

Contents

Introduction	page 8
---------------------------	--------

Units

1	am, is, are (to be) <i>I'm from Brazil.</i>	12
2	to be (negative) <i>a/an + occupation</i> <i>She isn't a nurse.</i>	14
3	to be (questions) <i>Are you eighteen?</i>	16
4	am, is, are + adjective <i>a/an or no article</i> <i>They're expensive cars.</i>	18
5	Review of units 1 to 4 Pronunciation: contractions	20
6	Where is/are ...? Prepositions of place (in, on, next to, under) <i>Where are the car keys? They're on the table.</i>	22
7	There is/are ... Prepositions of place (in the corner, in the middle, in front of, behind) <i>There's a table in the corner of the room.</i>	24
8	Is there ...? Prepositions of place (opposite, in front of, between, behind) <i>Is there a cash machine near here? Yes, it's opposite the cinema.</i>	26
9	There is/are + some/any Countable and uncountable nouns <i>There's some milk in the fridge.</i>	28
10	Review of units 6 to 9 Pronunciation: is/are	30
11	have got <i>She's got dark hair.</i>	32
12	Possessive adjectives <i>Have you got your passport?</i>	34
13	this, that, these, those (demonstrative pronouns) The pronoun one <i>Is this your coat?</i>	36
14	Possessive 's and possessive pronouns <i>whose</i> <i>It isn't Karen's mobile. It's mine.</i>	38
15	Review of units 11 to 14 Pronunciation: /s/ or /z/	40
16	Present simple 1 Conjunctions: and/but <i>He works in a hospital and he lives in London.</i>	42
17	Present simple 2 Subject and object pronouns <i>I don't like them.</i>	44
18	Adverbs of frequency <i>I never go to the opera.</i>	46
19	Wh- questions <i>Where do tigers live?</i>	48
20	Review of units 16 to 19 Pronunciation: /s/, /z/ or /ɪz/	50

Contents

21	can (ability) Adverbs of manner page 52 <i>I can play the piano.</i>
22	can (offers and requests) 54 <i>Can I help you? / Can you help me?</i>
23	would like + noun (requests and offers) 56 <i>We'd like a table for two.</i>
24	Imperative 58 <i>Turn left at the traffic lights. / Print this map.</i>
25	Review of units 21 to 24 Pronunciation: strong and weak forms of <i>can</i> 60
26	Comparatives 62 <i>My brother is older than me.</i>
27	Superlatives 64 <i>The blue whale is the loudest animal in the world.</i>
28	Adverbs 66 <i>They play beautifully.</i>
29	Comparative adverbs 68 <i>Pierre starts work earlier than Paolo.</i>
30	Review of units 26 to 29 Pronunciation: sentence stress 70
31	Present continuous 72 <i>They're playing chess.</i>
32	Present simple and present continuous State verbs 74 <i>I usually walk to work but today I'm taking a bus.</i>
33	Present continuous (for future arrangements) 76 <i>We're playing tennis on Saturday afternoon.</i>
34	going to 78 <i>I'm going to travel around the USA in August.</i>
35	Review of units 31 to 34 Pronunciation: contractions 80
36	was/were 82 <i>I wasn't at home on Saturday.</i>
37	There was/were 84 <i>When I was a child, there was a park and a river here.</i>
38	could (past ability) 86 <i>When he was at school he couldn't read very well.</i>
39	Could ...? and Would you like ...? (polite requests and offers) 88 <i>Could you spell that? / Would you like to leave a message?</i>
40	Review of units 36 to 39 Pronunciation: strong and weak forms of <i>was</i> 90

41	Past simple (regular verbs) page 92 <i>I studied medicine for six years.</i>	
42	Past simple (irregular verbs) 94 <i>We went to the beach on Saturday.</i>	
43	did/didn't (negative and questions) 96 <i>They didn't get married. / Did you go to university?</i>	
44	Past simple questions Object and subject questions 98 <i>Where did you study? / Who organised your accommodation?</i>	
45	Review of units 41 to 44 Pronunciation: syllables 100	
46	must/mustn't 102 <i>You must be home by ten-thirty. / You mustn't be late.</i>	
47	have to, have got to, don't have to, must and mustn't 104 <i>You have to wash your hands. / You don't have to wear a uniform.</i>	
48	should/shouldn't 106 <i>You should buy the red dress.</i>	
49	had to / didn't have to (past obligation) 108 <i>I had to study for a Maths exam.</i>	
50	Review of units 46 to 49 Pronunciation: n't 110	
51	Present perfect 112 <i>Have you cleaned the car?</i>	
52	Present perfect with just, already and yet 114 <i>She's just passed her driving test. / I've already tidied my room. / Have you talked to Mark yet?</i>	
53	Present perfect with for and since How long ...? 116 <i>I've had this business for two years.</i>	
54	Have you ever ...? been and gone 118 <i>Have you ever been to the USA?</i>	
55	Review of units 51 to 54 Pronunciation: have 120	
56	Past continuous 122 <i>Children were going to school.</i>	
57	Past simple and past continuous while, when and suddenly 124 <i>I was waiting at the train station when I saw my brother.</i>	
58	Conjunctions and, or, but, before, after, while, when, because and so 126 <i>After we reached Barcelona, we took a boat to Italy.</i>	
59	used to 128 <i>I used to have long hair.</i>	
60	Review of units 56 to 59 Pronunciation: /s/ or /z/ 130	

