

ELEMENTARY WORD LISTS

GREEK

Unit 1 pp 10-11	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
country of birth	Noun	/ˈkʌntri əv ˌbɜːθ/	χώρα γέννησης	your <b>country of birth</b> is the country where you were born		country of birth: Nigeria   she left her country of birth at the age of 18	
elephant	Noun	/ˈelɪfənt/	ελέφαντας	an <b>elephant</b> is a large grey animal with a very long nose called a trunk, that lives in India and Africa. <b>Elephants</b> in Africa have very large ears and <b>elephants</b> in India have much smaller ears		circuses used to have performing elephants many years ago   elephants are used to pull tree trunks out of forests   African elephants are the heaviest land animals of all   baby elephants weigh about 90 kilos	
explorer	Noun	/ɪkˈsplɔːrə/	εξερευνητής	an <b>explorer</b> is someone who goes to places in order to find out about them, especially places that no one has been to before		Columbus, the explorer who discovered America, was Italian   the first European explorer came to New Zealand in 1642   the island was named by explorer James Cook   Spanish explorers arrived here in 1536	Verb: explore
filmmaker	Noun	/ˈfɪlmˌmeɪkə/	κινηματογραφιστής, σκηνοθέτης, παραγωγός	a <b>filmmaker</b> is someone who makes films for TV or the cinema		a well-known Hollywood filmmaker   a brilliant filmmaker   one of the best filmmakers in Britain	Noun: exploration
first name	Noun	/fɜːst neɪm/	όνομα (μικρό)	your <b>first name</b> is the name your parents gave you, which comes before your family name		What's your first name?   my dad's first name is Jeff   her surname is Williams but I don't know what her first name is	
job	Noun	/dʒɒb/	δουλειά	your <b>job</b> is the work that you do to get money		Have you got a job?   Do you enjoy your job?   it's a very boring job   I don't want an office job   she found a job as soon as she left school	
journalist	Noun	/ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	δημοσιογράφος	a <b>journalist</b> is someone who writes for a newspaper or magazine, or who reports the news on television or radio		journalists waited outside the building   a television journalist   she's a journalist who reports for the Times newspaper   my daughter wants to be a journalist   a sports journalist	
married	Adjective	/ˈmærid/	παντρεμένος	if you are <b>married</b> , you have a husband or wife	get married	he's married and has three children   Are you married?   he's 35 and he's still not married   we got married last May	Verb: marry
occupation	Noun	/ˌɒkjʊˈpeɪʃ(ə)n/	επάγγελμα	your <b>occupation</b> is the work that you do to get money		What's his occupation?   please write your name, address and occupation here   his passport says his occupation is schoolteacher	Noun: marriage
photographer	Noun	/fəˈtɒgrəfə/	φωτογράφος	a <b>photographer</b> is someone who takes photographs, especially when it is their job		a photographer for Time magazine   a professional photographer (someone whose job is to take photographs)   a wedding photographer (someone who takes photographs of people's weddings)   journalists and photographers waited at the airport for the president's plane to land	Noun: photograph   Verb: photograph
relationship	Noun	/rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)ŋʃɪp/	σχέση	your <b>relationship</b> to someone is the fact of being their mother, father, brother, sister, etc.		What's your relationship to him? Is he your brother?   there's no relationship between us. He's just someone I was at school with	Noun: relation
single	Adjective	/ˈsɪŋɡ(ə)l/	εργένης	if you are <b>single</b> , you are not married		I don't want to be single   both my brothers are still single but my sister is married   Are you happy being single?	
surname	Noun	/ˈsɜːˌneɪm/	επώνυμο	your <b>surname</b> is your family name, which everyone else in your family has		my surname is Jones   Smith is the most common surname in England   What's your surname?	

wife	Noun	/waɪf/	η σύζυγος, η γυναίκα	your <b>wife</b> is the woman you are married to		this is my wife, Wendy   he has a wife and three children   my wife works in a bank	
pp 12-13	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
aunt	Noun	/ɑːnt/	θεία	your <b>aunt</b> is the sister of your father or mother		one of my aunts lives in Germany   my aunt Jenny is my dad's sister   all my aunts are coming to the wedding   Do you have any aunts or uncles?   my aunt gave me an iPad for Christmas   my mum has gone to stay with my aunt for a week	
cousin	Noun	/ˈkʌz(ə)n/	ξάδερφος(-η)	your <b>cousin</b> is the son or daughter of your aunt and uncle		I've got three cousins   I'm going to stay with one of my cousins   she's a cousin on my mother's side (the daughter of my mother's brother or sister)   Alex and I are cousins (he's my cousin and I'm his cousin)   I've got five cousins but they all live in America	
father	Noun	/ˈfɑːðə/	πατέρας	your <b>father</b> is the man who is your parent		my father is 48   her father is a photographer   his father works in a factory   please don't tell my father you saw me here	
grandmother	Noun	/ˈgræn(d),mʌðə/	γιαγιά	your <b>grandmother</b> is the mother of your mother or father		How old is your grandmother?   my grandmother is coming to live with us   her grandmother is a famous writer	
grandparent	Noun	/ˈgræn(d),peərənt/	παππούς	your <b>grandparents</b> are the mother and father of your own mother or father		all my grandparents are dead   we're going to stay with my grandparents for Christmas	
half-brother	Noun	/ˈhɑːf,bɹʌðə/	ετεροθαλής αδελφός	your <b>half-brother</b> is the son of only one of your parents		my half-brother is two years older than me   I live with my mother, stepfather and my half-brother   I have two sisters and one half-brother	
mother	Noun	/ˈmʌðə/	μητέρα	your <b>mother</b> is the woman who is your parent		his mother is English   my mother is 48   her mother is a photographer   his mother works in a factory   please don't tell my mother you saw me here	
mother-in-law	Noun	/ˈmʌðəɪn,lɔː/	πεθερά	your <b>mother-in-law</b> is the mother of your husband or wife		her mother-in-law is a doctor   he gets on very well with his mother-in-law   her mother-in-law died last year	
nephew	Noun	/ˈnefjuː/	ανηψιός	your <b>nephew</b> is the son of your sister or brother		I have a nephew in Paris   it's my nephew's birthday next week   she has three nephews and four nieces	
niece	Noun	/niːs/	ανηψιά	your <b>niece</b> is the daughter of your sister or brother		her niece is at university in Norwich   I took my niece to the zoo for a birthday present   my nephew and niece are coming to stay for a week	
parent	Noun	/ˈpeərənt/	γονείς	your <b>parents</b> are your father and mother		Are your parents still alive?   my parents met when they were at university   both his parents are French   will your parents let you come to my party?	
stepbrother	Noun	/ˈstep,bɹʌðə/	ετεροθαλής αδερφός	your <b>stepbrother</b> is the son of your mother's or father's new partner		I don't like my stepbrother   he plays guitar in a band with his three stepbrothers   when my dad remarried I suddenly had a stepsister and two stepbrothers	
stepmother	Noun	/ˈstep,mʌðə/	μητριά	your <b>stepmother</b> is the new wife of your father		my stepmother is very nice   his stepmother died two years ago   Dan gets on well with his stepmother	
uncle	Noun	/ˈʌŋk(ə)l/	θείος	your <b>uncle</b> is the brother of your father or mother		my uncle gave me £100 for my birthday   my uncle Stan lives in Bristol   her three uncles came to the wedding	
pp 14-15	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
agriculture	Noun uncount	/ˈægrɪ,kʌltʃə/	γεωργία	<b>agriculture</b> is the work of growing plants and keeping animals for food		it's a rural area with a lot of farms and agriculture   now, less than 5% of the population work in agriculture   the use of a lot of chemicals in modern agriculture can damage the soil	
city	Noun	/ˈsɪti/	πόλη	a <b>city</b> is a big town where a lot of people live and work		the city is in the east of the country   I didn't like living in a city   London is the biggest city in England   Paris is a very old city   St Petersburg is a beautiful city   Beijing is the capital city of China (it is the most important city, where the government is)   the city centre (where there are a lot of shops and businesses)	

country	Noun	/ˈkʌntri/	χώρα	a <b>country</b> is an area of land that has its own government, like France, China, or Brazil	Russia is the biggest country in the world   there are students from 23 countries at my university   Which part of the country are you from?   we live in the north of the country some of these facts were really interesting   the article was full of facts about Walt Disney   the fact is that he's been in prison for the last year   I had to learn 10 facts about the Second World War for homework
fact	Noun	/fækt/	γεγονός	a <b>fact</b> is a piece of information which is true	
have	Verb	/hæv/	έχω	if you <b>have</b> something, it is yours	5.5 billion people have a mobile phone   I have two brothers and a sister   Do you have a car?   I wish I had warm coat with me
industry	Noun	/ˈɪndəstri/	βιομηχανία	<b>industry</b> is the activity of making things in factories	he works in industry   the steel industry used to be based around Sheffield   the automotive industry (making cars and lorries) I use the internet all the time for my homework   look it up on the internet   an internet search   Do you have access to the internet? (Can you connect to the internet?) 20% of the world's population live in China   Where do you live?   I lived in Madrid for two years   my parents still live in Manchester   she lives on her own   Do you live in a house or a flat?   he lives close to the university
internet	Noun singular	/ˈɪntəˌnet/	Διαδίκτυο	the <b>internet</b> is the system that allows computers all over the world to share information, pictures, etc.	Adjective: industrial
live	Verb	/lɪv/	ζω	the place where you <b>live</b> is the town or country where your home is and where you spend most of your time	
mobile phone	Noun	/ˈməʊbaɪl ˌfəʊn/	κινητό τηλέφωνο	a <b>mobile phone</b> is a telephone that you can carry around with you	I got my first mobile phone when I was 11   you can't take your mobile phone into the exam room   please turn your mobile phones to silent (so they will not make a noise) during the concert
opinion	Noun	/əˈpɪnjən/	γνώμη, άποψη	your <b>opinion</b> is what you think or believe about something	What's your opinion of the new boss?   Do you have any opinion on the matter?   in my opinion, we should buy a new car
percentage	Noun	/pəˈsentɪdʒ/	ποσοστό	a <b>percentage</b> is an amount of something which is described as if it is part of a total of 100. A high or large <b>percentage</b> of something is a large amount or quantity of it	a percentage of people get these side effects from the medicine   a high percentage of our graduates find work in the banking industry   the percentage of Welsh speakers in the school rose to 24%   we were offered a percentage of the profits
population	Noun	/ˌpɒpjʊˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	πληθυσμός	the <b>population</b> of a country is the number of people who live there	What's the population of China?   the population of India is 1.3 billion   20% of the population speak three languages people have lived in the region for thousands of years   it can get very cold in the northern regions of Russia   beyond this region lie the great nations of Asia   coastal regions (near the sea) have a lower temperature   he wrote a book about German regions and cities
region	Noun	/ˈriːdʒ(ə)n/	περιοχή	a <b>region</b> is a large area of a country	Adjective: regional
speak	Verb	/spiːk/	μιλώ	when you <b>speak</b> , you say words that people can hear and understand. If you can <b>speak</b> a language, you know enough of its words and grammar to be able to talk to other people who know that language	a billion people speak English as their second language   How many languages can you speak?   he speaks English with a German accent   she speaks very good Italian   Can you speak more slowly please?
use	Verb	/juːz/	χρησιμοποιώ	if you <b>use</b> something, you do something with it	nearly half the people on the planet use the Internet   Can I use your phone?   use this towel to dry your hair   use your dictionary to find out what the words mean   I used the money to buy a bike his mother works in a bank   she works in New York   over 20 people work in my office   Where do you work?   he worked in a restaurant every evening   Do you have to work on Sundays?   he works hard at the factory all week
work	Verb	/wɜːk/	εργάζομαι, δουλεύω	if you <b>work</b> , you have a job and get money for it	

pp 16-17	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
introduce	Verb	/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/	συστήνω	if you <b>introduce</b> people, you tell each of them the other's name when they meet for the first time. If you introduce yourself, you tell people your name when you meet them for the first time		<i>I'll introduce you to everyone in a minute   John, Alastair – have you been introduced?   let me introduce you to my mother   I just wanted to introduce myself: my name's Jennie Bond I can't hear you, can you repeat that, please?   parrots can repeat sounds (they can copy them)   I didn't believe him at first so I asked him to repeat it Can you spell your surname for me please?   Americans spell colour without the letter 'u'   Does anybody in the class know how to spell 'embarrassed'?</i>	
repeat	Verb	/rɪˈpiːt/	επαναλαμβάνω	if you <b>repeat</b> something, you say it again			
spell	Verb	/spel/	συλλαβίζω	if you can <b>spell</b> a word, you can write it with all the letters in the right order			
pp 18-19	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
female	Adjective	/ˈfiːmeɪl/	θηλυκός, γένους θηλυκού	girls and women are <b>female</b> people		<i>male workers used to get paid more than female workers   a female colleague   over half the students were female   two of our teachers are male and the other three are female</i>	Noun: <i>female</i>
male	Adjective	/meɪl/	αρσενικός, γένους αρσενικού	boys and men are <b>male</b> people		<i>male workers used to get paid more than female workers   a male colleague   a male nurse   two of our teachers are male and the other three are female</i>	Noun: <i>male</i>
stand	Verb	/stænd/	στέκομαι	if you <b>are standing</b> , you are upright on your feet with your body straight		<i>he stood by the door waiting for his taxi   I had to stand on the bus all the way home   don't stand there – come and sit down it was too cloudy to see any stars   I like to look at the stars through a telescope (a thing that makes objects look bigger)   Do you know the names of any of the stars?</i>	
star	Noun	/staː/	αστέρι	a <b>star</b> is a large object in space that shines very brightly like our sun. We can see <b>stars</b> at night in the sky			
step	Noun	/step/	βήμα	a <b>step</b> is one movement of your foot when you are walking	take a step	<i>she took a step forward   some people like to count how many steps they take in a day   she crossed the room in just four steps</i>	Verb: <i>step</i>
Unit 2 p 21	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
roller blade	Noun	/ˈrəʊlə ˌbleɪd/	πατίνι	<b>roller blades</b> are shoes that have a line of wheels underneath		<i>a pair of roller blades   Can I try your roller blades?   roller blades are not allowed in school</i>	Verb: <i>roller blade</i>   Noun: <i>roller blader</i>
shelf	Noun	/ʃelf/	ράφι	a <b>shelf</b> is a flat surface attached to a wall or in a cupboard, which you can put things on	a shelf of something   the top shelf   the bottom shelf	<i>the batteries are on the bottom shelf   the shelves were full of tins of food   there are some towels on the top shelf in the bathroom   I need more shelves for my books   the shelves in the supermarket were nearly empty at the end of the day</i>	
pp 22-23	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
armchair	Noun	/ˈɑːmˌtʃeə/	πολυθρόνα	an <b>armchair</b> is a big comfortable chair with sides that you can rest your arms on		<i>she's sitting in the armchair   a big leather armchair   a comfortable armchair   a blue armchair</i>	
blinds	Noun	/blaɪndz/	στόρια, ρολά, περσίδες	<b>blinds</b> are things you use to cover a window and stop the light coming in or going out		<i>the blinds are green   open the blinds and look outside   the blinds are stuck (they won't move and can't be opened) there's a blue carpet on the floor   don't spill your coffee on the carpet!   my dad bought this carpet in India</i>	
carpet	Noun	/ˈkɑːpɪt/	χαλί, μοκέτα	a <b>carpet</b> is a large piece of material that covers a floor		<i>a table and chairs   this chair is broken   an uncomfortable chair   we need another chair in here</i>	
chair	Noun	/tʃeə/	καρέκλα	a <b>chair</b> is a piece of furniture that you sit on		<i>I've got over 2000 songs on my computer   How old is your computer?   a laptop computer   I watch TV programmes on my computer</i>	
computer	Noun	/kəmˈpjʊːtə/	υπολογιστής	a <b>computer</b> is a machine that stores information, videos, music, pictures etc., and that you use at school or at work		<i>a kitchen cupboard   put it back in the cupboard   a cupboard under the sink   the plates are in the cupboard   I found my shirt at the back of a cupboard   she found some old photos in a cupboard</i>	
cupboard	Noun	/ˈkʌbəd/	ντουλάπι	a <b>cupboard</b> is a piece of furniture that you keep things in			



curtains	Noun	/ˈkɜ:t(ə)nz/	κουρτίνες	<b>curtains</b> are large pieces of cloth that hang across a window to stop light coming in or going out	draw the curtains	<i>the curtains are open   it was getting dark so I drew the curtains   she got out of bed and opened the curtains</i>	
desk	Noun	/desk/	γραφείο	a <b>desk</b> is a table that you use to do work on in your office or classroom or at home		<i>there's a computer and a phone on my desk   a wooden desk   an untidy desk   I put the magazine on your desk</i>	
drawer	Noun	/ˈdrɔ:ə/	συρτάρι	a <b>drawer</b> is a part that you can push in and pull out of a piece of furniture, and that you use to keep things in	the top drawer   the bottom drawer	<i>the knives and forks are in the top drawer   I keep my passport in the top drawer of my desk   have a look in the bottom drawer. It might be there</i>	
lamp	Noun	/ləmp/	λάμπα, φωτιστικό	a <b>lamp</b> is an object on a desk or table that gives out light		<i>there's a lamp next to the computer   It's dark in here, can you turn on the lamp?   the lamp was broken</i>	
picture	Noun	/ˈpɪktʃə/	εικόνα, φωτογραφία	a <b>picture</b> is a drawing, painting or photo that you put on the wall because it looks nice		<i>there are two pictures on the wall behind my desk   the room will look nice once we put some pictures up   it's a picture of the mountains above Zakopane</i>	
plant	Noun	/plɑ:nt/	φυτό	a <b>plant</b> is a living thing such as a tree or a vegetable		<i>there's a plant next to the television   the garden is full of plants   house plants (plants that you grow in pots inside your home)   edible wild plants (that you can safely eat)   this very popular plant grows well indoors</i>	
rug	Noun	/rʌg/	χαλί, χαλάκι	a <b>rug</b> is a small carpet		<i>there's a rug in front of the window   a beautiful Turkish rug   it has the soft feel of a wool rug   a blue rug with blue cushions</i>	
sofa	Noun	/ˈsəʊfə/	καναπές	a <b>sofa</b> is a long, soft chair that two or more people can sit on at the same time		<i>there's a big sofa in the living room   they sat down on the sofa   we need to buy a new sofa   she lay on the sofa for a few minutes   a comfortable sofa   we sat on the sofa watching TV</i>	
television	Noun	/ˈtelɪˌvɪʒ(ə)n/	τηλεόραση	a <b>television</b> is a box that shows moving pictures	on television	<i>What's on television tonight?   I like watching television  a television set   a television programme   watching sport on television   we've got three televisions in the house</i>	
pp 24-25	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
boot	Noun	/bu:t/	μπότα	<b>boots</b> are big heavy shoes		<i>a pair of boots   take your boots off before you come in   my boots are very muddy (covered in mud)   I need some new boots for the winter</i>	
bottle	Noun	/ˈbɒt(ə)l/	μπουκάλι, φιάλη	a <b>bottle</b> is a container for liquids		<i>a bottle of water   there's a bottle of milk in the fridge   an empty bottle   a glass bottle</i>	
camera	Noun	/ˈkæm(ə)rə/	φωτογραφική μηχανή, κάμερα	a <b>camera</b> is an object that you use to take photographs		<i>I always take my camera when I go for a walk   an expensive camera   it's a very simple camera that's easy to use</i>	
climbing	Noun uncount	/ˈklaɪmɪŋ/	ορειβασία	<b>climbing</b> is the activity of climbing rocks or mountains for pleasure		<i>we're going climbing in France next month   Do you enjoy climbing?   a climbing holiday   climbing is great fun</i>	Verb: <i>climb</i>   Noun: <i>climber</i>
diving	Noun uncount	/ˈdaɪvɪŋ/	καταδύσεις	<b>diving</b> is the activity of swimming deep below the surface of the sea, usually wearing special equipment so that you can breathe while you are under the water for a long time		<i>I tried diving on holiday last year, but I didn't like it   we spent most of the afternoon diving near the coral reef   diving equipment is very expensive</i>	Verb: <i>dive</i>   Noun: <i>diver</i>
first-aid kit	Noun	/fɜ:steɪd ˌkɪt/	κουτί πρώτων βοηθειών	a <b>first-aid kit</b> is things like plasters and medicines that you keep in case someone has an accident and gets hurt or feels ill		<i>take a first-aid kit if you're going up the mountain   there's a first-aid kit in the cupboard   Have you got a first-aid kit?   always keep a first-aid kit in your car</i>	
glove	Noun	/glʌv/	γάντι	<b>gloves</b> are pieces of material that you wear on your hands to keep them warm when it is cold outside		<i>a pair of gloves   he took his gloves off and put them in his pocket   don't forget your gloves – it's cold outside   leather gloves   she was wearing gardening gloves (to protect her hands and stop them getting dirty)</i>	
hat	Noun	/hæt/	καπέλο	a <b>hat</b> is a piece of clothing that you wear on your head		<i>take your hat off   I don't like wearing hats   a fur hat</i>	
kayaking	Noun uncount	/ˈkaɪækɪŋ/	κάνω καγιάκ	<b>kayaking</b> is the activity or sport of using a kayak (a boat like a canoe that you use with a single paddle)		<i>we'd never been kayaking before, and it was great fun   kayaking is easy to do even if you have no experience   kayaking is very good exercise</i>	

