## CONTENTS

### GRAMMAR  
**Be:** Present  
**CONTEXT:** Student Life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>1 Truman College</th>
<th>1.1 Be—Present Forms</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.2 Be—Uses</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3 Subject Pronouns and Nouns</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.4 Contractions with Be</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.5 Be with Descriptions</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.6 Be with Definitions and Classifications</td>
<td></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.7 Negative Statements with Be</td>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>2 Public School FAQs</th>
<th>1.8 Yes/No Questions and Short Answers with Be</th>
<th>17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.9 Wh- Questions with Be</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.10 Prepositions of Place</td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LESSON SUMMARY  
28

### TEST/REVIEW  
29

### WRITING  
30

### GRAMMAR  
**The Simple Present**  
**CONTEXT:** Places to Visit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>1 Washington, DC</th>
<th>2.1 The Simple Present—Affirmative Statements</th>
<th>34</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2 The Simple Present—Use</td>
<td></td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.3 Spelling of the -s Form</td>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.4 Pronunciation of the -s Form</td>
<td></td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.5 The Simple Present—Negative Statements</td>
<td></td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>2 The Smokies</th>
<th>2.6 The Simple Present—Yes/No Questions and Short Answers</th>
<th>42</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.7 The Simple Present—Wh- Questions</td>
<td></td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8 Questions About Meaning, Spelling, Cost, and Time</td>
<td></td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>3 Times Square</th>
<th>2.9 Frequency Words and Expressions with the Simple Present</th>
<th>53</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.10 Position of Frequency Words and Expressions</td>
<td></td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.11 Questions and Short Answers with Ever</td>
<td></td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.12 Questions and Answers with How Often</td>
<td></td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.13 Prepositions of Time</td>
<td></td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.14 Prepositions of Time</td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LESSON SUMMARY ................................................................................. 60
TEST/REVIEW ....................................................................................... 61
WRITING ................................................................................................. 62

GRAMMAR  Singular and Plural Nouns
There Is/There Are
Articles

CONTEXT  Housing

READING 1  The High Cost of Housing .................................................. 66
  3.1  Singular and Plural Nouns .......................................................... 67
  3.2  Regular Plural Nouns—Spelling ............................................... 67
  3.3  Regular Plural Nouns—Pronunciation .................................... 69
  3.4  Irregular Plural Nouns .............................................................. 70

READING 2  Finding an Apartment ..................................................... 71
  3.5  There Is/There Are ................................................................ 72
  3.6  Questions and Short Answers with There ............................. 75
  3.7  There, They, and Other Pronouns ......................................... 76

READING 3  Tiny Houses ................................................................. 78
  3.8  Definite and Indefinite Articles .............................................. 79
  3.9  Making Generalizations ........................................................ 81

LESSON SUMMARY ................................................................................. 84
TEST/REVIEW ....................................................................................... 85
WRITING ................................................................................................. 86

GRAMMAR  Possession
Object Pronouns
Questions About the Subject

CONTEXT  Families and Names

READING 1  Unusual Names ............................................................... 90
  4.1  Possessive Nouns—Form ....................................................... 91
  4.2  Possessive Adjectives ............................................................ 93
  4.3  Questions with Whose .......................................................... 94
  4.4  Possessive Pronouns ............................................................. 95

READING 2  Naming Customs ............................................................ 97
  4.5  The Subject and the Object .................................................... 98

READING 3  Who Names Hurricanes? .............................................. 102
  4.6  Subject Questions and Non-Subject Questions .................... 103
  4.7  Who, Whom, Whose, Who’s ................................................ 105
# Contents

**GRAMMAR**  
The Simple Past  
**CONTEXT**  
Aviation

## READING 1  
The Wright Brothers  
7.1 The Simple Past—Form  155  
7.2 The Simple Past—Uses  156

## READING 2  
Amazing Aviators  
7.3 The Simple Past of Be—Forms  158  
7.4 The Simple Past of Be—Uses  160

## READING 3  
The Rocket Man  
7.5 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs  164  
7.6 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs—Spelling  165  
7.7 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs—Pronunciation  166  
7.8 The Simple Past of Irregular Verbs  167  
7.9 Negative Statements with the Simple Past  169

## READING 4  
“Mama Bird” Johnson  
7.10 Questions with the Simple Past  171

**LESSON SUMMARY**  
178

**TEST/REVIEW**  
179

**WRITING**  
180

---

**GRAMMAR**  
Infinitives  
Modals  
Imperatives  
**CONTEXT**  
Shopping

## READING 1  
Shopping in the Digital Age  
8.1 Infinitives—Overview  185  
8.2 Verbs + Infinitives  186  
8.3 It + Be + Adjective + (Noun) + Infinitive  187  
8.4 Be + Adjective + Infinitive  188  
8.5 Verb + Object + Infinitive  189  
8.6 Infinitives to Show Purpose  190

## READING 2  
Are Free Trials Really Free?  
8.7 Modals and Phrasal Modals—Overview  193  
8.8 Can, Be Able To, Be Allowed To  194  
8.9 Should  196  
8.10 Must and Have To  197  
8.11 Not Have To and Must Not  198  
8.12 May, Might, and Will  199
READING 3  Grandma Moses .......................................................... 247
  10.6  Very and Too .............................................................. 248
  10.7  Enough ................................................................. 249

LESSON SUMMARY ............................................................ 250
TEST/REVIEW ................................................................. 251
WRITING ....................................................................... 252

GRAMMAR  Comparatives and Superlatives
CONTEXT  American Experiences

READING 1  Climbing Denali .................................................. 256
  11.1  Comparatives and Superlatives—An Overview .................. 257
  11.2  Comparatives and Superlatives—Adjective and Adverb Forms .................................................. 258
  11.3  Short Adjectives and Adverbs—Spelling of Comparatives and Superlatives .................................................. 259
  11.4  Using Superlatives ...................................................... 260
  11.5  Word Order with Superlatives ...................................... 262

READING 2  An Unusual Trip .................................................... 263
  11.6  Using Comparatives .................................................... 264
  11.7  Word Order with Comparatives .................................... 266

LESSON SUMMARY ............................................................. 270
TEST/REVIEW ................................................................. 271
WRITING ....................................................................... 272

GRAMMAR  Verb Review
CONTEXT  People on the Move

READING 1  Barrington Irving: Flying to Inspire ....................... 276
  12.1  Verb Review ........................................................... 277

READING 2  One Man, 7 Years, 21,000 Miles ............................ 280
  12.2  Statements, Questions, and Short Answers ..................... 281

READING 3  Chimene Ntakarutimana: From Africa to America ........ 287
  12.3  Auxiliary Verbs with Too and Either ............................. 288
  12.4  Auxiliary Verbs in Tag Questions .................................. 290

LESSON SUMMARY ............................................................. 292
TEST/REVIEW ................................................................. 293
WRITING ....................................................................... 296