

# 1 Family and Friends

These are two young chimpanzees. They're great friends. They haven't got a mother or a father. They live in a special park in the Congo in Africa.

## Quiz

Do you know the name of a very famous chimpanzee?

- a Jane
- b Tarzan
- c Cheeta



# 1 Lesson 1

Listen and read.

1



2

**Robbie:** Ha, ha! Hi, Kate!  
**Kate:** Robbie! That's not funny!  
**Jake:** What a stupid trick!



3

**Jake:** Hello. I'm Jake and this is my sister Mandy.  
**Mandy:** Hi! This is cool!  
**Kate:** Hi, I'm Kate and the 'shark' is my cousin Robbie.  
**Robbie:** Hello and ... er, I'm sorry.  
**Jake:** It's OK, Robbie.



4

**Kate:** We're on holiday here. What about you?  
**Jake:** We're here for the summer holidays too. That's our uncle's house!  
**Kate:** Wow! It's on the beach!  
**Mandy:** There's Uncle Oliver. He's a scientist.  
**Robbie:** Really? Kate's crazy about science.  
**Jake:** Hi, Uncle Oliver! Meet our new friends, Kate and Robbie.  
**Oliver:** Nice to meet you!

Please come for some lemonade this afternoon.

Good idea, Jake.

## The Cortuga Mystery

## Vocabulary

A Complete the sentences with these words.

beach friend idea scientist shark

- Mary's my \_\_\_\_\_.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a big fish.
- It's a good \_\_\_\_\_. You're cool!
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is very clever.
- We are at the \_\_\_\_\_.

B Circle the correct words.



- This is a baby with dark / fair hair.
- Jenny's 5 years old and she's stupid / clever.
- The man and woman are old / young.
- He's tall / short and he's funny.
- The girl is beautiful / ugly.
- Here's a boy with black / grey hair.

## Grammar

### Be

We use **be** to talk about a person's:  
a job. *Uncle Oliver **is** a scientist.*  
b nationality. *We **are** English.*  
c relatives. *She **is** my sister.*  
d name. *I'm Mandy.*

### Affirmative

I'm (I am)  
you're (you are)  
he's/she's/it's (he/she/it is)  
we're/you're/they're (we/you/they are)

### Negative

I'm not (I am not)  
you aren't (are not)  
he/she/it isn't (is not)  
we/you/they aren't (are not)

### Question

Am I ...?  
Are you ...?  
Is he/she/it ...?  
Are we/you/they?

### Short answers

Yes, I am. No, I'm not.  
Yes, he/she/it is. No, he/she/it isn't.  
Yes, you/we/they are. No, you/we/they aren't.

A Complete the sentences with the correct form of **be**.

- Kate and Robbie \_\_\_\_\_ cousins.
- The trick \_\_\_\_\_ funny. It's stupid.
- Tony and I \_\_\_\_\_ tall boys.
- The house \_\_\_\_\_ old. It's new.
- It's summer and we \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday.
- Jake \_\_\_\_\_ a scientist. He's a pupil.

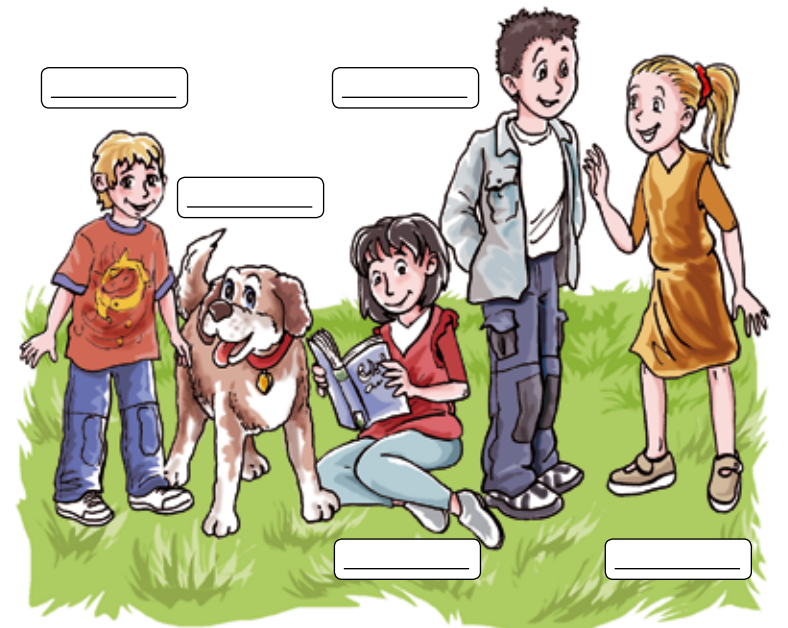
B Match.