knife	Noun	/naɪf/	μαχαίρι	a <b>knife</b> is a sharp tool that you use to cut things	cut the string with a knife   a pocket knife (that you can carry around with you)   be careful with that knife! It's sharp		
laptop	Noun	/'læp,tɒp/	φορητός υπολογιστής	a <b>laptop</b> is a computer that you can carry around with you. <b>Laptops</b> can fold when you are not using them so the screen covers the keyboard to make them easy to carry	I dropped my laptop and broke it   I bought a new laptop last week   he shut down his laptop and put it in the desk drawer		
map	Noun	/mæp/	χάρτης	a <b>map</b> is an image of an area that shows you where roads, hills, mountains, etc. are	a map of Scotland   Can you show me your street on the map?   I'll never find it without a map   a street map of London (giving the names of all the streets)   a tourist map   Can you read a map?   the map shows how high the hills are		
pen	Noun	/pen/	στυλό	a <b>pen</b> is something that has ink in it and that you use to write with	write your answers with a pen   Can I borrow your pen?   don't forget to take a pen for your exam   I lost my pen in school today		
torch	Noun	/tɔ:tʃ/	φακός, πυρσός, δάδα	a <b>torch</b> is an object you can carry with you and that gives out light	my torch isn't working any more   a powerful torch   Kerstin shone the torch straight into his eyes   it's a useful app that turns your phone into a torch		
pp 26-27	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
Belgian	Adjective	/'beldʒ(ə)n/	βελγικός, Βέλγος	someone or something that is <b>Belgian</b> comes from Belgium		Brussels is the Belgian capital   Belgian beer   Simenon was a Belgian writer   a box of Belgian chocolates	
Brazilian	Adjective	/brə'zɪliən/	βραζιλιάνικος, Βραζιλιάνος	someone or something that is <b>Brazilian</b> comes from Brazil		I like Brazilian coffee   the Brazilian football team   the Brazilian government   her mother is Brazilian	
British	Adjective	/'brɪtɪʃ/	βρετανικός, Βρετανός	someone or something that is <b>British</b> comes from Britain		a British car   the British government   a British citizen   the British Embassy in Paris	
Dutch	Adjective	/dʌtʃ/	ολλανδικός, Ολλανδός	someone or something that is <b>Dutch</b> comes from the Netherlands		the Dutch hockey team   Rembrandt is probably the most famous Dutch painter   the Dutch government   they sell Dutch cheese in my local shop	
English	Adjective	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/	αγγλικός, Άγγλος	someone or something that is <b>English</b> comes from England		the English football team   his mother is English but his father is French   Shakespeare is the most famous English writer   English literature	
French	Adjective	/frentʃ/	γαλλικός, Γάλλος	someone or something that is <b>French</b> comes from France		French food is very good   Paris is the French capital   a shop selling French cheese   the French flag	
pp 28-29	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
advert	Noun	/'ædvɜ:ʔ/	διαφήμιση, αγγελία	an <b>advert</b> is a short piece of text, often with a picture, or a short film on TV that tries to make people want to buy a particular product		I saw an advert for it on TV   there are too many adverts on TV   the great thing about the BBC is that there are no adverts   a front page advert in a national newspaper   an advert for a new smartphone	
bad	Adjective	/bæd/	κακός	something that is <b>bad</b> is not good		that's a bad idea   this bike is very bad at cycling through mud   burning coal is bad for the environment	
expensive	Adjective	/ɪk'spensɪv/	ακριβός	something that is <b>expensive</b> costs a lot of money		an expensive watch   I like expensive clothes   it's a good restaurant, but too expensive for us   an expensive meal   that's a nice dress – was it expensive?   it was very expensive to take a taxi to the airport	Opposite: Adjective: cheap
large	Adjective	/lɑ:dʒ/	μεγάλος	something that is <b>large</b> is quite big		he lives in a large flat in Hampstead   I need a pullover, a large one   London is a very large city   What's the largest size of shoes you sell?	
medium	Adjective	/'mi:diəm/	μεσαίος	something that is <b>medium</b> is not large and not small but between the two in size		What size coat do you want? Medium or large?   the shirts are available in medium or large size   a medium-sized cup of coffee	
modern	Adjective	/'mɒdən/	μοντέρνος, σύγχρονος	something that is <b>modern</b> is new and fashionable		her house is very modern   they have a lot of modern furniture   modern computers are very powerful   people are living longer thanks to modern medicine	

old	Adjective	/əʊld/	παλιός	something that is <b>old</b> is not new. Someone who is <b>old</b> is not young		<i>an old car   the cathedral is very old   they're going to build a modern laboratory to replace the old one   my grandfather is a very old man</i>
one	Pronoun	/wʌn/	ένας, μία, ένα	you use <b>one</b> when you referring to something you have already named		<i>I'd like one of those envelopes, please. A green one   those are the ones I was telling you about   I tried to buy a new jacket but I couldn't find one that I liked</i>
rucksack	Noun	/ˈrʌk,sæk/	σακίδιο (πλάτης)	a <b>rucksack</b> is a large bag that you carry on your back, for example when you are on a walking holiday		<i>leave your rucksack in the tent   my rucksack was absolutely full   I could see her brightly-coloured rucksack from a long way away   a waterproof rucksack</i>
slow	Adjective	/sləʊ/	αργός	something that is <b>slow</b> does not move or work fast		<i>my computer is very slow   my car is very slow at getting up hills   we're making very slow progress at the moment</i>
small	Adjective	/smɔ:l/	μικρός	something that is <b>small</b> is not big		<i>a small sofa for two people   Cambridge is quite a small city   his feet are very small   a small café   she was carrying a small dog   the hotel was nice but the rooms were rather small</i>
useful	Adjective	/ˈju:sf(ə)/	χρήσιμος	something that is <b>useful</b> is good and can do things you want it to do		<i>these shelves are very useful   there's plenty of useful information on the Internet   these pockets are useful for keeping money in   she gave me some very useful advice</i>
useless	Adjective	/ˈju:sləs/	άχρηστος	something that is <b>useless</b> does not work properly		<i>my computer is very slow - it's completely useless   our tent was useless. It let in water every time it rained   the camera is useless at taking photos in the dark</i>
pp 30-31	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
apartment	Noun	/əˈpa:tmənt/	διαμέρισμα	an <b>apartment</b> is a group of rooms on one floor of a building, where someone lives. The usual British word is <b>flat</b>		<i>we shared an apartment in Gas Street   a two-bedroom apartment in Paris   a city-centre apartment   there's an apartment for sale in the next building</i>
forward	Verb	/ˈfɔ:wəd/	προωθώ, διαβιβάζω	if you <b>forward</b> a letter or parcel to someone, you send it to them after it has been delivered to an address where they no longer live		<i>Can you forward this to the people who lived here before you?   the envelope arrived here, but it said "Please forward" at the top   I don't know his new address, but I'm sure they'll forward his letter</i>
good luck	Phrase	/ˈɡʊd ˌlʌk/	καλή τύχη	you say "Good luck" to someone to tell them you hope they will be successful in something they are about to try and do		<i>Good luck with your exam   we all said good luck to her when she left to take her driving test   are you starting your new job tomorrow? Good luck</i>
letterbox	Noun	/ˈletə,bɒks/	γραμματοκιβώτιο	a <b>letterbox</b> is a hole in the door of a house or flat where letters can be delivered		<i>my new passport just came through the letterbox   the envelope was too big to fit through the letterbox</i>
miss	Verb	/mɪs/	μου λείπει κάποιος ή κάτι	if you <b>miss</b> someone or something, you are sad because you are away from them and you will not see them for a long time		<i>Did you miss me?   I really missed my dog when I went on holiday   You'll miss me when I'm gone!   one thing I didn't miss when I left school was maths lessons</i>
package	Noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	πακέτο, δέμα	a package is a box or large letter that is sent by mail and delivered to someone's house		<i>a large package arrived for me   I was expecting another package this morning   I'll send the package to your home address   What's in the package?   she opened the package and found a new phone</i>
p 32	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
currency	Noun	/ˈkʌrənsi/	νόμισμα	a country's currency is the money that is used there. For example, the currency of the USA is the dollar		<i>the single European currency, the euro   banks were selling sterling (the currency of the UK) and buying foreign currency</i>
dollar	Noun	/ˈdɒlə/	δολάριο	the <b>dollar</b> is the unit of currency used in the USA and some other countries. The symbol for it is \$		<i>a ten dollar bill (a bank note worth \$10)   a pound is worth about one dollar thirty five cents   it cost me \$40 to get a taxi here</i>
euro	Noun	/ˈjʊərəʊ/	ευρώ	the <b>euro</b> is the unit of currency used in 19 European countries. The symbol for it is €		<i>the concert tickets were one hundred euros each   £1 is about €1.13   they use the euro in Germany</i>



money	Noun uncount	/ˈmʌni/	χρήματα, λεφτά	<b>money</b> is the coins and bank notes that you can use to buy things the <b>pound</b> is the unit of currency in the UK. The symbol for it is £		<i>I forgot to bring any money with me   Have you got enough money for the train ticket?   How much money have you got?   it costs a lot of money to fly to Australia   my old car isn't worth much money a pound is worth about \$1.35   I paid ten pounds for the book   a one pound coin   a ten pound note</i>	
Unit 3 pp 34-35	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
art gallery	Noun	/ˈɑːt ˌgæləri/	γκαλερί τέχνης, πινακοθήκη	an <b>art gallery</b> is a place where you can go and look at paintings		<i>she works in an art gallery in Mayfair   the city has over 30 art galleries   a new art gallery is opening today   an exhibition in a famous art gallery</i>	
beautiful	Adjective	/ˈbjʊːtəf(ə)l/	πανέμορφος, όμορφος	something or someone that is <b>beautiful</b> is very nice to look at		<i>Florence is a beautiful city   a beautiful old church   Elizabeth Taylor was a very beautiful woman   a beautiful painting London is a very big city   she works in a big shop   his feet are very big   they live in a big house by the river   I'm afraid of big dogs</i>	Noun: <i>beauty</i>    Opposite -- Adjective: <i>ugly</i>
big	Adjective	/bɪɡ/	μεγάλος	something that is <b>big</b> is large			Opposite – Adjective: <i>small</i>
cheap	Adjective	/tʃiːp/	φτηνός	something that is <b>cheap</b> does not cost very much money		<i>a shop selling cheap clothes   a cheap hotel   tickets for the concert were quite cheap   I only bought it because it was cheap   I bought a cheap watch which broke after a week</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>expensive</i>
clean	Adjective	/kliːn/	καθαρός	if a place is <b>clean</b> , or if the air there is <b>clean</b> , there is no pollution there and it is healthy		<i>at last the air in the city is clean   these are the cleanest beaches in England   if the rivers are clean, there will be lots of fish in them I got onto a crowded train   the crowded streets of Shanghai   it gets crowded here in the summer   we went into a crowded bar   the streets were crowded with shoppers   the bomb went off in a crowded shopping area his car is very dirty   leave your dirty shoes by the door   his shirt was dirty   wash the dirty plates   a dirty towel   don't get your clothes dirty there was a free concert in the park   tickets are free   children are allowed into the exhibition free   the museum is free on Sundays   he gave it to us for free   you get a free drink if you buy a meal here</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>polluted</i>
crowded	Adjective	/ˈkraʊdɪd/	συνωστισμένος, γεμάτος κόσμος	if a place is <b>crowded</b> , there are so many people there that it is difficult to move around easily			Noun: <i>crowd</i> Noun: <i>dirt</i>    Opposite – Adjective: <i>clean</i>
dirty	Adjective	/ˈdɜːti/	βρώμικος	something that is <b>dirty</b> has dirt or dust on it and is not clean			
free	Adjective	/friː/	δωρεάν	if something is <b>free</b> , you can have it and do not have to pay for it	for free		
noisy	Adjective	/ˈnɔɪzi/	θορυβώδης, έχει φασαρία	if it is <b>noisy</b> somewhere, there is a lot of loud, unpleasant noise there. If people are <b>noisy</b> , they make a lot of loud, unpleasant noise		<i>it was very noisy in the café   we've got noisy neighbours   it's too noisy in here, let's go outside   a group of noisy children ran into the park</i>	Noun: <i>noise</i>   Adverb: <i>noisily</i>    Opposite -- Adjective: <i>quiet</i>
old	Adjective	/əʊld/	παλιός	something that is <b>old</b> has existed for a long time		<i>I live in an old house   an old pair of shoes   the church is the oldest building in the village   an old film starring John Wayne a polluted city   the lake is very badly polluted   he got ill by drinking polluted water   the city is crowded and the air is polluted</i>	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>new</i>
polluted	Adjective	/pəˈluːtɪd/	μολυσμένος	a place that is <b>polluted</b> is dirty because of smoke from factories or cars			Verb: <i>pollute</i>   Noun: <i>pollution</i>
popular	Adjective	/ˈpɒpjʊlə/	δημοφιλής	if someone or something is <b>popular</b> , a lot of people like them		<i>he's very popular with his classmates   a popular TV programme   her music is very popular all over the world   Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher   football is the most popular sport in this country   the Harry Potter books are very popular a quiet village in the country   we spent a quiet evening at home   I go shopping on Tuesday mornings when it's quiet   the town centre is always quiet on Sundays</i>	Noun: <i>popularity</i>    Opposite – Adjective: <i>unpopular</i> Adverb: <i>quietly</i>    Opposite -- Adverb: <i>noisy</i>
quiet	Adjective	/ˈkwaɪət/	ήσυχος, ησυχία	if a place is <b>quiet</b> , there are not many people there and not much is happening			



theatre	Noun	/ˈθiətə/	θέατρο	a <b>theatre</b> is a building where people can go to see a play	we're going to the theatre tomorrow   the theatre is on Drury Lane   I enjoy going to the theatre   we had the best seats in the theatre	
tourist	Noun	/ˈtuərist/	τουρίστας	a <b>tourist</b> is someone who is visiting somewhere on holiday or for pleasure	Trafalgar Square was full of foreign tourists   a queue of tourists at the Eiffel Tower   a tourist bus   tourists spend a lot of money here   a coach stopped outside the cathedral and 50 tourists got off	Noun: <i>tourism</i>
ugly	Adjective	/ˈʌgli/	άσχημος	something that is <b>ugly</b> does not look very nice at all	a big and ugly car   the town hall is the ugliest building in my town   "I just hate ugly people," he said   the dog had an extremely ugly face	Opposite -- Adjective: <i>beautiful</i>
pp 36-37	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Word family
accountant	Noun	/əˈkaʊntənt/	λογιστής	an <b>accountant</b> is someone whose job is to check how much money a person or company receives and spends	she's an accountant for a big law firm   I need to talk to my accountant   my accountant sorts out all my finances   a qualified accountant	Noun: <i>accounts</i>   Noun: <i>accountancy</i>
archaeologist	Noun	/ˌɑːkiˈɒlədʒɪst/	αρχαιολόγος	an <b>archaeologist</b> is someone who studies very old objects to learn about how people lived hundreds or thousands of years ago	archaeologists found pots and cooking tools that were 1,500 years old   the village was discovered by archaeologists three years ago   according to archaeologists, the wagon had three wheels	Noun: <i>archaeology</i>
boat	Noun	/bəʊt/	σκάφος, βάρκα	a <b>boat</b> is a vehicle that sails on water	we have a boat on the river   the boat was ten feet long   a boat with ten passengers on board   I'm thinking of buying a boat	
classroom	Noun	/ˈklaːsˌruːm/	αίθουσα διδασκαλίας, τάξη	a <b>classroom</b> is a room in a school where lessons happen	a big classroom with lots of desks   your new classroom will be in the other building   there are pictures on the walls of the classroom   the classroom was big enough for 30 pupils	
doctor	Noun	/ˈdɒktə/	γιατρός	a <b>doctor</b> is someone whose job is to look at people who are ill and tell them what medicine they need	a hospital doctor   I'm going to the doctor's for a check-up   she's studying to be a doctor   both my parents are doctors   the doctor told me to do more exercise   Is there a doctor on the plane?	
hospital	Noun	/ˈhɒspɪt(ə)l/	νοσοκομείο	a <b>hospital</b> is a place where doctors help people who are ill or hurt	he's visiting his uncle in hospital   she was in hospital for a week after the accident   I'm going into hospital for an operation   they took him to hospital in an ambulance	
office	Noun	/ˈɒfɪs/	γραφείο	an <b>office</b> is a building or a room where people work, usually sitting at desks	my office is on the second floor   an open plan office (where there are lots of people working in the same big room)   a big office block (a building full of offices)   I don't want to work in an office   Would you come into my office, please?	
pilot	Noun	/ˈpaɪlət/	πιλότος, κυβερνήτης αεροσκάφους	a <b>pilot</b> is someone who flies planes, usually as a job	my brother wants to be a pilot   my father's a pilot, so he's away from home a lot   an airline pilot   she was the first pilot to fly Concorde   a qualified pilot (someone who has passed the exams to become a pilot)	
plane	Noun	/pleɪn/	αεροπλάνο	a <b>plane</b> is a vehicle that flies in the air and carries passengers	the plane can carry 260 passengers   about 650 planes fly into Heathrow Airport every day   planes aren't allowed to land here during the night because of the noise   a 10-hour plane journey   a plane flew over the farm	
restaurant	Noun	/ˈrest(ə)rɒnt/	εστιατόριο	a <b>restaurant</b> is a place where you can go and pay to eat a meal	the restaurant is full   an expensive restaurant in Belgravia   she worked long hours in a restaurant   a Chinese restaurant (serving Chinese food)	
sailor	Noun	/ˈseɪlə/	ναύτης, ναυτικός	a <b>sailor</b> is someone who works on a ship	he's a sailor in the Navy   she joined the navy when she was 18   the US Navy sent a ship to the region   How big is the Swiss navy?	Adjective: <i>naval</i>

sales assistant	Noun	/ˈseɪlz əˌsɪst(ə)nt/	πωλητής	a <b>sales assistant</b> is a person who works in a shop and helps the customers		he's a sales assistant in the supermarket   I had to wait five minutes before a sales assistant came to help to me   I worked for three years as a sales assistant   a helpful sales assistant   luckily the sales assistant spoke English I can see three ships on the water   to go by ship to Australia   the ship hit some rocks and sank   it took the ship just over a week to get to New York a shop that sells clothes   the shop sells books and computer games   the shops shut at eight   What time do the shops open?   a toy shop (that sells toys) my teacher is really nice   Miss Jenkins is a very popular teacher   an English teacher   you should always show respect to your teacher	Verb: teach
ship	Noun	/ʃɪp/	πλοίο	a <b>ship</b> is a big boat that sails on the sea		ask the waiter for the bill   I worked as a waiter while I was a student   the waiter dropped a plate of food   the waiter asked us what we wanted to eat   our waiter brought the food but forgot to give us knives and forks	
shop	Noun	/ʃɒp/	κατάστημα	a <b>shop</b> is a place where you go to buy things			
teacher	Noun	/ˈtiːtʃə/	δάσκαλος	a <b>teacher</b> is someone who works in a school and gives students information			
waiter	Noun	/ˈweɪtə/	σερβιτόρος	a <b>waiter</b> is a man who works in a cafe or restaurant and brings food and drinks to the customers			
pp 38-39	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
first language	Noun	/ˈfɜːst ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	πρώτη γλώσσα	your <b>first language</b> is the language you learned as a child and that you spoke at home		she speaks good French, but Flemish is her first language   a lot of children at my school do not have English as their first language   English is obviously not his first language   French is the first language of about 50% of the people here there are lots of native languages in Nigeria, but English is the official language   she speaks her native language, and also English   as well as Spanish, ten native languages are spoken in Ecuador Belgium has three official languages: Dutch, French and German   Turkish is the official language of Turkey   Portuguese is the official language of Brazil it's hard work learning a second language   she speaks English as a second language   I learned Spanish, my second language, by living in Spain for a year	
native language	Noun	/ˈneɪtɪv ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	μητρική γλώσσα	a <b>native language</b> is a language spoken by people in a particular country			
official language	Noun	/əˈfɪʃ(ə)l ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	επίσημη γλώσσα	the <b>official language</b> of a country is the language that is used in official government documents and business a <b>second language</b> is a language that someone learns, for example at school, which is not the language they spoke at home when they were growing up			
second language	Noun	/ˈsekənd ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	δεύτερη γλώσσα				
pp 40-41	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
away	Adverb	/əˈweɪ/	μακριά, απέχω	if somewhere is ten minutes <b>away</b> , half an hour <b>away</b> , two hours <b>away</b> , etc., it will take you that long to get there a <b>book</b> is a lot of pieces of paper with writing printed on them that are held together in a cover so that you can read them one page after another		the restaurant is only ten minutes away   my parents live about an hour away   Kansas City is less than an hour away from here I always take a book to read on a long train journey   the house was full of books   he hasn't read a book since leaving school   she wrote a book about the Beatles I'm learning to drive a car   my car is outside   you can park your car in my garage   I have to sell my car   I never learned to drive a car   there's something wrong with the car   she wouldn't lend him her car	
book	Noun	/bʊk/	βιβλίο				
car	Noun	/kɑː/	αυτοκίνητο, αμάξι	a <b>car</b> is a machine that has an engine and four wheels and carries people on the roads			
client	Noun	/ˈklaɪənt/	πελάτης	a <b>client</b> is a person who pays someone such as a lawyer or accountant for their professional service		her clients include a number of famous actors   I have a meeting with some important clients   Diane's out visiting a client   she had an appointment with a client at three o'clock   she advises clients on business opportunities in China I like most of my colleagues   he was always bringing colleagues home to play chess   we're colleagues now, but we knew each other at school   I get on with most of my colleagues, but I wouldn't say we're friends	
colleague	Noun	/ˈkɒliːg/	συνάδελφος	a <b>colleague</b> is someone you work with			

