**English In Action 3, 3rd Edition**

**correlated to**

**Massachusetts English Proficiency Standards for Adult Education**

**Level 3**





| MA English Proficiency Standards for Adults Level 3 | Student Edition of Page ReferencesEnglish in Action, Level 3 |
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| **READING** |
| **Standard One (Focus on Meaning) -** Read closely to construct and analyze meaning, make inferences, evaluate arguments and reasoning, and build knowledge from a variety of increasingly complex informational and literary texts. |
| ***A. Read increasingly complex texts, independently and proficiently, to carry out academic and real-world tasks.*** |
| R1A.3a. Read and comprehend high-interest, simple, or level-adapted informational texts, such as: * simple forms or parts of more complex forms *(e.g., work orders, library card applications)*
* simple tables, graphs, and maps *(e.g., medicine dosage chart, bill payment due date, hospital location on a neighborhood map*)
* some simple digital information *(e.g., text messages, personal email)*
* simple multistep written directions *(e.g., directions in simple GPS system, worksheet instructions*).
 | **SE:** 46, 67, 94, 142, 188, 190  |
| R1A.3b. Read and summarize simple narrative, explanatory, and literary text *(e.g., simple poems)* to interpret meaning, build knowledge, and develop awareness of authors and text types.  | The opportunity to address this standard exists. For examples, see:**SE:** 12, 28, 30, 44, 60-61, 76, 92, 108, 124, 140, 156, 172, 186, 202, 218  |
| R1A.3c. With support, participate in short shared research projects to answer a question. | **SE:** 112, 219  |
| ***B. Read fluently to access and interpret meaning.*** |
| R1B.3a. Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. | The opportunity to address this standard exists. For examples, see:**SE:** 12, 28, 30, 44, 60-61, 76, 92, 108, 124, 140, 156, 172, 186, 202, 218  |
| R1B.3b. Ask and answer five *W* questions about the topic, stated main idea, and key details in a text. | **SE:** 28, 45, 60-61, 77, 92, 108, 125, 141, 156, 172, 186, 202, 219  |
| R1B.3c. Distinguish what a text says explicitly from inferences*.* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R1B.3d. Distinguish an author’s point of view from one’s own. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R1B.3e. Compare and contrast the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.  | **SE:** 48  |
| R1B.3f. Read aloud simple paragraphs with, on successive readings, sufficient accuracy and appropriate intonation. | **SE:** 175, 189, 205  |
| R1B.3g. Identify the setting, the main character’s dilemma, and major events in a narrative. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***C. Analyze written arguments.*** |
| R1C.3a. Identify the main argument and one or two reasons an author gives to support a claim. | **SE:** 61, 187  |
| R1C.3b. Ask questions that challenge claims in a text.  | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *Stand Out.* |
| **Standard Two (Organization and Style) -** Analyze the organization of texts, including how specific parts contribute to the whole, how ideas develop and connect, and how author purpose or genre shapes the text structure and style. |
| ***A. Understand text structure and development.*** |
| R2A.3a. Use basic features of English text *(e.g., titles, numbered lists, captions, headings)* to locate key facts or information in a text. | **SE:** 28, 48, 124, 156, 172, 186, 202, 218  |
| R2A.3b. Identify the logical organization of ideas in a text.  | **SE:** 48, 76, 125, 172  |
| R2A.3c. Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text. | **SE:** 125  |
| ***B. Recognize style and register.*** |
| R2B.3a. Demonstrate awareness of differences between informal and formal text/language use, and the use of language to convey level of formality or importance. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| **Standard Three (Components of English)-** Apply knowledge of general, academic, and domain-specific word meanings and conventions of grammar, mechanics, and usage to read and interpret written English. |
| ***A. Decode English print.*** |
| R3A.3a. Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R3A.3b. Recognize sounds associated with consonants, including those with alternative sounds *(e.g., /****s****it/; /ad****s****/).*  | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R3A.3c. Recognize short-vowel syllable patterns *(e.g., -in, -op, -et).*  | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R3A.3d. Recognize and use frequentl­y occurring affixes *(e.g., un-, re-, dis-, -est, -ing, -ful, -tion)* as a clue to the meaning of a word. | **SE:** 227-229  |
