the world.*

➤ popularity (n), unpopular (adj)

yoghurt (n) /'jɒɡət/ ❖ γιαούρτι
a thick white creamy food made from milk • *Would you like yoghurt on your breakfast cereal?*

enjoy (v)/ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ ❖ απολαμβάνω
like something that you experience • *I'm sure you'll enjoy watching the play.*

➤ enjoyment (n)

theatre(n) /'θɪətə(r)/ ❖ θέατρο
a place where people go to watch live performances • *I enjoy seeing actors live on stage at the theatre. It's better than watching a film.*

➤ theatrical (adj)

watermelon (n)/'wɔ:təmelən/ ❖ καρπούζι
a large fruit that has a hard green skin and is red and juicy inside • *A large piece of watermelon tastes great on a hot summer day.*

honey (n) /'hʌni/ ❖ μέλι
a sticky yellow substance made by bees • *Helen doesn't like jam, so she puts honey on her toast.*

Unit 1 A good start

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demonstration (n) /demən'streɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ επίδειξη

showing somebody how to do something or how something works • *The sales assistant gave the customers a demonstration to show how the food mixer worked.*

➤ demonstrate (v)

put on (phr v) /pʊt ɒn/ ❖ ανεβάζω, διοργανώνω

organise and present an event • *Our class is putting on a play this year, and I'm writing the script.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 10

arrive(v)/ə'raɪv/ ❖ φτάνω

get to a place • *What time does the train arrive in Paris?*

➤ arrival (n)

tidy (v) /'taɪdi/ ❖ τακτοποιώ

put things away or in the right place • *Gary always tidies his bedroom at the weekend.*

➤ tidy (adj)

friendly(adj)/'frendli/ ❖ φιλικός,-ή,-ό

kind and nice to other people • *I won't ask my new neighbours to our barbecue because they're not very friendly.*

➤ friend (n), friendship (n), unfriendly (adj)

join (a club) (v)/dʒɔɪn (əklʌb)/ ❖ γράφομαι, γίνομαι μέλος

become a member of a club, team, etc. • *Frank joined the swimming club and he practises swimming three times a week.*

practice (n)/'præktɪs/ ❖ εξάσκηση

a way of doing something often to get better at it • *The band needs a lot more practice before they perform at the music festival.*

study(v) /'stʌdi/ ❖ διαβάζω, μελετώ

go to school, etc. to learn something; spend time reading something to learn • *Are you studying for the maths test?*

➤ study(n), student (n)

early (adv) /'ɜ:li/ ❖ νωρίς

before the usual time; at the start of a period of time • *Simon never gets up early at the weekends. He likes to stay in bed until ten o'clock.*

take exercise (phr)/teɪk'eksəsaɪz/ ❖ ασκούμεαι, γυμνάζομαι
do activities to make your body fitter • *You should take more exercise and you'll actually feel less tired at work.*
➤ exercise (v)

activity (n) /ækt'ɪvəti/ ❖ δραστηριότητα
something that you do to have fun • *Tony's favourite activity is playing the guitar.*
➤ act (v), active (adj), actively (adv)

meet– **met** – **met**(v)/mi:t – met – met/ ❖ συναντάω
get together with somebody • *Where did you meet your best friend?*

friendship (n) /'frendʃɪp/ ❖ φιλία
the relationship between friends • *Mum and Dad's friendship started when they were at university.*

bench (n)/bentʃ/ ❖ παγκάκι
a long seat, usually made of wood or metal • *Evening walkers often sit on the benches by the sea to watch the sun going down.*

peace (n)/pi:s/ ❖ ειρήνη
a time when there is no war or fighting • *Britain made peace with Germany when the war ended in 1945.*

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cheer (v) /tʃɪə(r)/ ❖ ζητωκραυγάω, επευφημώ
shout because you like something • *The fans cheered when their team scored the final goal.*
➤ cheer (n)

support (v)/sə'pɔ:t/ ❖ υποστηρίζω
help somebody by being kind to them when they have a problem • *My best friend always supports me when I have a problem.*
➤ support (n), supportive (adj)

discuss (v)/dɪ'skʌs/ ❖ συζητώ
talk about • *Let's discuss the things we like doing.*
➤ discussion (n)

situation (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ κατάσταση
the things that are happening at a specific time and place • *You can't expect everybody to be the same because everybody's family situation is different.*

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 11

decide (v)/dɪ'saɪd/ ❖ αποφασίζω

choose something • *I can't decide which activities to do. I enjoy tennis and volleyball, but the clubs meet at the same time.*

➤ decision (n)

term (n) /tɜ:m/ ❖ τρίμηνο

one of the three parts of the school year • *The class are getting their school marks for the end of the first term next Friday.*

offer (v) /'ɒfə(r)/ ❖ προσφέρομαι, προθυμοποιούμαι

say you will do something; say you can give something to somebody • *Chloe has offered to help me with my homework.*

➤ offer (n)

practise(v) /'præktɪs/ ❖ εξασκούμαι

the act of doing something often to get better at it • *Pablo had a chance to practise his English when he went to summer school in London.*

➤ practice (n)

Lesson 3 Reading p. 12

equipment (n) ɪ'kwɪpmənt/ ❖ εξοπλισμός

the things you need to do a job or an activity • *The fishermen loaded their fishing equipment onto the boat.*

➤ equip (v)

special (adj) /'speʃ(ə)l/ ❖ ιδιαίτερος, ειδικός,-ή,-ό

different from usual; more important than others • *Do you need to wear special clothes for your job?*

experiment (n) /ɪk'sperɪmənt/ ❖ πείραμα

a scientific test • *The students were doing experiments in the science lesson.*

➤ experiment (v), experimental (adj)

material (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/ ❖ υλικό

the thing(s) that something is made of • *What kind of materials did they use to build these houses?*

➤ materialise (v), material (adj)

repeat (v) /rɪ'pi:t/ ❖ επαναλαμβάνω

do or say something again in the same way • *Could you please repeat the question? I didn't hear you.*

➤ repetition (n), repetitive (adj)

certain (adj) /'sɜ:t(ə)n/ ❖ ορισμένος, κάποιος,-α,-ο
particular • *Certain kinds of trees can only grow in cold, wet countries.*
➤ certainly (adv)

discover (v)/dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ ❖ ανακαλύπτω
find out about something new • *A farmer discovered the wall of the ancient city when he was digging in his field.*
➤ discovery (n)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 13

catch (the bus) (expr)/kætʃ (ðəbʌs)/ ❖ προλαβαίνω (το λεωφορείο)
be on time to get on (a bus) • *Let's go now so that we can catch the last bus home.*

creature (n) /'kri:tʃə(r)/ ❖ πλάσμα
any animal (including insects, fish, people) • *Tiny ants are interesting creatures to watch.*

goal (n)/gəʊl/ ❖ στόχος
something that you want to achieve • *Her goal was to save the gorillas from harm.*

Lesson 5 Chant p. 14

rhyme (n) /raɪm/ ❖ ρίμα, ομοιοκαταληξία
a poem which has similar sounding words at the end of each line • *The students wrote rhymes about peace and friendship.*
➤ rhyme (v)

imperfect (adj) /ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/ ❖ ατελής, ελαττωματικός,-ή,-ό
not perfect; with mistakes or faults • *The shop has low prices because most of the things on sale are imperfect.*
➤ imperfection (n)

verse (n) /vɜ:s/ ❖ στίχος
a part of a poem or song • *This song only has three verses, but I love singing it.*

resolution (n) /ˌrezə'lʊ:ʃ(ə)n/ ❖ απόφαση
a decision to follow a plan • *Claire has made a resolution to stop being late for work.*

reach (v) /ri:tʃ/ ❖ φτάνω
get to a place you were going to; achieve a goal • *The team reached the finals, but they lost points in the last game.*

fan (n) /fæn/ ❖ οπαδός
somebody who likes a particular sport or team • *The fans went crazy when their team won the cup.*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 15

record (v)/rɪˌkɔːd/ ❖ ηχογραφή

copy sounds onto a computer, tape, etc. so they can be played back for somebody to hear
• *Norma recorded the interview on her smartphone.*

➤ recording (n), record (n)

conference (n) /'kɒnfərəns/ ❖ συνέδριο

a large meeting when people with the same interests or jobs come together to discuss something • *The heads of all EU countries will be having a three-day conference next week.*

autobiography (n)/ˌɔːtəbaɪˈɒɡrəfi/ ❖ αυτοβιογραφία

a person's life story, which they wrote themselves • *I'm reading the autobiography of a famous NASA astronaut.*

Lesson 7 Video p. 16

leadership (n)/'liːdəʃɪp/ ❖ ηγεσία

the skills you need to become a leader; the state of being a leader • *The team chose Nadia as their captain because of her strong leadership skills.*

➤ leader (n), lead (v, n)

education (n)/ˌedʒuˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ εκπαίδευση, μόρφωση

the process of teaching and learning new things • *In European countries, boys and girls are able to receive free education in schools.*

college (n)/'kɒlɪdʒ/ ❖ σχολή, κολλέγιο, πανεπιστήμιο

a place where students go to study after they leave school • *Bill is studying photography at college.*

leader (n)/'liːdə(r)/ ❖ ηγέτης

somebody who is the head of an organisation, group or country • *Why can't our country's leaders stop fighting with each other?*

➤ lead (v, n)

journalist (n)/'dʒɜːnəlɪst/ ❖ δημοσιογράφος

somebody who writes articles for a newspaper, magazine or TV channel • *Janice loves writing and she's training to be a newspaper journalist.*

➤ journalism (n)

boarding school (n) /'bɔːdɪŋ sku:l/ ❖ **οικοτροφείο**

a school where the students live during the school terms • *Can you imagine leaving your home and family to study at a boarding school?*

dormitory (n) /'dɔːmətri/ ❖ **εστία, κοιτώνας**

a large room with a lot of beds for many people to sleep in • *I don't think anybody slept at night in the dormitory at camp. The children were so excited and noisy.*

Unit 2 **Amazing animals**

ρ. 17

cub (n)/kʌb/ ❖ **κουτάβι, μικρό (ζώο)**

a baby bear, tiger, wolf, etc. • *Don't go near the bear cubs or the mother bear might hurt you.*

Lesson 1 **Vocabulary** ρ. 18

artist(n) /'ɑ:tɪst/ ❖ **καλλιτέχνης**

a person who does painting, drawing or other kinds of art • *Vincent Van Gogh was a great artist.*

➤ art (n), artistic (adj)

damage (v) /'dæmɪdʒ/ ❖ **καταστρέφω, προκαλώ ζημιά**

harm or spoil somebody/something • *Neil dropped his phone yesterday, but luckily, he didn't damage it.*

➤ damage (n)

ocean (n) /'əʊʃ(ə)n/ ❖ **ωκεανός**

huge areas of sea which cover parts of the world • *Sharks live in deep waters of the oceans around the world.*

protect (v) /prə'tekt/ ❖ **προστατεύω**

take care of yourself or somebody/something else, e.g. to avoid damage or getting hurt • *Put on sun cream to protect your skin from the sun.*

➤ protective (adj), protection (n)

environment(n) /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/ ❖ **περιβάλλον**

the air, water, land around us • *We must stop burning the forests and harming the environment.*

➤ environmental (adj), environmentally (adv)

disappear(v) /,dɪsə'pɪə(r)/ ❖ **εξαφανίζομαι, χάνομαι**

stop existing; be lost • *Many rainforests are disappearing because they've been cut down to build houses or grow coffee or cocoa.*

➤ disappearance (n), disappearing (adj)

extinct (adj) /ɪk'stɪŋkt/ ❖ **αφανισμένος,-η,-ο**

not existing any more • *Tyrannosaurus Rex became extinct millions of years ago.*

➤ extinction (n)

artwork (n) /'ɑ:twɜ:k/ ❖ **καλλιτεχνική δημιουργία, γραφικά**

pictures in books or magazines, etc. • *Children's stories are more fun to read when they have imaginative artwork.*

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 19

danger (n)/'deɪndʒə(r)/ ❖ κίνδυνος

the chance that something will happen to hurt or kill somebody/something • *Don't go hiking alone in the mountains because you could put your life in danger.*