history	Noun uncount	/ˈhɪst(ə)ri/	ιστορία	<b>history</b> is all the things that have happened in the past		Are you interested in history?   if we don't study history we won't be able to understand the present   she knew a lot about the history of the island   at school, I thought history was boring   the same mistakes have been made many times throughout history   the history of the Roman Empire   she teaches ancient history (the history of the world 2,000 or more years ago)
learn	Verb	/lɜ:n/	μαθαίνω	if you <b>learn</b> something, you find out about it so that you know about it	learn to do something	I want to learn more about the city   I want to learn to drive   I'm learning French   I spent a year in the art class, but I didn't learn very much   I learned a lot about science by watching television   look at this picture   he looked in the mirror to make sure his hair was tidy   he looked at the picture on the wall   Who were you looking at?   she was looking for her keys   Can you help me look for my shoes?
look	Verb	/lʊk/	κοιτάζω, κοιτάω	when you <b>look</b> , you use your eyes to see something	look at something or someone   look for something or someone	
meet	Verb	/mi:t/	συναντώ	when you <b>meet</b> someone, you go to a place where you have arranged to see them		let's meet in the hotel at ten o'clock   Can we meet on Saturday?   she came to meet me at the airport   Where shall we meet?
park	Verb	/pɑ:k/	σταθμεύω, παρκάρω	when you <b>park</b> a car, you stop it somewhere such as the side of the road or in a car park so that you can get out and leave it for a while		please do not park in front of these gates   we parked the car in a car park   you can park here for one hour   Where did you park your car?   she parked outside the library
read	Verb	/ri:d/	διαβάζω	if you <b>read</b> something, you look at words on paper or on a computer screen and understand them		I read three books a week   read the instructions carefully   she's in the sitting room reading the newspaper   What are you reading?
relax	Verb	/rɪˈlæks/	χαλαρώνω, ξεκουράζομαι	if you <b>relax</b> , you do not work or do anything difficult, but do things you enjoy that do not need much effort		Noun: <i>relaxation</i>   Adjective: <i>relaxing</i>
sea life	Noun uncount	/ˈsiː ˌlaɪf/	θαλάσσια ζωή	<b>sea life</b> is all the animals that live in the sea		she's very interested in the sea life here   the coast is rich in sea life   global warming is a threat to sea life   Is there sea life in the Arctic Ocean?
see	Verb	/si:/	βλέπω, παρακολουθώ	if you <b>see</b> a play or a film, you watch it in a theatre, a cinema, or on television		I'm going to see a film tomorrow   Did you see the news on TV last night?   we saw a really good film at the cinema   Do you want to see a film with me at the weekend?
stay	Verb	/steɪ/	διαμένω, μένω	if you <b>stay</b> somewhere, you live there for a short while		I'm going to stay the night in Winchester   we stayed in a hotel in Paris for a week   I'm staying with my brother for a few days   Where did you stay in New York?   they can't stay here – we haven't got enough room   How long did you stay there?
tourist information	Noun uncount	/ˈtʊərɪst ˌɪnfəmeɪʃ(ə)n/	τουριστικές πληροφορίες	<b>tourist information</b> is information about museums, bars, hotels, etc. that tourists want to know about		a tourist information centre   you can get a lot of tourist information on the internet   a useful booklet full of tourist information
pp 42-43	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
						Word family
community	Noun	/kəˈmjuːnəti/	κοινότητα	a <b>community</b> is all the people who live and work together in a particular area		we are a small village community here   the new road will affect everyone in the community   community leaders held a meeting with the police   a community centre (a building which local people can go to and hold events in)   the town is organised into four local communities
ingredient	Noun	/ɪnˈɡriːdiənt/	συστατικό	the <b>ingredients</b> of something that you are cooking are all the different things that go into it		Have you got all the ingredients for the birthday cake?   get the ingredients ready before you start   we don't have enough ingredients to make the pie
medical centre	Noun	/ˈmedɪk(ə)l ˌsentə/	ιατρικό κέντρο	a <b>medical centre</b> is a building where several doctors work and where you can go and see a doctor if you feel ill		she works at the medical centre in Dorchester   they're building a new medical centre   Can you take me to the medical centre?   there are seven doctors at our local medical centre

post office	Noun	/ˈpəʊst ˌɒfɪs/	ταχυδρομείο	a <b>post office</b> is a shop where you can buy stamps and send letters		there's a post office round the corner   Excuse me, is there a post office near here?   the post office closes at five o'clock   I need to go to the post office to send a parcel
pre-schooler	Noun	/ˈpriːˌskuːlə/	αυτός που πάει προνήπιο, προσχολικής ηλικίας	a <b>pre-schooler</b> is a child who is not yet old enough to go to school		a mother of two pre-schoolers   he organises activities for pre-schoolers   a toy that any pre-schooler would love   a play-centre for pre-schoolers
traffic light	Noun	/ˈtræfɪk ˌlaɪt/	φανάρι, φωτεινός σηματοδότης	traffic lights are <b>coloured lights</b> next to a road, which control traffic. When they are red, cars have to stop. When they are green, cars can go		walk past an old church until you come to some traffic lights   the traffic lights turned red as we approached   turn left at the next set of traffic lights
Unit 4 p 45	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
fishing	Noun uncount	/ˈfɪʃɪŋ/	αλιεία, ψάρεμα	<b>fishing</b> is the activity of trying to catch fish in a river, a lake, or the sea	go fishing   a fishing rod	we're going fishing at the weekend   I never enjoyed fishing   a fishing rod (the long stick with a line attached to it, used to catch fish)   fishing is very popular in Scotland
on your own	Phrase	/ˌɒn jɔː ˈəʊn/	μόνος μου	if you do something <b>on your own</b> , you do it alone and not with anyone else		I like to go to the gym on my own   she's 12 and goes to school on her own now   he spent the evening on his own   can you manage to lift that box on your own?
pp 46-47	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
collocation	Noun	/ˌkɒləˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	συντάσσομαι μαζί, ιδιωματική φράση	a <b>collocation</b> is two words that are often used together		you don't "do" a crime: the collocation is "commit a crime"   if you get the collocations right, your English will sound very natural
computer game	Noun	/ˈkəmpuːtə ˌgeɪm/	παιχνίδι υπολογιστή	a <b>computer game</b> is a game that you play on a computer	play computer games	Do you like playing computer games?   computer games are expensive to buy   an online computer game (one that you play with other people over the Internet)   don't spend too long on your computer game tonight
film	Noun	/fɪlm/	ταινία	a <b>film</b> is a story that is told using moving pictures. You can watch films on television, in a cinema, or over the Internet	watch a film	What time does the film start?   I like watching films on TV   my favourite film is Mad Max   I fell asleep during the film   it was a really boring film   we're making a film about the history of our school
friend	Noun	/frend/	φίλος	a <b>friend</b> is someone you like and who you see often to spend time with them	meet a friend   a close friend   a best friend	I'm going to meet some friends after work   Charles became a close friend while we were in Switzerland   I was so sad when my best friend moved to Hull   I still have lots of friends from my schooldays
golf	Noun uncount	/ɡɒlf/	γκολφ	<b>golf</b> is an outdoor sport in which you use a club (long thin stick) to hit a small ball into holes in the ground	play golf	we're going to play golf at the weekend   it was too wet to play golf   golf is my favourite sport
gym	Noun	/dʒɪm/	γυμναστήριο	a <b>gym</b> is a room or a building with lots of equipment for people to do exercise	go to the gym	I always go to the gym on Thursdays   it costs more to go to the gym at weekends   I joined a gym this year   I prefer walking in the park to going to the gym
identical	Adjective	/aɪˈdentɪk(ə)l/	πανομοιότυπος, ίδιος	if two people or things are <b>identical</b> , they look exactly the same		identical twins   the second picture looked identical to the first   both were nearly identical in size   I can make you an identical copy   the two cars looked identical
musical instrument	Noun	/ˈmjuːzɪk(ə)l ˌɪnstrʊmənt/	μουσικό όργανο	a <b>musical instrument</b> is an object that you can play music on, for example a guitar, a violin, or a trumpet	play a musical instrument	Can you play any musical instruments?   I wish I could play a musical instrument   she learned to play several musical instruments   a shop selling musical instruments
swimming	Noun uncount	/ˈswɪmɪŋ/	κολύμπι, κολύμβηση	<b>swimming</b> is a sport in which you swim in the water	go swimming   swimming pool   swimming costume	Shall we go swimming?   I love swimming   we go swimming every Saturday   a swimming pool (a big hole in the ground full of water which people can swim in)   a swimming costume (what people wear when they go swimming)
Taekwondo	Noun uncount	/taɪkwɒnˈdəʊ/	τάε κβον ντο	<b>Taekwondo</b> is a sport that started in Korea. It involves two people fighting each other, kicking and spinning very fast	do Taekwondo	she has a black belt in Taekwondo (has reached a high level of skill)   I do Taekwondo after school on Tuesdays   he teaches Taekwondo at the local sports centre



pp 48-49	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
browse the internet	Phrase	/ˈbraʊz ðiː ˌɪntənət/	περιηγούμαι στο Διαδίκτυο, ψάχνω/είμαι στο ίντερνέτ	if you <b>browse the internet</b> , you look at different websites		<i>she's in her bedroom browsing the internet   I found this site when I was browsing the internet   you can browse the internet from your phone, tablet, or PC   she was browsing the internet, listening to music and doing her homework all at the same time Do you want to have a coffee?   come round tomorrow morning for a coffee   we stopped for a coffee in Starbucks   let's have a coffee before we go shopping</i>	
coffee	Noun	/ˈkɒfi/	καφές	if you have a <b>coffee</b> , you drink a cup of coffee	have a coffee	<i>I play online games after school every day   online games are very popular   have fun with our free online games!   I've found a really good new online game</i>	
online game	Noun	/ˈɒnlaɪn ˌgeɪm/	ηλεκτρονικό/διαδικτυακό παιχνίδι	if you play <b>online games</b> , you play a computer game against someone over the internet	play an online game	<i>I love online shopping   online shopping is very easy   an online shopping website</i>	
online shopping	Noun uncount	/ˈɒnlaɪn ˈʃɒpɪŋ/	ηλεκτρονικές αγορές	<b>online shopping</b> is when you buy things on the Internet		<i>she's making a phone call to her brother   he stepped outside to make a phone call   I just need to make a quick phone call before we leave</i>	
phone call	Noun	/ˈfəʊn ˌkɔːl/	τηλεφωνική κλήση, τηλεφώνημα	if you make a <b>phone call</b> , you start to talk to someone using your phone	make a phone call	<i>I'm on social media all the time   we chat on social media every day   my dad doesn't do social media (doesn't use it)   social media is very useful for keeping in touch   more and more companies are using social media for advertising</i>	
social media	Noun uncount	/ˌsəʊʃəl ˈmiːdiə/	μέσα κοινωνικής δικτύωσης	<b>social media</b> is apps like Facebook and Twitter			
text	Verb	/tekst/	στέλνω (γραπτό) μήνυμα	if you <b>text</b> someone, you send them a message by typing it into your phone		<i>text me when you arrive at the airport   I always have to text my son as he never answers the phone   he texted me to invite me to a party   I tried to text you but my battery was dead</i>	Noun: text
video	Noun	/ˈvɪdiəʊ/	βίντεο	if you watch <b>videos</b> , you look at them on your phone, tablet, or computer	watch a video	<i>let's watch some videos   we spent the evening watching videos on YouTube   a video showing how to cook fish   a funny video</i>	
walk	Noun	/wɔːk/	περπάτημα, περίπατος	if you go for a <b>walk</b> , you walk somewhere outdoors for pleasure	go for a walk	<i>let's go for a walk this afternoon   I went on a four-mile walk before breakfast   it's too wet to go for a walk   Did you enjoy your walk?</i>	
pp 50-51	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ball	Noun	/bɔːl/	μπάλα	a <b>ball</b> is a round object used in lots of games like tennis, football, baseball, etc.		<i>a tennis ball   try and catch the ball   he kicked the ball as far as he could   throw the ball to me</i>	
baseball	Noun uncount	/ˈbeɪs ˌbɔːl/	μπέιζμπολ	<b>baseball</b> is a game played outdoors, especially in North America and Japan. Players try to hit a ball and run round a field		<i>a baseball game   a professional baseball player   baseball is one of the most popular sports in Canada   Do you enjoy playing baseball?</i>	
basketball	Noun uncount	/ˈbɑːskɪt ˌbɔːl/	μπάσκετ, καλαθοσφαίριση	<b>basketball</b> is a game played indoors. Players try to throw the ball through a metal frame at each end of the court (area where they are playing the game)		<i>Do you like playing basketball?   a basketball game   a basketball court   most basketball players are very tall</i>	
boxing	Noun uncount	/ˈbɒksɪŋ/	πυγμαχία, μποξ	<b>boxing</b> is a sport in which two people hit each other as hard as they can wearing soft gloves		<i>a boxing match   many people think boxing is too violent to be a sport   a boxing ring (a square area with ropes round it where people box)</i>	Verb: box   Noun: boxer
cricket	Noun uncount	/ˈkrɪkɪt/	κρίκετ	<b>cricket</b> is a game played outdoors. Players try to hit a ball and run up and down a long pitch (strip about 20 metres long)		<i>he plays cricket every Saturday   a cricket match   cricket is very popular in India   some people think cricket is boring</i>	Noun: cricketer
cycling	Noun uncount	/ˈsaɪk(ə)lɪŋ/	ποδηλασία	<b>cycling</b> is a sport in which riders go as fast as they can in order to be the first one to reach the end		<i>his brother is very good at cycling   the Tour de France is the most famous cycling race   she goes cycling three times a week</i>	
exciting	Adjective	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/	συναρπαστικός	if something is <b>exciting</b> , it makes you feel happy and interested		<i>an exciting ride at the theme park   Moscow is a very exciting city   the football match was really exciting   my first week at university was very exciting   it was an exciting match to watch</i>	Adjective: excited

football	Noun uncount	/ˈfʊtˌbɔːl/	ποδόσφαιρο	<b>football</b> is a game played outdoors. Players try to kick the ball into a net at each end of the pitch (area where they are playing)		<i>a football match   she plays football for her school team   football fans (people who go to watch football matches)   a football pitch (the area of grass where the match happens)</i>
ice hockey	Noun uncount	/ˈaɪs ˌhɒki/	χόκεϊ επί πάγου	<b>ice hockey</b> is a game played on ice. Players have sticks and try to hit a puck (round flat object) into a net at each end of the rink (area of ice where they are playing)		<i>they play ice hockey in Canada   ice hockey is a very dangerous sport   I was too scared to try playing ice hockey</i>
running	Noun uncount	/ˈrʌnɪŋ/	τρέξιμο, αγώνας δρόμου	<b>running</b> is a sport in which you try to run faster than all the other competitors		<i>a running race   she's very good at running   I don't like running - I prefer playing chess</i>
sailing	Noun uncount	/ˈseɪlɪŋ/	ιστιοπλοΐα	<b>sailing</b> is a sport in which you try to sail a boat faster than all the other competitors <b>skiing</b> is a sport in which you slide down mountains covered in snow wearing skis (long, thin, flat boards attached to your feet)		<i>I can't swim so I don't like sailing   I went sailing on a big lake near my house   I like sailing, but I prefer football   his hobbies include sailing, golf and tennis</i>
skiing	Noun uncount	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	χιονοδρόμια, σκι			<i>we go skiing every January   a skiing holiday   he broke his leg skiing</i>
snow	Noun uncount	/snəʊ/	χιόνι	<b>snow</b> is cold and white, falls from the sky like rain and lies on the ground	heavy snow	<i>the garden is covered in snow   there was heavy snow last night   it's unusual to have snow in April   the airport was closed because of snow   we walked through the deep snow   20 centimetres of snow fell in the night</i>
surfing	Noun uncount	/ˈsɜːfɪŋ/	σέρφινγκ, σερφ	<b>surfing</b> is a sport in which you ride on a flat board on waves in the sea		<i>I'm going to Cornwall to do some surfing   it was too cold to go surfing   I did a lot of surfing in California last summer   this beach is good for surfing</i>
team	Noun	/tiːm/	ομάδα	a <b>team</b> is a group of people who are doing a sport		<i>my favourite football team is Aston Villa   Who's your favourite football team?   I'm captain of the school basketball team   there are 11 players in a cricket team   my team came third in the championship</i>
tennis	Noun uncount	/ˈtenɪs/	τένις, αντισφαίριση	<b>tennis</b> is a sport in which players hit a ball over a net at each other		<i>a tennis match   my favourite tennis player is Roger Federer   I play tennis every weekend   a game of tennis   we watched some tennis on TV   Do you like tennis?</i>
pp 54-55	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
allotment	Noun	/əˈlɒtmənt/	οικόπεδο, έκταση που παραχωρείται για καλλιέργεια	an <b>allotment</b> is a place where people can rent a small area of land for growing vegetables and fruit		<i>there are 60 plots (individual areas) on the allotment here   they're building a new fence round the allotment   please keep the allotment gates locked   we ate vegetables from the allotment all through the summer</i>
concert	Noun	/ˈkɒnsət/	συναυλία, κονσέρτο	a <b>concert</b> is an event in which people play music for an audience to listen to		<i>my mum took me to a concert for my birthday   a lot of people are travelling to Wembley for the big concert   I'm going to a concert on Saturday   the band are giving a concert in London   a rock concert   I've got tickets for a pop concert</i>
frisbee	Noun	/ˈfrɪzbi/	φρίσμπι	a <b>frisbee</b> is a round, flat, plastic object that people throw to each other as a game		<i>let's play frisbee   she jumped up and caught the Frisbee   I threw the Frisbee to Tom   the Frisbee went over my head and I had to jump to catch it</i>
snowboarding	Noun uncount	/ˈsnəʊˌbɔːdɪŋ/	σνόουμπορντ, χιονοσανίδα	<b>snowboarding</b> is the sport of travelling downhill over snow on a wide board		<i>snowboarding is a popular sport in Colorado   snowboarding is great fun   snowboarding is harder than skiing   I always wear a helmet when I'm snowboarding</i>
ukulele	Noun	/ˌjuːkəˈleɪli/	ουκουλελέ, ούκε, γιουκαλίλι	a <b>ukulele</b> is a musical instrument that looks like a very small guitar		<i>I'm learning to play the ukulele   she bought a ukulele on eBay   his hobby is playing the ukulele</i>

Unit 5 p 57	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
serve	Verb	/sɜːv/	σερβίρω	when you <b>serve</b> food, you give it to someone ready for them to eat. When food <b>is served</b> in a restaurant, someone brings it to you		<i>it's usually served with chips and peas   salad is served as a side dish   I'm going to serve the soup with home-made bread   we were served by a very polite waiter</i>	
smell	Verb	/smel/	μυρίζω	if something <b>smells</b> sweet, bad, delicious, etc., you think that is what it is like because of the smell that it has		<i>the meat smells bad   those flowers smell lovely   the food smells delicious   the kitchen smells fishy (has a strong smell of fish) this chocolate tastes delicious   he added herbs to make it taste nicer   this tastes like fish   I can't taste the cheese in this   What does it taste like?   it tastes of apple</i>	Noun: <i>smell</i>
taste	Verb	/teɪst/	γεύομαι, δοκιμάζω	if you <b>taste</b> what food is like, you notice what sort of flavour it has			Noun: <i>taste</i>
pp 58-59	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ceviche	Noun uncount	/seˈviːtʃeɪ/	σεβίτσε	<b>ceviche</b> is raw fish in a sauce served cold, usually in a salad at the start of a meal		<i>I ordered ceviche   they serve a delicious ceviche here   freshly prepared ceviche bread and cheese   Do you want some cheese?   a strong cheese (which has a strong flavour)   a hard cheese (that is difficult to cut)   a soft cheese   a piece of cheese   they sell a lot of different cheeses   I really like French cheese a chicken sandwich   roast chicken   a bowl of chicken soup   chicken with fried rice   a cold chicken salad fish and chips   steak and chips   a portion of chips (enough for one person)   Do you want chips or rice with your chicken?   my chips are cold!</i>	
cheese	Noun	/tʃiːz/	τυρί	<b>cheese</b> is a food made from milk		<i>a beef curry   a chicken curry   a curry house (a restaurant that serves curries)   a hot curry (made with very strong spices)   I prefer a mild curry (with not very strong spices)   curry and rice a box of eggs   a boiled egg   fried eggs   half a dozen eggs (six eggs)   crack the egg into the water I don't like eating fish   Do you like fish?   fish and chips   I don't eat meat but I eat fish   fresh fish   I bought some fish for dinner   the kitchen smells of fish a glass of orange juice   Would you like some apple juice?   add some lemon juice to the salad   a bottle of fruit juice a traditional lunch of kabsa   kabsa originally came from Yemen   kabsa is a very popular dish here Would you like lamb for dinner?   a shoulder of lamb   roast leg of lamb   Would you prefer lamb or beef?   garlic goes well with lamb a kilo of lemons   the juice of a lemon   these lemons are ripe   a glass of lemon juice</i>	
chicken	Noun uncount	/ˈtʃɪkɪn/	κοτόπουλο	<b>chicken</b> is the meat from a hen that you eat as food			
chips	Noun	/tʃɪps/	πατατάκια, τσιπς	<b>chips</b> are thin slices of potato that are fried in hot oil			
curry	Noun	/ˈkʌrɪ/	κάρυ	<b>curry</b> is an Indian dish made with a lot of spices			
egg	Noun	/eg/	αυγό	<b>eggs</b> are small, almost round objects with a thin shell produced by birds. People eat eggs as food			
fish	Noun	/fɪʃ/	ψάρι	a <b>fish</b> is an animal that lives in water. Fish can be eaten as food			
juice	Noun	/dʒuːs/	χυμός	<b>juice</b> is the liquid you get by squeezing a fruit, such as an orange or an apple			
kabsa	Noun	/ˈkæbsɑː/	kabsa	<b>kabsa</b> is a spicy rice dish			
lamb	Noun	/læm/	αρνί	a <b>lamb</b> is a young sheep, and <b>lamb</b> is the meat you get from young sheep			
lemon	Noun	/ˈlemən/	λεμόνι	a <b>lemon</b> is a yellow fruit with a very strong, sharp taste			
lentil	Noun	/ˈlentɪl/	φακή	<b>lentils</b> are the seeds of some plants that you cook and eat			
nut	Noun	/nʌt/	καρπός, ξηρός καρπός	a <b>nut</b> is the hard seed of some plants, which you can eat			
onion	Noun	/ˈɒnjən/	κρεμμύδι	an <b>onion</b> is a vegetable with a thin brown or red skin that you use in cooking			
orange	Noun	/ˈɒrɪndʒ/	πορτοκάλι	an <b>orange</b> is a fruit with a sweet, sharp flavour			
pasta	Noun uncount	/ˈpæstə/	ζυμαρικά	<b>pasta</b> is a food made from flour and water that you cook and eat			