| R3A.3e. Identify base words and common inflections *(e.g., dish/dishes, looks/* *looked/looking).* | **SE:** 15, 21, 99-100, 105  |
| R3A.3f. Recognize phonetically regular and some irregular high-frequency words.  | The opportunity to address this standard exists. For examples, see:**SE:** 12, 28, 30, 44, 60-61, 76, 92, 108, 124, 140, 156, 172, 186, 202, 218  |
| ***B. Comprehend and expand reading vocabulary.*** |
| R3B.3a. Acquire and accurately use conversational and common academic words and phrases *(e.g., In conclusion, On the other hand)*. | **SE:** 6, 22, 25, 42, 48, 153-154, 173, 184, 195  |
| R3B.3b. Develop vocabulary, including common antonyms *(e.g., open/close),* synonyms *(e.g., wash/clean),* and homonyms *(e.g., there/their/they’re).* | **SE:** 141, 157  |
| R3B.3c. Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of common words and phrases in context *(e.g., take steps).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***C. Use grammar knowledge to comprehend meaning.*** |
| R3C.3a. Understand the differences in meaning of the present, present continuous, future, and past tenses. | **SE:** 4, 20, 35, 37, 67-73, 115, 117-123, 179, 210  |
| R3C.3b. Recognize frequently occurring verbs, nouns, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, and conjunctions. | **SE:** 4, 15, 20, 25, 35, 37, 51, 53-55, 99, 101-102, 105  |
| R3C.3c. Employ understanding that grammatical features may differ by formality of text *(e.g., dropped subject pronouns in personal email: “Hope you saw my text.”).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***D. Use understanding of English conventions to comprehend meaning.*** |
| R3D.3a. Use capitalization and punctuation cues to aid comprehension *(e.g., apostrophe for possession and contraction, commas used in a series, quotation marks).* | **SE:** 47, 111, 205 |
| **Standard Four (Use of Effective Strategies) -** Use a variety of reading strategies appropriate to the reading purpose and type of text. |
| ***A. Use pre-reading strategies.*** |
| R4A.3a. Preview the title, key vocabulary, and section headings. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R4A.3b. Make predictions or ask questions based on text type, title, captions, and/or prior knowledge of the topic or reading context.  | **SE:** 166  |
| ***B. Use reading strategies.*** |
| R4B.3a. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. | **SE:** 93  |
| R4B.3b. Read ahead to get meaning from context. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R4B.3c. Think aloud (verbalize thoughts) and visualize while reading *(e.g., ask questions while reading, visualize the characters or scenes).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R4B.3d. Use a placeholder word *(e.g., “something”)* for an unknown word and continue reading. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R4B.3e. Make simple text markings *(e.g., highlighting key words, underlining unknown words)* to note where to revisit text. | **SE:** 12, 83, 98, 219  |
| ***C. Use post-reading strategies.*** |
| R4C.3a. Reread and/or adjust reading pace | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| R4C.3b. Restate what was read to check basic comprehension. | **SE:** 163  |
| **Standard Five (Use of Diverse Media) -** Evaluate and use diverse media, including the Internet, to gather, interpret, and synthesize information. |
| R5.3a. Explain how information presented visually *(e.g., arrows, illustrations, thought bubbles)* contributes to what is conveyed by words in a text *(e.g., to create mood, clarify sequence, emphasize aspects of a character or setting).*  | The opportunity to address this standard exists. For examples, see:**SE:** 58, 74, 82, 90 |
| R5.3b. Use information from more than one print or digital source to identify differences.  | **SE:** 28, 48, 60, 112, 124, 140  |
| R5.3c. Evaluate the reliability of media sources *(e.g., by checking against trusted sources in native language or English).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *Stand Out.* |
| **WRITING** |
| **Standard One (Focus on Meaning) -** Produce clear and coherent writing to create increasingly complex texts for a variety of purposes. |
| ***A. Use writing to carry out academic and real-world tasks.*** |
| W1A.3a. Write simple informational texts that require short explanations, such as:* driving directions or a simple procedure
* information on an authentic or only slightly modified form *(e.g., job application)*
* notes *(e.g., to a supervisor about a machine not working)*
* simple digital communication *(e.g., text messages, personal email).*