Contents

61	all, most, some, none page 132 <i>Most of the students are European.</i>
62	any-, every-, no-, some- / -thing, -where, -one, -body 134 <i>Did anyone call for me while I was at lunch?</i>
63	both, neither and either 136 <i>Neither of them is happy.</i>
64	much, many and a lot Countable and uncountable nouns 138 <i>We haven't got much rice.</i>
65	Review of units 61 to 64 Pronunciation: of 140
66	a/an (indefinite article) 142 <i>I'm going to be a pop star.</i>
67	the (definite article) 144 <i>The sun is at the centre of our solar system.</i>
68	a/an and the 146 <i>Can I borrow a pen? / The next football match is on the 25th.</i>
69	No article 148 <i>Peruvians are friendly people.</i>
70	Review of units 66 to 69 Pronunciation: the 150
71	will (for future and predictions) 152 <i>There will be cities on the moon.</i>
72	will (for offers, promises and requests) 154 <i>I'll be there in twenty minutes.</i>
73	will and going to (for decisions) 156 <i>What are you going to have? I'm not sure. I think I'll have the fish.</i>
74	going to, will and the present continuous 158
75	Review of units 71 to 74 Pronunciation: 'll 160
76	Prepositions of time (in, on, at) 162 <i>They're coming on Friday at 8.30 p.m.</i>
77	Prepositions of place 164 <i>The bar is at the top of the stairs.</i>
78	Relative clauses 1 (who, which, that) 166 <i>I like films which make me laugh.</i>
79	Relative clauses 2 168 <i>This is the woman (who) Jack was talking about.</i>
80	Review of units 76 to 79 Pronunciation: sentence stress 170

81	If/When + present simple, present simple page 172 <i>If a mosquito bites you, it's usually a female.</i>	172
82	If/Unless + present simple, imperative 174 <i>If you hear the fire alarm, leave the building.</i>	174
83	If/When + present simple, will 176 <i>If we go this way, we'll get to the campsite.</i>	176
84	If + present simple, modal verb 178 <i>If the bus is late, you should take a taxi.</i>	178
85	Review of units 81 to 84 Pronunciation: intonation 180	180
86	-ed and -ing adjectives 182 <i>I was surprised. / We have 1,000 exciting new jobs.</i>	182
87	looks, sounds, tastes, smells and feels Sense verb + adjective 184 <i>She looks young. / This tastes delicious.</i>	184
88	Order of adjectives 186 <i>two small, old, English oil paintings</i>	186
89	Adjectives with prepositions 188 <i>I'm good at snowboarding.</i>	188
90	Review of units 86 to 89 Pronunciation: syllables and word stress 190	190
91	Verb + to-infinitive 192 <i>I've decided to leave my job.</i>	192
92	Verb + -ing / -ing nouns 194 <i>I don't like driving at night. / Driving at night is dangerous.</i>	194
93	Verb + -ing or verb + to-infinitive? 196 <i>I'd like to help old people and children.</i>	196
94	stop + -ing or stop + to-infinitive? 198 <i>She's stopped feeling sick. / We've just stopped to have something to eat.</i>	198
95	Review of units 91 to 94 Pronunciation: intrusive /w/ 200	200
96	Verb + object + to-infinitive 202 <i>Tell Jim to photocopy this report.</i>	202
97	Infinitive of purpose 204 <i>I'm going to Florida to meet some friends.</i>	204
98	The passive: present simple 206 <i>Tea is served by the host.</i>	206
99	The passive: past simple The agent by 208 <i>Cacao beans were used as a form of money.</i>	208
100	Review of units 96 to 99 Pronunciation: past participles 210	210
	Progress tests 212	212
	Appendices 1 Punctuation 2 Spelling rules 3 Irregular verbs 4 Summary of main verb forms 232	232
	Answer key (and tapescript) 238	238
	Index 266	266