pepper	Noun uncount	/ˈpepə/	πιπέρι	<b>pepper</b> is a spice that you crush into a powder and add to food		<i>salt and pepper   we've run out of pepper (there's none left)   black pepper   grey pepper</i>
pepper	Noun	/ˈpepə/	πιπεριά	a <b>pepper</b> is a vegetable with a slightly sweet flavour		<i>red and green peppers   slice the peppers thinly   add the peppers 10 minutes before the end of the cooking time   roasted peppers we eat pierogi on Christmas Eve   pierogi is actually the plural - if you have just one it's a pierog   fry pierogi in a little butter just before serving</i>
pierogi	Noun	/piəˈrəʊgi/	πιροσκι	<b>pierogi</b> are traditional small pies from Poland made with meat or cheese and vegetables		<i>we eat a lot of potatoes in our house   a baked potato   I grow potatoes in the garden   two kilos of potatoes   boiled potatoes   mashed potatoes (cooked and then smashed until they become smooth)   potato crisps (crisps made from potatoes) Are there any prawns in the fridge?   a kilo of fresh prawns   Do you like prawns? a bowl of raisins   chocolate and raisin flavour ice cream   there are lots of raisins in the cake Do you want rice or chips?   they eat a lot of fruit and rice here   we have rice nearly every day   boiled rice   fried rice   pour the sauce over the rice   you need 50 grams of rice per person (for each person)</i>
potato	Noun	/pəˈteɪtəʊ/	πατάτα	<b>potatoes</b> are vegetables that grow under the soil		
prawn	Noun	/prɔːn/	γαρίδα	a <b>prawn</b> is a small creature that lives in the sea and that you can cook and eat		
raisin	Noun	/ˈreɪz(ə)n/	σταφίδα	<b>raisins</b> are small, dried grapes that taste sweet		
rice	Noun uncount	/raɪs/	ρύζι	<b>rice</b> is the white or brown seeds that grow on a type of grass, which you can eat		
salt	Noun uncount	/sɔːlt/	αλάτι	<b>salt</b> is white stuff found in the sea and in the ground. You add <b>salt</b> to food when you are cooking it to make it taste nicer		<i>salt and pepper   a teaspoon of salt   there's too much salt in the soup   you should reduce the amount of salt in your food</i>
satay	Noun	/ˈsateɪ/	σατάι	<b>satay</b> is a dish of meat or fish cooked on long thin sticks and served with a spicy peanut sauce		<i>chicken satay   I always have satay when we come to this restaurant   they make the best satay in Indonesia</i>
pp 60-61	POS	Pronunciation	Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bag	Noun	/bæg/	τσάντα, σακούλα	a <b>bag</b> is a container made of cloth, paper or plastic that usually holds food		<i>a bag of rice   the bag broke and the tomatoes fell out   put the empty bag in the cupboard</i>
chocolate	Noun	/ˈtʃɒklət/	σοκολάτα	<b>chocolate</b> is a sweet brown food made from cocoa		<i>a chocolate sauce   a bar of chocolate   chocolate cake   a box of chocolates</i>
flour	Noun uncount	/flaʊə/	αλεύρι	<b>flour</b> is a powder made by crushing wheat that is used to make bread, cakes, etc.		<i>a bag of white flour   I use brown flour to make bread   a kilo of flour</i>
glass	Noun	/glɑːs/	ποτήρι	a <b>glass</b> is a container for liquids that you drink out of		<i>a glass of water   she filled up her glass with milk   I dropped a glass and broke it   a set of six wine glasses</i>
kilo	Noun	/ˈkiːləʊ/	κιλό	a <b>kilo</b> is a measure of weight. The word <b>kilo</b> is short for kilogramme. There are 1000 grams in one kilo		<i>a kilo of bananas   I weigh 72 kilos   half a kilo of tomatoes   the oranges are £3 a kilo   a kilo and a half of potatoes</i>
packet	Noun	/ˈpækɪt/	πακέτο	a <b>packet</b> is a small box that holds something such as food or cigarettes		<i>a packet of tea   the packet weighs 1.5 kilos   a packet of cigarettes</i>
piece	Noun	/piːs/	κομμάτι	a <b>piece</b> of something is an amount of it that has been broken away from a larger amount		<i>a piece of chocolate   a large piece of bread   Does anyone want another piece of cake?</i>
pizza	Noun	/ˈpiːtsə/	πίτσα	<b>pizza</b> is a dish made with a sort of bread that has meat and vegetables on top, usually with tomatoes and cheese, and that is cooked in a very hot oven		<i>a mushroom pizza   two slices of pizza   cook the pizza in a hot oven for 10 minutes   Would you like some salad with your pizza? he spilt some sauce on the carpet   do you want sauce with your chips?   a bottle of tomato sauce   stir the sauce until it boils   pour the sauce over the rice   I don't like brown sauce (a kind of sauce with lots of spices in it)</i>
sauce	Noun	/sɔːs/	σάλτσα	<b>sauce</b> is a liquid that you serve with food to give it a nice taste	tomato sauce   brown sauce   cheese sauce	
slice	Noun	/slaɪs/	φέτα, κομμάτι	a <b>slice</b> of food is a piece of it that has been cut with a knife		<i>a slice of bread   put the slices on a plate   Would you like a slice of pizza?</i> Adjective: <i>sliced</i>   Verb: <i>slice</i>



tin	Noun	/tɪn/	μεταλλικό κουτί, κονσέρβα	a <b>tin</b> is a metal container, especially for drinks or food. A <b>tin</b> is also the amount of drink or food inside it		a tin of tomatoes   she drank two tins of Coke   can you buy a tin of beans for lunch?   a tin opener (a special tool to cut the top of a tin and open it)   I had a tin of soup for lunch	Adjective: <i>tinned</i>
tuna	Noun	/ˈtjuːnə/	τόνος	<b>tuna</b> is a kind of fish that you can eat. It is often sold in tins		a tuna sandwich   a tin of tuna   fried tuna steak   a tuna salad	
water	Noun uncount	/ˈwɔːtə/	νερό	<b>water</b> is the liquid that falls as rain and that makes up the sea and rivers and lakes. People, animals, and plants need <b>water</b> in order to be able to live		a glass of water   the water's too cold to swim in the sea today   the water in the kettle started to boil (reach a temperature of 100° centigrade)   a bottle of water   when it reaches 0° centigrade, the water will freeze and ice will form	
pp 62-63	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
best before	Phrase	/ˌbest bɪˈfɔː/	ημερομηνία λήξης, ανάλωση κατά προτίμηση πριν από	the date on a <b>best before</b> label is the date after which the food is going to start going bad	best before date	it's nearly a week after the best before date   don't buy that one, the best before date is tomorrow How much did it cost?   our apartment cost £250,000 when we bought it   the whole holiday cost over £1,000   it didn't cost much   these shoes cost me £90	
cost	Verb	/kɒst/	κοστίζω	if something <b>costs</b> an amount of money, that is how much you have to pay to buy it	cost someone something		Noun: <i>cost</i>
fat	Noun	/fæt/	λίπος, λιπαρά	<b>fat</b> is a substance found in some foods such as meat or vegetable oil		there's a lot of fat in butter   try to eat less fat   it's better to grill bacon than cook it in fat   a diet with too much fat in it	Noun: <i>health</i>   Adverb: <i>healthily</i>      Opposite – Adjective: <i>unhealthy</i>
healthy	Adjective	/ˈhelθi/	υγιεινός	something that is <b>healthy</b> is good for you and helps keep you fit and well			
label	Noun	/ˈleɪb(ə)/	ετικέτα	the <b>label</b> on something you buy is the part that has the name of the brand and other information on it		the label said there was no added sugar   the list of ingredients on the label includes honey and lemon juice   the writing on the label is too small for me to read without my glasses I only eat low-fat yoghurt   low-fat foods often have extra sugar in them   I refuse to eat low-fat sausages a jar of natural yoghurt (with nothing added to it)   all our dishes are made from natural ingredients   the chairs are made from natural wood   the paint looks red in natural light (the light from the sun, not from electric light bulbs) eggs are one of nature's superfoods   Which superfoods do you think I should eat?   a list of ten recommended superfoods   another superfood you should eat is berries	Opposite – Adjective: <i>artificial</i>
low-fat	Adjective	/ˈləʊˌfæt/	χαμηλά λιπαρά	<b>low-fat</b> food contains less fat than other similar foods			
natural	Adjective	/ˈnætʃ(ə)rəl/	φυσικός	something that is <b>natural</b> has not been made or changed by people but exists like that in nature			
superfood	Noun	/ˈsuːpəˌfuːd/	υπερτροφή	some people refer to food that has a lot of vitamins or other essential things in it as a <b>superfood</b>			
traffic light	Noun	/ˈtræfɪk ˌlaɪt/	φανάρι, φωτεινός σηματοδότης	on food labels, <b>traffic lights</b> are a system of colours that give you information about how much fat, salt, sugar etc. are contained in the food. Red means a lot, yellow means a medium amount, and green means not very much		the traffic light labels on food are very helpful   a leaflet explaining the traffic light system of food labelling	

pp 64-65	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
anything else	Phrase	/ˌeniθɪŋ ˈels/	τίποτα άλλο, κάτι άλλο	<b>anything else</b> is something that you have not already asked for or mentioned and that you would like to ask for or mention		<i>Can I get you anything else?   if there's anything else you need, let me know   no, I can't think of anything else</i>	
bill	Noun	/bɪl/	λογαριασμός	a <b>bill</b> is a list that shows how much you have to pay for something	pay a bill   a bill for something	<i>I asked the waiter for the bill   I paid the electricity bill yesterday   they've just sent us a bill for £200   here's the bill for the work we did for you   Can I have the bill please? (what you say in a restaurant when you have finished your meal)</i>	
chop	Verb	/tʃɒp/	φιλοκόβω, τεμαχίζω	if you <b>chop</b> food when you are preparing to cook it, you cut it into very small pieces		<i>chop the onion very finely Can you chop the carrots while I do the cabbage?   wash the herbs before you chop them</i>	Adjective: <i>chopped</i>
colon	Noun	/ˈkəʊlən/	άνω κάτω τελεία	a <b>colon</b> is the punctuation mark ":" that you use at the start of a list		<i>use a colon here rather than a full stop   Where's the colon on this keyboard?</i>	
comma	Noun	/ˈkɒmə/	κόμμα	a <b>comma</b> is the punctuation mark "," that you use to separate different parts of a sentence, or between items in a list		<i>you need a full stop here, not a comma   if you don't put a comma there, the meaning changes slightly</i>	
delicious	Adjective	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	πεντανόστιμος, νοστιμότατος	food that is <b>delicious</b> tastes very nice		<i>it tastes delicious   a delicious cake   this apple pie is delicious   the food there was delicious   that was a delicious meal   thank you – that was delicious   a delicious smell of chocolate was coming from the kitchen</i>	
dessert	Noun	/dɪˈzɜːt/	επιδόρπιο	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. <b>Dessert</b> is usually the last course, or part, of a meal and is something sweet		<i>dessert is my favourite course   he never eats desserts   the desserts here are very expensive   I'll have cheese instead of a dessert</i>	
drink	Noun	/drɪŋk/	ποτό	a <b>drink</b> is a liquid that you swallow as a food		<i>I put my drink down on the table   let's take our drinks into the garden   Would you like another drink?   I'll just have a drink of water</i>	Verb: <i>drink</i>
full stop	Noun	/ˈfʊl ˌstɒp/	τελεία	a <b>full stop</b> is the punctuation mark "." that shows the end of a sentence		<i>you forgot the full stop at the end of your first sentence   use a capital letter for the first word after a full stop</i>	
main course	Noun	/ˌmeɪn ˈkɔːs/	κυρίως πιάτο, κύριο πιάτο	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. The <b>main course</b> is the biggest one, usually between the first course and the dessert		<i>What are we having for the main course?   I had so much as a starter that I couldn't eat all my main course   we had to wait 20 minutes for the main course</i>	
menu	Noun	/ˈmenjuː/	μενού	in a restaurant, the <b>menu</b> is the list of dishes that you can have		<i>the waiter brought us our menus   Can you see anything you like on the menu?   it wasn't a long menu, but everything looked delicious   she picked the first dish on the menu</i>	
mix	Verb	/mɪks/	συνδυάζω, αναμιγνύω	if you <b>mix</b> things, you put them together so that they are all together in one place		<i>mix the flour and water together, then add some salt   if you mix these two tins of paint, you should get a deep green colour   heat the ingredients until they are melted and mixed into a sauce</i>	Noun: <i>mixture</i>
order	Verb	/ˈɔːdə/	παραγγέλνω	when you <b>order</b> in a restaurant, you tell the waiter what you want to eat and drink		<i>Are you ready to order?   I can't decide what to order   Pete ordered another bottle of water   I ordered fish for my main course</i>	Noun: <i>order</i>
pour	Verb	/pɔː/	χύνω, ρίχνω	if you <b>pour</b> a liquid, you make it flow out of its container	pour someone something	<i>Shall I pour you a drink?   pour the sauce over the meat   she poured the milk into the bowl</i>	
punctuation	Noun	/ˌpʌŋktʃuˈeɪʃ(ə)n/	σημεία στίξης	<b>punctuation</b> is the system of marks that you use in writing to show the end of a sentence, a pause, etc.	punctuation mark	<i>good punctuation helps make your writing easier to read   not all languages have the same rules of punctuation   nobody uses punctuation in emails these days   my keyboard has a separate row for punctuation marks</i>	Verb: <i>punctuate</i>
spread	Verb	/spred/	απλώνω, αλείφω	if you <b>spread</b> food, you press down on it so that it covers the top of something, such as a slice of bread		<i>spread the jam evenly on each slice   the butter was too hard to spread easily</i>	

starter	Noun	/ˈstɑːtə/	ορεκτικό	in a meal, the courses are the separate dishes that you eat, one after the other. The <b>starter</b> is the first course		I'm having prawns for my starter   I won't have a starter, but I'll have a dessert later   Does everyone know what they want for a starter?	
pp 66-67	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
						around 40% of cereals grown in the world go to feed animals   a farm growing cereal crops   we have to import most of our cereals	
cereal	Noun	/ˈsiəriəl/	δημητριακό	a <b>cereal</b> is a plant that produces grain that is used as food			
eggplant	Noun	/ˈegˌplɑːnt/	μελιτζάνα	an <b>eggplant</b> is a shiny, usually purple vegetable with a cream-coloured inside		cut the eggplant in half   wash and dry the eggplant before cooking it   fry the eggplant in hot oil for ten minutes	
final score	Noun	/ˈfaɪn(ə)l ˌskoː/	τελικό σκορ, τελική βαθμολογία	the <b>final score</b> in a sports match is the score when the match ends		we were winning two-nil at half time, but the final score was three-two to the other side   What was the final score?   the final score was four-one to Wales	
leaf	Noun	/liːf/	φύλλο	the <b>leaves</b> of a plant are the flat, usually green parts that grow on the branches. On some trees, leaves change colour and fall off in autumn		the leaves are long and thin   the symbol of Canada is the maple leaf   the leaves started to fall in October this year	
point	Noun	/pɔɪnt/	βαθμός, πόντος	in a test or exam, you get <b>points</b> when you get an answer right. In sports competitions, a <b>point</b> is a unit of scoring. Usually, the player or team with the most points wins the match		you get one point for each correct answer   in tennis, you don't need to win every point to win the match   we lost by four points (the other team got four more points than we did)   you get two points for getting the basketball into the basket	
root	Noun	/ruːt/	ρίζα	the <b>roots</b> of a plant are the parts under the ground that send food up to the plant above the ground		the roots are very dry   the plant has put down strong roots   a tree with a deep root system   the roots grew sideways and damaged the wall	
seaweed	Noun uncount	/ˈsiːˌwiːd/	φύκι	<b>seaweed</b> is a kind of plant that grows in the sea		the beach was covered in seaweed   the seaweed is dried before being used as food   seaweed goes very crisp when you fry it	
stem	Noun	/stem/	στέλεχος	a <b>stem</b> is the long thin part of a plant that a flower grows on		hold the flower by its stem   cut the stems before you put the flowers in the vase   the stems can grow up to 60 cm   it has tough, woody stems   roses with long stems	
wheat	Noun	/wiːt/	σιτάρι	<b>wheat</b> is a very common cereal plant. Its grain is turned into powder (flour) and is used to make bread, cakes, etc.		we had a good wheat harvest this year   a field of wheat   Canadian wheat is good for making bread flour	
Unit 6 p 69	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
-ties	Suffix	/ɪz/	δεκαετία του '50, '60 κ.λπ.	when you are talking about periods of time of about ten years, you can refer to them, for example, as the <b>fifties</b> , <b>sixties</b> , <b>seventies</b> , etc. The <b>fifties</b> are the ten years starting with 1950; the <b>sixties</b> are the ten years starting with 1960, and so on		he started his career as a photographer in the fifties   Thatcher was prime minister throughout the eighties   my dad was born in the seventies	
pp 70-71	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
						Picasso was a famous artist of the 20th century   she had always wanted to be an artist   the cafe was popular with artists, writers and other creative people   Leo is a very gifted artist (he has a lot of skill)	
artist	Noun	/ˈɑːtɪst/	καλλιτέχνης	an <b>artist</b> is someone who draws or paints pictures or who makes sculptures			Noun: art   Adjective: artistic
				a <b>king</b> is a man who rules a country, and whose son or daughter will rule after he dies. A woman who rules a country in this way is a queen. In Britain, the <b>king</b> or queen is the head of the country, but has a parliamentary government that makes the laws		the king was killed in 1649   Henry VIII is probably the most famous English king   a list of all the English kings and queens since 1066	
king	Noun	/kɪŋ/	βασιλιάς			a jazz musician   the musicians walked onto the stage   the musicians played beautifully   the band was five musicians who'd started playing together at school	
musician	Noun	/mjuːˈzɪʃ(ə)n/	μουσικός	a <b>musician</b> is someone who plays a musical instrument			Noun: music

painting	Noun	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	πίνακας ζωγραφικής, ζωγραφιά	a <b>painting</b> is a picture that someone has made using paint a <b>president</b> is the most senior politician and the leader of the government of some countries a <b>queen</b> is a woman who rules a country, and whose son or daughter will rule after she dies. A man who rules a country in this way is a king. In Britain, the king or <b>queen</b> is the head of the country, but has a parliamentary government that makes the laws	an oil painting   a watercolour painting	<i>it's a lovely painting but it isn't worth much   an exhibition of paintings by Picasso   she did a lot of paintings of the river   I'm going to hang this painting in the bedroom   his works include a number of oil paintings (using paint that is made from oil)   a fine watercolour painting (using paint that is mixed with water) the president of the US   President Macron of France   the president lives in the White House</i>	Noun: <i>painter</i>   Verb: <i>paint</i>
president	Noun	/ˈprezɪdənt/	πρόεδρος				
queen	Noun	/kwiːn/	βασίλισσα			<i>Elizabeth became queen in 1952   the queen's head is on the coins and banknotes   Have you ever met the queen?</i>	
scientist	Noun	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/	επιστήμονας	a <b>scientist</b> is someone whose job involves studying subjects such as physics, chemistry, or biology		<i>scientists are worried about global warming   two Russian scientists discovered a new material called "graphene"   scientists still don't understand exactly how the brain works a famous writer   my favourite writer is Henning Mankell   not many writers earn a lot of money   a writers' festival (where lots of writers talk to the public about their work)</i>	Noun: <i>science</i>
writer	Noun	/ˈraɪtə/	συγγραφέας	an <b>writer</b> is someone who writes books as a job, or someone who has written a particular book			Verb: <i>write</i>
pp 74-75	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
comment	Noun	/ˈkɒment/	σχόλιο	a <b>comment</b> is something you write on the internet, underneath an article, photo, Facebook post etc., saying what you think about it		<i>you must be registered to post comments here   click here to submit your comment   Have you read all the comments here?</i>	Verb: <i>comment</i>
diary	Noun	/ˈdaɪəri/	ημερολόγιο	a <b>diary</b> is a book which has a space for every day of the year. You use it to record the date and time of things you need to do, or to write down the interesting things that happen to you every day	keep a diary   write a diary	<i>I wrote the date for our meeting in my diary   during her year in France, she kept a diary (wrote down what happened every day)   let's have lunch next Friday. Don't forget to put it in your diary   she wrote her diary before going to bed my fitness tracker connects to my phone   a wearable fitness tracker (that you can wear on your wrist or arm)   I'm going to buy a fitness tracker in January   most people in my class have a fitness tracker he's shared a lot of photos of his holiday   it was a really interesting article – thanks for sharing   I thought I'd share this with you all I wrote down his phone number on the back of an envelope   I forgot to write it down – I'll have to ask her again   write this down on a piece of paper</i>	
fitness tracker	Noun	/ˈfɪtnəs ˌtrækə/	συσκευή παρακολούθησης της φυσικής κατάστασης	a <b>fitness tracker</b> is a device some people wear that records information about what they do, for example how many steps they take in a day, or how fast their heart beats, etc.			
share	Verb	/ʃeə/	μοιράζομαι, κοινοποιώ	if you <b>share</b> photos, articles, links etc., you put them on a social media page so that your friends can see them too			
write down	Phrasal verb	/ˌraɪt ˈdaʊn/	σημειώνω	if you <b>write</b> something <b>down</b> , you write it on a piece of paper or in a book with a pen or pencil			
pp 76-77	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
attach	Verb	/əˈtætʃ/	επισυνάπτω	to <b>attach</b> something to something else means to fix it there so that the two things stay together. To <b>attach</b> something to an email means to send a separate document along with the message you have written, or in the same envelope as the letter		<i>I've attached a few photos   I forgot to attach the map with directions to our house   my mail software won't let me attach files bigger than 2MB   my electronic business card is attached   please find attached details of the course</i>	Noun: <i>attachment</i>
attend	Verb	/əˈtend/	παρευρίσκομαι, συμμετέχω, πηγαίνω, φοιτώ	if you <b>attend</b> an event, you go to it and are present there	attend a meeting/conference   attend college/school/ university	<i>all employees have to attend the training session   all students are welcome to attend   the ceremony was attended by nearly 200 people   he's been attending church regularly for many years</i>	