- |                                      |                    |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Is Paul your cousin?               | a Yes, it is.      |
| 2 Are the children in the house?     | b No, she isn't.   |
| 3 Is the dog old?                    | c Yes, we are.     |
| 4 Are you eleven years old?          | d Yes, I am.       |
| 5 Is she a tall girl?                | e No, he isn't.    |
| 6 Boys, are you crazy about science? | f No, they aren't. |

## Listening

Listen and write the names of Anna's friends.

Becky Jack Jane Rocky Sam



## Speaking

Ask and answer these questions with your partner.

- |                        |                              |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Are you ten years old? | Is your dad/mum a scientist? |
| Am I your cousin?      | Is your house new?           |
| Are you funny?         | What are you crazy about?    |

## Writing

Write five sentences about one of your friends. Begin each sentence with **He/She is ...** or **He/She isn't ...**.



## Emperor Penguins

### Reading

Read the article about a cool dad. Who is with the egg for two months?

Emperor penguins are amazing birds. They live in the Antarctic. They can't fly, but they are great swimmers. They're also good parents. The mother penguin has one egg every winter. She gives the egg to the father penguin and then she goes to the sea for food. Sometimes she walks about 80 kilometres! It's very

cold in the Antarctic and the father penguin keeps the egg warm on his feet. He stays with the egg and he doesn't eat. Then after two months the chick (baby penguin) comes out of the egg. Soon the mother is back with food. The father penguin leaves. He goes back to the sea because he's very hungry.



### Comprehension

Write **T** (true) or **F** (false).

- 1 Penguins are birds. ☐
- 2 Penguins can't swim. ☐
- 3 It isn't warm in the Antarctic. ☐
- 4 The mother penguin keeps her egg warm. ☐
- 5 The baby penguin goes to the sea. ☐

### Vocabulary

Complete the sentences with these words.

cold egg hungry sea warm

- 1 It's \_\_\_\_\_ in winter.
- 2 Are you \_\_\_\_\_? Here's some food.
- 3 Penguins swim in the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Every winter a mother penguin has one \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 It isn't \_\_\_\_\_ in winter.

### Grammar

#### Possessive Adjectives

Possessive adjectives show that something belongs to someone or something.  
Dad is 37 years old. **His** name is Barry.

Subject Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives
I	my
you	your
he	his
she	her
it	its
we	our
you	your
they	their

**Note:** Be careful with these words:  
• **it's** (it is) and **its**  
• **you're** (you are) and **your**  
• **he's** (he is) and **his**

Complete the sentences with the correct possessive adjectives.

- 1 Mum is 34 years old. \_\_\_\_\_ birthday is in May.
- 2 Look at that dog! \_\_\_\_\_ ears are big!
- 3 Nancy and Lee are good friends. \_\_\_\_\_ parents are friends too.
- 4 James is very tall but \_\_\_\_\_ brother is short.
- 5 We are sisters. \_\_\_\_\_ names are Kim and Kerry.
- 6 Hi, Jenny! Is this \_\_\_\_\_ cousin?
- 7 I'm Vicky and this is \_\_\_\_\_ friend, Sue.
- 8 You and Tom are tall and \_\_\_\_\_ hair is brown.