 | **SE:** 46-47, 78-79, 188-189  |
| W1A.3b. Write simple narrative, expository *(e.g., paraphrased facts, event description)*, and literary *(e.g., simple poems, short prose)* texts to reflect on and describe experiences and observations, and to build awareness of writing as a thinking tool.  | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 62-63, 78-79, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| W1A.3c. With support, participate in short shared research projects to answer a question, contributing information from reading or experience. | **SE:** 48, 63, 219  |
| ***B. Create meaning in increasingly complex texts.***  |
| W1B.3a. Determine a writing purpose *(i.e., to answer, explain, or describe something).* | The opportunity to address this standard exists. For examples, see:**SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| W1B.3b. Describe in writing people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| W1B.3c. Report on a topic, tell a story, or recount an experience with relevant facts and descriptive details. | **SE:** 110-111, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221  |
| ***C. Construct written arguments.*** |
| W1C.3a. Use a few connected sentences to state an opinion or construct a claim and explain the reasoning to support that claim. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| **Standard Two (Organization and Style) -** Employ text structure and style that clearly conveys development of ideas. |
| ***A. Organize writing.***  |
| W2A.3a. Organize ideas and evidence in a logical order in a short, simple paragraph focused on a single topic that includes a topic sentence; one or two reasons, details, or examples; and a concluding sentence. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 78-79, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221   |
| W2A.3b. Provide a relevant introductory sentence that frames the rest of the paragraph’s content, and a simple concluding statement. | **SE:** 14-15, 46-47, 62-63, 78-79, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221   |
| W2A.3c. Use linking words and phrases *(e.g., also, another, and, more, but, before/now, first/second)* to connect ideas. | **SE:** 126, 159  |
| ***B. Develop Ideas.***  |
| W2B.3a. Write informative/explanatory texts that name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.  | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205   |
| W2B.3b. Develop a topic with facts, definitions, and details. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205  |
| ***C. Use Appropriate style and register.*** |
| W2C.3a. Adapt language choices *(e.g., content, word choice, and formality)* to the task and audience. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| W2C.3b. Demonstrate emerging use of both informal and formal language, depending on task and audience. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| **Standard Three (Components of English)-** Apply knowledge of general, academic, and domain-specific word meanings and conventions of grammar, mechanics, and usage to produce written English. |
| ***A. Encode English print.*** |
| W3A.3a. Spell a variety of familiar single and multisyllabic words and common abbreviations, employing phonemic awareness, spelling conventions, and generalized spelling patterns *(e.g., doubling consonants, silent* e*).* | **SE:** 78-79, 188-189, 235  |
| W3A.3b. Use conventional U.S. format to write out dates *(e.g., Nov. 7 or 11/7/18 rather than 7 Nov or 7/11/18).* | **SE:** 14-15, 188-189  |
| ***B. Use and expand written vocabulary.*** |
| W3B.3a. Use everyday vocabulary related to personal goals, topics of interest, and the daily demands of home, school, work, and community, and some academic vocabulary. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| W3B.3b. Correctly use some commonly confused verbs *(e.g., do/make, say/tell, bring/take).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| W3B.3c. Begin to use roots and affixes to spell words *(e.g., un-, re-, port, view, -ful, -ly).* | **SE:** 235  |
| ***C. Use grammar accurately to convey meaning.*** |
| W3C.3a. Show knowledge of basic grammar to construct simple sentences (including negative sentences and questions), such as:* verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future
* adjectives, prepositions *(e.g., during, beyond, toward),* possessives, common irregular past tense verbs, negation of progressive and perfect tenses
* regular and irregular plural nouns
* collective nouns *(e.g., group)*
* reflexive pronouns *(e.g., myself, ourselves)*
* subject‐verb and pronoun‐antecedent agreement
* comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs.