				Adjective: <i>bored</i>	
				Opposite –	
				Adjective:	
boring	Adjective	/'bɔ:ɪŋ/	βαρετός, ανιαρός, πληκτικός	something that is <b>boring</b> is not interesting	<i>a really boring book   my job is really boring   the film was so boring we left before the end   he's the most boring teacher in the whole school</i>
					Adjective: <i>interested</i>
fantastic	Adjective	/fæn'ʔæstɪk/	φανταστικός, καταπληκτικός	something that is <b>fantastic</b> is very good	<i>this food is fantastic   we had a fantastic holiday   the view from the hotel window was fantastic   a fantastic guitar player</i>
fine	Adjective	/faɪn/	εντάξει, μια χαρά, καλός	something that is <b>fine</b> is quite good	<i>everything at school is fine at the moment   "How was your evening?" -- "It was fine, thanks"   a rather fine painting</i>
fun	Adjective	/fʌn/	διασκεδαστικός, ευχάριστος	if something is <b>fun</b> , you enjoy it	<i>we had a lot of fun at the weekend   swimming in the sea is great fun   Why don't you come with us - it'll be fun?</i>
funny	Adjective	/'fʌni/	αστείος	something that is <b>funny</b> makes you laugh	<i>a really funny joke   Mr Platt is funny sometimes   we watched funny YouTube videos all evening   it's the funniest book I've ever read   a funny story in a magazine</i>
great	Adjective	/greɪ/	υπέροχος, τέλειος, απίθανος	something that is <b>great</b> is very good	<i>the trip to New York was great   Birmingham is a great place to live   there are some great shops here   we saw a great film last night   you look great in that jacket   Athens is a great city</i>
hope	Verb	/həʊp/	ελπίζω, ευελπιστώ	if you <b>hope</b> something will happen, you want it to happen but you are not sure if it actually will	<i>I hope you pass your driving test   we're hoping to go on holiday to Spain next year   "Is Tim coming home for Christmas?" – "I hope so."   I hope we can still be friends   I hope they won't be upset when they find out what's happened</i>
					Noun: <i>hope</i>
look forward to	Phrasal verb	/'lʊk ˌfɔ:wəd tu: /	ανυπομονώ	if you are <b>looking forward to</b> something, you think you will enjoy it or be pleased when it happens	<i>I'm looking forward to going to France for a week   we're all looking forward to seeing you next month   she was looking forward to her birthday   I'm looking forward to Christmas already   Are you looking forward to the end of term?</i>
nice	Adjective	/naɪs/	καλός, ωραίος όχι άσχημος, όχι κακός, καλούτσικος	something that is <b>nice</b> is pleasant and enjoyable	<i>Did you have a nice time on your holiday?   there's a nice café near here   she's a nice person   we had a nice meal at a restaurant   this is a nice place to live   he always wears nice clothes   the soup tastes nice</i>
				something that is <b>not bad</b> is good, but not very good	<i>the film was not bad   she's not bad as a singer   the first course wasn't bad, but the main course was terrible</i>
not bad	Phrase	/ˌnɒt ˈbæd/			<i>my cooking is not very good   the film wasn't very good   I'm not very good at singing</i>
not very good	Phrase	/ˌnɒt veri ˈɡʊd/	δεν είναι πολύ καλός	something that is <b>not very good</b> is quite bad	<i>the film was OK   the food in the restaurant was OK   we had an OK evening at the cinema</i>
OK	Adjective	/ˌəʊ'keɪ/	είναι εντάξει	something that is <b>OK</b> is not good, but also not bad	<i>the food in the school canteen is terrible   he made a terrible mess in the kitchen   a terrible crime   they worked in terrible conditions   I've got a terrible pain in my leg   What a terrible film that was!   I made a terrible mistake</i>
terrible	Adjective	/'terəb(ə)/	τρομερός, απαίσιος	something that is <b>terrible</b> is very bad at the end of the letter, before your name, you write <b>Yours sincerely</b> if you started the letter using the other person's name, or Yours faithfully if you started the letter Dear Sir or Dear Madam	
yours sincerely	Phrase	/ˌjɔ:z ˈsɪnsɪəli/	Με εκτίμηση		<i>Yours sincerely, Michael Mishkin</i>

pp 78-79	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
belong	Verb	/bɪˈlɒŋ/	ανήκω	if something <b>belongs</b> to you, it is yours and you own it	belong to someone	<i>Who does this coat belong to?   the house has belonged to our family for a hundred years   it's not my computer; it belongs to the school   Does this book belong to you?</i>	Noun: <i>belongings</i>
incredible	Adjective	/ɪnˈkredəb(ə)l/	απίστευτος, απίθανος	something that is <b>incredible</b> is very impressive		<i>New York is an incredible city   an incredible film   her incredible kindness   the food here is incredible</i>	
remind	Verb	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	υπενθυμίζω, θυμίζω κάτι	if something <b>reminds</b> you of someone or something, it makes you think about them	remind someone about something   remind someone of someone or something   remind someone to do something	<i>Does this story remind you of anything?   he reminds me of my brother (he looks like my brother)   that song reminds me of my wedding (it makes me think about my wedding)</i>	
scared	Adjective	/skeəd/	φοβισμένος, τρομαγμένος	if someone is <b>scared</b> , they are afraid because they think something bad is going to happen to them	scared of something   scared that	<i>I'm scared of spiders   there's no need to be scared   I thought I heard someone downstairs and got really scared   she was scared that she'd fall into the water</i>	Verb: <i>scare</i>
scary	Adjective	/ˈskeəri/	τρομακτικός	someone or something that is <b>scary</b> makes you feel afraid	a bit scary   really scary	<i>it was a bit scary until the doctor arrived   she can be very scary when she's angry   it was really scary when he started shouting at me   it was really scary walking across the field in the dark   those spiders look scary</i>	
wardrobe	Noun	/ˈwɔːdrəʊb/	ντουλάπα	a <b>wardrobe</b> is a large cupboard where you can hang your clothes	a fitted/built-in wardrobe	<i>we had to hire a van to get the wardrobe home   the wardrobe got stuck as we tried to get it upstairs   there were two wardrobes in the bedroom   a built-in wardrobe (which is part of the house and cannot be moved)</i>	
wow	Interjection	/waʊ/	πω πω, ωωω, ααα	you say " <b>Wow</b> " when you have just seen or heard something very impressive or amazing		<i>Wow! Is that your new car?   "I'm going to California for a month." – "Wow!"</i>	
Unit 7 p 81	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
dangerous	Adjective	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	επικίνδυνος	something that is <b>dangerous</b> might cause damage or harm to someone		<i>Formula 1 motor racing is a dangerous sport   texting while you're driving is really dangerous   riding a motorbike can be dangerous if you're not careful   the zoo has a number of dangerous animals   working underground is both difficult and dangerous</i>	Adverb: <i>dangerously</i>   Noun: <i>danger</i>
difficult	Adjective	/ˈdɪfɪk(ə)lɪt/	δύσκολος	something that is <b>difficult</b> is not easy to do or to understand	difficult to do something	<i>a long and difficult journey   maths is a really difficult subject   that's a difficult question   it was very difficult to find a job   the exam was more difficult than I expected   it was difficult to get up at five in the morning</i>	Noun: <i>difficulty</i>   Opposite – Adjective: <i>easy</i>
huge	Adjective	/hjuːdʒ/	τεράστιος, πελώριος	something that is <b>huge</b> is extremely big		<i>the truck was carrying a huge load   they're putting up a huge building near the park   most of the rooms are huge but the kitchen is tiny   I've never seen such a huge dog</i>	
safe	Adjective	/seɪf/	ασφαλής	something that is <b>safe</b> is not dangerous and will not hurt people or do any damage	safe to do something	<i>the roads were much safer when there were fewer cars   it's a safe area – I walk everywhere, even at night   Is it safe to ride a bike on the streets here?   I didn't feel safe on my own in a foreign city   they said it was safe to swim in the sea here</i>	Adverb: <i>safely</i>   Noun: <i>safety</i>
tiny	Adjective	/ˈtaɪni/	μικροσκοπικός	something that is <b>tiny</b> is extremely small		<i>it's a tiny village in the centre of the country   each fruit contains thousands of tiny seeds   he took a tiny piece of chocolate   the boats look so tiny in the distance   the room was tiny, but luckily it was very warm</i>	

pp 84-85	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
drive	Verb	/draɪv/	οδηγώ	if you <b>drive</b> a car or other vehicle, you control it while it is moving		<i>I sometimes drive my dad's car   I want to learn to drive a car   he drives a taxi   he's 50 and he still can't drive   it will take an hour to drive to Brighton   drive carefully   we drove into town</i>	Noun: <i>driver</i>   Noun: <i>drive</i>
fly	Verb	/flaɪ/	πετάω (με το αεροπλάνο)	if you <b>fly</b> somewhere, you go there in a plane		<i>I'd rather go by train than fly   you can fly direct from London to Seattle (without stopping on the way)   we flew to Moscow last year   we flew economy to Berlin (we had the cheapest possible tickets)   I've only flown business class once (in more comfortable and more expensive seats)   British Airways flies to over 300 different airports in the world</i>	Noun: <i>flight</i>
go	Verb	/gəʊ/	πηγαίνω, πάω	if you want to say how you <b>go</b> somewhere, you can say you <b>go by</b> train, <b>go by</b> bus, <b>go by</b> car, etc.		<i>I go to school by bike   it was too far to cycle so we went by train   thy went to Norfolk by car   she goes to school by bus every day</i>	
take	Verb	/teɪk/	παίρνω	when you use public transport, you can say that you <b>take</b> the bus, <b>take</b> a train, etc. if you travel, you go from one place to another. If you want to say how you travel, you can say you <b>travel by</b> train, <b>travel by</b> plane, etc.		<i>there were no buses so we took a taxi   it was raining, so I took a taxi to the cinema   let's take the bus to Hampstead   Shall we take the train to Manchester, or would you prefer to drive? we always travel by plane when we go to France   we travelled by train to Brindisi, and then by boat to Kefalonia   I'd rather travel buy ship than fly in a plane</i>	
travel by	Verb	/ˈtræv(ə)l ˌbaɪ/	ταξιδεύω με				
pp 86-87	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
ancient	Adjective	/ˈeɪnʃ(ə)nt/	αρχαίος	something that is <b>ancient</b> is very old		<i>an ancient legend   an ancient burial site (where people were buried a long time ago)   we cannot accurately estimate the population of ancient Rome</i>	
cable car	Noun	/ˈkeɪb(ə)l ˌkɑː/	τελεφερίκ, εναέριος σιδηρόδρομος	a <b>cable car</b> is a small box that hangs from wires and that carries people over and across a city or up mountains, for example when they want to go skiing		<i>it takes ten minutes to get to the top in a cable car   there's been a cable car here since the 1950s   we had to wait 20 minutes for a cable car</i>	
celebration	Noun	/ˌseleɪˈbreɪʃ(ə)n/	εορτασμός, γιορτή	if you celebrate, you do something enjoyable to show that a particular day or event or occasion is special. The activity you do is a <b>celebration</b>	a birthday/anniversary celebration   a big/small celebration	<i>a birthday celebration   the celebrations lasted all day and all night   we all joined in the celebrations   we organised a big celebration for the opening of the new school   the news caused celebrations across the city</i>	Verb: <i>celebrate</i>
event	Noun	/ɪˈvent/	εκδήλωση	an <b>event</b> is something that happens, usually because it has been arranged, like a concert or a sports match		<i>we have a lot of social events next week   tonight's event will start at 7:30   the event was attended by over 3,000 people   there will be eight teams in the weekend's sporting event   the last day of the school term is always an exciting event</i>	
festival	Noun	/ˈfestɪv(ə)l/	φεστιβάλ	a <b>festival</b> is a period of time during which a lot of events take place somewhere, such as concerts, theatre performances, films etc.	a music/jazz/rock/theatre festival	<i>we went to a three-day rock festival   the festival is held every year in August   Glastonbury Festival takes place on a farm in Somerset   a festival of classical music   Did you get tickets for the festival?   20,000 people came to the festival</i>	
jungle	Noun	/ˈdʒʌŋɡ(ə)l/	ζούγκλα	a <b>jungle</b> is an area in a hot country where there are lots of trees		<i>we spent three days walking through the jungle   it's easy to get lost in the jungle   the plane crashed in thick jungle</i>	
nightclub	Noun	/ˈnaɪtˌklʌb/	νυχτερινό κέντρο	a <b>nightclub</b> is a place where people go late in the evening to drink, dance and have fun		<i>she met her husband in a nightclub   let's go to a nightclub   there are lots of nightclubs in Soho   he worked in a Paris nightclub</i>	

port	Noun	/pɔ:t/	λιμάνι	a <b>port</b> is a place by the edge of the sea where boats arrive and leave from a <b>sculpture</b> is an object that is a work of art made from wood, stone, plastic, etc. The art of making these works is also called <b>sculpture</b> . A person who makes these things is a <b>sculptor</b>		<i>Murmansk is an important port in the north-west of Russia   all around the port you can hear the sounds of boat building   a small fishing port   Dover has a busy commercial port</i>	
sculptor	Noun	/ˈskʌlptə/	γλύπτης			<i>he painted portraits to earn money, but he really wanted to be a sculptor   the sculptor Barbara Hepworth had a studio in St Ives   a famous sculptor</i>	Noun: sculpture
square	Noun	/skweə/	πλατεία	a <b>square</b> is an open area in a town or city, usually with buildings around it		<i>Trafalgar Square in London   there's a large square in front of the cathedral   it's an old town with an attractive market square   let's meet in the main square at eight o'clock   cars aren't allowed on the square in front of the station</i>	
step	Noun	/step/	σκαλοπάτι	<b>steps</b> are the flat narrow surfaces that make up a staircase and that you tread on as you go up or down		<i>Shall we meet on the steps outside the theatre?   I fell down the steps and broke my leg   there 1,710 steps to the top of the Eiffel Tower</i>	
time	Noun	/taɪm/	χρόνος, καιρός	when you are talking about <b>time</b> and what happens, there are various expressions you can use		<i>I like to spend time with my friends at the weekends (be with the for a while)   I didn't have time for breakfast (I could not have breakfast as well as everything else I needed to do)   buying things online can help you save time (not spend too long on a single activity so you have more time for other things)   I'm sure you'll have a good time at Disneyland (you'll enjoy yourself while you are there)</i>	
view	Noun	/vju:/	θέα	the <b>view</b> is everything you can see from a particular place	a view over something	<i>there were great views as we went up the mountain   the hotel has a view over the Mediterranean   I love the view from my bedroom window   a room with a sea view (a view over the sea)   what a lovely view</i>	
pp 88-89	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
borrow	Verb	/ˈbɒrəʊ/	δανείζομαι	if you <b>borrow</b> something from someone, they let you use it for a time and then you give it back		<i>Can I borrow your bike?   he borrowed my PlayStation and still hasn't given it back   I had to borrow some money from my father to buy the car   Do you mind if I borrow your pen?</i>	
buy	Verb	/baɪ/	αγοράζω	if you <b>buy</b> something, someone gives it to you in exchange for money		<i>I need to buy a train ticket   Did you buy any flowers?   I've got enough money to buy a new shirt   I bought a newspaper and a book at the station   you can buy all sorts of things on the internet</i>	
cash	Noun uncount	/kæʃ/	μετρητά	<b>cash</b> is money in the form of coins and notes	pay (by) cash	<i>Can I use my credit card? I don't have any cash with me   are you paying by cash or credit card?   I paid £10 cash for it   a cash machine (that gives out bank notes)   I've got to go to a bank to get some cash</i>	
change	Verb	/tʃeɪndʒ/	μετατρέπω, ανταλλάσσω, αλλάζω (για συνάλλαγμα)	if you <b>change</b> money, you give someone one sort of money and they give you a different sort		<i>I want to change some American dollars to British pounds   don't change your money at the airport   change your money before you set off</i>	
coin	Noun	/kɔɪn/	κέρμα	a <b>coin</b> is small piece of metal that is money		<i>a pocket full of coins   a shiny one pound coin   several coins fell out of his pocket   some of these old coins are worth a lot of money   I collect old French coins</i>	



credit card	Noun	/ˈkredɪt ˌkɑːd/	πιστωτική κάρτα	a <b>credit card</b> is a piece of plastic that you use instead of cash		she paid for the computer with her credit card   I left my credit card in the shop   Is your credit card Visa or Mastercard?   she has three different credit cards
lend	Verb	/lend/	δανείζω	if you <b>lend</b> someone something, you let them use it for a while and then they give it back to you	lend someone something   lend something to someone	she lent me her bike for the evening   Could you lend me a phone charger?   Can you lend me some money? I left my wallet at home   I lent it to him last week   he wanted me to lend him my car   I'll lend you some money if I can borrow your PlayStation for a week let me pay for lunch   I had to queue to pay for my coffee   she paid £200 for a new coat   I can't afford to pay that much   I'll pay for the taxi   How much did you pay for those shoes?   Can I pay by cheque?
pay	Verb	/peɪ/	πληρώνω	if you <b>pay</b> for something, you give someone money for it when you buy it	pay for something	Noun: payment
spend	Verb	/spend/	δαπανώ, ξοδεύω	if you <b>spend</b> money, you buy things	spend something on something	I spent a hundred pounds on clothes   How much did you spend yesterday?   don't spend all your pocket money   I didn't spend any money at all
take out	Phrasal verb	/ˈteɪk ˌaʊt/	κάνω ανάληψη, βγάζω χρήματα)	if you <b>take out</b> money, you get it from a cash machine		I need to take out £50   the maximum you can take out is £300   he took out £50 before going to the restaurant

ticket	Noun	/ˈtɪkɪt/	εισιτήριο	a <b>ticket</b> is something that shows you have paid and can go on a train, into a cinema, etc.		a ticket for the football match between Chelsea and Arsenal   I go to the cinema on Wednesdays when the tickets are cheap   don't lose the tickets!   you can buy tickets online   the tickets have all sold out (there are none left)   Do you have any spare tickets (that you do not need)?
pp 90-91	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
decay	Verb	/dɪˈkeɪ/	σαπίζω, αποσυντίθεται	when a living thing <b>decays</b> , it starts to rot and smell bad after it has died		the body started to decay very quickly in the heat   as it decays it starts to smell   a decaying body
lay	Verb	/leɪ/	γεννάω, τοποθετώ	if a female bird or insect <b>lays</b> an egg, the egg comes out of her body		each chicken lays one egg a day   happy hens lay nicer eggs   later in spring, the females lay eggs   the queen bee's main purpose is to lay eggs
shallow	Adjective	/ˈʃæləʊ/	ρηχός, αβαθής	if something such as a hole or a lake is <b>shallow</b> , there is only a small distance from the top or the surface of it to the bottom		the water was very shallow   the shallow end of the swimming pool   put the flour in a shallow bowl
skin	Noun uncount	/skɪn/	δέρμα, επιδερμίδα	your <b>skin</b> is the outer covering of your body		if you've got dry skin, don't use this sort of soap   my skin is darker than my brother's   his skin was smooth and cold
smooth	Adjective	/smuːð/	λείος, ομαλός, επίπεδος	a surface that is <b>smooth</b> does not have any lumps or bumps on it but is very flat		the baby's skin was very smooth   a smooth road surface   a smooth plastic surface   make sure the floor is smooth before you paint it
turn	Verb	/tɜːn/	μετατρέπομαι, γίνομαι	you use <b>turn</b> to describe how something changes from one state and starts being in a different state	turn from something to something	my skin turns red in the sun   the weather turned wet (it started raining)   it was so cold my lips turned blue   the leaves will turn from green to brown in the autumn
Unit 8 p 93	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
						Word family

colourful	Adjective	/ˈklʌf(ə)l/	πολύχρωμος, χρωματιστός	something that is <b>colourful</b> includes a lot of bright colours		the women all wore very colourful dresses   the wall was covered in colourful paintings   those curtains are nice and colourful
pp 94-95	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
bag	Noun	/bæg/	τσάντα, σακούλα	a <b>bag</b> is something that you carry things in		my bag is full   a plastic bag   a school bag   a shopping bag   Can you carry my bag for me?
belt	Noun	/belt/	ζώνη	a <b>belt</b> is something you wear round your waist to stop your trousers or skirt from falling down		this belt is too short for me   a leather belt   I need a belt with this skirt
coat	Noun	/kəʊt/	παλτό, πανωφόρι	a <b>coat</b> is a piece of clothing that you wear when you are outdoors to keep warm	a winter coat   a warm coat	take a coat - it's cold outside   I bought a winter coat   you need a coat in this cold weather   a woman in a blue coat   I got this coat in the sales   hang your coat up   take your coat off and come in   I wish I had a warm coat