### Vocabulary

Complete the pairs with these words.

dad daughter grandad sister uncle wife



mum and \_\_\_\_\_



husband and \_\_\_\_\_



brother and \_\_\_\_\_



aunt and \_\_\_\_\_



grandma and \_\_\_\_\_



son and \_\_\_\_\_

### Listening

Listen to Ben talking about his aunt and uncle. Write **T** (true) or **F** (false).

- 1 Uncle Peter is tall. ☐
- 2 Uncle Peter's eyes are dark. ☐
- 3 Aunt Jenny is thirty-five years old. ☐
- 4 Aunt Jenny isn't a scientist. ☐
- 5 Tina is Ben's daughter. ☐

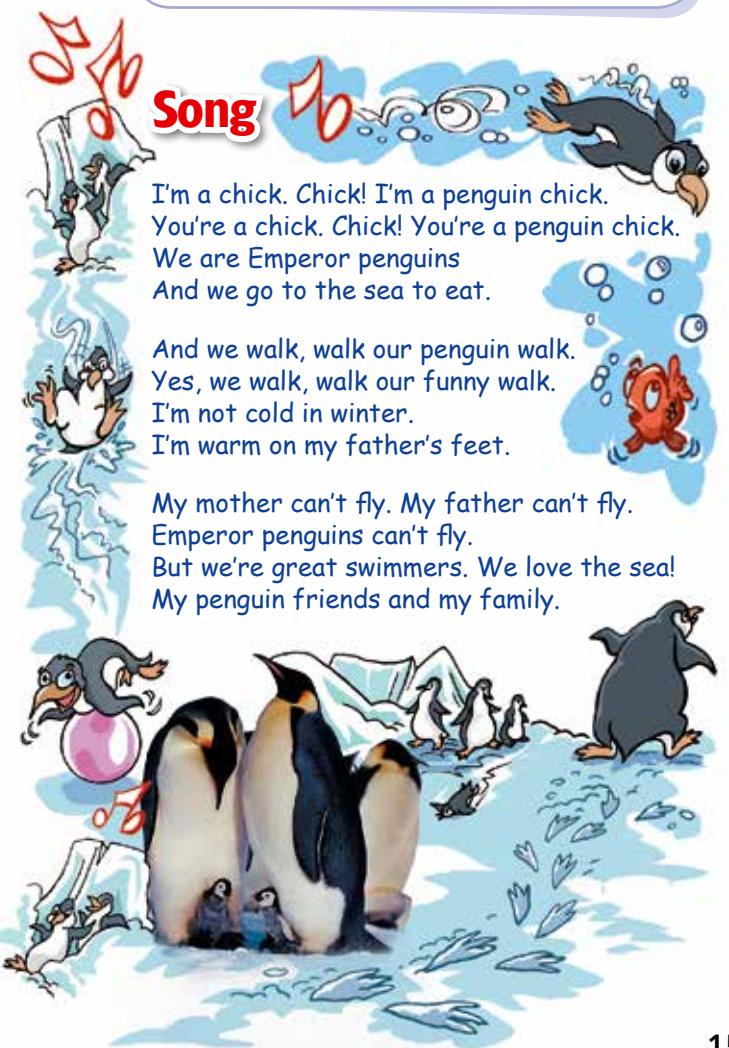
#### Sounds of English

**A** Listen to these words. What do you notice about the red letters?

- 1 an**s**wer
- 2 sc**i**entist
- 3 wh**a**t

**B** Now say these words. Circle the silent letters. Then listen and check your answers.

- 1 fr**i**end
- 2 l**i**sten
- 3 wh**e**re
- 4 tw**o**



I'm a chick. Chick! I'm a penguin chick.  
You're a chick. Chick! You're a penguin chick.  
We are Emperor penguins  
And we go to the sea to eat.