 | **SE:** 4, 15, 20, 25, 35, 37, 51, 53-55, 99, 101-102, 105  |
| ***D. Use conventions of standard English to convey meaning.*** |
| W3D.3a. Capitalize proper nouns and titles, the first words of sentences, and letters in acronyms. | **SE:** 47, 46-47, 62-63  |
| W3D.3b. Recognize, name, and use basic punctuation, including:* commas to separate items in a series and phrases within a sentence
* apostrophes to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.
 | **SE:** 47, 111, 205 |
| W3D.3c. Use appropriate paragraph indentation, word spacing, and spacing of text on a page to enhance readability. | **SE:** 14-15, 46-47  |
| **Standard Four (Use of Effective Strategies)-** Use a variety of writing strategies appropriate to the writing purpose and type of text. |
| ***A. Use pre-writing strategies.*** |
| W4A.3a. Discuss information and ideas gleaned from reading, listening, or experience. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 220-221  |
| W4A.3b. Use questions *(e.g., the five* W*s)* to generate ideas. | **SE:** 46-47  |
| W4A.3c. Brainstorm, use idea webs, or freewrite; then prioritize ideas. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221  |
| ***B. Use writing strategies.*** |
| W4B.3a. Use a model of a simple multiparagraph informational or narrative text to write a comparable text. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 78-79, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| W4B.3b. Put ideas in writing, however unorganized. | **SE:** 14-15, 30-31, 46-47, 62-63, 95-96, 110-111, 126-127, 142-143, 158-159, 174-175, 204-205, 220-221  |
| ***C. Use revision and editing strategies.***  |
| W4C.3a. Read aloud and record written work *(e.g., with mobile phone or tape recorder)* for later playback to check if it is understandable. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| W4C.3b. With guidance and support from peers and others, strengthen writing by focusing on a topic and meaning, responding to questions and suggestions, and adding details, evidence, or examples as needed.  | **SE:** 46-47, 78-79, 174-175, 220-221  |
| W4C.3c. Collaborate with others to revise, using models and checklist. | **SE:** 174-175, 220-221  |
| W4C.3d. Use spell-check for immediate feedback on writing. | **SE:** 78-79  |
| **Standard Five (Use of Diverse Media) *-*** Evaluate and use diverse media, including the Internet, to collaborate with others, and produce, publish, and enhance original writing. |
| W5.3a. Following models, craft simple text in relevant technology media *(e.g., PowerPoint, email, apps, text messaging).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| W5.3b. Use key features of relevant technologies *(e.g., word processing and editing tools like spell-check, save, and copy).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| W5.3c. Integrate pictures or multimedia, as directed, from several different sources *(e.g., shared cloud-based folder, computer hard drive, flash drive).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| **LISTENING/SPEAKING** |
| **Standard One (Focus on Meaning) -** Communicate in varied social, work, and academic contexts, listening closely to construct and analyze meaning, speaking clearly and coherently, and conversing effectively with diverse partners. |
| ***A. Carry out increasingly complex communicative tasks.*** |
| L/S1A.3a. Carry out listening tasks that require the listener to comprehend short connected statements and questions on familiar topics when spoken slowly and clearly, such as: * short descriptive updates *(e.g., update from co-worker at shift change)*
* digital messages *(e.g., TV news and weather, phone messages)*
* short sequence of events or simple two- or three-step instructions.