dress	Noun	/dres/	φόρεμα	a <b>dress</b> is a piece of clothing for girls and women that has a top and a skirt joined together		<i>a blue dress   she's wearing an old dress   an expensive dress   I bought two new dresses in the sales   my mother's old wedding dress (that she wore when she got married) he's wearing black trousers and a grey jacket   I usually wear a jacket to work   take your jacket off if you're hot   a warm jacket   an expensive jacket   a leather jacket   Can I try this jacket on (put it on to see if I like it)? an old pair of jeans   he was wearing a T-shirt and jeans   my jeans need washing   Where did you get your jeans?   my sister's always borrowing my jeans   we're not allowed to wear jeans to work a pair of black leggings   I mostly wear jeans, trousers and leggings, not skirts   colourful leggings   I bought three pairs of leggings</i>
jacket	Noun	/ˈdʒækɪt/	σακάκι, μπουφάν, τζάκετ	a <b>jacket</b> is a piece of clothing like a light coat		
jeans	Noun plural	/dʒi:nz/	τζιν παντελόνι	<b>jeans</b> are blue trousers made of strong material called denim	a pair of jeans	
leggings	Noun plural	/ˈlegɪŋz/	κολάν	<b>leggings</b> are trousers that fit tightly against your legs	a pair of leggings	
scarf	Noun	/ska:f/	κασκόλ, μαντίλι, φουλάρι	a <b>scarf</b> is a piece of material you wear round your neck to keep warm		<i>she's wearing a hat and scarf   don't forget your scarf   wear a scarf - it's cold today   a woollen scarf (one made of wool) I need a clean shirt for my interview   I bought a new shirt yesterday   I usually wear a white shirt to work   I need to change my shirt   he took off his shirt   put your shirt on   he was wearing a shirt and tie</i>
shirt	Noun	/ʃɜ:t/	πουκάμισο, μπλούζα	a <b>shirt</b> is a piece of clothing you wear on the top half of your body		
shoe	Noun	/ʃu:/	παπούτσι, υπόδημα	<b>shoes</b> are what you wear on your feet	a pair of shoes	<i>a pair of brown shoes   I need some new shoes   he cleaned his shoes before he went out   my shoes are dirty   she was wearing red shoes   he took his shoes off   I sat down to put my shoes on</i>
shorts	Noun plural	/ʃɔ:ts/	σορτσάκι, σορτζ, κοντό παντελόνι	<b>shorts</b> are trousers that do not go all the way down to your feet	a pair of shorts	<i>you can't wear shorts to work   a pair of black shorts   I wear shorts to go running   it's too cold to wear shorts today a short skirt   I bought a new skirt in the sales   What's this skirt made of?   the zip on my skirt is broken   you look nice in that skirt   my skirt is too long</i>
skirt	Noun	/skɜ:t/	φούστα	a <b>skirt</b> is a piece of clothing for women and girls which hangs down from the middle of the body over the legs		
sock	Noun	/sɒk/	κάλτσα	<b>socks</b> are pieces of clothing that you wear on your feet inside your shoes	a pair of socks	<i>a pair of green socks   there's a hole in my sock   thick woolly socks   long socks (that reach your knees)   cotton socks</i>
suit	Noun	/su:t/	κοστούμι, ταγιέρ	a <b>suit</b> is a jacket and trousers or skirt made from the same material		<i>I have to wear a suit to work   you look very smart in that suit   you should wear a suit for your interview   this suit cost over £200</i>
sunglasses	Noun plural	/ˈsʌŋˌɡlɑ:sɪz/	γυαλιά ηλίου	<b>sunglasses</b> are glasses that have dark glass in them to protect your eyes from strong sunlight	a pair of sunglasses	<i>I bought a new pair of sunglasses   Why don't you get some sunglasses for the summer?   I left my sunglasses on the beach   I always keep a pair of sunglasses in the car   a pair of designer sunglasses (expensive sunglasses made by a famous designer) we have to wear a tie to school   a red tie   he was doing up his tie   a school tie</i>
tie	Noun	/taɪ/	γραβάτα	a <b>tie</b> is a strip of material, usually worn by men around the neck, that hangs down towards their waist		<i>I like your new top   a woman with a blue top   that top matches your skirt nicely   I need a new top</i>
top	Noun	/tɒp/	μπλούζα	a <b>top</b> is a piece of clothing that you wear on the top half of your body		<i>a pair of black trainers   my trainers got wet   put your trainers on   I like Nike trainers</i>
trainer	Noun	/ˈtreɪnə/	αθλητικά παπούτσια	<b>trainers</b> are soft shoes like sports shoes, but that a lot of people wear every day	a pair of trainers	

trousers	Noun plural	/ˈtraʊzəz/	παντελόνι	<b>trousers</b> are a piece of clothing which cover the lower half of your body, with a separate covering for each leg	a pair of trousers	<i>I need some new trousers   a pair of clean trousers   these trousers don't fit me any more   Are you going to change your trousers before you go out (put on a different pair of trousers)?</i>	
t-shirt	Noun	/ˈtiːʃɜːt/	κοντομάνικη μπλούζα, μπλουζάκι	a <b>t-shirt</b> is a shirt with short sleeves and no buttons down the front		<i>wearing a t-shirt and jeans   a black t-shirt   Do you ever wear t-shirts?</i>	
uniform	Noun	/ˈjuːnɪfɔːm/	στολή	a <b>uniform</b> is a set of clothes that is worn by all the people in a particular group, for example by the police, soldiers in the army, or pupils in some schools		<i>a school uniform   pupils have to wear uniform   my school uniform was bright green in colour   some of them were wearing military uniforms   all four officers were dressed in uniform</i>	Adjective: uniformed
pp 96-97	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
appearance	Noun	/əˈpiərəns/	εμφάνιση	someone's <b>appearance</b> is what they look like		<i>he spends a lot of time on his appearance   I didn't like his appearance much   she had the appearance of an old schoolteacher</i>	
arm	Noun	/ɑːm/	μπράτσο, βραχίονας, χέρι	your <b>arms</b> are the two long parts of your body that start from your shoulders, and have your hands at the end		<i>my left arm hurts   I fell off my bike and broke my arm   she grabbed my arm   my arm aches   he carried the books under his arm (held between his arm and his body)   he burnt his arm on the oven door</i>	
beard	Noun	/biəd/	γενειάδα, μούσι	a <b>beard</b> is the hair growing on the lower part of a man's face, on his chin and up the side of his cheeks		<i>a tall man with black beard   beards have become fashionable again   his beard is a different colour from the hair on his head   a tall man with black beard   I think I'll shave my beard off for the summer</i>	Adjective: bearded
ear	Noun	/ɪə/	αυτί	your <b>ears</b> are the two things on each side of your head that you use to hear		<i>my ears are cold   he has very large ears   he scratched his ear   it was so loud I put my fingers in my eras</i>	
eye	Noun	/aɪ/	μάτι	your <b>eyes</b> are the two round things on your face that you see with		<i>she has brown hair and blue eyes   I closed my eyes and fell asleep   she looked me in the eye (looked directly at me) and laughed   you have very attractive eyes</i>	
foot	Noun	/fʊt/	πόδι	the plural of <b>foot</b> is <b>feet</b> . Your <b>feet</b> are the two things at the end of your legs, which have five toes each		<i>he's got very big feet   she cut her foot on a piece of glass   I walked 30 kilometres and now my feet are aching   he's got very big feet   he got to his feet (he stood up)   he came to the door in bare feet (not wearing shoes or socks)</i>	
hair	Noun uncount	/heə/	μαλλιά	your <b>hair</b> grows out of the top and sides of your head		<i>I need to wash my hair   brush your hair   get your hair cut   have long hair   have short hair  she's got brown hair   blonde hair (very light coloured hair)   a girl with long dark hair</i>	
hand	Noun	/hænd/	χέρι	your <b>hands</b> are the two things on the end of each arm, with five fingers, that you use for holding things and writing with	hold hands   shake hands	<i>wash your hands before lunch   he put his hands in his pockets   I write with my left hand   my hands are really cold   she had a book in her hand   they held hands (because they liked each other)   we shook hands (held each other's hand and moved them up and down as a way of saying hello or goodbye)</i>	
head	Noun	/hed/	κεφάλι	your <b>head</b> is the top part of your body, where your eyes, nose, brain, mouth etc. are		<i>he banged his head on the door   she shook her head (moved it from side to side, to mean 'no')   a cut on the side of my head   I felt a pain in the back of my head   a head injury</i>	
height	Noun	/haɪt/	ύψος	your <b>height</b> is how tall you are. The <b>height</b> of a building or mountain is how far it measures from the bottom to the top		<i>What's the height of Mount Everest?   please write down your age, height, and weight</i>	
leg	Noun	/leg/	πόδι	your <b>legs</b> are the two long parts of your body which have your feet at the end and your knees in the middle		<i>he fell and hurt his leg   my left leg is longer than my right leg   she broke her leg in the accident   he had very short legs</i>	
mouth	Noun	/maʊθ/	στόμα	your <b>mouth</b> is the hole in your face where you put food in order to eat it		<i>he opened his mouth   don't talk when your mouth is full of food   he put the pill in his mouth and swallowed it</i>	

neck	Noun	/nek/	λαιμός	your <b>neck</b> is the part of your body that joins your head to the rest of your body		<i>he had a very long neck   she hurt a muscle in her neck   I've got a pain in my neck   his neck was very stiff</i>	
possession	Noun	/pəˈzɛʃ(ə)n/	υπάρχοντα	your <b>possessions</b> are all the things that you own		<i>when the house burned down, we lost nearly all our possessions   until she was eight, the doll was her most precious possession   he disappeared last month, taking only a few personal possessions</i>	Verb: possess
shoulder	Noun	/ˈʃəʊldə/	ώμος	your <b>shoulders</b> are the two parts of your body that start at the bottom of your neck and go out on either side		<i>he put his arm round her shoulder   the coat is a bit tight round my shoulders   I hurt my shoulder when I fell off the bike   his hair went down to his shoulders</i>	
pp 98-99	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
advertisement	Noun	/ədˈvɜːtɪsmənt/	διαφήμιση	an advertisement is a short piece of text, often with a picture, or a short film on TV that tries to make people want to buy a particular product		<i>I saw an advertisement for it on TV   there are too many advertisements on TV   the great thing about the BBC is that there are no advertisements   a front page advertisement in a national newspaper   an advertisement for a new smartphone</i>	Verb: advertise
dinosaur	Noun	/ˈdaɪnəˌsɔː/	δεινόσαυρος	a <b>dinosaur</b> is very large creature that used to live on earth. Dinosaurs disappeared about 65 million years ago		<i>some dinosaurs could fly   it looked like the footprint of a dinosaur   dinosaurs had very strong teeth</i>	
doll	Noun	/dɒl/	κούκλα	a <b>doll</b> is a toy that looks like a baby or a small person		<i>Dad used to find bits of wood and turn them into toy boats and dolls   a wooden doll (one made of wood)   a set of eight Russian dolls, one inside the other   by the age of nine she was too old to play with dolls</i>	
jewellery	Noun uncount	/ˈdʒuːəlri/	κοσμήματα	<b>jewellery</b> is things like rings, earrings, and necklaces, often made from metal, that people wear because they look nice		<i>my friend makes silver jewellery   burglars stole £20,000 worth of jewellery   he likes to wear gold jewellery   a jewellery box (for keeping jewellery in)   police found a bag full of stolen jewellery and watches</i>	
like	Preposition	/laɪk/	όπως	if you refer to things <b>like</b> other things, you mean that the other things are part of the same set as the first things you mentioned		<i>I prefer sports like football and rugby   we used to go on holiday to seaside towns like Blackpool and Brighton   bands like Oasis and Coldplay used to be very popular</i>	Synonym –
like	Preposition	/laɪk/	σαν, όπως	if you say someone or something is <b>like</b> someone or something else, you mean they are similar		<i>you look like your dad   he sounds just like his brother   this is like the bike I had when I was younger</i>	Preposition: such as
make-up	Noun uncount	/ˈmeɪkʌp/	μακιγιάζ	<b>make-up</b> is different coloured stuff such as lipstick or powder that some people put on their faces to make themselves more attractive	wear make-up	<i>I need to buy some more lipstick and other make-up   don't forget to take your make-up off before you go to bed   my mother hated wearing make-up</i>	
superhero	Noun	/ˈsuːpəˌhɪərəʊ/	υπερήρωας	a <b>superhero</b> is a character from comic books or films who has special powers and who protects everyone from bad people		<i>Who's your favourite superhero?   a t-shirt with superheroes on the front   the first superhero film I saw was Spiderman</i>	
toy	Noun	/tɔɪ/	παιχνίδι	a <b>toy</b> is an object that children play with		<i>a wooden toy   the toy section of a department store   children have so many toys these days   a toy cupboard (where children's toys are kept)   the children were playing with their toys   you have to learn to share your toys   a toy car   a toy shop (a shop that sells toys)</i>	
unusual	Adjective	/ʌnˈjuːʒʊəl/	ασυνήθιστός, σπάνιος	something that is <b>unusual</b> is not what happens normally or regularly		<i>it's very unusual to see him in church (he normally doesn't go)   she was wearing an unusual coat   Did you notice anything unusual about the restaurant?   it's unusual to have snow in March   cabbage and chocolate is an unusual combination</i>	Opposite – Adjective: usual
pp 100-101	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
auxiliary verb	Noun	/ɔːgˈzɪliəriˌvɜːb/	βοηθητικό ρήμα	an <b>auxiliary verb</b> is a word like 'do' or 'have' that you use to make different tenses, ask questions, or make negatives with English verbs. For example, in the question 'Do you like tennis?', 'do' is an <b>auxiliary verb</b>		<i>don't forget to use auxiliary verbs when asking questions</i>	
conjunction	Noun	/kənˈdʒʌŋkʃ(ə)n/	σύνδεσμος	a <b>conjunction</b> is a word like 'and' or 'but' that connects two parts of a sentence		<i>make these two sentences into one using a conjunction   'however' is a conjunction</i>	



formal	Adjective	/ˈfɔːm(ə)l/	επίσημος	language that is <b>formal</b> is very careful and correct and used in official situations rather than in relaxed social situations		<i>a formal letter   writing 'receive' is much more formal than writing 'get'   it's a good letter, but the language is not formal enough   I was very nervous because I'd never made a speech in public before   I usually get really nervous before an exam   he was so nervous his hands were shaking   I could tell he was nervous because he didn't eat anything at lunch   he was nervous about the interview</i>	Opposite – Adjective: <i>informal</i>
nervous	Adjective	/ˈnɜːvəs/	νευρικός, αγχωμένος	if you are <b>nervous</b> , you are very worried and slightly scared that you will do something badly a <b>pronoun</b> is a word like 'he' or 'it' that is used to refer to someone or something that has already been mentioned without saying their name again	nervous about something	<i>instead of writing 'John stood up. Then John left the room' use a pronoun: 'John stood up and then he left the room'   the English pronoun 'we' corresponds to the French 'nous'</i>	Adverb: <i>nervously</i>
pronoun	Noun	/ˈprəʊnaɪn/	αντωνυμία				
pp 102-103	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
carnival	Noun	/ˈkɑːnɪv(ə)l/	καρναβάλι, γιορτή	a <b>carnival</b> is a big public event in a city when people march through the streets, often singing and dancing, wearing special costumes a <b>clarinet</b> is a long thin musical instrument that you play by blowing at one end and using your fingers to operate metal things that close and open holes		<i>the children wore carnival masks and costumes   the city is full of people for the carnival   carnival is next weekend, the most important weekend of the year for us   there's a carnival atmosphere out there today</i>	
clarinet	Noun	/ˌklærəˈnet/	κλαρινέτο	a <b>clown</b> is a performer in a circus who tries to make people laugh by behaving in a silly way and wearing silly clothes and a lot of makeup		<i>she plays clarinet in the school orchestra   the clarinet makes a beautiful sound   a new clarinet is very expensive</i>	Noun: <i>clarinettist</i>
clown	Noun	/klaʊn/	κλόουν	a <b>costume</b> is a special set of clothes that people wear for a particular occasion or event, such as a parade or street festival		<i>the clowns pretended to throw a bucket of water over us   two of the clowns kept falling over the whole time   a clown with red hair and long, pointed shoes</i>	
costume	Noun	/ˈkɒstjʊːm/	στολή, φορεσιά, ενδυμασία, κοστούμι			<i>we all dressed up in a costume for the parade   a national costume   she was wearing a very colourful costume</i>	
drum	Noun	/drʌm/	τύμπανο	a <b>drum</b> is a musical instrument that is round and that you play by hitting with a stick		<i>first the drums, then the trumpets started playing   we could hear the beat of the drums from a long way away   Can you play the drums?</i>	Noun: <i>drummer</i>
firework	Noun	/ˈfaɪə,wɜːk/	πυροτέχνημα	<b>fireworks</b> are things that explode and make colourful moving shapes and patterns in the sky, often making a loud noise a <b>mask</b> is something that covers part or all of someone's face. People sometimes wear colourful masks at a party or celebration	a firework display/show	<i>the fireworks started going off at seven o'clock   a spectacular fireworks display   at midnight there was a big fireworks show   the fireworks exploded and nearly destroyed the building   you should never throw fireworks into a bonfire</i>	
mask	Noun	/mɑːsk/	μάσκα, προσωπίο			<i>she wore a gold mask with a white nose and red lips   the children wore carnival masks and costumes   I'm making a mask for tomorrow's party</i>	
parade	Noun	/pəˈreɪd/	παρέλαση	a <b>parade</b> is a big event when a lot of people or vehicles go through the streets of a town as part of a big celebration		<i>the parade will set off from the Town Hall   a military parade   the parade took over an hour to pass by the front of our shop   there were street parades, followed by fireworks in the evening</i>	
rodeo	Noun	/ˈrəʊdiəʊ/	ροντέο	a <b>rodeo</b> is an event where people show their skills at riding wild horses, catching cattle with ropes, etc.		<i>we went to a rodeo when we were in Arizona   they have a rodeo there every Friday in August   hundreds of people bought tickets for the rodeo</i>	
trumpet	Noun	/ˈtrʌmpɪt/	τρομπέτα	a <b>trumpet</b> is a brass (metal) musical instrument that you play by blowing into one end		<i>I'm learning to play the trumpet   I don't like the sound of a trumpet much   the concert began with a piece of music for trumpet and drum</i>	Noun: <i>trumpeter</i>
Unit 9 p 105	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
stadium	Noun	/ˈsteɪdiəm/	στάδιο	a <b>stadium</b> is a large open building around a sports field where lots of people can sit or stand to watch sports events or other entertainment		<i>the new stadium opened in 2015   the stadium holds 60,000 people   the Olympic stadium (where the Olympic Games took place)   the stadium cost over £20m to build   a football stadium   the old stadium was knocked down in 2011</i>	

pp 106-107	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
animation	Noun	/ˌæniˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/	κινούμενα σχέδια, καρτούν	an <b>animation</b> is a film that does not have actors but that uses drawings that seem to move		a Japanese animation   the children watched animations on the TV   it takes a long time to make an animation my favourite kind of film is comedy   he starred in over 30 comedies during his acting career   it was a very silly comedy, but it made me laugh	
comedy	Noun	/ˈkɒmədi/	κωμωδία	a <b>comedy</b> is a funny film that is meant to make you laugh			
documentary	Noun	/ˌdɒkjʊˈment(ə)ri/	ντοκυμαντέρ	a <b>documentary</b> is a film that gives information about a particular subject		a TV documentary   you can learn a lot from documentaries   I watched a documentary about Swiss banks   an interesting documentary   a documentary film maker	
fantasy	Noun	/ˈfæntəsi/	φαντασία	a <b>fantasy</b> film is not based on this world, but involves magic or imaginary people or places		Lord of the Rings is a famous fantasy   a director of fantasy films   I don't like fantasies	
horror film	Noun	/ˈhɒrə ˌfɪlm/	ταινία τρόμου	a <b>horror film</b> is a film with a story that tries to frighten you or shock you		I don't like watching horror films   there's a horror film on TV at 10 o'clock   horror films always scare me	
romantic comedy	Noun	/rəʊˈmæntɪk ˌkɒmədi/	ρομαντική κομεντί	a <b>romantic comedy</b> is a funny film about people who fall in love		Love Actually' is a really good romantic comedy   Hugh Grant is in a new romantic comedy   they always show a romantic comedy over Christmas	
science-fiction film	Noun	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃn/	ταινία επιστημονικής φαντασίας	a <b>science-fiction film</b> involves a story about the future and often takes place on other planets		he likes acting in science-fiction films   2001: A Space Odyssey is probably the most famous science-fiction film	
thriller	Noun	/ˈθɹɪlə/	θρίλερ	a <b>thriller</b> is an exciting film that always makes you want to know what is going to happen next		we watched a thriller on TV last night   I was watching a thriller till after midnight   he's acted in two thrillers   a crime thriller set in Los Angeles in 1930	
pp 108-109	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
comedy show	Noun	/ˈkɒmədi ˌʃəʊ/	χιουμοριστική εκπομπή	a <b>comedy show</b> is a funny TV programme		Do you like watching comedy shows?   a TV channel that has only comedy shows   a 1950s comedy show	
drama series	Noun	/ˈdraːmə ˌsɪəriːz/	δραματική σειρά	a <b>drama series</b> is a story told in several TV shows, usually every week for a while		a six-part drama series   the latest drama series on Netflix   she was in that drama series about the queen	
episode	Noun	/ˈepɪsəʊd/	επεισόδιο	an <b>episode</b> is one of the several programmes in a TV series		What happened in the last episode?   the first episode in a six-part series   the last episode was really exciting	
quiz show	Noun	/ˈkwɪz ˌʃəʊ/	τηλεπαιχνίδι	a <b>quiz show</b> is a TV programme in which people have to answer questions about various subjects		you can win money if you go on a quiz show   quiz shows are very popular   Shall we watch the quiz show tonight?	
sports programme	Noun	/ˈspɔːts ˌprəʊgræm/	αθλητική εκπομπή	a <b>sports programme</b> is a TV programme that shows sports events such as football matches, athletics, etc.		there's a sports programme on at nine o'clock tonight   Dan is always watching sports programmes instead of doing his homework   a nightly (every night) sports programme	
violent	Adjective	/ˈvaɪələnt/	βίαιος	something that is <b>violent</b> involves the use of force or weapons to hurt people		a violent film   I can't understand his violent behaviour   a violent attack in the street   this country has less violent crime than many other countries   the movie was very violent	Adverb: violently   Noun: violence
wildlife documentary	Noun	/ˈwaɪldlaɪf dɒkjʊˈment(ə)ri/	ντοκιμαντέρ για την άγρια φύση	a <b>wildlife documentary</b> is a TV programme that gives information about animals, plants, etc.		David Attenborough started making wildlife documentaries in 1952   I always watch wildlife documentaries when they're on	
pp 110-111	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
bird	Noun	/bɜːd/	πουλί, πτηνό	a <b>bird</b> is an animal that can fly		there are birds singing in the trees   the birds start singing at five in the morning   the birds flew away   it's cruel to keep a bird in a cage   we put food out for the birds	
flower	Noun	/ˈflaʊə/	λουλούδι, άνθος	<b>flowers</b> are the coloured parts of a plant or tree that appear once a year for a while. People use <b>flowers</b> to make a room look nice	a bunch of flowers	put the flowers in a vase   he gave her a bunch of flowers on her birthday   pick some flowers (take them off the plant)   those flowers smell lovely   I grow vegetables and flowers in the garden	
fruit	Noun	/fruːt/	φρούτο	<b>fruit</b> are things like apples and oranges that have seeds inside them, and that you can eat. The plural of <b>fruit</b> is <b>fruit</b> or fruits		a bowl of fruit   they eat lots of fruit in Italy   a piece of fruit   fresh fruit   you should eat fruit and vegetables every day   fruit is good for you   fruit juice   the tree produced fruits after three years	