➤ endanger (v), dangerous (adj)

housework (n)/'haʊswɜ:k/ ❖ δουλειά του σπιτιού

work done to look after a home, e.g. cleaning, cooking • *I get really bored doing housework like cleaning the carpets and hanging out the washing.*

lend (v)/lend/ ❖ δανείζω

give something to somebody so they can use it then give it back to you • *Liz offered to lend Carlos her extra jacket because he forgot to bring one on the trip.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 20

scorpion (n)/'skɔ:piən/ ❖ σκορπιός

a small crawling creature that has eight legs and a long tail that can sting • *We found scorpions under our camping fridge, but they didn't harm us.*

spider monkey(n)/'spaɪdə(r) mlɪŋki/ ❖ αραχνοπίθηκος

a small monkey from South America that has very long arms and a long tail • *A spider monkey can use its tail like an extra arm to swing from tree to tree.*

donkey(n) /'dɒŋki/ ❖ γαϊδούρι

an animal like a small horse with short legs and very long ears • *In some Mediterranean countries, people in islands and villages still use donkeys to carry heavy things.*

squirrel(n)/'skwɪrəl/ ❖ σκίουρος

a small animal that has a long thick tail and lives in trees • *Squirrels collect nuts and save them to eat in the winter.*

parrot(n)/'pærət/ ❖ παπαγάλος

a tropical bird that has a curved beak and sometimes colourful feathers • *Parrots live in the wild, flying high among the trees in the Amazon.*

tale (n)/teɪl/ ❖ ιστορία

a story • *When we were young, Dad used to tell us tales of his travels as a sailor.*

survival (n)/sə'veɪv(ə)l/ ❖ επιβίωση

continuing to live in spite of danger • *The lost climbers have little chance of survival in this terrible weather.*

➤ survive (v), survivor (n)

brush (v)/brʌʃ/ ❖ βουρτσίζω
take something off the surface of something, using a brush or hands, etc. • *A cow uses its tail to brush flies off its back.*
➤ brush (n)

rattlesnake(n)/'ræt(ə)lsneɪk/ ❖ κροταλίας
a venomous snake that makes a noise with the end of its tail • *A rattlesnake shakes its tail when it gets angry or frightened.*

cheetah (n)/'tʃi:tə/ ❖ τσιτάχ, γατόπαρδος
a kind of big wild cat that has light brown fur with black spots and can run very fast • *A cheetah can run as fast as 120 kilometres per hour when it hunts other animals.*

frighten (v)/'fraɪt(ə)n/ ❖ φοβίζω
make somebody/something afraid • *My brother tried to frighten me with a tiny spider.*
➤ fright (n), frightened (adj), frighteningly (adv)

wag (v)/wæg/ ❖ κουνάω
what a dog does when it moves its tail from side to side • *Edith's dog, Barney, always wags his tail like mad when she comes home.*

similar (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/ ❖ παρόμοιος,-α,-ο
like somebody/something but not the same • *My friend and I have got similar interests; we both love exploring nature.*
➤ similarity (n)

balance (v)/'bæləns/ ❖ ισορροπώ
put something in a position where it doesn't fall easily • *It's amazing how acrobats can balance when they walk on a tightrope.*
➤ balance (n), balanced (adj)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 21

experienced (adj) /ɪk'spɪəriənst/ ❖ έμπειρος,-η,-ο
having done something many times and being skilled at it • *Even the most experienced climbers know that it's dangerous to try rock-climbing alone.*
➤ experience (n, v)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 22

wing (n)/wɪŋ/ ❖ φτερούγα, φτερό
one of the parts of a bird's or insect's body used for flying • *Chickens can't fly well because their wings are too short.*

lucky (adj) /'lʌki/ ❖ **τυχερός,-ή,-ό**
having good luck • *The quetzal was lucky to escape from the eagle's claws.*
➤ luckily (adv)

ceiling (n) /'si:liŋ/ ❖ **ταβάνι, οροφή**
the top inside surface of a room • *The white paint kept dripping on Ellie's hair when she was painting the kitchen ceiling.*

headache (n) /'hedεɪk/ ❖ **πονοκέφαλος**
a pain in the head • *I need an aspirin to stop my headache.*

beak (n) /bi:k/ ❖ **ράμφος**
the hard outside part of a bird's mouth • *The seabird caught the fish with its beak.*

bug (n) /bʌg/ ❖ **έντομο, μαμούνι**
an insect • *Some people don't want to try camping because they hate the idea of sleeping beside bugs and snakes.*

worm (n) /wɜ:m/ ❖ **σκουλήκι**
a long thin creature that has a soft body and no legs and lives in the earth • *Worms are not dangerous; in fact, they help plants to grow by making holes in the ground that let oxygen in.*

prefer (v) /prɪ'fɜ:(r)/ ❖ **προτιμώ**
like something/somebody more than something/somebody else • *I don't like eating meat. I prefer vegetables and cheese.*
➤ preference (n)

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honest(adj) /'ɒnɪst/ ❖ **ειλικρινής,-ής,-ές**
truthful, not telling lies • *Roberta was honest when she told her teacher she forgot to do her homework.*
➤ honesty (n), honestly (adv)

tap (n)/tæp/ ❖ **βρύση**
a device that water comes out of in a bath or sink • *You should turn off the tap to save water.*
➤ tap (v)

Lesson 6 Writing p. 23

hear – heard – heard(v)/hɪə(r)– hɜːd –hɜːd/ ❖ ακούω

listen to a sound; be told about something • *I've never heard of a resplendent quetzal. Can you tell me more about it?*

➤ hearing (n)

pollen (n) /'pɒlən/ ❖ γύρη

a powder from the middle of a flower that gets moved onto other flowers by the wind or insects to make seeds • *David took a great photo of a bee with pollen on its legs, which was sitting on sunflower.*

➤ pollinate (v)

third (n) /θɜːd/ ❖ τρίτο

one of three equal parts of something • *I ate about a third of the cake and put the rest in the fridge.*

➤ third (number)

depend on (phr v) /dɪ'pend ɒn/ ❖ εξαρτώμαι από /εξαρτιέμαι από

rely on somebody/something and trust them • *Young animals depend on their parents to feed them until they can find food by themselves.*

chemical (n) /'kemɪk(ə)l/ ❖ χημική ουσία

something made using a scientific process • *It's not safe to swim in the lake because its full of dangerous chemicals that are poisoning the fish.*

➤ chemical (adj)

disease (n) /dɪ'ziːz/ ❖ ασθένεια, νόσος

an illness • *Doctors can now protect children against terrible diseases like polio by giving them an injection when they are young.*

behaviour (n) /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/ ❖ συμπεριφορά

the way a person or animal acts towards others • *The prisoner was allowed out of prison early because of their good behaviour.*

➤ behave (v)

heading (n) /'hedɪŋ/ ❖ επικεφαλίδα, τίτλος

a title on each section of a piece of writing • *When you write headings for each paragraph of your report, it will be easier for readers to find the information they need.*

➤ head (n, v)

aim (n) /eɪm/ ❖ στόχος, σκοπός

a purpose • *The aim of this report is to describe the hotel and its services.*

suggestion (n)/sə'dʒestʃən/ ❖ πρόταση, σύσταση, υπόδειξη
an idea that somebody gives somebody else to do something • *Do you agree with Moira's suggestion to go to the Amazon?*
> suggest (v)

figure (n)/'fɪgə(r)/ ❖ αριθμός
a number • *I think about 12,000 fans went to the match, but that figure might be wrong.*
> figure (v)

Lesson 7 Video p. 24

bald (adj) /bɔːld/ ❖ καραφλός, φαλακρός,-ή,-ό
without hair • *My dad started to lose his hair and become bald when he was thirty.*

water buffalo (n)/'wɔːtə bʌfələʊ/ ❖ νεροβούβαλος
a large kind of cow that farmers use to pull things in tropical countries • *Vietnamese farmers often use water buffalo to pull heavy carts across their land.*

ape (n)/eɪp/ ❖ πίθηκος
a large ANIMAL like a monkey without a tail • *Gorillas and orangutans are different types of apes.*

leopard (n)/'lepəd/ ❖ λεοπάρδαλη
a large cat from Africa or Asia with a spotty pattern on its fur • *A leopard's yellow and brown fur helps it to hide in the long grass and trees.*

except (prep)/ɪk'sept/ ❖ εκτός από, πλην
used to point out that there's one thing or person that is not included in something you mentioned • *Everybody except Dora went to the theatre. She was ill that day.*

horn (n)/hɔːn/ ❖ κέρατο
a hard part that grows out of the head of some animals, usually on each side • *Don't go through the gate into the field. There's a bull with huge horns over there.*

Function 1: Giving advice p. 25

calendar (n)/'kælɪndə(r)/ ❖ ημερολόγιο
something that shows the days and months of the year • *Eva is selling calendars for the New Year to raise money for an animal charity. The cat photo for January is so cute!*

remind (v)/rɪ'maɪnd/ ❖ υπενθυμίζω
help somebody to remember something • *Richard makes notes in his diary to remind him when to pay his bills.*
> reminder (n)

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marine (adj) /mə'ri:n/ ❖ **θαλάσσιος, -ια, -ιο**
of the sea • *Lorenzo studies marine life in the Arctic Ocean.*

reserve (n) /rɪzɜ:v/ ❖ **καταφύγιο**
an area where wildlife is protected • *Nobody is allowed to hunt on the nature reserve.*
➤ reserve (v)

mean– meant – meant(v)/mi:n – ment – ment/ ❖ **σημαίνω**
have as a meaning • *What does this word mean?*
➤ meaning (n)

the seabed (n) /ðə 'si:bed/ ❖ **βυθός, πυθμένας**
the bottom of the sea • *The wreck of the ancient ship was covered by sand on the seabed for hundreds of years.*

gift (n)/gift/ ❖ **δώρο**
a thing that you give to somebody; a present • *My parents gave me a bicycle as a birthday gift.*

jellyfish (n) /'dʒelɪfɪʃ/ ❖ **μέδουσα, τσούχτρα**
a sea creature with a soft body that looks like jelly and long thin parts that can sting • *Do you know how to treat a jellyfish sting?*

habitat (n) /'hæbɪtæt/ ❖ **οικότοπος, περιβάλλον**
the environment where an animal or plant lives or grows • *The Amazon is the natural habitat of grey parrots.*

pristine (adj) /'prɪstɪ:n/ ❖ **αψεγάδιαστος, παρθένος, άθικτος, -η, -ο**
very clean; in perfect condition • *Some people prefer a pristine white bed in a hotel room to a sleeping bag in a tent.*

large (adj) /la:dʒ/ ❖ **μεγάλος, -η, -ο**
big • *When their second child was born, Maggie and Paul moved to a larger home.*

claw (n) /klaʊ/ ❖ **νύχι (ζώου)**
a sharp nail on an animal's foot • *The cat caught the bird with its sharp claws.*
➤ claw (v)

fin (n) /fɪn/ ❖ **πτερύγιο**
a thin part like a wing on a fish that it uses for swimming • *Fish move their fins all the time to keep swimming.*

huge (adj) /hju:dʒ/ ❖ **τεράστιος, -ια, -ιο**
very big • *The singer arrived at the theatre in a huge car.*

tentacle (n) /'tentək(ə)l/ ❖ **πλοκάμι**
the long thin limb of a sea creature's body • *A jellyfish uses its tentacles to catch its food.*

sea lion (n) /'si:laiən/ ❖ **θαλάσσιος λέοντας**
a large seal • *Along the coasts of South America, tourists can drive past beaches full of sea lions.*

crab (n) /kræb/ ❖ **καβούρι**
a sea creature that has a hard shell, eight legs and two long arms for catching things • *Ouch! A crab bit my toe in the water.*

whale (n)/weɪl/ ❖ **φάλαινα**
an animal like a very big fish which lives in the sea • *Whales come up to the surface of the sea because they need to breathe air to live.*

reef (n) /ri:f/ ❖ **ύφαλος**
a line of rocks in a part of the sea that is not very deep • *Their boat crashed into the reef, and then sank near the beach.*

survive (v) /sə'vaɪv/ ❖ **επιβιώνω, επιζώ**
live through a difficult time • *People can't survive for very many days without water.*
➤ survival (n), survivor (n)