And we walk, walk our penguin walk.  
Yes, we walk, walk our funny walk.  
I'm not cold in winter.  
I'm warm on my father's feet.

My mother can't fly. My father can't fly.  
Emperor penguins can't fly.  
But we're great swimmers. We love the sea!  
My penguin friends and my family.

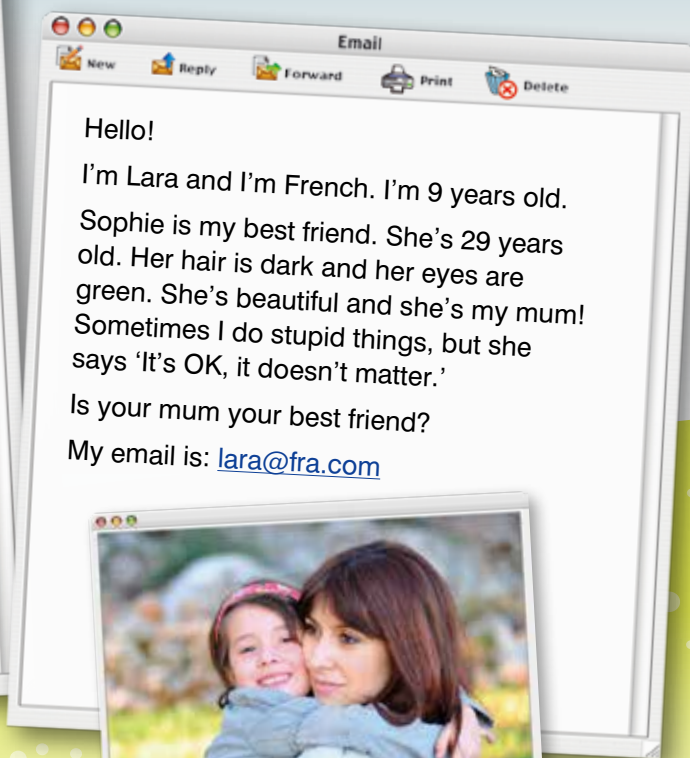
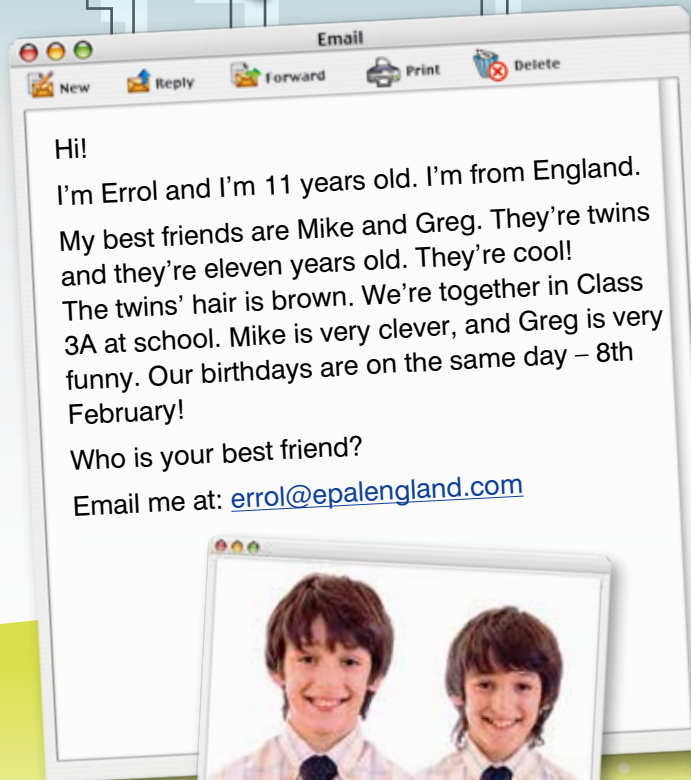


# 1 Lesson 3

## Reading

Read the emails and find out which best friend is from the same family.

