

# Contents

Unit	Grammar	Vocabulary	Real life (functions)	Pronunciation	Listening	Reading	Critical thinking	Speaking	Writing
<b>1</b> Relationships pages 9–20	present tenses: simple, continuous, and perfect simple past and present perfect	describing character friendships: phrasal verbs wordbuilding: forming adjectives word focus: <i>sense</i>	meeting people	auxiliary verbs <i>have</i> and <i>has</i> word boundaries	three people talking about important relationships in their lives an excerpt from a radio program about animal friendships	an article about millennials an article about immigrant families in New York	evaluating conclusions	friendships differences between generations family influences	text type: an informal email writing skill: greetings and endings
VIDEO: Lady Liberty and Ellis Island page 18 ► REVIEW page 20									
<b>2</b> Storytelling pages 21–32	narrative past tenses the passive	describing stories communication wordbuilding: verb + noun collocation word focus: <i>keep</i>	reacting to stories	/æ/, /ʌ/, and /ɒ/ weak forms in passive verbs linking and elision	an interview with a film critic an interview with a professional photographer	an incredible story of a Formula 1 racing driver an article about the Brothers Grimm	the main message	a key moment the stories pictures tell storytelling	text type: a story writing skill: using descriptive words
VIDEO: How not to climb a mountain page 30 ► REVIEW page 32									
<b>3</b> Science and technology pages 33–44	future forms future continuous and future perfect	materials wordbuilding: compound nouns (noun + noun) describing technology word focus: <i>out of</i>	dealing with problems	/r/ and /r/ in American English stress in two-syllable words	three people making predictions about the future an interview from a radio program about 3D printing	a lecture about overpopulation an article about appropriate technology	supporting examples	predictions the future technological solutions	text type: short email requests writing skill: being polite
VIDEO: 3D-printed prosthetic limbs page 42 ► REVIEW page 44									
<b>4</b> Art and creativity pages 45–56	determiners expressions of quantity	art wordbuilding: word families word focus: <i>spend</i>	describing likes and dislikes	weak form of disappearing sounds	a conversation about two people who are creative in their free time an excerpt from a radio program about what's happening in Melbourne	an article about unusual street art an article about how music helps us	identifying opinions	art and music participation in the arts music playlists	text type: an online review writing skill: personalizing your writing
VIDEO: Making plants into art page 54 ► REVIEW page 56									
<b>5</b> Development pages 57–68	verb + infinitive or <i>-ing</i> verbs with both <i>-ing</i> and the infinitive	urban features wordbuilding: adverb + adjective word focus: <i>fall</i>	debating issues	rhyming words sentence stress	someone talking about the development of the Belo Monte dam in Brazil an interview with a journalist about social development in southern India	an article about urban development in Dubai an article about the teenage mind	ways of arguing	changes in your town or city a happy community stages of life	text type: an opinion essay writing skill: linking words
VIDEO: Scandinavian mega-bridge page 66 ► REVIEW page 68									
<b>6</b> Alternative travel pages 69–80	negative forms question forms	vacation activities travel word focus: <i>mind</i>	getting around	intonation in question forms intonation in sentences with two clauses	someone describing their stay at a mountainside guesthouse an interview about volunteer vacations	a blog post about vacations at home an excerpt from a travel magazine about unusual hotels	analyzing tone	planning a staycation a volunteer vacation ideas for an unusual hotel	text type: a letter/ email of complaint writing skill: formal language
VIDEO: The unexpected beauty of traveling solo page 78 ► REVIEW page 80									

Unit	Grammar	Vocabulary	Real life (functions)	Pronunciation	Listening	Reading	Critical thinking	Speaking	Writing
<b>7</b> <b>Customs and behavior</b> pages 81–92 VIDEO: Eating insects <b>page 90</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 92</b>	zero and first conditionals time linkers <i>usually, used to, would, be used to, and get used to</i>	raising children: verbs food word focus: <i>same</i> and <i>different</i> weddings wordbuilding: word pairs	describing traditions	/ju:/ and /u:/ the letter <i>s</i>	someone describing the customs on the Tokyo subway an excerpt from a radio program about the diet of the indigenous people of northern Alaska	an article about the “tiger mother” approach to parenting a blog about personal space and turn-taking	questions and answers	traditional rules of behavior food and eating habits turn-taking in conversations	text type: a description writing skill: adding detail
<b>8</b> <b>Hopes and ambitions</b> pages 93–104 VIDEO: What would you do if money didn’t matter? <b>page 102</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 104</b>	second, third, and mixed conditionals <i>wish</i> and <i>if only</i>	word focus: <i>make</i> and <i>do</i> wordbuilding: noun suffixes strong feelings word focus: <i>better</i>	discussing preferences	contracted or weak forms <i>/ʃ/</i> and <i>/tʃ/</i> <i>do you, would you</i>	someone talking about an unusual mural eight explorers describing superpowers they wish they had	an article about the first human computers an article about Madagascar’s unique environment	emotive language	ambitions wishes strong feelings	text type: an online comment writing skill: giving vivid examples
<b>9</b> <b>The news</b> pages 105–116 VIDEO: News: the weird and the wonderful <b>page 114</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 116</b>	verb patterns with reporting verbs passive reporting verbs	reporting verbs positive adjectives wordbuilding: forming adjectives from verbs word focus: <i>word</i>	reporting what you have heard	the schwa	a radio news report about the parents of Chinese university students three good-news stories reported on the television news	an article about an iconic image an article about the power of the press	different perspectives	something true that happened to you good-news stories the media	text type: a news article writing skill: using quotations
<b>10</b> <b>Talented people</b> pages 117–128 VIDEO: Queen of Egypt <b>page 126</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 128</b>	articles: <i>a/an, the,</i> or zero article? relative clauses	careers wordbuilding: verb (+ preposition) + noun collocations the senses word focus: <i>self</i> personal qualities	describing skills, talents, and experience	linking vowels difficult words	a description of a mahout’s job someone talking about an extraordinary career a description of a man with an unusual talent	an article about an extraordinary career an article about a woman who was king	examining the evidence	a career path superhuman abilities job descriptions	text type: a personal profile writing skill: using <i>with</i>
<b>11</b> <b>Knowledge and learning</b> pages 129–140 VIDEO: Paraguay shaman <b>page 138</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 140</b>	<i>could, was able to, managed to, and succeeded in</i> future in the past	education wordbuilding: homonyms word focus: <i>learn</i>	getting clarification	contrastive sentence stress linking in question forms	a parent talking about a children’s museum a talk by a psychologist on memory	an article about an innovative school an article about how animals think	explaining ideas	learning experiences making excuses types of learner	text type: an email about a misunderstanding writing skill: linking contrasting ideas
<b>12</b> <b>Money</b> pages 141–152 VIDEO: The Farmery <b>page 150</b> ► <b>REVIEW page 152</b>	focus adverbs: <i>only, just, even</i> causative <i>have</i> and <i>get</i>	money services wordbuilding: <i>the</i> + adjective business words	negotiating	focus adverbs <i>/ʃ/, /tʃ/, /ɜ:/, and /ɔ:/</i> long vowel sounds	two people talking about the standard of living an interview with a professor about the growing service economy	an article about Norway’s riches an article about a new business trend	opinion words	the economy in your country getting things done new business ideas	text type: a short report writing skill: key phrases in report writing

COMMUNICATION ACTIVITIES **page 153** ► GRAMMAR SUMMARY **page 156** ► AUDIOSCRIPT **page 180**