grass	Noun uncount	/grɑːs/	γρασίδι	<b>grass</b> is a low green plant that grows all over the ground. It is made up of thin pointed green leaves		<i>the grass is very long   he's cutting the grass in the back garden   it had rained in the night and the grass was still wet   all cows eat grass</i>	
kangaroo	Noun	/ˌkæŋɡəˈruː/	καγκουρό	a <b>kangaroo</b> is an animal that lives in Australia. It jumps on very strong back legs		<i>we saw kangaroos at the zoo   kangaroos can run very fast   a family of kangaroos sat by the side of the road</i>	
like	Verb	/laɪk/	αρέσω	if you <b>like</b> something, you think it is good and it gives you pleasure		<i>he doesn't like his job   I like playing computer games   I don't like carrots   Do you like swimming?   nobody likes it when it rains   I like his paintings very much</i>	Opposite -- Verb: hate
mountain	Noun	/ˈmaʊntɪn/	βουνό, όρος	a <b>mountain</b> is a very high hill		<i>we reached the top of the mountain   the hotel had a great view of the mountains   he liked climbing mountains   we have a family house in the mountains   we got a long way up the mountain   Everest is the highest mountain in the world</i>	
prefer	Verb	/prɪˈfɜː/	προτιμώ	the person or thing you <b>prefer</b> is the one you want or like the most out of a group of them	prefer something to something	<i>Do you prefer driving or cycling?   Do you want some tea, or would you prefer coffee?   at school I preferred history to maths   Shall we go to the theatre or the cinema – which would you prefer?</i>	
rock	Noun	/rɒk/	βράχος	a <b>rock</b> is a large, heavy stone		<i>she handed me a rock from the beach   we climbed over the rocks to get to the sea   a huge piece of rock   the boat hit some rocks and sank</i>	
sea	Noun	/siː/	θάλασσα	the <b>sea</b> is the large area of water that covers a lot of the earth		<i>a house near the sea   swimming in the sea   the sea between England and France is called the English Channel   the Mediterranean Sea   we went out on the sea in a boat</i>	
sky	Noun	/skaɪ/	ουρανός	the <b>sky</b> is everything above you when you are outside. On a nice day, the <b>sky</b> is blue. You can see the sun and the moon in the <b>sky</b>		<i>there are lots of clouds in the sky today   there wasn't a cloud in the sky   the sky was blue   in the morning there was a clear sky   a cloudy sky   Sunday will bring sunny skies and warmer temperatures</i>	
tree	Noun	/triː/	δέντρο	a <b>tree</b> is a big, tall plant with lots of branches and leaves		<i>I like climbing trees   Do you know the name of that tree?   it's an oak tree   we'll have to cut the tree down</i>	
pp 112-113	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
art exhibition	Noun	/ˈɑːt ɛksɪˌbɪʃ(ə)n/	έκθεση τέχνης	an <b>art exhibition</b> is an event where people can go and look at paintings and other works of art. Some <b>art exhibitions</b> last a day and others go on for months		<i>the students organised an art exhibition at the end of term   there's an art exhibition in the school hall on Saturday   our annual art exhibition   the museum is putting on a big new art exhibition</i>	
perfume	Noun	/ˈpɜːfjuːm/	άρωμα	<b>perfume</b> is a liquid with a strong sweet smell that people put on parts of their body to make themselves smell nice		<i>a bottle of perfume   I bought some perfume at the airport   good perfume is very expensive   I could smell her perfume before I saw her</i>	
pp 114-115	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
camera trap	Noun	/ˌkæmrə ˈtræp/	κάμερα - παγίδα	a <b>camera trap</b> is a device that is used to take photographs of wild animals automatically. It uses special technology to notice when an animal is nearby and then takes the photograph		<i>the documentary used photos from a camera trap   this simple device can turn your own camera into a camera trap   a magazine with lots of adverts for camera traps</i>	
rainforest	Noun	/ˈreɪnˌfɒrɪst/	τροπικό δάσος	a <b>rainforest</b> is a large forest of trees and other plants in a hot area of the world where there is a lot of rain		<i>the rainforests of central America   they're cutting down a lot of the rainforest   we're raising money to protect the rainforests   a trip to a rainforest</i>	
species	Noun	/ˈspiːʃiːz/	είδος	a <b>species</b> is a type of animal or plant. The plural is also <b>species</b>		<i>they identified the species of spider   a rare species of butterfly   nobody knows how many species of insect there are on the earth   tigers are now an endangered species (in danger of dying until none are left)</i>	
team	Noun	/tiːm/	ομάδα	a <b>team</b> is a group of people who are all working together on the same project or task		<i>Adrian has a large team of people helping him   our team has been together for over a year   a new member of the team   my team is working on a new kind of electric car</i>	



Unit 10 p 117	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
biology	Noun uncount	/baɪˈɒlədʒi/	βιολογία	<b>biology</b> is the study of plants, animals, and other living things a <b>chemical</b> is a substance that is made of a number of different substances mixed together, usually made in a factory and for a particular purpose		a biology exam   he's studying biology at Cardiff University   she's doing research in biology	Noun: biologist
chemical	Noun	/ˈkɛmɪk(ə)l/	χημική ουσία, χημικό			a lorry carrying dangerous chemicals crashed on the M1 last night   keep the chemicals in a safe container   a chemicals factory	
chemistry	Noun uncount	/ˈkɛmɪstri/	χημεία	<b>chemistry</b> is the study of things like gas, liquid, metal, etc. and how they behave		a chemistry lesson   a chemistry laboratory   if you have a chemistry degree you could get a job with a drugs company	Noun: chemist
energy	Noun uncount	/ˈɛnədʒi/	ενέργεια, ισχύς	<b>energy</b> is force or power that you get from things like electricity or gas, or from the food that you eat		physics is the study of energy   when you split the atom a lot of energy is released   we can get clean energy from wind farms	
geography	Noun uncount	/dʒiːˈɒɡrəfi/	γεωγραφία	<b>geography</b> is the study of different countries and areas in the world		my geography isn't very good (I don't know where places are)   she's studying geography at Oxford   I always fall asleep during geography lessons   Who knows the most about geography?	
IT	Noun uncount	/ˌaɪˈtiː/	Τεχνολογία Πληροφοριών, Πληροφορική	<b>IT</b> is information technology, the use of computers to store information and analyse it in a useful way		an expert in IT   our company has a large IT department   children need to start learning IT at an early age	
literature	Noun uncount	/ˈlɪtrətʃə/	βιβλιογραφία	<b>literature</b> is things you can read, such as novels, short stories poems, plays, etc.		she's studying Russian literature   19th century French literature   the literature of Chile is usually written in Spanish   Ishiguro won the Nobel Prize for literature	
mathematics	Noun uncount	/ˌmæθəˈmæɪtɪks/	μαθηματικά	<b>mathematics</b> is the science of numbers, shapes, etc. People usually say 'maths' instead of <b>mathematics</b>		he has a degree in mathematics   a maths book   mathematics is not an easy subject   a maths problem	Noun: mathematician
physics	Noun uncount	/ˈfɪzɪks/	φυσική	<b>physics</b> is the study of the laws of movement, heat, light etc.		a physics teacher   she's studying physics at university   a physics laboratory   I've got a physics exam this afternoon	Noun: physicist
pp 118-119	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
discover	Verb	/dɪˈskʌvə/	ανακαλύπτω	if you <b>discover</b> something, you find something that people did not know about before		they discovered the island in 1795   they recently discovered some Roman ruins near here   they discovered gold in the mountains	Noun: discovery
fail	Verb	/feɪl/	αποτυγχάνω, κόβομαι	if you <b>fail</b> a test or exam, you do badly and do not succeed	fail a test/exam	I only failed one exam last year   I was ill for two weeks before the exam, so I expected to fail   my brother failed all his exams and my dad was really angry with him   over half my class failed their French test	
forget	Verb	/fəˈget/	ξεχνάω, λησμονώ	if you <b>forget</b> something, you do not remember it. If you <b>forget</b> to do something, you do not do it because you did not remember it at the time	forget to do something   forget about something	Did you forget my birthday again?   don't forget to lock the door   I forgot to buy milk   I've forgotten her name   she's always forgetting her scarf   I completely forgot about lunch	
invent	Verb	/ɪnˈvent/	εφευρίσκω, επινόω	if you <b>invent</b> something, you have the idea for it before anyone else and you make the first one of its kind		Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone   Who invented this musical instrument?   the jet engine was invented by Frank Whittle	Noun: inventor   Noun: invention
know	Verb	/nəʊ/	ξέρω, γνωρίζω	if you <b>know</b> something, a fact or some information is in your head		Do you know who is the president of France?   Do you know when the film starts?   nobody knows where they went   I know how to make bread   Does anyone know the way to the restaurant?	Noun: knowledge
learn	Verb	/lɜːn/	μαθαίνω	if you <b>learn</b> something, you find out about it so that you know and understand it		I'm learning French at school   we learned how to put up a tent   I'm learning to drive   Did you learn anything new at school today?	Noun: learner



pass	Verb	/pɑːs/	επιτυγχάνω, περνάω	if you <b>pass</b> a test or exam, you succeed in it	pass a test/exam	she passed all her exams   I just hope I pass my exams next week   she passed her driving test first time   if you don't pass this time, you'll have to take the exam again in January   I practise the piano for an hour every evening   you'll never be able to play the guitar well if you don't practise   I practised my dance moves every day
practise	Verb	/ˈpræktɪs/	εξασκούμαι	if you <b>practise</b> something, you do it again and again so that you become good at it		
professional	Adjective	/prəˈfeɪ(ə)nəl/	επαγγελματίας	someone who is <b>professional</b> gets money for doing a particular activity as a job		a professional musician   she wants to become a professional photographer   a professional baseball player
remember	Verb	/rɪˈmembə/	θυμάμαι	if you <b>remember</b> something, it is still in your head and you can repeat it or talk about it		he can remember the whole poem   What do you remember from the history lesson?   Can you remember the address?   I know him, but I can't remember his name   she told me where she lives, but I can't remember now   I need to study for my history exam   I usually study for two hours in the evening   she studied chemistry at university   I'm studying for my music exams   if you don't study enough, you won't pass your exam
study	Verb	/ˈstʌdi/	μελετώ	if you <b>study</b> something, you read about it so that you know about it		Noun: student
teach	Verb	/tiːtʃ/	διδάσκω	if you <b>teach</b> someone something, you tell them about it so that they know and understand it		Can you teach me to draw?   she teaches chemistry at the local school   he taught me how to play chess
understand	Verb	/ˌʌndəˈstænd/	κατανοώ, καταλαβαίνω	if you <b>understand</b> something, you know what it means or how it works		I don't understand this word   Can you understand Italian?   I still don't understand how mobile phones work   once I explained it to him, he understood
pp 120-121	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
win	Verb	/wɪn/	νικάω, κερδίζω	if you <b>win</b> a game or competition, you beat the other players. If you <b>win</b> a bet, you get money because you said what was going to happen correctly		we won the match against Arsenal   Tottenham won the match 4-0   I won £500 on the lottery
pp 122-123	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
bite your fingernails	Phrase	/ˌbaɪt jə ˈfɪŋɡəneɪlz/	τρώω τα νύχια μου	if you <b>bite your fingernails</b> , you use your teeth to bite the hard parts at the ends of your fingers		don't bite your fingernails   I used to bite my fingernails when I was worried about something   don't forget to brush your teeth before you go to bed   brush your teeth twice a day   I'm just going to brush my teeth, then I'll be ready to go out
brush your teeth	Phrase	/ˌbrʌʃ jə ˈtiːθ/	βουρτσίζω τα δόντια μου	if you <b>brush your teeth</b> , you clean them		a packet of cigarettes   cigarettes are very expensive now   she offered me a cigarette
cigarette	Noun	/ˌsɪɡəˈret/	τσιγάρο	a <b>cigarette</b> is a thin tube of paper with tobacco inside it, which people smoke		I had to dress up for the interview   we like to dress up for Christmas dinner   I hate having to dress up
dress up	Phrasal verb	/dres ˈʌp/	ντύνομαι όμορφα, βάζω τα καλά μου	if you <b>dress up</b> , you put on your best clothes because you want to look good for a special occasion		
get up	Phrasal verb	/get ˈʌp/	σηκώνομαι, ξυπνάω	when you <b>get up</b> , you get out of bed after you have finished sleeping		What time do you get up?   I got up late this morning   she got up at 6:30   I hate getting up in the dark in winter   we get up late at weekends   I've got to get up early tomorrow
give up	Phrasal verb	/ɡɪv ˈʌp/	παραιτούμαι, σταματάω, κόβω	if you <b>give up</b> something that you do regularly, you stop doing it	give up doing something	It's really hard to give up smoking   I used to collect stamps, but I gave it up when I went to university   my parents gave up their restaurant business and went back to Scotland
go up	Phrasal verb	/ɡəʊ ˈʌp/	ανεβαίνω, αυξάνομαι	if something <b>goes up</b> , it increases		train fares have just gone up again   unemployment went up by 2% last year   petrol prices have been going up since the winter   the temperature went up to 35 degrees in the south of the country
habit	Noun	/ˈhæbɪt/	συνήθεια	a <b>habit</b> is something someone does regularly as part of their daily life		smoking is a very bad habit   my sleeping habits have changed since I came back to Europe   he's got some very annoying habits   children need to learn healthy eating habits   he has a habit of singing in the bath

shower	Noun	/ˈʃaʊə/	ντουζιέρα, ντους, ντουζ	if you have a <b>shower</b> , you stand under running water to wash yourself. A <b>shower</b> is also the place where you do this	<i>I always have a shower in the morning   Is there enough hot water for a shower?   I got up, had a shower, then went to work</i>	Verb: shower	
smoke	Verb	/sməʊk/	καπνίζω	if you <b>smoke</b> , you breathe in the smoke of burning tobacco	<i>I don't smoke any more   Do you smoke?   if you want to smoke you'll have to go outside   you can't smoke in the hotel</i>	Noun: smoker	
wake up	Phrasal verb	/weɪk ˈʌp/	ξυπνάω, σηκώνομαι	if you <b>wake up</b> , you stop being asleep and become awake. If you <b>wake</b> someone <b>up</b> , you make them stop sleeping and become awake	<i>the baby often wakes up during the night   she woke up at six in the morning   I usually wake up before the alarm clock goes off   I woke up early and went for a walk   Can you wake me up at seven?   don't make a noise – I don't want the baby to wake up</i>		
pp 124-125	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

email address	Noun	/ˈiːmeɪ əˌdres/	διεύθυνση ηλεκτρονικού ταχυδρομείου, διεύθυνση e-mail	an <b>email address</b> is the series of letters and/or numbers you need to use to send an email to someone, for example 'john.brown99@garglemail.com'		<i>What's your email address?   I've had the same email address since 1992   I'll send you my new email address please leave your message after the tone   a ring tone (the sound a phone makes to announce that a call is coming in)   I can't get a dialling tone (the sound a phone makes that lets you know you can dial a number) if it's urgent, I'll get her to ring you as soon as she comes back   I need to talk to Arthur – it's very urgent   he was in need of urgent medical attention   that afternoon, Adkin got an urgent call from the hospital</i>	Adverb: urgently   Noun: urgency
tone	Noun	/təʊn/	ήχος, τόνος	a <b>tone</b> is a sound made by a piece of electrical equipment as a signal that something is about to happen or that you should start to do something			
urgent	Adjective	/ˈɜːdʒ(ə)nt/	επείγων, επιτακτικός	something that is <b>urgent</b> is very important and needs to be dealt with very soon <b>voicemail</b> is a system that allows you to leave a message for someone who does not answer their phone when you ring them			
voicemail	Noun uncount	/ˈvɔɪsmetɪl/	φωνητικό ταχυδρομείο			<i>a voicemail message   if I'm not there, leave a message on my voicemail   I left you a voicemail - did you listen to it?</i>	
website	Noun	/ˈwebˌsaɪt/	ιστότοπος, δικτυακός τόπος (και ο όρος "ιστοσελίδα" χρησιμοποιείται ευρέως αλλά είναι λάθος)	a <b>website</b> is a set of pages on the internet where you can get information about a particular subject or organisation		<i>they have a very simple website   this is a useful website for information about Australia   our website gets 2,000 visits a day   Which websites do you look at most often?   a website that helps you find old schoolfriends   can you send the URL for your website (the address, so I can find it)   Who designed your website?</i>	
Unit 11 p 129	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family

backpacking	Noun uncount	/ˈbækˌpækɪŋ/	ταξιδεύω με σακίδιο πλάτης	<b>backpacking</b> is the activity of travelling to different places, with all your luggage in a single bag that you carry on your back		<i>she spent a year on a backpacking trip in Asia after she left school   backpacking is great fun, but can sometimes be dangerous   we met in Bali when we were both backpacking we used to go camping every weekend in the summer   he packed up the camping equipment and put it in the car   I enjoy outdoor activities like fishing and camping</i>	Noun: backpacker   Noun: backpack
camping	Noun uncount	/ˈkæmpɪŋ/	κάμπινγκ, κατασκήνωση	<b>camping</b> is the activity of going somewhere on a holiday and sleeping in tents while you are there	go camping	<i>he's on an army base out in the middle of the desert   the Sahara Desert   we didn't have enough petrol to get across the desert   to the south is an arid desert (very dry)   the desert sand felt hot on my bare feet</i>	Verb: camp   Noun: camp
desert	Noun	/ˈdezət/	έρημος	a <b>desert</b> is a large area of land where there is not much rain and not many plants can grow			
hiking	Noun uncount	/ˈhaɪkɪŋ/	πεζοπορία	<b>hiking</b> is the activity of walking a long way for pleasure		<i>he was tired from hiking through the jungle   a hiking holiday in Scotland   my hobbies are cycling and hiking</i>	Verb: hike   Noun: hike   Noun: hiker
package holiday	Noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ ˌhɒlɪdeɪ/	πακέτο διακοπών	a <b>package holiday</b> is a holiday that you buy from a company who arrange everything for you, including travel and hotels, and sometimes food and activities while you are there		<i>the hotel was full of people on a package holiday   I don't like package holidays, and prefer to make all my own arrangements   a cheap package holiday to Turkey</i>	

sightseeing	Noun uncount	/ˈsaɪt.sɪ.ɪŋ/	βλέπω τα αξιοθέατα	if you go <b>sightseeing</b> , you go around somewhere looking at the interesting buildings and places that tourists like to see	go sightseeing   a sightseeing tour	on Saturday you can choose between going sightseeing or going shopping   we went on a sightseeing tour down the river   we went sightseeing every day in Lisbon   they spent the day sightseeing	Noun: sightseer
pp 130-131	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
climate	Noun	/ˈklaɪmət/	κλίμα	the <b>climate</b> of an area is the sort of weather it typically has over a year	a wet/dry climate   a hot/warm/cold/cool climate   climate change	the climate is very cold in winter with warm summers   What's the climate like in Bulgaria?   the climate in this part of Italy is lovely   a place on the coast with a warm climate   the island has a mild climate (quite warm)   climate change will have an effect on everyone in the next 50 years	
licence	Noun	/ˈlaɪs(ə)ns/	άδεια	a <b>licence</b> is a document showing you have the right to do something. For example, a driving <b>licence</b> means you are allowed to drive a car on the road		I keep my driving licence in my wallet   Do you need a licence to ride a motorbike?   you must have a full driving licence to hire a car   he was found guilty of dangerous driving and lost his licence for two years (he wasn't allowed to drive as a punishment) Rio is a multicultural city   London is so much more multicultural than it was in the 1930s   a multicultural classroom with kids of eight nationalities studying together   an exciting multicultural city like San Francisco	
multicultural	Adjective	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	πολυπολιτισμικός	a <b>multicultural</b> place has lots of people from different countries			
right-hand side	Noun	/ˈraɪt hænd ˌsaɪd/	δεξιά πλευρά	the <b>right-hand side</b> is one of two sides. When you write in English, you start on the left-hand side and your writing goes towards the <b>right-hand</b> side of the page		in France they drive on the right-hand side of the road   the restaurant is on your right-hand side after the cinema   there's a lake on the right-hand side of the painting the temperature at night is about three degrees   What's the temperature outside?   the temperature will drop to just two degrees during the night   the temperature might reach 36 degrees tomorrow   What temperature is the air-conditioning on?   I think I've got a temperature (my body is too hot because I am ill)	
temperature	Noun	/ˈtemprɪtʃə/	θερμοκρασία	the <b>temperature</b> is how hot something is			
visa	Noun	/ˈviːzə/	θεώρηση διαβατηρίου, βίζα	a <b>visa</b> is a document that you need as well as a passport in order to be able to enter some countries		you need a visa if you're going to Russia   she went to the Indian consulate to collect her visa   Did you have to pay for your visa?	
pp 132-133	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
book	Verb	/bʊk/	κάνω κράτηση	if you <b>book</b> a hotel, you arrange for them to have a room for you ready for when you arrive there		Did you book the hotel?   we booked the room online   I tried to book but the hotel didn't have any rooms free I usually take a break at about 11   I worked from eight till four without a break   that was a long break   I had to go to the bank during my lunch break	
break	Noun	/breɪk/	διάλειμμα	when you are at work, a <b>break</b> is a time when you stop working and relax for a short while before starting to work again	a lunch/tea/coffee break   a short/long break		
carry-on	Adjective	/ˈkæri ɒn/	χειραποσκευή	a <b>carry-on</b> bag is a bag that you take with you onto a plane		it's too big to be a carry-on bag   you can't bring liquids in your carry-on luggage   I bought a carry-on suitcase at the airport	
check in	Phrasal verb	/ˈtʃek ɪn/	κάνω check-in, παραδίδω αποσκευές	if you <b>check in</b> your bags at an airport, you give them to an employee of the airline who will put them on the plane so that you do not have to keep them with you on the plane		I want to check in my suitcase, please   you must check in at least an hour before your plane is due to take off   we had to wait half an hour to check in	Adjective: check-in
guide	Noun	/gaɪd/	οδηγός, ξεναγός	a <b>guide</b> is someone who knows a place very well and who shows people around it and tells them about it		we had a very good tour guide in Paris   our guide spoke very good English   we had three different guides when we went round the Kremlin in Moscow	
in advance	Adverb	/ˌɪn ədˈvɑːns/	εκ των προτέρων	if you do something <b>in advance</b> , you do it some time before you need to		we booked the hotel in advance   you're supposed to make the arrangement a month in advance   I had to pay a month's rent in advance   boat trips must be booked in advance   I bought my plane ticket three months in advance to get a cheap fare	