 | **SE:** 2, 11, 19, 21, 26, 38, 42, 57, 64  |
| L/S1A.3b. Carry out speaking tasks that require a short, simple explanation related to expressing needs, feelings, or information in familiar contexts, such as:* explaining basic needs, experiences, or preferences
* expressing feelings about an event or situation
* leaving phone messages with appropriate level of detail *(e.g., for school or work)*
* describing a problem clearly
* stating a position and supporting it with a few reasons *(e.g., It’s a good job because it has benefits.)*
* recounting an experience or short sequence of events, or explain an idea, providing relevant facts and descriptive details.
 | **SE:** 23, 70, 73, 84, 89, 100, 104, 119  |
| L/S1A.3c. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners in small and large groups. | **SE:** 70, 75, 80, 85, 87, 96, 105, 120  |
| ***B. Comprehend and analyze meaning of information, ideas and arguments.*** |
| L/S1B.3a. Identify the main topic in simple spoken texts and retell a few key details. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S1B.3b. Explain one to two reasons a speaker gives to support an argument or claim. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S1B.3c. Identify the stated purpose or point of view of a speaker. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***C. Communicate information, ideas, and arguments with increasing fluency.*** |
| L/S1C.3a. Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings. | **SE:** 53, 96, 154, 162, 219  |
| L/S1C.3b. Report on a topic, tell a story, or recount an experience with relevant facts and descriptive details.  | **SE:** 64, 96, 110-111, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221  |
| L/S1C.3c. Produce short spoken text with, upon repetition, some accuracy, appropriate pauses, and expression. | **SE:** 53, 64, 96, 111, 178, 194, 195, 222  |
| L/S1C.3d. Speak clearly at an understandable pace, using appropriate eye contact. | **SE:** 64, 110-111, 174-175, 188-189, 204-205, 220-221  |
| ***D. Participate effectively in interactions.*** |
| L/S1D.3a. Build and use knowledge to guide participation in common interactions *(e.g., understanding when one is getting a sales pitch, when it is appropriate to provide personal information).* | **SE:** 57, 75, 80, 85, 117, 176, 215  |
| L/S1D.3b. Build on others’ talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges. | **SE:** 75, 80, 84, 105, 120, 121, 176  |
| L/S1D.3c. Ask questions to check understanding of information presented. | **SE:** 37, 39, 41, 56, 59, 68, 69  |
| L/S1D.3d. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions *(e.g., not interrupting, listening carefully).* | **SE:** 197  |
| **Standard Two (Organization and Style) -** Listen for and/or employ a spoken text structure and style that supports the purpose, task, and audience, and that helps listeners follow the line of reasoning in a presentation or argument.  |
| ***A. Attend to organization of spoken text.*** |
| L/S2A.3a. Express ideas and develop them in an organized manner *(e.g., with a main idea, supporting details, and conclusion).* | **SE:** 64, 111  |
| L/S2A.3b. Recount an event, using a simple logical structure *(e.g., chronology)*. | **SE:** 194  |
| L/S2A.3c. Listen for and use common transition words and phrases to connect events, ideas, and opinions *(e.g., here/there, before/now, because).* | **SE:** 195  |
| ***B. Attend to style and register.*** |
| L/S2B.3a. Show developing awareness of contexts that call for formal English and of situations where informal speech is appropriate.  | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S2B.3b. Recognize and adapt language choices to the task and audience. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| **Standard Three (Components of English)-** Apply knowledge of general, academic, and domain-specific word meanings and conventions of grammar, mechanics, and usage to produce and comprehend spoken English. |
| ***A. Use and expand spoken vocabulary.*** |