Unit 3 Working outdoors

p. 29

outdoors (adv) /ˌaʊtˈdɔːz/ ❖ **έξω, σε εξωτερικό χώρο**
outside; not in a building • *It's too cold for us to eat dinner outdoors in winter.*
➤ outdoor (adj)

volcano (n) /vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/ ❖ **ηφαίστειο**
a mountain that has (or had) hot gases and hot melted rocks coming out of a hole on its top
• *Did you know that the area of Kamchatka in Russia has over 60 volcanoes?*
➤ volcanic(adj)

indoors (adv)/ɪnˈdɔːz/ ❖ **μέσα, σε εσωτερικό χώρο**
inside; in a building • *It's raining! Let's stay indoors until it stops.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 30

gardener (n) /ˈgɑːd(ə)nə(r)/ ❖ **κηπουρός**
somebody whose job is to look after a garden • *Alan paid a gardener to come and cut down the huge old tree in his garden. Now there's more sunlight for the other plants.*
➤ gardening (v)

lifeguard (n)/ˈlaɪfgɑːd/ ❖ **ναυαγοσώστης**
somebody who works at a beach or swimming pool and rescues people if they get into trouble in the water • *The lifeguard noticed a boy was in trouble in the pool and she dived in to rescue him.*

marine biologist(n) /məˈriːn baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/ ❖ **θαλάσσιος βιολόγος**
a scientist who studies things that live in the sea • *A team of marine biologists have found plastic rubbish at the bottom of the Pacific Ocean.*

mechanic (n) /məˈkæɪnɪk/ ❖ **μηχανικός**
somebody whose job is to repair machines, e.g. car engines • *Mario's motorbike needs fixing. He's taking it to a mechanic.*

mountain guide (n) /ˈmaʊntən gaɪd/ ❖ **οδηγός βουνού**
somebody who shows you the way to go up or down an area with mountains • *It's easy to get lost in the mountain paths here if you don't know the area. So it's better to hire a mountain guide to show you the route.*

painter (n)/ˈpeɪntə(r)/ ❖ **ελαιοχρωματιστής**
somebody who paints walls, etc. to decorate buildings as a job • *I hope the painters will clear up the mess when they've finished painting the bedrooms.*
➤ paint (v), painting (n)

photojournalist (n)/,fəʊtəʊ'dʒɜːnəlɪst/ ❖ **φωτορεπόρτερ**
a kind of reporter who uses photos to report news • *Karen has just got herself a job as a photojournalist at a national newspaper.*
➤ photojournalism (n)

(tennis) coach (n) /('tenɪs)kəʊtʃ/ ❖ **προπονητής (του τένις)**
a sports trainer • *Dan's tennis coach taught him how to hold the racket properly.*
➤ coach (v)

lead– led – led(v)/li:d – led – led/ ❖ **οδηγώ, καθοδηγώ, ξεναγώ**
go with or work with others to show them how to go somewhere or do something • *Erica personally leads the tour groups that she organises around the sights.*
➤ leader (n), leadership (n)

laboratory (n)/lə'bɒrətɹi/ ❖ **εργαστήριο**
a room where experiments are done • *These cameras have been developed in laboratories in Japan.*

climate(n) /'klaɪmət/ ❖ **κλίμα**
the patterns of weather in an area • *Canada has a cooler climate than Italy.*

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 31

microscope (n) /'maɪkrəskəʊp/ ❖ **μικροσκόπιο**
a device that you can look through to see things much larger than they are • *The spider's leg looked huge and spiky when I put it under the microscope.*
➤ microscopic (adj)

Value Workbook, Lesson 6

unsafe (adj)/ʌn'seɪf/ ❖ **επισηφαλής, επικίνδυνος,-η,-ο**
not safe • *The old bridge was closed because it was unsafe for traffic.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 32

keeper (n) /'ki:pə(r)/ ❖ **φύλακας**
somebody whose job is to take care of animals in a certain place • *The book I'm reading is about a boy called Aaron, who got a job as an elephant keeper after he rescued a baby elephant in Zambia.*

mural (n) /'mɪʒərəl/ ❖ **τοιχογραφία**
a painting or other work of art on a wall • *On our classroom wall, we painted a mural of wild animals in the jungle.*

fashion (n) /'fæʃ(ə)n/ ❖ μόδα

a particular style of clothes • *What do you think of the 1980s' fashions? Do you like those wide trousers?*

wonder (v)/'wʌndə(r)/ ❖ αναρωτιέμαι

think about something to decide what to do or what something is, etc. • *I wonder where my keys are. I can't find them anywhere.*

➤ wonder (n), wonderful (adj)

hard (adj) /hɑ:d/ ❖ δύσκολος,-η,-ο

not easy; difficult • *It's hard to spot snakes on the mountain because they hide from people.*

➤ hard (adv)

pay attention (phr) /peɪ ə'tenʃ(ə)n/ ❖ δίνω προσοχή

take care to do something carefully; listen to or watch somebody carefully • *Your writing skills will get better if you pay attention to spelling and grammar.*

conservancy (n)/kən'sɜ:vənsi/ ❖ προστατευόμενη περιοχή

conservation area; an area where wild animals are protected • *Rhinos are well looked after by the keepers at the conservancy.*

➤ conserve (v), conservation (n)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 34

Sherpa (n) /'ʃɜ:pə/ ❖ Σέρπα / Sherpa

a person from a particular group of people who come from Nepal in the Himalayas, who is well known for their knowledge of the mountains and ability to lead/help climbers • *Sir Edmund Hillary wouldn't have reached the top of Everest without his Sherpa guide, Tenzing Norgay.*

Lesson 7 Video p. 36

chin (n) /tʃɪn/ ❖ πηγούνι

the part of your face under your mouth • *Jeremy has a short beard on his chin.*

secure (v)/sɪ'kjʊə(r)/ ❖ ασφαλίζω

put something in a safe position so it's not easy to fall or move out of place • *Make sure you've secured the parachute on your back before you jump.*

➤ secure (adj), securely (adv), security (n)

tag (n)/tæg/ ❖ καρτελάκι, ετικέτα

a piece of plastic, metal or paper that has a number or name on it to identify something/somebody • *Write your name and phone number on the tag, and then tie or stick it onto your suitcase.*

➤ tag (v)

affix (v) /ə'fɪks/ ❖ κολλάω

attach something to something else • *You should affix stamps on the top right corner of the envelope before you post the letter.*

pleased (adj)/pli:zd/ ❖ ευχαριστημένος, χαρούμενος-η,-ο

happy • *I was pleased to hear that many zoos have sent rhinos safely back into their natural habitat.*

➤ please (v)

manager (n) /'mænidʒə(r)/ ❖ διευθυντής

somebody who is responsible for a business, shop, club, etc. • *Leonidas is the manager of our local football team.*

➤ manage (v), manageable (adj)

bother (v) /'bɒðə(r)/ ❖ ενοχλώ

worry or annoy • *Bessie blocks any annoying caller's number on her phone so that they will stop bothering her.*

➤ bother (n)

Unit 4 Let's get technical

p. 37

technical (adj) /'teknɪk(ə)l/ ❖ τεχνικός,-η,-ο

related to machines or technology • *The phones and internet went off for a few hours in our area because of a technical problem.*

➤ technically (adv)

technology (n) /tek'nɒlədʒi/ ❖ τεχνολογία

the science used to discover and design new things • *Modern technology helps us to share information with people around the world quickly.*

➤ technological (adj)

virtual reality (n) /'vɜ:tʃuəl ri'æləti/ ❖ εικονική πραγματικότητα

sounds and pictures created by a computer that look and sound almost real to a user who is attached to it • *Museum visitors can wear virtual reality headsets to get an idea of how the city was in ancient times.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 38

program (n) /'prəʊgræm/ ❖ πρόγραμμα

a set of instructions that tells a computer how to do something • *Natalie can't speak Russian, so she uses a computer program to translate text into English.*

➤ program (v), programmer (n)

chat (v) /tʃæt/ ❖ συνομιλώ, μιλάω

communicate in a friendly way by talking or sending texts • *Peter is always chatting to his friends on Facebook.*

➤ chat (n)

connect /kə'nekt/ ❖ συνδέω,-ομαι

link; join together two or more things • *If I can connect to the internet, I'll send you an email.*

➤ connection (n), connected (adj)

delete /di'li:t/ ❖ διαγράφω

remove something, e.g. words, emails or files on a computer • *Pauline deleted all the emails that she had already replied to.*

do research(phr) /dʊri'sɜ:tʃ/ /dʊ'ri:sɜ:tʃ/ ❖ κάνω έρευνα, ερευνώ

look for information about something to find out or prove facts about it • *In our economics class, we did some research about spending habits.*

improve(v) /ɪm'pru:v/ ❖ βελτιώνω

make better; get better • *You need to improve your French before you take the exam.*

➤ improvement (n)

repair (v) /rɪˈpeə(r)/ ❖ επισκευάζω
fix • *I must repair my bike before I can use it again.*
➤ repair (v), repaired (adj)

save (v) /seɪv/ ❖ αποθηκεύω
keep • *Make sure you have saved back-up copies of the files before you send them on the internet.*

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 39

greet (v) /gri:t/ ❖ χαιρετώ
say something when you meet somebody or when you start a letter, email, etc. • *The hotel manager greeted us with a friendly smile.*
➤ greeting (n)

guest (n)/gest/ ❖ φιλοξενούμενος, επισκέπτης, καλεσμένος, πελάτης (ξενοδοχείου)
somebody who is staying at a hotel or in somebody else's home • *There were over 200 guests staying at the hotel.*

capture (v) /ˈkæptʃə/ ❖ συλλαμβάνω
catch somebody/something • *The police captured the thieves who stole the painting.*
➤ capture (n)

champion(n) /ˈtʃæmpiən/ ❖ πρωταθλητής
somebody who wins a competition • *Billie Jean King was a world tennis champion.*
➤ championship (n)

defeat (v)/dɪˈfi:t/ ❖ ηττούμαι, χάνω
fail to win • *We were unhappy when our team was defeated in the final.*
➤ defeat (n)

Lesson 3 Reading p. 40

jaguar (n) /ˈdʒæɡjuə(r)/ ❖ ιαγουάρος, τζάγκουαρ
a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with large black spots, whose natural habitat is in South or Central America • *Like other big cats, jaguars are happier to live in the wild than in a zoo.*

fix (onto) (v)/fɪks (ˈɒntə)/fɪks (ˈɒntu)/ ❖ τοποθετώ
attach • *The rescue centre fixes tags onto the injured sea turtles to identify them when they return them to the sea.*

engineer(n) /,endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/ ❖ μηχανικός
somebody who designs or makes engines or machines • *Rosa studied hard at university to become a computer engineer.*
➤ engineer (v), engineering (n)

straight (into) (adv)/streɪt ('ɪntə)//streɪt ('ɪntu)/ ❖ απευθείας, ακριβώς
directly (towards) • *The explorer looked straight into the bear's eyes and tried not to show any fear.*
➤ straight (adj)

remote-controlled (adj)/rɪ'məʊt kən'trəʊld/ ❖ τηλεχειριζόμενος,-η,-ο
controlled by equipment without having to be touched by hand • *The lights in the house are remote-controlled, so they come on at the same time every night even when we're not at home.*
➤ remote control (n)

region (n) /'riːdʒən/ ❖ περιοχή
a large area of land • *The Nevada Desert is one of the driest regions of the United States.*
➤ regional (adj)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 42

panic (v) /'pæɪnk/ ❖ πανικοβάλλομαι
suddenly feel so frightened that you cannot think clearly • *Try not to panic if you see an accident, but stay calm and phone for help.*
➤ panic (n), panic-stricken (adj)

password (n) /'pɑːswɜːd/ ❖ κωδικός πρόσβασης
a series of letters and/or numbers that you must type into a computer before you can use it
• *Graham forgot his password for the website, so he couldn't check his bank account.*

reset (v) /,riː'set/ ❖ επαναφορά
change the controls or code on something so it is ready to use again • *If you forget your password, just email the website and they'll send you a link to reset it.*

weird (adj) /waɪəd/ ❖ παράξενος,-η,-ο
very strange • *When the car began to make a weird noise, I knew something was wrong with the engine.*

undo (v) /ʌn'duː/ ❖ αναίρεση
cancel an action you have already done • *Liana realized she had copied the wrong text onto the page, so she clicked the 'undo' button to remove it.*

waste bin (n) /'weɪst bɪn/ ❖ κάδος απορριμμάτων, κάδος ανακύκλωσης
a container for rubbish; a place on a computer where deleted items are put • *I couldn't find the email you sent yesterday, but then I saw it was in the waste bin.*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 43

alarm(clock) (n) /ə'la:m (klɒk)/

❖ ξυπνητήρι

a clock that rings at a certain time to wake you up • *Ian forgot to set his alarm clock, but he still woke up at the usual time.*