rent	Verb	/rent/	ενοικιάζω, μισθώνω	if you <b>rent</b> something such as a car, you pay someone to borrow it for a while		<i>we rented a car at the airport   we rented a boat on the lake   she rented a car for a week   let's rent some bikes for the afternoon</i>	
return ticket	Noun	/rɪˈtʃ:n ˌtɪkɪt/	εισιτήριο μετ' επιστροφής	a <b>return</b> or a <b>return</b> ticket is a ticket to go somewhere and come back again		<i>a return ticket to Stoke, please   it's cheaper to get a return than two singles   I bought a return ticket to Paris</i>	Opposite -- Noun: <i>single</i>
souvenir	Noun	/ˌsu:vəˈniə/	ενθύμιο, σουβενίρ, αναμνηστικό	a <b>souvenir</b> is something you buy and take home from holiday to help you remember it		<i>Did you bring back many souvenirs?   cheap, plastic souvenirs   the bowl was a souvenir from Barcelona</i>	
sun cream	Noun uncount	/ˈsʌŋkri:m/	αντηλιακή κρέμα	<b>sun cream</b> is a thick liquid that you put on your skin to protect yourself when the sun is very hot and to stop your skin getting burnt		<i>don't forget to put on some sun cream   make sure the children put the sun cream on   a bottle of sun cream</i>	
tourism	Noun uncount	/ˈtʊəɪz(ə)m/	τουρισμός	<b>tourism</b> is the activity of visiting places for pleasure, and the businesses that exist to provide services for these visitors		<i>we're keen to encourage tourism on the island   tourism has increased a lot in the south of the country   the local economy depends on tourism</i>	Noun: <i>tourist</i>
travel	Verb	/ˈtrævl/	ταξιδεύω	if you <b>travel</b> , you go from one place to another. If you go travelling, you spend a long period of time going to lots of different places		<i>I want to travel around the world   we've been travelling for six hours and we still haven't got home   I try to travel light (not carrying lots of bags)   we travelled to Thailand last year   he has to travel a lot for his job   I went travelling for a year when I left university</i>	Noun: <i>travels</i>   Noun: <i>traveller</i>
umbrella	Noun	/ʌmˈbrelə/	ομπρέλα	an <b>umbrella</b> is a piece of plastic or cloth attached to a stick that opens out to provide protection from the rain		<i>I wish I had an umbrella   she lent me her umbrella when I went out to do some shopping   I left my umbrella on the train</i>	
visit	Verb	/ˈvɪzɪt/	επισκέπτομαι	if you <b>visit</b> a place, you go there and spend some time there. If you <b>visit</b> a person, you go to where they live or work and spend some time with them		<i>a lot of people visit Stratford in the summer   we visited the cathedral in the afternoon   we're going to visit friends in New York   my grandparents come to visit every Christmas</i>	Noun: <i>visit</i>   Noun: <i>visitor</i>
pp 134-135	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
destination	Noun	/ˌdestɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n/	προορισμός	a <b>destination</b> is the place you are going to at the end of a journey		<i>we'll reach our destination in another three hours   a holiday destination (where you spend a holiday)   a major tourist destination   the ship left Southampton on Friday, its destination was New York</i>	
pp 136-137	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
advantage	Noun	/ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/	πλεονέκτημα	an <b>advantage</b> is something that helps you succeed or do something you want to do	be at an advantage   have an advantage   an unfair advantage	<i>I had the advantage of being able to speak French which helped me get the job     my height gave me an advantage when I played basketball   if you have a driving licence, you'll be at an advantage   there are lots of advantages to having an Irish passport</i>	Opposite – Noun: <i>disadvantage</i>
appreciate	Verb	/əˈpriːʃɪ,eɪt/	εκτιμώ, είμαι ευγνώμων	if you <b>appreciate</b> something, you are grateful for it		<i>we appreciate your feedback   any help you can give us will be greatly appreciated   thank you for your patience – I appreciate that</i>	Noun: <i>appreciation</i>
brochure	Noun	/ˈbrəʊʃə/	φυλλάδιο	a <b>brochure</b> is a kind of magazine that gives you information about things or services you can buy from a company		<i>a tourist brochure   a travel brochure   they send me a brochure every year   a pile of brochures by the exit from the shop</i>	Noun: <i>comfort</i>   Opposite –
comfortable	Adjective	/ˈkʌmfətəb(ə)l/	άνετος	something that is <b>comfortable</b> makes you feel relaxed and happy and is pleasant to be in or sit in		<i>Are you comfortable sitting there?   the bed was old and I couldn't get comfortable in it</i>	Adjective: <i>uncomfortable</i>
cruise	Noun	/kruːz/	κρουαζιέρα	a <b>cruise</b> is a holiday you take on a ship, often stopping at some interesting places. The ships that take people on these holidays are cruise ships		<i>we went on a cruise around the Mediterranean   a large cruise ship can carry up to 6,000 people   a three-week cruise in the Caribbean   she went on her first cruise at the age of 76   we booked a winter cruise</i>	Verb: <i>cruise</i>
facility	Noun	/fəˈsɪləti/	εγκαταστάσεις	the <b>facilities</b> in a place are all the buildings, services, and equipment that are available for people to use		<i>there weren't many facilities but we still had a good time   there are some good sports facilities at my school   a hotel with a large leisure facility attached to it   there's a lack of facilities in this area   there are a lot of facilities for young people   the hospital had excellent facilities and equipment</i>	



feedback	Noun	/ˈfiːdbæk/	ανατροφοδότηση, σχόλια, παρατηρήσεις	if someone gives you <b>feedback</b> , they tell you how well or badly you did a piece of work, and tell you useful things about how you can improve	give someone feedback	our tutors were very encouraging and gave us lots of feedback   your positive feedback was very important for me   we received great feedback from the people who attended the conference   her feedback really helped me before the exams	Phrasal verb: feed back Adverb: helpfully   Verb: help    Opposite – Adjective: unhelpful   Adverb: unhelpfully
helpful	Adjective	/ˈhelpf(ə)l/	εξυπηρετικός, χρήσιμος	someone or something that is <b>helpful</b> helps you with something		he was very helpful when I was planning my holiday   a mobile phone can be helpful when you need directions to a new place   I revised a lot, which was helpful in the exam	
leisure	Noun uncount	/ˈleɜə/	αναψυχή	if you do something in your <b>leisure</b> time, you do it when you are not working and can do activities that you enjoy	leisure time   leisure pursuits/activities   for leisure	we'll have to spend less on leisure and travel   my leisure time was spent reading crime novels   What do you do in the evenings for leisure?   leisure pursuits such as golf or tennis   leisure facilities here include a gym and a swimming pool	
recommend	Verb	/ˌrekəˈmend/	συνιστώ, συστήνω, προτείνω	if you <b>recommend</b> something, you tell someone that it is good and that they should get one or do it	recommend doing something	our waiter recommended the fish   I can recommend the restaurant in Bridge Street   I need to buy a new car – what model would you recommend?   a friend of mine recommended a new online shop   I can strongly recommend swimming in the sea   I can recommend the ice cream here. It's delicious	Noun: recommendation
suggestion	Noun	/səˈdʒestʃ(ə)n/	πρόταση, σύσταση	if you make a <b>suggestion</b> , you describe a plan or possibility for someone to consider	make a suggestion	Can I make a suggestion?   I agree with Malcolm's suggestion, that we should go to the museum   Does anyone have any suggestions for a good hotel in Brighton?   as always, your suggestions are welcome   encourage your students to offer suggestions for solving the problems	Verb: suggest
Unit 12 p 141	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
average	Adjective	/ˈæv(ə)rɪdʒ/	μέσος	<b>average</b> things are calculated by adding up all the numbers in a list, and then dividing the result by the number of items in the list. For example, if there are three children, and they are 2 years old, 7 years old, and 9 years old, their average age is 6.		the average temperature here in March is 12 degrees   the average salary is about \$35,000 a year   the average age in my class is 14 years and 7 months   average house prices rose again last year   she was above average height most rain forests are near the equator   Quito is the closest capital city to the equator   the climate around the equator is both hot and wet	Noun: average
equator	Noun singular	/ɪˈkweɪtə/	ισημερινός	the <b>equator</b> is an imaginary (not real) line that runs around the middle of the world from east to west a <b>hemisphere</b> is one half of the planet Earth, especially above or below the Equator. Above the Equator is the <b>northern hemisphere</b> and below the Equator is the <b>southern hemisphere</b>			
hemisphere	Noun	/ˈhemiˌsfɪə/	ημισφαίριο			it's spring now in the northern hemisphere   the two charts show average rainfall in the southern and northern hemispheres	
142-143	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
amount	Noun	/əˈmaʊnt/	ποσό, ποσότητα	an <b>amount</b> of something is how much of it there is		I need a large amount of money to buy a new computer   we buy the same amount of shopping every week   the amount of rice you need will depend on how many people will be eating   she gets paid the same amount as I do the lake covers an area of two square kilometres   Russia is the country with the biggest area in the world   What's the area of Lake Michigan?	
area	Noun	/ˈeəriə/	έκταση, εμβαδόν	the <b>area</b> of a place or piece of land is how much space it takes up			

degree	Noun	/dɪˈɡriː/	βαθμός	a <b>degree</b> is a unit on a scale for measuring temperature. At 100 degrees Celsius, water boils, and at zero degrees Celsius water freezes. On the Fahrenheit scale used in the US, water freezes at 32 degrees and boils at 212 degrees		<i>temperatures reached 36 degrees Celsius during the day   it's two degrees below freezing outside   Americans usually describe the temperature in degrees Fahrenheit</i>	
distance	Noun	/ˈdɪstəns/	απόσταση	the <b>distance</b> between two things is the amount of space between them	distance from somewhere to somewhere   distance between	<i>the distance from here to Bristol is about 150 kilometres   it's just a short distance from my home to school   the distance between New York and San Francisco is nearly 3,000 miles</i>	
kilogram	Noun	/ˈkɪləˌɡræm/	κιλό, χιλιόγραμμα	a <b>kilogram</b> is a measure of weight. There are 1000 grammes in one kilogram. Kilogram is often shortened to <b>kilo</b>		<i>I weigh 72 kilograms   a kilogram of bananas   half a kilogram of tomatoes</i>	Synonym -- Noun: <i>kilo</i>
kilometre	Noun	/ˈkɪləˌmiːtə/	χιλιόμετρο	a <b>kilometre</b> is a measure of distance. There are 1,000 metres in a kilometre		<i>it's over 100 kilometres from here to Manchester   I walked eight kilometres before breakfast this morning   the last two kilometres of the race were very difficult</i>	
liquid	Noun	/ˈlɪkwɪd/	υγρό	<b>liquid</b> is any substance that is not solid and not gas		<i>above zero degrees, ice becomes liquid   the bottle held some sort of liquid   a very thick liquid</i>	Adjective: <i>liquid</i>
litre	Noun	/ˈliːtə/	λίτρο	a <b>litre</b> is a measure of liquid		<i>a litre of milk   put 40 litres of petrol in the car   this jug holds two litres   your body has about five litres of blood in it</i>	
metre	Noun	/ˈmiːtə/	μέτρο	a <b>metre</b> is a measure of length. There are 100 centimetres in a metre, and 1,000 metres in a kilometre		<i>the ceiling is three metres high   a 100 metres race   the road is 15 metres wide   a 50-metre swimming pool</i>	
quantity	Noun	/ˈkwɒntəti/	ποσότητα	the <b>quantity</b> of something is how much of it there is		<i>he ate a huge quantity of rice   a small quantity of sugar   farming today uses large quantities of chemicals</i>	
rainfall	Noun uncount	/ˈreɪnˌfɔːl/	βροχόπτωση	<b>rainfall</b> is the amount of rain that falls somewhere over a period of time		<i>average rainfall here is approximately 14 inches   heavy rainfall is expected tonight   after three days of rainfall the river started to flood   there was light rainfall this morning, but the sun shone for our picnic in the afternoon</i>	
square metre	Noun	/ˈskweəˌmiːtə/	τετραγωνικό μέτρο	a <b>square metre</b> is the amount of space in an area that measures one metre by one metre		<i>the room is 20 square metres   our garden is about 300 square metres   the campsite covered an area of about 25,000 square metres</i>	
weight	Noun	/weɪt/	βάρος	the <b>weight</b> of someone or something is how heavy they are		<i>their average weight is 69 kilograms   the bridge was not strong enough to carry the weight of the lorry   I always put on weight over Christmas (I get heavier)   I want to lose weight   I try to watch my weight (eat carefully so that I don't get heavier)</i>	Verb: <i>weigh</i>
pp 144-145	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
forest	Noun	/ˈfɒrɪst/	δάσος	a <b>forest</b> is a large area of land that is covered with trees		<i>we went for a walk in the forest   they are clearing some of the forest in order to build a road   a forest fire (when the trees catch fire in very hot weather)   a dense forest (where the trees are all very close together)   Sherwood Forest is near Nottingham   our journey went through forests and fields and over mountains</i>	
island	Noun	/ˈaɪlənd/	νησί	an <b>island</b> is an area of land that has a sea or lake all the way round it		<i>an island in the Pacific Ocean   Anglesey is an island off the coast of Wales   you can drive round the island in less than two hours</i>	
lake	Noun	/leɪk/	λίμνη	a <b>lake</b> is a large area of water, like a sea, but with land all around it		<i>the lake is very deep   we rented a boat and went on the lake   she swam in the lake   we stayed in a hotel by the lake   Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world</i>	
land	Noun uncount	/lænd/	γη	<b>land</b> is an area of ground, especially when it is used for building or farming		<i>he bought a piece of land where they built their first house   there are firm controls on land use around the village   they own over 1000 hectares of land in Scotland</i>	

ocean	Noun	/ˈəʊʃ(ə)n/	ωκεανός	an <b>ocean</b> is a large area of water, bigger than a sea		<i>the ocean between Europe and America is the Atlantic   the Pacific Ocean   we sailed for two weeks across the ocean</i>	
river	Noun	/ˈrɪvə/	ποτάμι	a <b>river</b> is a long stream of water that runs through a country and goes into the sea		<i>the river goes through the city from east to west   I like swimming in the river   we have a boat on the river   we need to cross the river   a bridge over the river</i>	
pp 146-147	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
air	Noun uncount	/eə/	αέρας	<b>air</b> is the gas that is all around us and that we breathe		<i>two things we need are water and air   the temperature of the air outside was -3 Centigrade   fresh air (the air outside that is clean and nice to breathe)</i>	
astronomer	Noun	/əˈstrɒnəmə/	αστρονόμος	an <b>astronomer</b> is someone who studies objects in space such as the planets and stars		<i>astronomers are looking for other planets   astronomers have discovered the largest gas cloud in the universe   astronomers spend some of their time looking through telescopes   you need to study science to become an astronomer</i>	Noun: astronomy   Adjective: astronomical
orbit	Noun	/ˈɔːbɪt/	τροχιά	if something <b>orbits</b> the earth, it is in space and travels all the way round the Earth		<i>the two stars orbit each other every 505 days   the first astronaut to orbit the Earth   it takes just 92 minutes for the International Space Station to orbit the Earth</i>	Noun: orbit
planet	Noun	/ˈplæɪnt/	πλανήτης	a <b>planet</b> is one of the objects in space, like the Earth, that goes round a sun		<i>Do you think there is life on other planets?   scientists say they have discovered a new planet   How many planets can you name?   I'd like to travel to another planet   a distant planet</i>	
rock	Noun	/rɒk/	βράχος, πέτρωμα	<b>rock</b> is a very hard, solid substance that forms most of the surface of the Earth and other planets		<i>the mountain was one huge lump of rock   the ground was bare rock, so no plants could grow on it   astronomers are looking for rocks on the surface of the planet</i>	
star	Noun		αστέρι	<b>stars</b> are large objects out in space like our sun. We can see them because they burn very fiercely and give out a lot of light, although they look very small in the night sky		<i>there were no clouds and we could see the stars clearly   How many stars can you name?   our sun is the closest star to the Earth</i>	
pp 148-149	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples	Word family
announcement	Noun	/əˈnaʊnsmənt/	ανακοίνωση	an <b>announcement</b> is a public statement about something, to let people know about an event or about something important	make an announcement	<i>they're going to make an announcement about the festival programme   they decided not to make an official announcement   government officials later issued a formal announcement</i>	Verb: announce
charity	Noun	/ˈtʃærəti/	φιλανθρωπική οργάνωση/σκοπός/εκδήλωση	a <b>charity</b> is an organisation which collects money to help people or to provide information, but which does not try to make a profit		<i>he set up a charity to help poor children   we're raising money for charity   the company donates a lot of money to charity   the college is a registered charity   a charity event (a social event which gives the money people spend there to a charity)</i>	Adjective: charitable
exercise class	Noun	/ˈeksəsaɪz ,klaːs/	ασκήσεις, γυμναστική	<b>exercise</b> is physical activity that helps to keep you fit and healthy. Some people go to <b>exercise classes</b> , where they do activities together and have someone to help them organise what activities they do		<i>What time is your exercise class tonight?   I lost a lot of weight by going to exercise class   the gym has two exercise classes in the afternoon</i>	
invitation	Noun	/ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	πρόσκληση	an <b>invitation</b> is when someone asks you if you would like to go to a social occasion that they are organising	an invitation to something	<i>we received an invitation to Alice's wedding   a party invitation   we sent 300 invitations   a printed invitation</i>	Verb: invite
notice	Noun	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	ειδοποίηση	a <b>notice</b> is information about something that is put in a public place for people to see		<i>a notice on the door said the shop was closed until two o'clock   we put a notice about the concert in the shop window   there were notices all over the town about the election</i>	

pick up	Phrasal verb	/pɪk ˈʌp/	σηκώνω, μαζεύω	if you <b>pick</b> something <b>up</b> , you lift it up from the place where it is with your hands		Can you pick up that rubbish before you leave?   he picked up a carton from my shopping basket   I bent down to pick the money up from the floor   she picked up her suitcase and climbed onto the coach   be careful how you pick up heavy objects
politician	Noun	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃ(ə)n/	πολιτικός	<b>politics</b> is the work of getting power and running a country. People who do this are <b>politicians</b>		people don't always trust politicians   Barack Obama is one of the most famous politicians in the world   politicians from all parties agreed that the war should end put your rubbish in the bin in the corner   the streets were full of rubbish   please do not leave rubbish here   our rubbish is collected every Monday (someone comes to take it away)   a rubbish tip (a place where people can take big pieces of rubbish)   a rubbish bin
rubbish	Noun uncount	/ˈrʌbɪʃ/	σκουπίδια, άχρηστα αντικείμενα	<b>rubbish</b> is stuff that people throw away		
pp 150-151	POS	Pronunciation		Definition	Collocates	Examples
environmentally-friendly	Adjective	/ɪn ˌvaɪrənmentəli ˈfrendli/	φιλικός προς το περιβάλλον	something that is <b>environmentally-friendly</b> does not cause damage to the environment		he wanted the new house to be environmentally-friendly   please use environmentally-friendly soap and shampoo   Which is the most environmentally-friendly form of energy?
protect	Verb	/prəˈtekt/	προστατεύω	if you <b>protect</b> yourself from something that might hurt you or cause damage, you do something that stops it hurting you or causing damage	protect (someone) from something   protect (someone) against something	I need a hat to protect me from the sun   eating fruit can help protect against disease   some cyclists wear helmets to protect their heads   substances that can protect you against cancer
respectful	Adjective	/rɪˈspektf(ə)l/	ευσεβής, δείχνω σεβασμό	if you are <b>respectful</b> , you behave in a way that shows you believe someone or something is important and should be treated with great respect	be respectful of/towards someone or something	he was respectful towards all religions   she became more respectful of the environment as she got older   the funeral was a very respectful occasion
scholarship	Noun	/ˈskɒləʃɪp/	υποτροφία	a <b>scholarship</b> is money that is given to someone by an organisation so that they can afford to go to school or university	win a scholarship	he won a scholarship to study physics at Cambridge   she was awarded a scholarship to help her complete her degree   I'm here on a scholarship

Noun: *politics* |  
Adjective: *political*  
| Adverb:  
*politically*

Noun: *protection*  
Noun: *respect* |  
Adverb:  
*respectfully* | Verb:  
*respect*