| L/S3A.3a. Using context, questioning, and knowledge of cognates, understand and use frequently occurring words, phrases, and expressions. | **SE:** 13, 93  |
| L/S3A.3b. Understand and use:* some common academic and career-related words *(e.g., collaborate, feedback)*
* commonly confused verbs *(e.g., look/watch/see, bring/take).*
 | **SE:** 6-7, 22, 25, 42, 48, 153-154, 173, 184, 195  |
| ***B. Use grammar knowledge to convey and comprehend spoken meaning.*** |
| L/S3B.3a. Understand and produce basic grammatical structures *(e.g., past and future verb tenses, basic prepositions, some conjunctions and contractions, and direct pronoun references).* | **SE:** 4, 15, 20, 25, 35, 37, 51, 53-55, 99, 101-102, 105  |
| L/S3C.3b. Recognize syllables and be able to repeat multisyllabic words with stress on the correct syllable *(e.g., hamburger, family).* | **SE:** 52, 83  |
| L/S3B.3c. Recognize and produce complete simple and compound sentences. | **SE:** 7, 70, 88, 116, 133, 148, 178, 194  |
| ***C. Use conventions of spoken English.*** |
| L/S3C.3a. Recognize and produce the schwa sound and voiced and unvoiced consonants. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S3C.3b. Recognize syllables and be able to repeat multisyllabic words with stress on the correct syllable *(e.g., hamburger, family).*  | **SE:** 52, 83  |
| L/S3C.3c. Understand how words can be linked in fast/reduced speech *(e.g., gonna).* | **SE:**  133 |
| L/S3C.3d. Recognize and select the words that carry the stress within a sentence. | **SE:** 7, 194 |
| L/S3C.3e. Understand and produce standard English intonation patterns and pauses in statements, questions, imperatives, and exclamations. | **SE:**  70, 178, 214 |
| L/S3C.3f. Phrase words into meaningful “chunks,” pausing between phrases. | **SE:** 178 |
| **Standard Four (Use of Effective Strategies)-** Apply a variety of listening, speaking, and conversation strategies appropriate to the purpose and context for communicating. |
| ***A. Use listening and repair strategies.*** |
| L/S4A.3a. Make predictions based on a speaker’s purpose, and previous experience and knowledge of the context, checking the accuracy of predictions as one listens.  | **SE:** 89 |
| L/S4A.3b. Listen for key words to support comprehension *(e.g., in a job interview, words such as experience, references, strengths).* | **SE:** 83, 86, 91, 128, 183  |
| L/S4A.3c. Check understanding by asking clarifying questions *(e.g.,* *Eighteen* or *eighty*? *What does X mean?).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***B. Use speaking and compensation strategies*** |
| L/S4B.3a. Request feedback on comprehensibility of speech *(e.g., Am I clear? Do you understand me?)*. | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S4B.3b. Use strategies to repair misunderstanding *(e.g., clarify by addressing confusion: I said “a” not “h”*). | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| ***C. Use conversation strategies.*** |
| L/S4C.3a. Use experience and prior knowledge to aid comprehension and inform interaction *(e.g., waiting in line until called, responding to personal information questions).*  | **SE:** 119, 120, 123, 157, 165, 181, 196  |
| L/S4C.3b. Participate actively in conversation *(e.g., listening for entry points into discussion, turn-taking).* | **SE:** 70, 75, 80, 85, 87, 96, 105, 120  |
| **Standard Five (Use of Diverse Media) *-*** Evaluate and use diverse media, including the Internet, to gather information, communicate and collaborate with others, and enhance oral presentations.  |
| L/S5.3a. Gather and use information from varied provided audiovisual sources, including digital. | **SE:** 28, 60, 124, 140  |
| L/S5.3b. Use media to access support *(e.g., call to virtual coaches, learning apps).* | This standard is not directly addressed in this edition of *English in Action* |
| L/S5.3c. Include multimedia components and visual displays *(e.g., diagrams, tables, graphics, audio)* in presentations when useful to enhance or strengthen one’s points. | **SE:** 64, 111  |