➤ alarm (v)

button (n) /'bʌt(ə)n/ ❖ κουμπί, πλήκτρο

a switch on a machine, etc. • *I don't understand what all these buttons on the camera are for, so I just set everything to take photos automatically.*

snooze (v) /snu:z/ ❖ παίρνω έναν υπνάκο

have a short sleep • *In some hot countries, people often take a snooze in the afternoon and go back to work in the evening.*

➤ snooze (n)

edit (v) /'edɪt/ ❖ επεξεργάζομαι

make changes to a text, an image, etc. • *This photo is absolutely perfect; you don't need to edit it.*

➤ editor (n)

document (n) /'dɒkjumənt/

❖ έγγραφο

a computer file with written text • *Remember to save your document as you're writing so you don't lose any of your text changes.*

download (v) /'daʊn'ləʊd/

❖ κάνω λήψη, κατεβάζω

put a file from the internet onto your computer or a device • *Sometimes Alexei downloads music to listen to on his tablet.*

Lesson 7 Video p. 44

walkie-talkie (n) /'wɔ:ki 'tɔ:ki/

❖ ασύρματος

a kind of radio that you can use to talk to another person or send messages • *The leader at the front of the large hiking group communicated with the leader at the back by walkie talkie to check that everybody was safe.*

windscreen wiper (n) /'wɪndskri:n waɪpə(r)/ ❖ υαλοκαθαριστήρας

a device with a thin rubber edge that moves back and forth across a car window to clear off rain, etc. • *When it started to rain, the taxi driver switched on the windscreen wipers.*

➤ wipe (v)

Reading extra 1 pp. 46–47

voice (n)/vɔɪs/ ❖ **φωνή**

the sounds a person makes through their mouth to communicate • *People think parrots can talk because they can copy some sounds from a human voice.*

various (adj)/'veəriəs/ ❖ **διάφορος,-η,-ο**

many different types • *Dolphins communicate with each other using various sounds.*

➤ vary (v), variety (n)

orca (n) /'ɔ:kə/ ❖ **όρκα**

a killer whale • *Although they are called killer whales, orcas are actually the largest type of dolphins.*

blowhole (n)/'bləʊhəʊl/ ❖ **φουσητήρας**

a hole on a whale's or dolphin's head that is used for breathing • *An orca takes in air through the blowhole on its back.*

zero (number) /'ziərəʊ/ ❖ **μηδέν**

the number 0 • *In winter, the temperature is often below zero in the mountains.*

rude (adj) /ru:d/ ❖ **αγενής,-ής,-ές**

not polite; not showing respect • *It's very rude to push in front of other people who are waiting in line for something.*

➤ rudely (adv), rudeness (n)

gather (v) /'gæðə(r)/ ❖ **συγκεντρώνομαι**

collect; get together • *The fans gathered outside the theatre door, hoping to get the band's autographs.*

➤ gathering (n)

herring (n) /'herɪŋ/ ❖ **ρέγγα**

a kind of oily fish from the north Atlantic Ocean and the Baltic Sea • *Herring is a popular fish that's often caught by fishermen from Scotland and Scandinavian countries.*

Unit 5 Going places

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 50

cross (v)/kros/ ❖ διασχίζω

go from one side of a place to the other • *It took weeks to cross the Atlantic in a small boat.*

➤ crossing (n)

suitcase (n) /'su:tkeɪs/ ❖ βαλίτσα, αποσκευή

a large bag with flat sides that you can pack clothes in to take travelling • *Stephanie packed all her summer clothes and swimsuits in her suitcase and went to the airport.*

single (adj) /'siŋg(ə)l/ ❖ ούτε ένας/μία/ένα

only one • *There wasn't a single street light on, so the town was in complete darkness.*

hurry (v) /'hʌrɪ/ ❖ βιάζομαι

move quickly • *There's no need to hurry; we've got plenty of time to finish the project.*

➤ hurry (n)

set off (phr v) /set ɒf/ ❖ ξεκινάω, αναχωρώ

start a journey • *What time will we set off on our trip tomorrow?*

destination (n) /destɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ προορισμός

the place you are going to • *We are about to start our flight from London and our destination is Dubai.*

view (n) /vjʊ:/ ❖ θέα

what you can see from a place (often talking about a beautiful sight) • *They had a great view of the countryside from the window of the train.*

➤ view (v), viewing (adj), viewer (n)

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 51

construction (n) /kən'strʌkʃ(ə)n/ ❖ κατασκευή

the process of building things, e.g. buildings, roads, etc. • *Since the construction work on the new bridge started, there have been huge traffic problems in the area.*

➤ construct (v)

rebuild – rebuilt – rebuilt (v) /ri:'bɪld – ri:'bɪlt – ri:'bɪlt/ ❖ ανακατασκευάζω, ξαναχτίζω

build something again • *After the storm damage, many buildings in the town were rebuilt.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 52

suspension bridge (n)/sə'spenʃ(ə)n brɪdʒ/ ❖ **κρεμαστή γέφυρα**

a type of bridge that hangs on strong metal wires that are held up by towers at the ends • *It's much faster to drive across the river since the new suspension bridge opened.*

centimetre (n) /'sentɪmi:tə(r)/ ❖ **εκατοστό**

a small unit of distance, 100th of a metre • *Yolanda asked the hairdresser just to cut about two centimetres off her hair to tidy it up.*

wide (adj)/waɪd/ ❖ **πλατύς, φαρδύς,-ιά,-ύ**

measuring from one side to the other • *The river isn't very wide here. I think we can jump across it.*

➤ widen (v), width (n)

metre (n) /'mi:tə(r)/ ❖ **μέτρο**

100 centimetres • *The room is five metres long and four metres wide.*

➤ metric (adj)

brave (adj)/breɪv/ ❖ **γενναίος,-α,-ο**

not afraid to do something • *You have to be brave to try kitesurfing.*

➤ bravery (n)

height (n)/haɪt/ ❖ **ύψος**

a high place • *Jake couldn't walk across the rope bridge because he's afraid of heights.*

➤ high (adj)

tunnel (n) /'tʌn(əl)/ ❖ **σήραγγα, τούνελ**

a long passage through rock • *The train goes through a long tunnel to the other side of the mountain.*

➤ tunnel (v)

load(n) /ləʊd/ ❖ **φορτίο**

something, usually heavy, that is carried • *It's unkind to make donkeys carry heavy loads. They often get hurt doing so.*

➤ load (v)

pedestrian (n) /pə'destriən/ ❖ **πεζός**

somebody who is walking in the street, not driving or riding • *There should be safe places for pedestrians to cross busy main roads, like a bridge or tunnel.*

➤ pedestrianise (v)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 53

petrol (n) /'petrəl/ ❖ βενζίνη

oil used to make an engine work • *The driver stopped to put some petrol in the car.*

Lesson 5 Chant p. 54

relax(v) /rɪ'læks/ ❖ χαλαρώνω

have a break and do something you like doing without stress • *Tom likes listening to music to relax before bedtime.*

➤ relaxed (adj), relaxation (n)

cyclist (n) /'saɪk(ə)lɪst/ ❖ ποδηλάτης

somebody who rides a bicycle • *Many cities have special paths for cyclists to use at the sides of busy roads.*

➤ cycle (n, v)

Value Workbook, Lesson 6

regularly (adv) /'regjələli/ ❖ τακτικά, συστηματικά

at regular intervals • *I go to the theatre quite regularly – I mean, about once a month.*

➤ regular (adj)

Lesson 6 Writing p. 55

population (n) /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ πληθυσμός

the number of people who live in an area • *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number seems to be growing every day.*

➤ populate (v)

southernmost (adj) /'sʌðənməʊst/ ❖ νοτιότερος

furthest towards the south • *They sailed to the southernmost part of the island.*

attraction (n) /ə'trækʃ(ə)n/ ❖ αξιοθέατο, πόλος έλξης, θέλγητρο

an interesting activity or place to see; something that makes something/somebody interesting or fun • *One of London's biggest tourist attractions is the London Eye.*

➤ attract (v), attractive (adj)

per(prep) /pə(r)/ /pɜ:(r)/ ❖ ανά, τον/την/το

for each • *Irena goes to the gym four times per week.*

border (n) /'bɔ:də(r)/ ❖ σύνορο

the invisible line that separates two countries • *David has a sheep farm in Wales near the English border.*

Lesson 7 Video p. 56

surround (v)/sə'raʊnd/ ❖ **περικυκλώνω**

be all around something/somebody • *The house was surrounded by trees and plants.*

➤ surroundings (n pl)

melt (v) /melt/ ❖ **λιώνω**

heat something, e.g. ice, to turn it into liquid; become liquid because of heat • *Put the ice cream in the freezer or it will melt.*

downhill (adv) /,daʊn'hɪl/ ❖ **στην κατηφόρα, κατηφορικός,-ή,-ό**

in a direction down, towards the bottom of a hill • *It's easy to ride a bike downhill, but you have to be able to control it to make it stop.*

uphill (adv) /,ʌp'hɪl/ ❖ **στην ανηφόρα, ανηφορικός,-ή,-ό**

in a direction up, towards the top of a hill • *The hikers were tired after walking uphill all day.*

Unit 6 Fantastic festivals

p. 57

notice (v) /'nəʊtɪs/ ❖ προσέχω, βλέπω, παρατηρώ
see or hear something • *I notice you've had a haircut. It looks good.*
➤ notice (n), noticeable (adj)

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 58

second (n) /'sekənd/ ❖ δευτερόλεπτο
a very short measure of time; one sixtieth of a minute • *The phone only rang for a few seconds, so I didn't have time to answer it.*

minute (n) /'mɪnɪt/ ❖ λεπτό
a short measure of time; a period of 60 seconds • *You can boil an egg in three minutes.*

hour (n) /'aʊə(r)/ ❖ ώρα
a measure of time; a period of 60 minutes • *The bus leaves in half an hour. Let's have a cup of coffee while we're waiting.*

month (n) /mʌnθ/ ❖ μήνας
one of twelve parts of the year • *Which month is your birthday? Is it March or April?*

spring (n) /sprɪŋ/ ❖ άνοιξη
the season after winter and before summer • *The flowers look beautiful in the fields in spring.*

summer (n) /'sʌmə(r)/ ❖ καλοκαίρι
the hottest season of the year • *In summer, we don't go to school and we often go on holidays.*

autumn (n) /'ɔ:təm/ ❖ φθινόπωρο
the season after summer and before winter • *The weather begins to get cooler and the leaves change colour in the autumn.*

winter (n) /'wɪntə(r)/ ❖ χειμώνας
the coldest season of the year • *Do you enjoy winter sports like snowboarding?*

century (n) /'sentʃəri/ ❖ αιώνας, εκατονταετία
a period of 100 years • *The internet was invented during the twentieth century.*

midday (n) /'mɪd'deɪ/ ❖ μεσημέρι
12 o'clock in the daytime at the end of the morning • *Office workers often have their lunch break around midday.*

midnight (n) /'mɪdnɑɪt/ ❖ **μεσάνυχτα**

12 o'clock at night • *Our plane arrives in Paris at midnight, so we can catch the night bus from the airport.*

a.m. (abbr) /,eɪ 'em/ ❖ **π.μ.**

the time after 12 o'clock midnight until 12 o'clock midday; used after a number for the time in the morning • *Florence has breakfast at 7a.m.*

p.m. (abbr) /,pi: 'em/ ❖ **μ.μ.**

the time after 12 o'clock midday until 12 o'clock midnight; used after a number for the time in the afternoon or evening up to midnight • *My tennis practice is at 4.30 p.m.*

blossom (n) /'blɒsəm/ ❖ **άνθος, λουλούδι**

a flower on a plant or tree • *The air was filled with the fresh smell of orange blossoms.*

➤ blossom (v)