# My Best Friend!



## Comprehension

Answer the questions.

- 1 What class is Errol in?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 What are the twins' names?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 When is Errol's birthday?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Where's Lara from?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 How old is Lara's mum?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Say it like this!

### Making friends

Ask and answer these questions with a partner.

What's your name?  
My name's \_\_\_\_\_ .  
How old are you?  
I'm \_\_\_\_\_ years old.  
Where are you from?  
I'm from \_\_\_\_\_ .  
When's your birthday?  
My birthday's on (the) \_\_\_\_\_ (of) \_\_\_\_\_ .

## Grammar

### Possessive 's

We use 's after singular nouns and an apostrophe (') after plural nouns to show something belongs to someone.

*This is Emma's dog.*

*Ron is the boys' dad.*

**Note:** Plural irregular nouns (without s) are followed by 's.

*The children's grandad is nice.*

Write the apostrophe (') in the correct place.

- 1 Janes eyes are brown.
- 2 The babies names are Amy and Anthony.
- 3 Henrys tricks aren't funny.
- 4 The childrens uncle is a scientist.
- 5 Sheila is my mums best friend.
- 6 The womans name's Sarah.

## Writing

### Punctuation

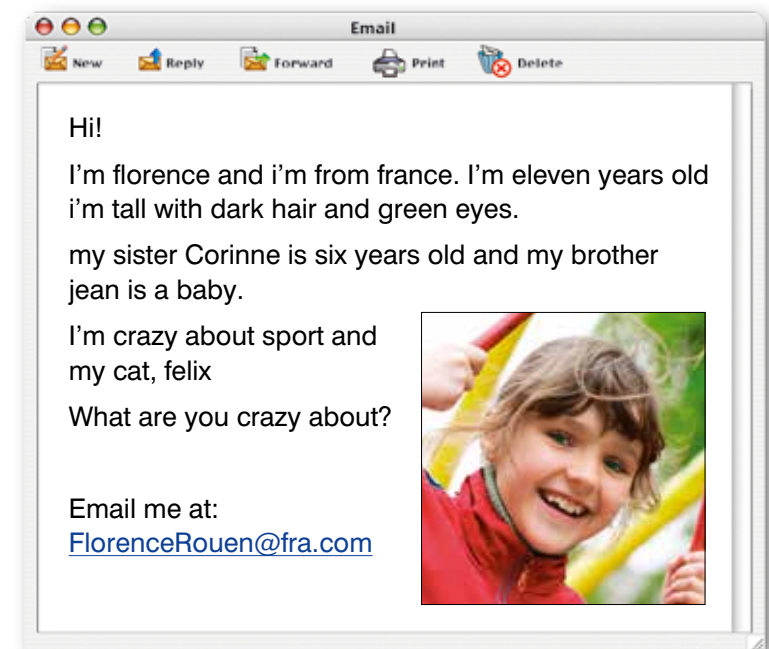
#### A Match.

- |                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| 1 capital letter | a ' |
| 2 full stop      | b A |
| 3 question mark  | c . |
| 4 apostrophe     | d ? |

#### B Write the sentences using the correct punctuation and the correct capital letters.

- 1 im dans sister  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 are you Rachels friend  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 penguins are amazing animals  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 my dogs very clever  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 its a great house  
\_\_\_\_\_

C Read Florence's email. Find seven mistakes and correct them.



### Task

D Write an email about yourself. Use this plan to help you.

Begin like this:

Hi!

Answer the questions:

What's your name?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Where are you from?  
\_\_\_\_\_

How old are you?  
\_\_\_\_\_

What are your brothers' and sisters' names?  
\_\_\_\_\_

How old are they?  
\_\_\_\_\_

What are you crazy about?  
\_\_\_\_\_

Finish like this:

Email me at \_\_\_\_\_  
(your email address)

E Read your email and check capital letters, full stops, apostrophes and question marks.