

Contents

Introduction	page 8
---------------------------	--------

Units

1 Present simple	12
Adverbs and expressions of frequency	
2 Present continuous	14
Comparison with present simple	
3 Stative verbs	16
With the present simple and present continuous	
4 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous 1	18
For actions and situations in progress in the present	
5 Review of units 1 to 4 Pronunciation: contracted forms	20
6 Past simple and present perfect simple	22
Finished actions in the past	
7 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous 2	24
Recent events, news stories and present/future results of past events, <i>just</i>	
8 Past simple, past continuous and past perfect simple	26
9 Past perfect simple and past perfect continuous	28
10 Review of units 6 to 9 Pronunciation: <i>had</i> and <i>was</i>	30
11 Time linkers 1	32
Sequencing: <i>after, when, as soon as, once, before, until, by the time</i>	
12 Time linkers 2	34
Actions that happen at the same time: <i>when, while</i> and <i>as</i>	
13 Past habits: <i>used to</i> and <i>would</i>	36
14 <i>be used to</i> and <i>get used to</i>	38
15 Review of units 11 to 14 Pronunciation: <i>used to</i>	40
16 Questions 1	42
Review of common question forms	
17 Questions 2	44
Negative questions, indirect ways of asking questions and statements as questions	
18 Question tags	46
19 Short answers and responses	48
<i>Yes, I am./No, I'm not. So do I./Neither do I. Do you?/Don't you?</i>	
20 Review of units 16 to 19 Pronunciation: intonation in question tags	50

Contents

21	Pronouns page 52 Personal, possessive, reflexive and reciprocal pronouns and <i>one/ones</i>	52
22	Countability and plural nouns 54	54
23	Articles 1 56 Indefinite and definite articles, zero article, <i>some</i>	56
24	Articles 2 58 <i>the</i> or no article	58
25	Review of units 21 to 24 Pronunciation: vowel sounds 60	60
26	<i>some, any, no, none, some-, any-, no-</i> 62	62
27	<i>all, every, each, both, either, neither</i> 64	64
28	<i>lots, much, many, little, few</i> 66 <i>lots of, a lot of, how much/many, not much/many, a little/few, too much/many, too little/few</i>	66
29	<i>enough, plenty of, most, a large number of, a large amount of, a great deal of, several</i> 68	68
30	Review of units 26 to 29 Pronunciation: linking 70	70
31	Adjectives 1 72 Position and order of adjectives, <i>the</i> + adjective	72
32	Adjectives 2 74 <i>-ing</i> and <i>-ed</i> participles as adjectives, adjectives + dependent prepositions, adjectives + <i>to</i> infinitive	74
33	Adverbs 1: <i>-ly</i> adverbs 76 Adverbs of manner, comment adverbs	76
34	Adverbs 2: adverbs of place and time 78 Word order	78
35	Review of units 31 to 34 Pronunciation: syllables in adverbs 80	80
36	Adjectives or adverbs? 82	82
37	Modifying adjectives and adverbs 84 Gradable and non-gradable adjectives, adverbs of degree	84
38	Focus adverbs 86 <i>alone, only, just, also, as well, too, even</i>	86
39	<i>so, such</i> 88	88
40	Review of units 36 to 39 Pronunciation: stressing words in sentences 90	90

41	Comparatives and superlatives 1	page 92
	Adjectives and adverbs	
42	Comparatives and superlatives 2	94
	<i>more, most, less, least</i> as adverbs	
43	Modifying comparatives and superlatives	96
44	as ... as	98
45	Review of units 41 to 44 Pronunciation: <i>as ... as ...</i> weak form	100
46	Prepositions of time 1	102
	<i>in, on, at</i>	
47	Prepositions of time 2	104
	<i>for, in, during, from ... to, between, by, until, before, after, since</i>	
48	Prepositions of place 1	106
	<i>in, on, at</i>	
49	Prepositions of place 2	108
	<i>on top of, on, next to, near, by, between, among, opposite, in front of, above, over, below, under</i>	
50	Review of units 46 to 49 Pronunciation: linking	110
51	Prepositions of movement	112
	<i>to, towards, at, in, into, on, onto, out of, out, over, across</i>	
52	Verbs and dependent prepositions	114
53	Phrasal verbs 1	116
	Two-part verbs	
54	Phrasal verbs 2	118
	Three-part verbs	
55	Review of units 51 to 54 Pronunciation: stress patterns for separable phrasal verbs	120
56	Future verb forms review	122
	Present simple, present continuous, future simple, <i>going to</i>	
57	Future continuous, future perfect, future perfect continuous	124
58	Present verb forms in future time clauses	126
	<i>if, when, once, until, as soon as, before, after</i>	
59	Future phrases and future in the past	128
	<i>about to, bound to, likely to, unlikely to, was/were going to</i>	
60	Review of units 56 to 59 Pronunciation: 'll	130