Lesson 3 Reading p. 60

mixture (n) /'mɪkstʃə(r)/ ❖ **μίγμα, μίξη, συνδυασμός**

a combination of different things • *The music at the festival was a mixture of sounds from all over the world.*

➤ mix (v)

tropical fruit (n) /'trɒpɪkəl fru:t/ ❖ **τροπικό φρούτο**

fruit that comes from the countries in the hottest part of Earth near the equator • *Tropical fruits, like mangoes and bananas, are tasty and colourful.*

seafood (n) /'si:fu:d/ ❖ **θαλασσινά**

fish and shellfish • *This restaurant serves seafood, such as fish, crab and prawns.*

raw (adj) /rɔ:/ ❖ **ωμός,-ή,-ό**

uncooked • *A meal of sushi often includes raw fish.*

mud (n) /mʌd/ ❖ **λάσπη**

wet earth • *It was raining, so the hikers got mud on their boots.*

➤ muddy (adj)

skin (n) /skɪn/ ❖ **δέρμα, επιδερμίδα**

the outside cover of your body • *Nancy doesn't sit in the sun too long because she's got fair skin that gets burnt easily.*

pour (v) /pɔ:(r)/ ❖ **χύνω, ρίχνω, βάζω (υγρό)**

put (liquid) into a container or over something/somebody • *The weather was very hot and the children poured water over each other to have fun keeping cool.*

Value Workbook, Lesson 6

culture (n)/'kʌltʃə(r)/ ❖ **κουλτούρα, πολιτισμός**

the way things are traditionally done in a country, especially in connection with art, literature, music, etc. • *Windmills and canals are symbols of Dutch culture.*

➤ cultural (adj)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 61

muddy (adj)/'mʌdi/ ❖ **λασπώδης, λασπωμένος,-η,-ο**

covered in mud • *Please take your muddy shoes off at the door when you come in.*

➤ mud (n)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 62

tap (v)/tæp/ ❖ **χτυπάω**

hit your feet softly against the floor, or fingers on a table, etc. • *The audience tapped their feet to the beat of the music.*

➤ tap (n)

go to waste (expr)/gəʊtəweɪst/ ❖ **χαραμίζω, πάω στράφι, πάω χαμένος**

not be used • *I know you're tired, but keep going till you finish your course, or all your hard work will go to waste.*

breeze (n)/bri:z/ ❖ **αεράκι, αύρα**

a light wind • *There was a cool evening breeze that turned into a strong wind as the clouds got closer.*

➤ breezy (adj)

Lesson 6 Writing p. 63

hot-air balloon (n)/,hɒt 'eə(r) bælu:n/ ❖ **αερόστατο**

a very large balloon that is filled with hot air to move high above the ground, usually with a large basket below that carries people • *The morning sky was filled with hot-air balloons carrying tourists above Cappadocia.*

experience (n) /ɪk'spɪəriəns/ ❖ **εμπειρία**

an activity that has an effect on somebody • *Being in the car accident was a scary experience that he never wanted to happen again.*

➤ experience (v), experienced (adj)

Lesson 7 Video p. 64

pottery (n) /'pɒtəri/ ❖ **κεραμική**

the act of making dishes and pots by hand from clay • *Liz learnt some basic pottery skills at the class and she made some small vases.*

➤ potter (n), pot (n)

costume (n) /'kɒstju:m/ ❖ **στολή, φορεσιά**

special clothes you wear to look like somebody/something else • *Don't tell me you're going to wear that clown costume to the party.*

powder (n) /'paʊdə(r)/ ❖ **σκόνη**

very small pieces of soft dry material • *We know the dog has eaten the cake; he's got chocolate powder all over his nose!*

➤ powder (v), powdery (adj)

exhibition (n) /,eksɪ'biʃ(ə)n/ ❖ **έκθεση**

a show of things for people to see, e.g. in a museum • *There was an exhibition of students' paintings and other artwork at the school fair.*

➤ exhibit (v, n), exhibitor (n)

Function 2: Agreeing and disagreeing p. 65

so (adv) /səʊ/ ❖ **έτσι, το ίδιο**

used after a verb to avoid repeating something already mentioned • *'I think it's going to rain.'* *'I think so, too.'*

quite (adv) /kwaɪt/

❖ **απολύτως, πολύ**

really • *This snake looks a bit scary, but it's quite safe to touch it.*

School trip 2 pp. 66–67

expedition (n) /,eksprə'diʃ(ə)n/

❖ **αποστολή**

a journey to explore a place • *The team of scientists will begin their expedition across the desert next month.*

tripod (n) /'traɪpɒd/ ❖ **τρίποδο**

a three-legged support for a camera or telescope • *It's hard to hold the camera steady by hand, so try putting it on a tripod.*

tin foil (n) /tɪn fɔɪl/ ❖ **αλουμινόχαρτο**

very thin sheets of metal used for wrapping food in for cooking • *To make baked potatoes, just wash them, then wrap them in tin foil and cook them in the oven.*

tape (n) /teɪp/ ❖ κολλητική ταινία, σελοτέιπ

a long piece of thin material that's sticky on one side • *I put a piece of sticky tape around the parcel to keep it closed.*

blanket (n) /'blæŋkɪt/ ❖ κουβέρτα

a large thick cover put onto a bed to keep you warm • *There are extra blankets in the bedroom in case you feel cold at night.*

Unit 7 Extreme sports

p. 69

compete (v)/kəm'pi:t/ ❖ **διαγωνίζομαι, αγωνίζομαι, συμμετέχω**
take part in a competition or sport • *Hundreds of tennis players compete at Wimbledon every year.*

➤ competitor (n), competition (n), competitive (adj), competitively (adv)

risky (adj) /'rɪski/ ❖ **ριψοκίνδυνος,-η,-ο**
dangerous • *It's silly to do anything too risky, like sailing in bad weather.*

➤ risk (n), riskily (adv)

bungee jumping (n)/'bʌndʒi dʒʌmpɪŋ/ ❖ **bungee jumping, μπάντζι τζάμπινγκ**
a sport in which you jump off a high place, like a bridge or a cliff, with a kind of rope tied on your feet • *People come to the activity centre to do bungee jumping from the bridge over the river.*

unicycling (n)/'ju:nɪ,sɑɪk(ə)lɪŋ/ ❖ **κάνω μονόκυκλο**
the activity of riding a unicycle (a cycle with one wheel) • *Would you like to try unicycling up and down a mountain path? It's quite a difficult and dangerous sport.*

➤ unicycle (n, v)

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 70

challenging (adj) /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ ❖ **γεμάτος προκλήσεις, απαιτητικός**
difficult in an interesting way • *Being a doctor is a challenging job because other people's lives depend on you.*

➤ challenge (n, v)

route (n)/ru:t/ ❖ **διαδρομή**
the way from one place to another • *Do you know the route to the airport?*

➤ route (v)

concentrate(on)(v) /'kɒns(ə)ntreɪt (ɒn)/ ❖ **επικεντρώνομαι (σε)**
give all your attention to something • *I can't concentrate on my work when the neighbours are making so much noise.*

➤ concentration (n), concentrated (adj)

accident (n)/'æksɪdɪnt/ ❖ **ατύχημα**
something (usually bad) that happens without you expecting it • *Ride your bike carefully or you might have an accident.*

➤ accidental (adj), accidentally (adv)

beginner (n)/bɪˈɡɪnə(r)/ ❖ αρχάριος

somebody who is new at doing or learning something • *I can't speak Portuguese, so I've joined the beginners' class.*

➤ begin (v), beginning (n)

expert(n)/'ekspɜ:t/ ❖ ειδικός

a person who knows a lot about something or can do something very well • *So you say you're an expert on history. When did the Romans first come to Britain?*

➤ expert (adj), expertly (adv)

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 71

rule (n)/ru:l/ ❖ κανόνας

an instruction that says how things must be done or what is allowed • *One of the rules at my school is that we can't use mobile phones or smartwatches in exams.*

➤ rule (v), ruler (n), ruling (n)

Lesson 3 Reading p. 72

flow (v)/fləʊ/ ❖ ρέω, κυλάω, χύνομαι

move easily in one direction • *The River Nile flows into the Mediterranean Sea.*

➤ flow (n)

steeply (adv)/'sti:pli/ ❖ απότομα

in a way that goes up or down very quickly on a slope • *The road went steeply up towards the top of the hill.*

➤ steep (adj)

specially (adv)/'speʃəli/ ❖ ειδικά

in a special way for a particular purpose • *The baker made a cake specially for Ethan's sixteenth birthday.*

➤ special (adj)

steep (adj)/sti:p/ ❖ απότομος,-η,-ο

this describes a slope that goes up or down very quickly • *The group had to stop for some breaks when they were walking up the steep hill.*

➤ steeply (adv)

frightening(adj)/'fraɪt(ə)nɪŋ/ ❖ τρομακτικός,-ή,-ό

that makes you afraid • *It was a frightening experience when our plane nearly crashed.*

➤ frighten (v), fright (n), frightened (adj), frighteningly (adv)

trap (v)/træp/ ❖ παγιδεύω

put something in a place where it's impossible to leave • *The turtle was trapped in the fishing net and couldn't move.*

➤ trap (n)

luckily (adv)/'lʌkɪli/ ❖ ευτυχώς

through good luck • *We almost missed the train to Moscow. Luckily for us, it left late because of the bad weather.*

➤ lucky (adj)

wetsuit (n)/'wetsu:t/ ❖ αδιάβροχη στολή, στολή κατάδυσης

an item of waterproof clothing made of rubber that fits over the whole body • *Keira wears her wetsuit to swim in the sea when it's cold in winter.*

paddle (v)/'pæd(ə)l/ ❖ κωπηλατώ, κάνω κουπί

row a boat using a pole or poles with a flat end • *Ted paddled the raft down the river.*

➤ paddle (n)

go with the flow (expr) /gəʊwɪððəʊfləʊ/ ❖ αφήνω τα πράγματα να κυλήσουν

do the same as others are doing • *Just relax and go with the flow. You'll enjoy the experience.*

time-lapse (adj)/'taɪm læps/ ❖ τεχνική time-lapse, (βίντεο) βαθμιαίας παρέλευσης χρόνου

made by taking a number of images, one after the other, then put together to look as if the process of something happened quickly • *Sally made a time-lapse video of the spider making its web.*

Lesson 5 Chant p. 74

whizz (v)/wɪz/ ❖ κινούμαι σαν βολίδα, «σφυρίζω»

move very fast • *The drone whizzed across the sky taking photos of the land below.*

flip (v)/flɪp/ ❖ αναποδογυρίζω

turn over quickly into a different position • *The diver flipped over in the air before he landed in the pool.*

➤ flip (n)

surely (adv)/'ʃʊəli/ ❖ σίγουρα, οπωσδήποτε

used to mean you think something is probably for sure • *Surely the snow will stop soon, won't it?*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 75

mountain range (n) /'maʊntənreɪndʒ/ ❖ οροσειρά

a group or line of mountains located close together • *The Cairngorms is the highest mountain range in the UK.*

explanation (n) /,eksplə'neɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ εξήγηση

the reason given for why something happened or why something was done • *The teacher gave us a good explanation of how to do the exercise.*

➤ explain (v), explanatory (adj)

Lesson 7 Video p. 76

split– split– split(v) /splɪt– splɪt– splɪt/ ❖ χωρίζω, διαχωρίζω

makes something into two or more parts • *The football coach split the players into two teams of five.*

choose – chose – chosen (v) /tʃuːz – tʃəʊz – 'tʃəʊz(ə)n/ ❖ επιλέγω

decide which of two or more things you want • *If you had to choose an extreme sport to try, which would it be?*

Unit 8 Tales of survival

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 78

realize (v)/'ri:əlaɪz/ ❖ **συνειδητοποιώ**
start to understand (that something is happening or true) • *They realized they were going the wrong way when they saw the signpost.*
➤ realization (n)

battery (n)/'bæt(ə)ri/ ❖ **μπαταρία**
something that you put in a machine or device to give it electricity to make it work • *The laptop isn't working because it needs a new battery.*

dead(adj)/ded/ ❖ **νεκρός,-ή,-ό**
not working because there's no power • *The phone lines were dead after the bad storm.*
➤ die (v)

horrible (adj) /'hɒrəb(ə)l/ ❖ **απαίσιος, φρικτός,-ή,-ό**
very bad • *Getting lost in the snowstorm was a horrible experience. We were so scared!*
➤ horribly (adv)

search (v) /sɜ:tʃ/ ❖ **αναζητώ, ψάχνω**
look for • *The police often use dogs to search for people who are missing.*
➤ search (n)

inside out (expr) /,ɪn'saɪdaʊt/ ❖ **ανάποδα, μέσα έξω**
with the inside part of something on the outside • *Jenny felt a bit silly when she realized she was wearing her T-shirt inside out.*

charge (v)/tʃɑ:dʒ/ ❖ **φορτίζω**
put electricity into something so it will work • *Where can I charge my smartphone? The battery is almost dead.*
➤ charge (n), charger (n)

lifeboat (n)/'laɪfbɔ:t/ ❖ **σωστική λέμβος**
a special boat that is sent to rescue people who are in danger at sea • *The lifeboats went out to rescue the fishermen who were in trouble on the stormy sea.*

stay behind (phr v)/steɪ bɪ'hɑɪnd/ ❖ **μένω πίσω**
not leave somewhere when others go; remain • *Three of the plane crash survivors went to look for help while the others stayed behind.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 80

kindness (n)/'kaɪndnəs/ ❖ καλοσύνη

the quality of being friendly and caring • *Thank you for your kindness. I'll never forget how much you helped me.*

➤ kind (n), kindly (adv)

stranger (n)/'streɪndʒə(r)/ ❖ ξένος, άγνωστος,-η,-ο

somebody that you do not know • *The local people aren't very friendly towards strangers. I understand that's because of the recent war.*

➤ strange (adj), strangely (adv)

treatment (n)/'tri:tmənt/ ❖ θεραπεία, θεραπευτική αγωγή

medical attention given to somebody who is ill • *The best treatment for a cold is rest, plenty of tea and fruit juice, and some painkillers.*

➤ treat (v)

alive (adj)/ə'laɪv/ ❖ ζωντανός,-ή,-ό

living • *The pilot was lucky to be alive after his plane crashed.*

Value Workbook, Lesson 6

kind (adj)/kaɪnd/ ❖ καλοσυνάτος, καλός,-ή,-ό

friendly and caring • *Mr Jackson is a kind person. He always helps other people and animals in trouble.*

➤ kindness (n), kindly (adv)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 81

text (n)/tekst/ ❖ κείμενο

a piece of writing • *Read the text quickly first. Then read the questions and read it again more carefully.*

➤ text (v)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 82

statue (n) /'stætʃu:/ ❖ άγαλμα

a figure of a person, animal or object that somebody makes from stone or metal • *There's a statue of King Robert the Bruce near Stirling Castle.*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 83

tip (n)/tɪp/ ❖ συμβουλή

a piece of advice • *Can you give me some tips on how to prepare for my first job interview?*

explain (v)/ɪk'spleɪn/ ❖ εξηγώ

give details or describe something for somebody to understand • *Malcolm explained how to get to the restaurant.*

➤ explanation (n)

Lesson 7 Video p. 84

rowing boat (n)/'rəʊɪŋ bəʊt/ ❖ βάρκα

a small boat that you move by using paddles • *We hired a rowing boat to go around the island on the lake.*

➤ row (v)

attempt (n) /ə'tempt/ ❖ προσπάθεια, απόπειρα

try and do something; often something difficult • *The juggler made a new world record attempt by trying to juggle as many objects as possible without dropping them.*

➤ attempt (v)

row (v)/rəʊ/ ❖ κωπηλατώ

make a boat move across water by pulling on paddles/oars • *There was no wind for the sails, so we rowed the boat to the island.*

➤ rowing (n)

Reading extra 2 pp. 86–87

gourd (n)/ɡɔəd/ ❖ νεροκολοκύθα

a fruit that has hard skin which is used to make a container • *A line of painted gourds decorated the restaurant wall.*

judge (v)/dʒʌdʒ/ ❖ κρίνω

decide what you think about something • *How do you judge what makes a good book?*

➤ judge (n)

wisdom (n) /'wɪzdəm/ ❖ σοφία

knowledge about life • *Georgia's grandchildren have learnt a lot from her words of wisdom.*

➤ wise (adj)

slug (n)/slʌɡ/ ❖ γυμνοσάλιαγκας

a small soft animal with no legs, like a snail without a shell • *Dad's a bit annoyed that slugs have eaten his lettuces in the garden.*

snail (n) /sneɪl/ ❖ σαλιγκάρι

a small animal with a soft body that lives inside a shell and moves very slowly • *The snail slid slowly across the rocks.*

grasshopper (n) /'grɑːʃɒpə(r)/ ❖ ακρίδα

an insect that eats plants, jumps high and can make sounds with its legs • *Grasshoppers have very long back legs so they can move far by jumping from place to place.*

steal– stole – stolen (v) /stiːl– stəʊl – 'stəʊlən/ ❖ κλέβω

take something that belongs to somebody else without permission • *Somebody stole Megan's bag when she was on the bus.*

➤ stolen (adj), stealing (n)

share (v) /ʃeə(r)/ ❖ μοιράζομαι

give part of what you have to others • *Michael shared his sandwiches with the poor hungry man on the park bench.*

➤ share (n)

Unit 9 Exploring the world

p. 89

paleoanthropologist (n) /ˌpæliəʊsænθrɒpələdʒɪst/ ❖ **παλαιοανθρωπολόγος**
somebody whose job is to study human bones and fossils • *The paleoanthropologist examined the skull of a human, which was thousands of years old.*

➤ paleoanthropology (n)

comedian (n)/kə'mi:diən/ ❖ **κωμικός**
somebody who entertains people by telling funny stories or jokes • *Ricky is a great comedian, who can make clever jokes about some serious ideas.*

➤ comedy (n)

continent (n) /'kɒntɪnənt/ ❖ **ήπειρος**
one of the large masses of land on Earth • *Not many people live on the continent of Antarctica. It's too cold!*

➤ continental (adj)

Neanderthal (adj)/ni'ændəθɑ:l/ ❖ **Νεάντερταλ**
A type of human who lived in a very basic way in Europe and Asia in an early period in history • *Some of the earliest Neanderthal bones we know about are from 450,000 years ago.*

➤ Neanderthal (n)

skull (n)/skʌl/ ❖ **κρανίο**
the bones of a person's or animal's head • *The warrior hit his enemy on the head with an axe and broke his skull.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 90

trek (n)/trek/ ❖ **πεζοπορία**
a long walk; a hike • *After a five-hour trek through the jungle, they stopped to camp for the night.*

➤ trek (v), trekking (n)

have the chance (phr)/hæv ðə tʃɑ:ns/ ❖ **έχω την ευκαιρία/τη δυνατότητα**
find the possibility • *My grandparents never had the chance to travel to other countries. Travelling was more difficult and they didn't have enough money.*

➤ chance (n)

bite – bit – bitten (v)/baɪt–bɪt –'bɪt(ə)n/ ❖ **δαγκώνω**
use teeth to cut something • *I get huge red spots when mosquitoes bite me.*

➤ bite (n)

sting – stung – stung (v)/στɪŋ–stʌŋ–stʌŋ/ ❖ τσιμπάω
touch the skin in a way that hurts and you feel a sudden pain • *Ouch! I've been stung by a wasp.*

➤ sting (n), stinging (adj)

backpack (n)/'bækpæk/ ❖ σακίδιο πλάτης
a large bag that you can carry on your back • *The Sherpas were carrying large backpacks with their tents and clothes.*

➤ backpacker (n)

run out(of) (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/ ❖ ξεμένω, κάτι μου έχει τελειώσει
use all that you have of something • *We've run out of bread. Can you go and buy some?*

fang (n)/fæŋ/ ❖ κυνόδοντας
one of two long sharp teeth at the front of an animal's mouth • *When the wolf got its fangs into the rabbit, there was no way it could escape.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 92

mastodon (n)/'mæstə,dɒn/ ❖ μαστόδοντας
an animal like an elephant that lived about ten thousand years ago • *Mastodons became extinct over 10,000 years ago.*

point(n) /pɔɪnt/ ❖ άκρη
the thin sharp end of something • *Tracy sharpened the point of her pencil.*

➤ pointed (adj), point (v)

observatory (n)/əb'zɜ:vətɹi/ ❖ παρατηρητήριο
a building from which you look through a telescope at things in space • *We went on a school trip to the observatory to learn more about planets.*

➤ observe (v), observation (n)

coin (n) /kɔɪn/ ❖ κέρμα
a piece of metal which is money • *I paid for my tea with a one-pound coin.*

coast (n)/kəʊst/ ❖ ακτή
the land next to the sea • *Looking across the English Channel, we could see the coast of France in the distance.*

➤ coastal (adj)

be worth (phr)/bi wɜ:θ/ ❖ αξίζω
be useful enough to do; have a value • *It's a lovely necklace, but it isn't worth the price they're asking.*

Lesson 5 Chant p. 94

fuss (n) /fʌs/ ❖ φασαρία

worry or excitement that isn't needed or wanted; a lot of noise or complaints about something • *The teacher made a fuss about me forgetting to do my homework again.*

➤ fuss (v), fussy (adj)

Lesson 6 Writing p. 95

advantage (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ ❖ πλεονέκτημα

something that is good about something • *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home.*

➤ advantageous (adj)

disadvantage (n) /'dɪsəd,vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ ❖ μειονέκτημα

something that is bad about something • *The disadvantage of living on a farm is that I have to travel a long way to school.*

➤ disadvantageous (adj)

on the other hand (expr) /'ʌðə(r) hænd/ ❖ αφετέρου, από την άλλη πλευρά

used to introduce an opposite opinion or different idea to the one before • *In some ways it's nice to be an only child. On the other hand, it would be good to have brothers and sisters to play with.*

argument (n) /'ɑ:gjʊmənt/ ❖ επιχείρημα

a reason to support an opinion or idea • *If you disagree with Mum, you need to come up with a strong argument not to do what she says.*

➤ argue (v), argumentative (adj)

contrast (n) /'kɒntrɑ:st/ ❖ αντίθεση

a clear difference between two things • *There is a huge contrast between living in a quiet village and life in the centre of London.*

➤ contrast (v)

Lesson 7 Video p. 96

shipwreck (n) /'ʃɪprek/ ❖ ναυάγιο

a ship that has sunk at sea • *The ancient machine was found in a shipwreck on the bottom of the sea off the south coast of Greece.*

➤ shipwreck (v), shipwrecked (adj)

disk (n) /dɪsk/ ❖ δίσκος

a flat circular object • *Historians have managed to understand some of the writing on the ancient stone disk found in Crete.*

wrap (v) /ræp/ ❖ τυλίγω

put something such as paper or material around something • *Wrap the baby in her blanket to keep her warm.*

➤ wrapper (n)

confirm (v)/kən'fɜ:m/ ❖ επιβεβαιώνω

show something to be true • *Please reply by email to confirm whether you will be at the meeting.*

➤ confirmation (n)

symbolize (v) /'sɪmbəlaɪz/ ❖ συμβολίζω

represent something • *The figure of the bull on the cave wall symbolized the idea of strength.*

➤ symbol (n), symbolic (adj)

Unit 10 Great museums

p. 97

display (v)/dɪ'spleɪ/ ❖ εκθέτω

put something in a place where people can see it • *A large number of historic sculptures from ancient Greece are displayed at the British Museum and the Louvre.*

➤ display (n)

visitor (n) /'vɪzɪtə(r)/ ❖ επισκέπτης

somebody who goes to see somebody/something • *How many visitors came to the museum last week?*

➤ visit (n)

coral (n) /'kɒrəl/ ❖ κοράλλι

a kind of rock made from the bones of small sea creatures • *The fishing boats sailed down the coast of Croatia, looking for corals to collect and sell for making jewellery.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 98

touch (v)/tʌtʃ/ ❖ αγγίζω

put your hand or part of your body on something • *The ball touched the net before the goalkeeper could stop it.*

➤ touching (adj), touch (n)

admire (v) /əd'maɪə(r)/ ❖ θαυμάζω

look at something and think it is attractive • *I really admire her; she is so talented and creative.*