Contents

61	Verb + infinitive	page 132
62	Verb + <i>-ing</i> or infinitive 1	134
63	Verb + <i>-ing</i> or infinitive 2	136
	<i>remember, forget, go on, mean, regret, stop, try</i>	
64	Verb + two objects	138
65	Review of units 61 to 64 Pronunciation: /tə/ and /fə/	140
66	Ability <i>can, could, be able to, manage to, succeed in</i>	142
67	Permission, obligation, prohibition and no necessity	144
	<i>can, could, must, need to, have to, had to, let, allow, make</i>	
68	Certainty, speculation and deduction	146
	<i>can't, could, may, might, must</i>	
69	Requests, suggestions, offers, advice and opinions	148
	<i>can, could, may, would, will, shall, let's, should, ought to, had better, mind</i>	
70	Review of units 66 to 69 Pronunciation: weak form of <i>have</i>	150
71	Reported speech	152
	<i>Tense, say, tell, pronouns, place and time</i>	
72	Reported statements	154
	<i>Change or no change to the verb</i>	
73	Reported questions, requests, instructions and orders	156
74	Reporting verbs	158
	<i>Verb patterns</i>	
75	Review of units 71 to 74 Pronunciation: contrastive stress	160
76	The passive 1: tenses and modals	162
77	The passive 2: the agent, verbs with two objects	164
	<i>by, for, with</i>	
78	The passive 3: infinitive, <i>-ing</i>, <i>it is said</i>	166
79	<i>get, have, need</i> with passive meaning	168
80	Review of units 76 to 79 Pronunciation: intonation in passive reporting	170
81	Relative clauses 1	172
	<i>Defining relative clauses, <i>who, which, that</i></i>	
82	Relative clauses 2	174
	<i>Defining and non-defining</i>	

83	Formality and prepositions in relative clauses page 176 <i>whose, when, where, why, who(m)</i>	
84	Reduced relative clauses 178	
85	Review of units 81 to 84 Pronunciation: pausing 180	
86	if clauses 1: present verb forms 182 Real situations in the present and future	
87	if clauses 2: past simple 184 Imaginary situations in the present and future, <i>would, could, might</i>	
88	if clauses 3: past perfect 186 Talking about things that did not happen, <i>would have, could have, should have</i>	
89	if clauses 4: past simple and past perfect 188 Mixed time references	
90	Review of units 86 to 89 Pronunciation: 'd, had and would 190	
91	wish / if only 192	
92	Alternatives for if 194 <i>unless, so/as long as, provided/providing, inversion with were to and had</i>	
93	Connectors 1: contrast 196 <i>although, though, even though, despite, in spite of</i>	
94	Connectors 2: reasons and purposes 198 <i>as, since, because, because of, due to, in order to/that, so as to, so that</i>	
95	Review of units 91 to 94 Pronunciation: linking 200	
96	Emphasis 1: do, does, did 202	
97	Emphasis 2: cleft sentences 204	
98	Emphasis 3: negative and limiting adverbials 206	
99	Emphasis 4: so, such, neither, nor 208	
100	Review of units 96 to 99 Pronunciation: emphatic sentence stress 210	
	Progress tests 212	
	Appendices 1 Punctuation 2 Spelling rules 3 Summary of main verb forms 4 Verbs 5 Common prepositions and their meanings 232	
	Answer key (and tapescript) 246	
	Index 277	