➤ admiration (n), admirable (adj)

enter a competition (expr) /'entə(r) ə,kɒmpə'tɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ συμμετέχω/παίρνω μέρος σε διαγωνισμό

put your name on a list to take part in a contest • *Marinos entered the swimming competition and came first in every race.*

fascinating (adj) /'fæsnɪneɪtɪŋ/ ❖ συναρπαστικός,-ή,-ό

very interesting • *We heard a fascinating story about how people used to spread news in the past.*

➤ fascinate (v), fascinated (adj), fascination (n)

opening time (n) /'əʊpənɪŋ taɪm/ ❖ ώρα έναρξης λειτουργίας, το άνοιγμα των καταστημάτων

the time when a shop, restaurant, café, etc. begins serving customers • *The normal business opening time in the UK is 9 a.m. but these days some shops and services are open 24 hours.*

closing time (n)/'kləʊzɪŋ taɪm/ ❖ **ώρα λήξης λειτουργίας, το κλείσιμο των καταστημάτων**

the time when a shop, restaurant, café, etc. stops serving customers • *Yiannis hates it when customers arrive at his restaurant to order food ten minutes before closing time.*

go out (phr v)/gəʊaʊt/ ❖ **βγαίνω έξω**

leave your house to take part in a social event • *I don't feel like going out tonight. Let's stay in and play board games.*

unusual (adj)/ʌn'ju:zʊəl/ ❖ **ασυνήθιστος,-η,-ο**

not usual; different • *It's unusual to have temperatures over 30°C in Scotland.*

➤ usual (opp)

aquarium (n)/ə'kwɛəriəm/ ❖ **ενυδρείο**

a container for fish or other animals to live in; a building where people go to see fish and other sea animals • *We visited the aquarium at the marine research centre and saw some small sharks.*

Value **Workbook, Lesson 6**

fossil (n) /'fɒs(ə)l/ ❖ **απολίθωμα**

the remains of an animal or plant found in a rock • *We found a fossil of a shellfish in the rocks on the hill.*

➤ fossilize (v), fossilized (adj)

Lesson 2 **Grammar p. 99**

sort (n)/sɔ:t/ ❖ **είδος**

a kind; a type • *What sort of music do you like listening to?*

➤ sort (v)

article (n) /'ɑ:tɪk(ə)l/ ❖ **άρθρο**

a piece of writing about something/somebody in a newspaper, magazine or on a website • *Did you read the article about children working in factories?*

Lesson 3 **Reading p. 100**

sign language (n) /'saɪn læŋgwɪdʒ/ ❖ **νοηματική γλώσσα**

a way of communicating with deaf people that uses hand movements instead of words • *My brother is deaf, so I learnt sign language to communicate with him.*

cocoon (n) /kə'ku:n/ ❖ **κουκούλι**

a silk cover that some insects make to protect themselves • *Caterpillars come out of their cocoons when they have grown into butterflies.*

candy floss (n) /'kændiflɒs/ ❖ **μαλλί της γριάς**
a kind of sweet made from threads of melted sugar served on a long stick • *At the fair, there were street-food sellers selling toffee apples and candy floss.*

torchlight (n) /'tɔ:tʃlaɪt/ ❖ **φως του φακού**
the light from a torch • *After sunset, the campers followed the path back to their tents by torchlight.*

palaeontology (n) /,pæliən'tɒlədʒi/ ❖ **παλαιοντολογία**
the act of studying fossils • *There was a really interesting exhibition on palaeontology at the museum.*

➤ palaeontologist (n)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 102

in case (expr) /ɪnkeɪs/ ❖ **σε περίπτωση που, μήπως**
because of a chance that something might happen • *Bring a jacket in case the weather gets cold.*

beast(n) /bi:st/ ❖ **τέρας, θηρίο**
an animal • *At the end of the film, Shrek discovers that the princess is really a beast, just like him.*

snore (n) /snɔ:(r)/ ❖ **ροχαλίζω**
a sound you make with your nose and mouth when you're sleeping • *I couldn't sleep on the campsite because I could hear somebody's loud snores in the next tent.*

➤ snore (v)

Lesson 6 Writing p. 103

(diary) entry (n) /('daɪəri) 'entri/ ❖ **εγγραφή/καταχώρηση (στο ημερολόγιο)**
a piece of information written in a diary about scheduled plans or something you did on a particular day • *The entries in Alan's diary include meeting times and other things he has to do on each day.*

➤ enter (v)

instant (adj) /'ɪnstənt/ ❖ **στιγμιαίος, της στιγμής**
that can be made easily in a short time; happening right away • *Astronauts can't cook fresh food in a spacecraft, so they have to eat instant food from a tube.*

➤ instantly (adv)

personal (adj) /'pɜ:sən(ə)l/ ❖ **προσωπικός,-ή,-ό**
belonging to one person • *I never give all my personal details on social media sites.*

➤ personally (adj), personality (n)

Lesson 7 Video p. 104

skeleton (n) /'skelɪtən/ ❖ σκελετός

all the bones of a body • *Did you know that there are over 200 bones in an adult human skeleton?*

➤ skeletal (adj)

terracotta (n) /terə'kɒtə/ ❖ τερακότα

hard, reddish-brown clay • *What a lovely terracotta vase! Did you make it at your pottery class?*

warrior (n) /'wɒriə(r)/ ❖ πολεμιστής

a fighter; a soldier • *The warriors fought with swords and spears.*

➤ war (n)

emperor (n) /'empərə(r)/ ❖ αυτοκράτορας

the ruler of a group of countries or states • *The first emperor of China, who ruled for 11 years from 221 BC, gave the orders to build the Great Wall.*

architecture (n) /'ɑ:kɪtektʃə(r)/ ❖ αρχιτεκτονική

The study and job of designing new buildings • *Daphne wants to design buildings made of eco-friendly materials, so she is studying architecture at university.*

➤ architect (n)

Function 3: Responding to invitations and making plans p. 105

accept (v) /ək'sept/ ❖ αποδέχομαι, δέχομαι

make somebody feel welcome and part of a group; agree that something is okay • *Thérèse accepted the invitation to her colleague's wedding.*

➤ acceptance (n)

refuse (v) /rɪ'fju:z/ ❖ αρνούμαι, απορρίπτω

say you don't want something from somebody; say you won't do something that somebody asks you to • *Anita refused the offer of a job with the company as she didn't want to move to another town.*

➤ refusal(n)

suggest (v) /sə'dʒest/ ❖ συστήνω, προτείνω

give a piece of advice or an idea or opinion about something • *Louisa suggested that we all meet at her house tomorrow.*

➤ suggestion (n)

School trip 3 pp. 106–107

limestone (n)/'laɪmstəʊn/ ❖ ασβεστόλιθος

a type of soft rock that often contains bones from sea creatures • *When you look closely at some ancient ruins, you can see the bones of shellfish on the limestone walls.*

natural (adj)/'nætʃrəl/ ❖ φυσικός,-ή,-ό

made by nature; not made by people • *The sea is the only natural home for dolphins.*

➤ nature (n), naturally (adv)

slip (v) /slɪp/ ❖ γλιστρώ

move smoothly over something by accident and fall or almost fall • *Be careful not to slip – there's ice on the path.*

➤ slippery (adj), slip (n)

chalk (n)/tʃɔ:k/ ❖ ανθρακικό ασβέστιο, κιμωλία

a kind of stone that is soft and white • *We could see the famous white cliffs of Dover, which are made of chalk, as we flew over the south coast of England.*

Unit 11 Very mysterious!

p. 109

mysterious (adj)/mi'stɪəriəs/ ❖ **μυστηριώδης,-ης,-ες**

strange; difficult to explain • *George woke up when he heard a mysterious noise in the middle of the night. Luckily, it was just a cat!*

➤ mystery (n), mysteriously (adv)

glow-worm (n) /'gləʊ wɜ:m/ ❖ **πυγολαμπίδα, κωλοφωτιά**

a kind of insect that produces a light at the end of its tail • *The garden tree was surrounded by tiny lights from the glow-worms at night.*

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 110

(western) harrier (n) /('westən)'hæriə(r)/ ❖ **καλαμόκιρκος**

a kind of bird that hunts and kills other animals for food • *Western harriers are hunting birds that live in north-west Africa and parts of Europe and Asia.*

GPS(abbr) /,dʒi: pi: 'es/ ❖ **GPS**

Global Positioning System: an electronic system that uses satellite signals to tell you where you are • *Lynn used the GPS on her phone to find the way to the hotel.*

mystery(n) /'mɪstri/ ❖ **μυστήριο**

something that's difficult to explain or understand • *It's still a mystery how salmon know which river to return to, to lay their eggs.*

➤ mysterious (adj), mysteriously (adv)

position(n) /pə'zɪʃ(ə)n/ ❖ **θέση**

a place where something or someone is • *Can you find your position on the map?*

➤ position (v)

sight(n) /saɪt/ ❖ **όραση, θέαμα**

something you see; the ability to see • *The Niagara Falls are an amazing sight, which attract visitors from around the world.*

smell (n) /smel/ ❖ **όσφρηση, μυρωδιά**

something you sense through your nose • *What's that smell? I think something's burning outside?*

➤ smell (v), smelly (adj)

migrate(v) /maɪ'greɪt/ ❖ **μεταναστεύω, αποδημώ**

move to a different place • *Robins migrate south in winter.*

➤ migration (n), migratory (adj)

recognize(v)/'rekəgnaɪz/ ❖ **αναγνωρίζω**

remember something or someone when you see or hear that thing or person • *The city had changed so much in thirty years that Frank didn't recognize his old street.*

➤ recognition (n), recognizable (adj)

solve(v) /sɒlv/ ❖ **επιλύω, λύνω**

find the answer to something or fix a problem • *It took me ages to solve the sudoku puzzle.*

➤ solution (n)

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 111

presenter (n)/prɪ'zentə(r)/ ❖ **παρουσιαστής**

somebody who introduces a programme on the TV or radio • *The TV presenter asked the explorer to talk about his expedition.*

Lesson 3 Reading p. 112

parachute (n) /'pærəʃu:t/ ❖ **αλεξίπτωτο**

a large piece of cloth fastened to the back of a person who jumps out of a plane that opens to form an umbrella shape and makes the person fall to the ground slowly • *I jumped out of the plane and, a few seconds later, my parachute opened.*

➤ parachute (v), parachutist (n)

appear (v) /ə'pɪə(r)/ ❖ **εμφανίζομαι**

start to be seen • *As dark clouds appeared in the sky, we heard the sound of thunder.*

➤ appearance (n)

horror (n) /'hɒrə(r)/ ❖ **τρόμος, φρίκη**

a feeling of fear or shock • *Mike looked at his friends in horror when they suggested eating insects.*

➤ horrify (v)

minibus (n) /'mɪnɪbʌs/ ❖ **μικρό λεωφορείο, μίνιμπας**

a small bus that has seats for about 12 to 15 people • *After lessons, Ben goes home in the school minibus.*

crash (v) /kræʃ/ ❖ **συγκρούομαι**

hit something and cause damage • *The driver lost control of his truck and crashed it into a wall.*

➤ crash (n)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 113

request (n) /rɪ'kwest/ ❖ αίτημα

a formal or polite demand for something • *The teachers made a request for more books to be bought for the school library.*

➤ request (v)

command (n)/kə'mɑ:nd/ ❖ διαταγή, εντολή

an order to do something • *The air traffic controller gave the pilot the command to return the plane to the airport.*

➤ command (v)

park (v)/pɑ:k/ ❖ σταθμεύω, παρκάρω

leave a vehicle in a particular place • *You mustn't park on the corner of the street.*

➤ parking (n)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 114

the Northern Lights/ aurora borealis (n)/ðə ,nɔ:ðən 'laɪts/ /ə ,rɔ:rə ,bɔ:ri'eɪlɪs/ ❖ το Βόρειο Σέλας

a band of coloured lights that you can sometimes see at night in northern countries • *Ian waited with his camera ready to take a photo of the Northern Lights, but nothing appeared that night.*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 115

summary (n) /'sʌməri/ ❖ σύνοψη, περίληψη

a short written or spoken version of the main points of something • *The archaeologists gave the journalists a summary of their recent discovery.*

➤ summarize (v)

speckled (adj) /'spek(ə)ld/ ❖ πιτσιλωτός,-ή,-ό

covered in small spots • *The bird is brown with white speckled wings.*

➤ speckle (n)

detective (n) /dɪ'tektɪv/ ❖ αστυνόμος, αστυνομικός,-ή,-ό

somebody who looks for information about crimes to find criminals • *Daisy likes reading detective stories to guess what happens in the end.*

➤ detect (v)

band (n) /bænd/ ❖ λωρίδα

something long and thin that can be wrapped around something else • *Johanna ties her hair back with a band when she goes running.*

clue (n) /klu:/ ❖ στοιχείο, ένδειξη

something that helps solve a mystery • *The blond hair found at the murder scene was a clue that helped lead to the killer.*

unfriendly (adj)/ʌn'frendli/ ❖ **εχθρικός, ψυχρός,-ή,-ό**

not kind or friendly • *Kate thought her new teacher was a bit unfriendly at first, but then she started to like her.*

➤ unfriendliness (n), friendly (opp)

unimportant (adj)/,ʌnɪm'pɔ:t(ə)nt/ ❖ **ασήμαντος,-η,-ο**

not important • *Don't worry about small unimportant details. Just focus on the main meaning of the text.*

➤ important (opp)

character (n)/'kærəktə(r)/ ❖ **χαρακτήρας, ήρωας (βιβλίου)**

a person or animal in a story • *The main characters in the book Watership Down are rabbits.*

Lesson 7 Video p. 116

bark (n)/bɑ:k/ ❖ **γαύγισμα**

a loud sound made by a dog • *The dog gave an excited bark when it heard its owner arriving home.*

➤ bark (v)

sting (n)/stiŋ/ ❖ **κεντρί**

the point part of an insect that can hurt or poison a person or animal • *Bees won't usually hurt you because they die when their sting comes out.*

➤ sting (v)

scare (v)/skeə(r)/ ❖ **φοβίζω, τρομάζω**

frighten somebody • *John tried to scare his dad by putting a toy spider in his bed.*

➤ scare (n), scary (adj), scared (adj), scarily (adv)

Unit 12 Fascinating places

Lesson 1 Vocabulary p. 118

opportunity(n)/,ɒpə'tju:nəti/ ❖ ευκαιρία, δυνατότητα

a chance to do something • *The sailors had the opportunity to see whales jumping next to their ship.*

sunrise (n)/'sʌnrʌɪz/ ❖ ανατολή (ηλίου), ξημέρωμα

the time of day when the sun comes up in the east • *Martin starts work on the farm every morning at sunrise.*

sunset (n)/'sʌnsɛt/ ❖ δύση (ηλίου), ηλιοβασίλεμα

the time of day when the sun goes down in the west • *Harry enjoys taking photos of beautiful sunsets from the beach in the evening.*

clear(adj) /kliə(r)/ ❖ αίθριος,-ια,-ιο

sunny; without clouds • *It was a clear day, and the temperature was rising.*

➤ clear (v), clearer (adv)

luxurious (adj)/lʌg'zʊəriəs/ ❖ πολυτελής,-ής,-ές

with a lot of expensive extra things and services; full of luxury • *Donna lives in a luxurious villa with a private swimming pool.*

➤ luxury (n)

perhaps(adv) /pə'hæps/ ❖ ίσως

maybe; used to mean something might be possible • *Perhaps we could go to the cinema on Saturday.*

ordinary (adj) /'ɔ:d(ə)nri/ ❖ συνηθισμένος,-η,-ο

having nothing different or unusual • *At the start of the story, we could understand Matilda was not an ordinary girl.*

successful (adj)/sək'sesf(ə)l/ ❖ επιτυχημένος,-η,-ο

very good at doing something • *Vanessa became a successful musician at an early age and people around the world came to hear her play.*

➤ succeed (v), success (n)

wish (v)/wɪʃ/ ❖ επιθυμώ

want something unlikely to be true or happen • *I wish I had more free time to go exploring with my friends.*

➤ wish (n)

Lesson 2 Grammar p. 119

water-ski (v) /'wɔ:təski:/ ❖ **θαλάσσιο σκι**

ski on the sea, lake, ocean, etc. being pulled holding onto a rope attached to a small speedboat • *Martha learnt to water-ski at the water sports centre on the island where she spent her summer.*

➤ waterski (n), waterskiing (n)

Lesson 3 Reading p. 120

resort (n) /rɪ'zɔ:t/ ❖ **θέρετρο**

a place where many people go on holiday • *They built a huge holiday resort with a spa and swimming pools not far from the quiet seaside village.*

maybe (adv) /'meɪbi/ ❖ **ίσως**

possibly; perhaps • *Maybe you'd like to go on a boat trip.*

hang out (phr v) /hæŋ aʊt/ ❖ **κάνω παρέα, αράζω, περνάω χρόνο με**

spend time in a place or with people • *Denise and her friends hang out together at the café after school.*

➤ hangout (n)

Lesson 4 Grammar p. 121

look forward to (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu:/ ❖ **ανυπομονώ**

be happy waiting for something good that is going to happen • *Are you looking forward to meeting your penfriend?*

get away (phr v) /get ə'weɪ/ ❖ **ξεφεύγω**

escape • *The band rushed into their minibus to get away from the fans outside the stadium.*

➤ getaway (n), get-away (adj)

look up (phr v) /lʊkʌp/ ❖ **ψάχνω**

do research or to try to find something in a dictionary or other book • *You can look up the meanings of new words on the internet.*

work out (phr v) /wɜ:k aʊt/ ❖ **γυμνάζομαι, ασκούμεαι**

do physical exercise • *Monica works out three times a week at the gym.*

➤ workout (n)

Lesson 5 Chant p. 122

check in (phr v) /tʃek ɪn/ ❖ **κάνω check in**

arrive and register at a hotel to collect the room key • *You can't check in to some hotels before midday.*

➤ check-in (n)

check out (phr v)/tʃek aʊt/ ❖ **κάνω check out, αφήνω το δωμάτιο**

leave a hotel and hand in the key • *When you're checking out of the hotel, you can pay for any extra services you used during your stay.*

➤ check-out (n)

Value Workbook, Lesson 6

overnight (adv)/əʊnə'naɪt/ ❖ **διανυκτέρευση**

for the night • *It was a long drive through Italy, so we stayed overnight at a hotel near Naples.*

Lesson 6 Writing p. 123

unreasonable (adj) /ʌn'reɪznəb(ə)l/ ❖ **παράλογος,-η,-ο**

not fair • *The hotel manager thought the customer's complaint about the noise from the traffic was unreasonable because the position of the hotel was explained on its website.*

➤ unreasonably (adv), reasonable (adj, opp)

uncomfortable (adj) /ʌn'kɒmfətəb(ə)l/ ❖ **άβολος,-η,-ο**

not feeling pleasant or relaxing to sit or lie on; not nice to wear • *That was the most uncomfortable bed I've ever tried to sleep in. I was awake all night.*

➤ uncomfortably (adv), comfortable (adj, opp)

hardly (adv) /'hɑ:dli/ ❖ **σχεδόν καθόλου, μόλις, με τίποτα**

almost not • *There's hardly any juice in the fridge. I'll buy more later.*

reasonable (adj) /'ri:znəb(ə)l/ ❖ **λογικός, εύλογος,-η,-ο**

fair • *The hotel prices were very reasonable. We would have had to pay much more for similar services in Rome.*

➤ unreasonable (adj, opp), reasonably (adv)

comfortable (adj) /'kɒmfətəb(ə)l/ ❖ **άνετος,-η,-ο**

nice to wear or sit on, etc. • *These walking boots are great! They're so warm and comfortable.*

➤ comfort (n), uncomfortable (adj, opp), comfortably (adv)

unacceptable (adj)/,ʌnək'septəb(ə)/ ❖ **απαράδεκτος,-η,-ο**
that you can't accept or allow • *The low pay that people get for working in the shoe factory is totally unacceptable.*

➤ unacceptable (adv), acceptable (adj, opp)

comfort (n) /'kʌmfət/ ❖ **άνεση, παρηγοριά**
something that makes you more comfortable or makes things easier • *Todd missed the comforts of home when he stayed in the school dormitory.*

➤ comfortable (adj), comfortably (adv)

usable (adj) /'ju:zəb(ə)/ ❖ **χρησιμοποιήσιμος, λειτουργικός,-ή,-ό**
that can be used • *The car is twenty years old, but it's been well looked after, so it's still usable.*

➤ usability (n), user (n)

believable (adj) /bi'li:vəb(ə)/ ❖ **πιστευτός,-ή,-ό**
that you can believe • *The characters sounded so real that the story was almost believable.*

➤ believably (adv), believe (v), belief (n), believer (n)

Lesson 7 Video p. 124

the Grand Canyon (n) /ðəgrænd'kænjən/ ❖ **το Grand Canyon, το Μεγάλο Φαράγγι**
a very famous deep valley in Arizona with steep rocky sides • *Thousands of tourists visit the Grand Canyon every year to see its fantastic scenery.*

canyon (n) /'kænjən/ ❖ **φαράγγι**
a place with steep sides of rock on each side between two hills or mountains • *The river flowed fast across the rocks at the bottom of the canyon.*

scenery (n) /'si:nəri/ ❖ **τοπίο, θέα, σκηνικό**
the natural things that you can see in an area • *From our hotel room, we had a great view of the mountain scenery.*

➤ scenic (adj)

Reading extra 3 pp. 126–127

soldier (n) /'səʊldʒə(r)/ ❖ **στρατιώτης**
a person in an army • *The Greek soldiers defeated the Persians at the Battle of Plataion.*

clay (n) /kleɪ/ ❖ **πηλός**
a material from the ground used for making dishes and sculptures • *Sybille made some clay vases at her pottery class.*

forever (adv) /fə'r'evə(r)/ ❖ **παντοτινά, για πάντα, αιώνια**
always; a time that doesn't end • *Leonardo and Kate promised to love each other forever.*

disappearance (n) /ˌdɪsəˈpiərəns/ ❖ εξαφάνιση

the fact of being impossible to find or see • *Two months after his wife's disappearance, the police began to question Ted.*

➤ disappear (v), appearance (opp)

powerful (adj) /ˈpaʊə(r)fʊl/ ❖ ισχυρός, έντονος, -η, -ο

strong; with a strong effect • *The story had a powerful effect on me. I'll never forget the women who died to save their children.*

➤ power (n)

Look further

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ruin (n) /'ru:ɪn/

❖ ερείπιο, χαλάσματα

the parts of a building that are left after it has been badly damaged • *The old castle is now a ruin.*

➤ ruin (v)

macaque (n) /mə'kæk/ ❖ μακάκος

a kind of monkey • *Macaque monkeys are an ordinary sight in parts of Thailand.*

swipe (v) /swaɪp/

❖ χτυπάω, κοπανάω

hit against something by swinging your hand at it • *Irma swiped the fly off the table.*

➤ swipe(n)

wire (n) /'waɪə(r)/

❖ καλώδιο

a thin rope of metal used to carry electricity or a phone signal • *The electricity went off when the storm blew the wires down.*

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lie (n) /laɪ/

❖ ψέμα

information that is not true • *Would you ever tell a lie to a friend? Or do you always tell the truth?*

➤ lie (v)

honestly (adv) /'ɒnɪstli/

❖ ειλικρινά

in a truthful way • *Everybody thought Christina stole the money, but she honestly didn't know where it was.*

➤ honest (adj)

stable (n) /'steɪb(ə)l/

❖ στάβλος

a building where you keep horses • *Black Beauty and other horses were hurt when their stables burnt down.*

bow (v) /baʊ/ ❖ υποκλίνομαι

bend over to the front as a sign of respect • *Japanese people usually bow when they meet somebody.*

➤ bow (n)

messenger (n) /'mesɪndʒə(r)/ ❖ αγγελιοφόρος, ταχυμεταφορέας (κούριερ)

somebody who delivers a message or parcel to somebody • *When got home, I found a note on the door from a messenger who came to deliver my parcel.*

shake your head (expr)/ʃeɪk jɔː hed/ ❖ **κουνάω το κεφάλι μου, γνέφω αρνητικά**
move your neck right and left to show you disagree • *Mum just shook her head when I asked if I could borrow her car.*

play a trick on somebody (expr) /pleɪ ə trɪk ɒn 'sʌmbədi/ ❖ **ξεγελάω, κάνω πλάκα, κάνω φάρσες**
make someone believe something that isn't true • *The students keep trying to play tricks on their teacher, but he's a bit smarter than them.*